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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1883 to 1892-93

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-FIRST NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W.,
22nd July, 1895.

R. Giffen.

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Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Versto	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 „ „
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tondeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, and Bulgaria.	Mètre	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 „
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Centner „	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 „ „
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	„ (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Oeque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 „ „
	Livre	1·1 „ „
	Drachme	¼ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·75196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99·05 „ „
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Maize (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Barley (88 Okes)	242·6 „ „
	„ Rice (152 Okes)	418·3 „ „
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 „ „
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133⅓ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 „
	Li	2,115 „
	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
Japan	Ken	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	„ (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	„ (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

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MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Credit Rouble	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	Franc	0 0 9.6/25 or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9.6/25 or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 9.6/25 or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equ 18s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 6½
	Piastre	0 0 2·46 97½ Piastres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9.6/25 or 25 to the £
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brasil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	*See* note page 13
Japan	Yen	„ „ 13

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especial those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

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POPULAT

Cou
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Russia in Eur·
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
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German Emp
Prussia
Saxony
Bavaria
burg.
Wurtem
Baden
Total Empi

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'ION. No. 2.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages,

'TRIES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Births	No. 3,980,857	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,266,639	No. 4,284,493	No. 4,361,067	No. 4,585,741
	Still-births			Not stated.			Not stated.
ope*	Deaths	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914	2,953,116
	Marriages	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923	871,476
	Births	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,906	61,277
	Still-births	1,832	1,787	1,843	1,766	1,720	1,583
	Deaths	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675	33,645
	Marriages	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491	12,154
	Births	132,875	138,745	137,308	139,882	140,169	136,451
	Still-births	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850	3,762
	Deaths	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227	75,831
	Marriages	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517	28,075
	Births	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417	67,427
	Still-births	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000	1,793
	Deaths	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,645	41,868
	Marriages	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,726	15,091
	Births	1,028 812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298	1,084,995	1,091,218
ɔire:	Still-births	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906	42,780
	Deaths	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170	665,429
	Marriages	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,999	233,421
	Births	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531	137,366	140,191
	Still-births	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294	5,311	5,506
	Deaths	89,815	94,525	90 768	96,179	88,329	86,881
	Marriages	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,849	30,153	30,327
	Births	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705	196,741
	Still-births	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926	6,611
	Deaths	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114	155,582
	Marriages	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324	37,436	37,809
	Births	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304	68,681
ɹburg	Still-births	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788	2,524	2,484
	Deaths	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864	49,839
	Marriages	12,208	12,429	13,264	13,167	12,790	13,169
	Births	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	52,865	52,255
	Still-births	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603	1,593
	Deaths	36,221	37,026	38,456	38,270	35,400	39,012
	Marriages	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192	11,412
	Births	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079	1,761,407
re	Still-births	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,482	66,972
	Deaths	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924	1,142,826
	Marriages	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659	376,654

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

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1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 4,232,577	No.	No.	No.	No.	Births	Russia in Europe.*
11,425					Still-births	
2,991,606					Deaths	
742,662					Marriages	
59,188	60,103	61,721	59,480	61,900	Births	Norway.
1,615	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,900	Still-births	
34,704	35,402	34,856	35,760	33,000	Deaths	
12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,900	Marriages	
132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622		Births	Sweden.
3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363		Still-births	
76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894		Deaths	
28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338		Marriages	
67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	Births	Denmark.
1,853	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	Still-births	
40,904	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,395	Deaths	
15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	Marriages	
1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,563	1,156,250	Births	German Empire: Prussia.
42,664	37,962	39,946	37,401	39,048	Still-births	
682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	Deaths	
240,906	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	Marriages	
142,630	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	Births	Saxony.
5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	Still-births	
89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	97,383	Deaths	
31,790	33,496	31,630	31,090	31,998	Marriages	
199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	Births	Bavaria.
6,707	6,496	6,719	6,728	6,601	Still-births	
147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	155,459	Deaths	
39,515	40,004	41,469	41,683	41,605	Marriages	
68,066	66,730	70,121	69,407	70,732	Births	Wurtemburg.
2,423	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,359	Still-births	
51,969	49,362	50,010	51,927	53,944	Deaths	
13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	Marriages	
52,990	51,706	55,304	54,358	55,622	Births	Baden.
1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	Still-births	
38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	41,437	Deaths	
11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	Marriages	
1,772,570	1,759,263	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	Births	Total Empire.
65,869	61,011	62,968	61,028	62,555	Still-births	
1,153,067	1,190,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	Deaths	
389,239	395,356	399,398	398,775	401,234	Marriages	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

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POPULATION. No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,851	149,157	151,094
	Still-births	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807	7,749	7,771
	Death	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093	91,241
	Marriages	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,296	30,924	30,862
Belgium	Births	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091	175,466	175,585
	Still-births	8,336	8,348	8,534	8,640	8,719	8,482
	Deaths	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,296	121,097
	Marriages	38,666	39,299	39,910	39,642	42,491	42,427
France	Births	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,238	882,639
	Still-births	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623	42,930	42,070
	Deaths	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797	837,867
	Marriages	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060	276,848
Switzerland	Births	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287	81,098
	Still-births	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374	3,316
	Deaths	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,939	58,229
	Marriages	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,080	20,646	20,706
Italy	Births	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906	1,119,563
	Still-births	37,217	38,397	39,339	39,204	42,485	42,007
	Deaths	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	828,992	820,431
	Marriages	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310	235,629	236,883
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	856,832	878,321	860,663	876,063	889,478	889,901
	Still-births	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077	25,801
	Deaths	677,337	666,523	689,483	678,458	672,302	686,373
	Marriages	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,068	185,991
Hungary†	Births	718,906	741,206	737,354	759,865	744,737	745,867
	Still-births	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751	14,026
	Deaths	515,604	503,575	523,656	526,728	569,380	545,169
	Marriages	167,656	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624	158,975
Bulgaria	Births	79,278	80,257	79,344	69,714	83,179	118,826
	Still-births	357	308	162	158	144	355
	Deaths	40,673	35,787	33,748	41,044	39,396	57,278
	Marriages	20,345	18,271	13,940	19,596	20,099	26,222
Roumania	Births	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820	209,573	219,658
	Still-births	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500	2,458
	Deaths	124,069	123,808	123,814	134,739	153,769	158,674
	Marriages	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,961	38,336
Uruguay	Births	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132	25,832
	Still-births	494	582	553	485	545	505
	Deaths	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028	11,572
	Marriages	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428	3,976
Japan	Births	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,058,137	1,172,729
	Still-births	No information.			58,350	60,865	77,495
	Deaths	676,369	705,126	886,824	938,343	753,456	752,834
	Marriages	337,456	287,842	259,497	315,311	334,149	330,246
United Kingdom*	Births	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106	1,112,694
	Deaths	696,116	696,150	688,069	698,190	693,843	668,037
	Marriages	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,314	249,186

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
* No returns of Still-births are published.

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...a each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.* POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 158,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,687	No. 148,714	No. 159,005	Births	Holland.
7,445	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533	Still-births	
91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	Deaths	
31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	Marriages	
177,542	176,595	181,917	177,485	183,063	Births	Belgium.
8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,686	Still-births	
119,726	126,545	128,786	133,693	125,530	Deaths	
43,753	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,063	Marriages	
880,579	838,059	866,377	855,847	874,672	Births	France.
42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	Still-births	
794,933	876,505	876,882	875,888	867,526	Deaths	
272,934	269,332	285,458	290,319	287,294	Marriages	
81,178	78,548	83,596	83,125	84,897	Births	Switzerland.
3,163	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203	Still-births	
59,715	61,905	61,163	57,178	61,059	Deaths	
20,891	20,836	21,264	21,884	21,884	Marriages	
1,149,197	1,083,103	1,133,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	Births	Italy.
43,945	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	Still-births	
768,668	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	Deaths	
230,451	221,972	227,656	228,572	228,103	Marriages	
896,356	868,935	919,506	871,278	923,420	Births	Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.
26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,595	Still-births	
646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	660,081	Deaths	
177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235	Marriages	
753,312	701,504	742,416	712,608	758,222	Births	Hungary.†
14,798	14,534	15,447	15,732	16,312	Still-births	
513,407	563,609	581,263	618,765	554,941	Deaths	
140,613	142,683	150,825	162,702	166,511	Marriages	
116,918	112,772	126,924	117,883		Births	Bulgaria.
354	365	368	321		Still-births	
58,893	67,854	86,817	103,550		Deaths	
25,403	29,423	29,658	27,553		Marriages	
213,222	204,667	228,283	211,679	222,279	Births	Roumania.
2,581	2,342	2,524	2,748	2,428	Still-births	
142,869	150,786	162,287	187,977	169,829	Deaths	
41,122	38,644	44,267	41,752	41,331	Marriages	
26,981	27,899	28,696	28,071	27,388	Births	Uruguay.
520	701	727	672	731	Still-births	
12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	Deaths	
4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	Marriages	
1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,177,663	Births	Japan.
85,251	91,752	91,389	105,552	108,872	Still-births	
806,680	823,718	853,139	886,988	937,177	Deaths	
340,445	325,141	325,651	349,489	357,913	Marriages	
1,116,368	1,096,278	1,148,238	1,127,202	1,147,260	Births	United Kingdom.*
674,499	727,102	757,472	725,296	732,386	Deaths	
261,730	271,467	275,950	277,302	267,051	Marriages	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Norway*	Births	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7	30·8
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8
	Deaths	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0	16·9
	Marriages	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3	6·1
Sweden	Births	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7	28·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1	16·0
	Marriages	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2	5·9
Denmark	Births	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0	31·6
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0	0·9
	Deaths	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3	19·7
	Marriages	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0	7·0
German Empire: Prussia*	Births	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8	37·6
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	23·9	23·9
	Marriages	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0	8·1
Saxony*	Births	41·2	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3	42·6
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·7
	Deaths	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2	26·4
	Marriages	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·2
Bavaria*	Births	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5	35·8
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·2
	Deaths	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6	28·3
	Marriages	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8	6·9
Wurtemburg*	Births	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0	34·1
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·2
	Deaths	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	22·8	24·7
	Marriages	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4	6·5
Baden*	Births	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8	32·3
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths	23·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9	24·1
	Marriages	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9	7·0
Total Empire*	Births	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9	36·6
	Still-births	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2	23·7
	Marriages	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·8
Holland*	Births	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7	33·7
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7	1·7
	Deaths	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7	20·4
	Marriages	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0	6·9

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION. POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.	
29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	30·7	Births -	Norway.*
0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
17·3	17·9	17·5	17·8	16·4	Deaths -	
6·2	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·4	Marriages -	
27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0		Births -	Sweden.
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7		Still-births	
16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9		Deaths -	
6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7		Marriages -	
31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	30·6	Births -	Denmark.
0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births	
18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	18·9	Deaths -	
7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	7·0	Marriages -	
37·3	36·	38·0	36·5	37·7	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	Still-births	
23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	24·3	Deaths -	
8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	8·1	Marriages -	
42·8	40·4	41·7	39·7	40·2	Births -	Saxony.*
1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	26·9	Deaths -	
9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	8·6	Marriages -	
36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	36·8	Births -	Bavaria.*
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	27·3	Deaths -	
7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	7·3	Marriages -	
33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9	34·5	Births -	Wurtemburg.*
1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1	Still-births	
25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	26·3	Deaths -	
6·7	6·3	7·0	6·9	6·8	Marriages -	
32·6	31·2	33·1	32·7	32·9	Births -	Baden.*
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
23·9	23·1	24·1	22·3	24·6	Deaths -	
7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	7·3	Marriages -	
36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	36·7	Births -	Total Empire.*
1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	24·6	Deaths -	
8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	7·9	Marriages -	
33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	32·9	Births -	Holland.*
1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births	
20·1	20·5	20·7	21·0	19·2	Deaths -	
7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	Marriages -	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Belgium*	Births	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3	22·7
	Marriages	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1	7·1
France*	Births	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5	23·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	22·2	28·6	21·9	22·5	22·0	21·8
	Marriages	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2	7·2
Switzerland*	Births	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9	27·7
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2	19·9
	Marriages	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1	7·0
Italy*¶	Births	37·4	39·2	38·8	37·2	39·2	37·8
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	27·7	27·1	27·1	28·9	28·2	27 7
	Marriages	8·1	8·3	8·1	8·0	8·0	8·0
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2	37·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0
	Deaths	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9	29·2
	Marriages	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8	7·9
Hungary†	Births	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2	43·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8	32·0
	Marriages	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0	9·3
Bulgaria	Births	38·4	38·3	37·5	32·6	38·4	37·7
	Still-births	0·2	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
	Deaths	19·7	17·1	16·0	19·2	18·2	18·2
	Marriages	10·1	8·6	6·4	8·9	9·0	8·3
Uruguay*	Births	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9	39·8
	Still-births	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5	0·5
	Deaths	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9	18·1
	Marriages	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6	6·1
Japan	Births	26·8	25·8	26·9	27·3	27·1	29·6
	Still-births	No information.			1·5	1·6	2·0
	Deaths	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3	19·0
	Marriages	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2	8·6	8·3
United Kingdom*§	Births	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7	30·1
	Deaths	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0	18·1
	Marriages‡	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5	13·5

Note.—The Births and Deaths are

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population,

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.* POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.	
29·4	29·9	30·0	28·9	29·5	Births	Belgium.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
19·6	20·8	21·2	21·8	20·3	Deaths	
7·3	7·4	7·5	7·7	7·6	Marriages	
23·9	21·8	22·6	22·3	22·9	Births	France.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
20·7	22·8	22·9	22·8	22·8	Deaths	
7·1	7·0	7·5	7·6	7·5	Marriages	
27·6	26·6	28·2	28·1	28·5	Births	Switzerland.*
1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
20·3	20·9	20·8	19·3	20·5	Deaths	
7·9	7·0	7·1	7·4	7·4	Marriages	
38·6	36·1	37·5	36·6	36·9	Births	Italy.*¶
1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	Still-births	
25·8	26·6	26·4	26·5	25·4	Deaths	
7·7	7·4	7·6	7·5	7·5	Marriages	
37·8	36·7	38·1	36·2	37·9	Births	Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
27·2	29·4	27·9	28·8	27·1	Deaths	
7·5	7·5	7·7	7·8	7·9	Marriages	
43·7	40·3	42·3	40·3	42·5	Births	Hungary.†
0·9	0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
29·8	32·4	33·2	35·0	31·1	Deaths	
8·2	8·2	8·6	9·2	9·3	Marriages	
36·7	35·1	39·2	36·0		Births	Bulgaria.
0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1		Still-births	
18·5	21·1	26·7	31·6		Deaths	
7·9	9·0	9·1	8·4		Marriages	
39·4	39·5	40·5	39·5	36·6	Births	Uruguay.*
0·8	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·0	Still-births	
18·1	20·5	17·5	16·5	16·8	Deaths	
6·1	5·8	5·0	4·6	4·5	Marriages	
30·2	28·3	26·7	29·4	28·5	Births	Japan.
2·1	2·3	2·2	2·6	2·6	Still-births	
20·2	20·4	21·0	21·6	22·6	Deaths	
8·5	8·0	8·0	8·5	8·6	Marriages	
30·0	29·2	30·4	29·5	29·9	Births	United Kingdom.*§
18·1	19·4	20·0	19·0	19·1	Deaths	
14·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	13·9	Marriages‡	

* EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.
‡ Persons married. ¶ Calculated on Population on 1st January in each year.

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No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

	1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia - 31st December. Sailing	4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572		
Steam	379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458		
Total	4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030		
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Finland - Sailing	1,368	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142	1,796	234,861
Steam	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,058	312	16,731
Total	1,593	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200	2,108	251,592
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Norway, 31st December. Sailing	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778
Steam	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108	502	113,135	514	121,794
Total	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158
Steam	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,883	949	122,938
Total	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.										
Denmark,† 31st December. Sailing	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,678	3,042	180,526
Steam	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822	284	89,989
Total	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st December. Sailing	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350	2,051	261,962
Steam	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,067	335	115,408
Total	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390
Total Germany,* 31st December. Sailing	3,712	894,779	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818
Steam	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,605	694	453,914	717	470,364
Total	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182
Holland, 31st December. Sailing	701	208,097	673	198,289	634	194,347	586	177,479	516	155,629
Steam	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976	105	100,681
Total	797	309,764	780	308,339	740	302,769	692	286,455	621	256,310
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.										
Belgium, 31st December. Sailing	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,554	10	5,500
Steam -	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283	55	80,891
Total	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837	65	86,391
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.										
France, 31st December. Sailing	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873
Steam	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484	984	506,652
Total	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291	15,237	972,525
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.										
Spain - 31st Dec. Sailing	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922
Steam	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	388,118	431	384,060	432	397,137
Total	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
								1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889
		No Returns.						417	26,048	417	27,616
								2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505
6,697	1,396,908	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276
536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	811	237,135
7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,513	1,689,411
2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359
959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,403	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156
3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,007	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515
3,051	173,291	3,096	185,395	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702
293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209
3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911
1,996	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382
349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057
2,352	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439
2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356
730	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702
3,615	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058
502	140,168	500	137,104	506	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424
107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,339
609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783
9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,593	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039
39	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499
50	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538
14,563	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582
1,015	269,301	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841
15,578	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423
1,277 421	204,834 393,487	1,238 415	193,357 411,096	1,342 411	210,247 407,935	1,313 438	204,402 435,559	1,233 474	196,650 455,490	1,228 492	197,030 479,746
1,698	598,321	1,653	606,453	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

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No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.* Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.	Sailing	7,270	865,881	7,072	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350	6,727	732,494
	Steam	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328	254	163,131
	Total	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592	356	171,497	320	150,104
	Steam	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	90,091	102	93,075
	Total	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588	422	243,179
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	No Returns.		3,141	225,224	No Returns.				5,074	227,305
	Steam			72	36,272					83	31,451
	Total			3,213	261,496					5,157	258,756
Chili	Sailing	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249				
	Steam	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365				
	Total	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614				
China‖	Sailing	2	606	2	621	4	2,886	16	4,962	53	10,103
	Steam	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	25,692	65	25,398
	Total	28	25,356	4	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654	118	35,501
Japan§	Sailing	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	59,927	798	60,975
	Steam	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	460	68,314	486	72,322
	Total	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297
		Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136
Steam		171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146
Total - Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards		1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lal and Home Trade.

		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,249,90
	Steam	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,27
	Total	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,335,18

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,544	677,933	6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268
286	175,100	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,193
6,830	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461
209	126,506	253	117,754	238	109,980	224	102,760	214	94,332	196	83,953
98	91,535	99	93,229	98	94,234	101	99,820	107	102,315	123	125,173
307	218,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647	321	209,126
5,731	216,649	5,809	223,156	7,164	296,702	5,675	213,812	5,782	234,484	6,002	230,696
98	32,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766
5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	6,163	314,462
		151	67,886								
		40	22,897								
		191	90,783								
72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,886	54	11,274
63	26,519	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174
135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448
696	63,123	843	54,258	865	51,880	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967
524	81,066	564	88,916	586	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205
1,429	144,194	1,407	143,068	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172
Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
709,384	1,733,490	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099
183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169
893,784	3,246,162	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268

‡ The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.
§ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.
‖ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,925	3,116,502	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260
6,871	4,349,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243
22,796	7,464,160	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503

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No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vesse with Cargoes and in Ballast, at t

Countries.	Nationality.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered - Russian	402,970	442,230	468,170	486,306	507,414	513,092
	Entered - Foreign	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420	5,797,476	6,900,052
	Cleared - Russian	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830	484,400	469,536
	Cleared - Foreign	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778	6,901,618
Norway - -	Entered - Norwegian	1,553,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,466,881	1,507,033	1,451,426
	Entered - Foreign	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897	820,801	851,799
	Cleared - Norwegian	1,527,220	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745	1,581,838
	Cleared - Foreign	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597	817,141	840,218
Sweden - -	Entered - Swedish	1,625,802	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,696,490	1,764,237
	Entered - Foreign	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038	3,257,851
	Cleared - Swedish	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,599,493	1,745,679	1,748,548
	Cleared - Foreign	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272	3,254,039
Denmark -	Entered - Danish	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132	1,749,599
	Entered - Foreign	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184	1,629,737
	Cleared - Danish	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,508,892	1,712,511	1,700,451
	Cleared - Foreign	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405	1,522,577	1,668,167
Germany: Prussia -	Entered - Prussian	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465	972,596	986,462
	Entered - Foreign	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182	2,496,120
	Cleared - Prussian	961,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835	1,015,724
	Cleared - Foreign	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,335	2,225,688	2,468,449
Total Germany.	Entered - German	3,128,197	3,455,380	3,469,319	3,465,762	3,717,551	3,908,215
	Entered - Foreign	4,703,098	4,904,045	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,162	5,533,598
	Cleared - German	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767	3,967,586
	Cleared - Foreign	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392	4,905,602	5,476,765
Holland - -	Entered - Dutch	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,242	1,601,972
	Entered - Foreign	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792	3,308,279	3,506,192
	Cleared - Dutch	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,434	1,607,224
	Cleared - Foreign	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,228,086	3,485,945

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guishing **NATIONAL** and **FOREIGN**, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared ts of the respective Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
187,240	503,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
4,139,239	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,634	Foreign		
468,230	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	Russian	Cleared	
4,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434	Foreign		
1,719,883	1,716,006	1,979,469	1,935,423	1,877,399	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
926,210	938,271	942,318	983,536	959,722	Foreign		
1,649,168	1,759,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,995,381	Norwegian	Cleared	
926,009	947,478	930,955	968,786	963,668	Foreign		
1,781,285	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	1,957,223	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	3,878,514	Foreign		
1,736,695	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	1,989,340	Swedish	Cleared	
3,448,230	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,890,357	Foreign		
1,934,695	2,258,707	2,396,634	2,252,462	2,192,645	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,694,580	1,664,779	1,598,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	Foreign		
1,829,668	2,334,661	2,230,557	2,274,131	2,232,353	Danish	Cleared	
1,712,484	1,673,998	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	Foreign		
1,079,806	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,587,982	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,663	Foreign		
1,097,781	1,163,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,096,781	Prussian	Cleared	
2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,690,551	Foreign		
4,218,633	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,612	4,799,676	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,994,220	5,901,989	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	Foreign		
4,268,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,869	German	Cleared	
5,897,987	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,039	Foreign		
1,578,128	1,568,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,852	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,944,255	3,832,576	4,062,267	4,129,246	4,424,059	Foreign		
1,528,261	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,951	Dutch	Cleared	
3,968,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	Foreign		

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No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	515,126	651,894	628,395	675,562	846,533	944,140
		Foreign	3,796,628	3,441,093	3,448,153	3,418,464	3,728,178	3,908,461
	Cleared	Belgian	524,729	635,662	614,242	676,069	867,883	943,605
		Foreign	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,382,862	3,716,414	3,963,883
France	Entered	French	4,553,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,858	4,886,495
		Foreign	9,132,178	8,495,747	8,331,249	8,495,863	8,712,736	9,152,072
	Cleared	French	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,053	5,281,024	5,156,165
		Foreign	9,183,210	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,939	9,302,933
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972	183,537	207,161
		Foreign	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,242,125	3,335,182	3,270,667	3,751,064
	Cleared	Portuguese	162,634	192,987	203,320	171,778	176,764	199,461
		Foreign	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,486,035	3,296,259	3,218,642	3,730,354
Spain	Entered	Spanish	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652	4,204,482	4,595,369
		Foreign	5,178,525	4,764,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,494	6,848,088
	Cleared	Spanish	4,168,778	3,511,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130	4,451,454
		Foreign	6,984,161	6,078,988	5,791,447	5,553,313	6,696,443	6,428,797
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373	6,741,674
		Foreign	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466	831,577	903,981
	Cleared	Austrian	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,230	6,730,425
		Foreign	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499	839,524	906,457
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,680,927	1,718,034
		Foreign	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,609,764	5,371,732	4,951,202
	Cleared	Italian	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592	1,501,162
		Foreign	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,168,599	4,899,835
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered	American	2,834,651	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936	2,913,998
		Foreign	10,526,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,660,779	10,042,161
	Cleared	American	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518	2,944,213
		Foreign	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976	10,740,017	10,307,964

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons. 957,335	*Tons.* 1,102,991	*Tons.* 1,065,428	*Tons.* 1,069,211	*Tons.* 1,174,245	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,221,051	4,482,989	4,959,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	Foreign		
851,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	Belgian	Cleared	
4,211,200	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	Foreign		
4,750,748	4,462,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	French	Entered	France.
8,664,548	9,801,503	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,697	Foreign		
5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	French	Cleared	
8,926,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	Foreign		
219,382	366,767	432,419	546,401		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
4,532,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,034,936		Foreign		
207,017	379,408	414,916	550,399		Portuguese	Cleared	
4,610,090	4,997,433	5,092,991	4,988,401		Foreign		
4,903,240	5,295,755	5,150,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,625,153	6,805,676	6,557,852	6,456,830	6,424,017	Foreign		
5,870,903	5,177,797	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	Spanish	Cleared	
7,187,351	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	Foreign		
7,077,751	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
808,930	856,823	832,235	796,241	803,627	Foreign		
7,069,109	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	Austrian	Cleared	
806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427	Foreign		
1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,268,044	5,502,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	Foreign		
1,690,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	Italian	Cleared	
5,078,001	5,181,207	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,384,351	Foreign		
3,182,327	3,404,584	3,670,872	3,746,651	3,493,242	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,153,815	11,961,020	11,723,859	14,438,829	13,185,548	Foreign		
3,248,250	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	American	Cleared	
10,330,511	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,288,350	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

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No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast, at t

Countries.	Nationality.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Mexico - - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - Mexican -	—	—	—	82,511	6,101	33,750
	Entered - Foreign -	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624	1,171,012
	Cleared - Mexican -	—	—	—	85,432	4,370	30,318
	Cleared - Foreign -	—	—	—	1,190,812	1,020,152	1,134,201
Chili - -	Entered - Chilian -	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007	250,697
	Entered - Foreign -	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973	1,823,205
	Cleared - Chilian -	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958	270,304
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694	1,541,149
Uruguay -	Entered - Uruguayan -	248	1,215	43	1,545	1,101	1,052
	Entered - Foreign -	1,075,386	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,971	1,345,614	1,623,876
	Cleared - Uruguayan -	1,247	—	643	920	2,060	288
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777	1,589,258
Argentine Republic.	Entered - Argentine -	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401	1,133,955
	Entered - Foreign -	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,481,200	3,752,722
	Cleared - Argentine -	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421	880,467	940,216
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,462	3,379,223
China - -	Entered - Chinese -	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,963	82,315	93,221
	Entered - Foreign -	1,916,368	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,466,557	2,556,119	2,737,041
	Cleared - Chinese -	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267	107,451
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239	2,668,213
Japan* - -	Entered - Japanese -	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354	233,195
	Entered - Foreign -	664,600	696,145	739,623	863,099	947,405	1,105,375
	Cleared - Japanese -	177,832	148,240	139,503	169,653	185,628	227,679
	Cleared - Foreign -	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791	939,822	1,108,911
United Kingdom.	Entered - British -	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444	24,949,324
	Entered - Foreign -	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937	9,003,418
	Cleared - British -	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,363,493	25,445,930
	Cleared - Foreign -	9,057,138	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221	8,690,900	9,120,473

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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tinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, rts of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,971,851	1,426,714	1,668,083	1,522,587	1,602,717	Foreign		
18,036	13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258	Mexican	Cleared	
1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	Foreign		
522,076	409,606	144,548	380,736		Chilian	Entered	Chili.
2,145,421	2,461,496	2,101,024	2,736,949		Foreign		
514,893	440,240	136,833	426,773		Chilian	Cleared	
2,115,981	2,428,383	1,962,633	2,765,991		Foreign		
1,800	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	Foreign		
1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383	Uruguayan	Cleared	
2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	Foreign		
1,674,367	1,931,945	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
5,857,319	4,509,910	3,931,936	4,374,463	4,061,517	Foreign		
1,483,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	Argentine	Cleared	
4,469,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	Foreign		
86,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	Chinese	Entered	China.
2,876,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	Foreign		
90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	Chinese	Cleared	
2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	Foreign		
328,219	352,705	308,709	351,513	329,080	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	Foreign		
321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	Japanese	Cleared	
1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	Foreign		
25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
9,578,961	10,057,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	Foreign		
26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	27,229,400	British	Cleared	
9,941,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	Foreign		

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No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered - Russian -	322,430	362,096	383,988	411,720	404,828	411,780
	Entered - Foreign -	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,098,962	2,163,196
	Cleared - Russian -	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924	439,764
	Cleared - Foreign -	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960	5,001,830	6,702,258
Norway - -	Entered - Norwegian	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587	799,934	822,385
	Entered - Foreign -	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,283	577,765	625,373
	Cleared - Norwegian	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064	1,341,749	1,374,272
	Cleared - Foreign -	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543	655,655	660,853
Sweden - -	Entered - Swedish -	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021	1,059,030
	Entered - Foreign -	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636	1,014,284
	Cleared - Swedish -	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,886	1,391,312	1,452,095
	Cleared - Foreign -	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,865	2,037,475	2,274,850
Denmark* -	Entered - Danish -	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	786,930	802,995
	Entered - Foreign -	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897	948,494	1,129,412
	Cleared - Danish -	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094	331,064	340,550
	Cleared - Foreign -	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352	132,657	122,020
Germany: Prussia -	Entered - Prussian -	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254	889,178	889,410
	Entered - Foreign -	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167	2,119,078
	Cleared - Prussian -	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137	785,699	765,976
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135	1,467,553
Total Germany	Entered - German -	2,882,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876	3,685,568
	Entered - Foreign -	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765	4,607,553	5,045,329
	Cleared - German -	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,061,547	3,167,892
	Cleared - Foreign -	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680	3,223,508	3,497,937
Holland - -	Entered - Dutch -	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592	1,388,528	1,549,106
	Entered - Foreign -	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600	3,212,770	3,352,894
	Cleared - Dutch -	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,895	1,236,702	1,393,475
	Cleared - Foreign -	1,209,811	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781	1,598,601
Belgium - -	Entered - Belgian -	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984	485,092	484,617
	Entered - Foreign -	3,531,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859	3,706,315
	Cleared - Belgian -	489,299	438,076	415,864	481,950	488,777	446,030
	Cleared - Foreign -	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205	2,635,199

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Ports of the respective Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
413,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	456,476	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,282	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
431,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	500,274	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
5,565,906	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,093,014	1,100,654	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535	692,628	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,631,602	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
771,655	748,040	707,658	771,503	732,488	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960	Swedish	Entered	Sweden
1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	Foreign	Entered	Sweden
1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden
2,469,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	2,820,133	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden
876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	869,240	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,102	1,114,832	1,142,526	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	141,483	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
1,913,422	1,948,007	1,967,344	1,961,022	1,911,470	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia
2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia
739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia
1,237,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,061	1,357,168	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia
4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,188	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,558,576	1,596,833	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,366,221	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,598,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	460,898	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,996,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
414,333	445,477	442,260	421,358	406,638	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
2,955,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

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No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

Countries.	Nationality.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France	Entered — French	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209	4,788,039
	Entered — Foreign	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909	8,749,685
	Cleared — French	4,069,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268	4,495,223
	Cleared — Foreign	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448	4,919,745	4,859,002
Portugal	Entered — Portuguese	142,895	185,848	188,245	158,116	173,286	191,913
	Entered — Foreign	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627	2,319,238	2,672,286
	Cleared — Portuguese	142,550	169,072	180,352	148,687	156,854	171,068
	Cleared — Foreign	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719	2,850,952
Spain	Entered — Spanish	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181	3,983,816
	Entered — Foreign	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176	3,614,551
	Cleared — Spanish	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361	4,308,998
	Cleared — Foreign	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419	5,742,270
Austria*	Entered — Austrian	4,508,907	4,526,285	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,808,739	6,235,508
	Entered — Foreign	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,708	596,697
	Cleared — Austrian	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878	5,920,744
	Cleared — Foreign	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,249	728,612	704,757
Italy	Entered — Italian	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480	1,500,563
	Entered — Foreign	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158	4,582,220
	Cleared — Italian	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072	1,091,220
	Cleared — Foreign	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814	2,719,584
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered — American	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316	2,556,368
	Entered — Foreign	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,098	9,282,315	8,987,968
	Cleared — American	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,183	2,258,837	2,428,001
	Cleared — Foreign	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694	9,538,240
Uruguay	Entered — Uruguayan	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101	1,052
	Entered — Foreign	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,310,156	1,595,262
	Cleared — Uruguayan	1,247	—	643	920	3,194	968
	Cleared — Foreign	802,834	948,050	907,505	879,676	750,405	1,048,404
Japan‡	Entered — Japanese	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130	159,463
	Entered — Foreign	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234	837,831
	Cleared — Japanese	176,113	143,151	173,290	171,904	190,426	225,972
	Cleared — Foreign	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806	1,078,816
United Kingdom	Entered — British	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107	20,115,720
	Entered — Foreign	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,013	6,462,319	6,688,703	6,961,462
	Cleared — British	22,135,662	21,946,370	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,588	24,126,806
	Cleared — Foreign	7,237,498	7,326,992	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,055,049	7,537,634

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

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Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,845,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,323,583	3,969,155	French	Entered	France.
8,198,424	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	French	Cleared	France.
4,966,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	5,033,918	Foreign	Cleared	France.
196,607	289,129	320,616	393,657		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
3,627,351	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,778,340		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
183,695	307,896	337,924	387,993		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,220,853	3,504,259	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
5,080,200	4,700,367	4,669,211	4,685,887	5,106,235	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,215,202	5,938,944	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,632	6,837,472	7,216,713	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
697,922	711,046	740,810	643,884	630,557	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,216,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
2,690,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	2,696,443	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,669,123	9,666,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,801,021	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875	2,848,873	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,629	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,600	916				Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
2,166,909	1,800,065				Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
1,916	1,157				Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
943,265	914,652				Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
191,813	260,569	284,036	259,671	244,294	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	1,097,216	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,871,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
21,977,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
7,449,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
8,232,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered	Russian -	259,880	310,204	380,146	349,528	353,092	368,146
		Foreign -	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806	5,081,522	6,183,042
	Cleared	Russian -	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460	329,042	325,034
		Foreign -	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024	5,001,662	6,185,708
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian -	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170	560,923
		Foreign -	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035	645,183
	Cleared	Norwegian -	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283	550,000
		Foreign -	504,906	623,995	609,892	617,537	614,347	640,963
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish -	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671	1,107,555
		Foreign -	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174	2,295,737
	Cleared	Swedish -	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716	1,094,961
		Foreign -	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,968,223	2,036,340	2,274,089
Denmark -	Entered	Danish -	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,040	1,328,358	1,457,59	1,457,447
		Foreign -	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467	1,212,789
	Cleared	Danish -	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092	1,402,532
		Foreign -	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907	1,103,271	1,246,767
Germany: Prussia -	Entered	Prussian -	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153	773,134
		Foreign -	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652	1,981,234
	Cleared	Prussian -	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,583	773,228
		Foreign -	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875	1,961,705
Total Germany.	Entered	German -	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560	3,253,664
		Foreign -	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,086,094	4,022,205
	Cleared	German -	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346	3,273,678
		Foreign -	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879	4,576,681
Holland -	Entered	Dutch -	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,997	1,418,359
		Foreign -	2,283,106	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871	3,136,323
	Cleared	Dutch -	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529	1,415,948
		Foreign -	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069	3,098,415
Belgium -	Entered	Belgian -	506,204	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220	933,476
		Foreign -	3,224,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773	3,520,097
	Cleared	Belgian -	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017	934,205
		Foreign -	3,274,242	2,888,999	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202	3,524,783
France -	Entered	French -	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495	4,478,784
		Foreign -	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043	7,330,186
	Cleared	French -	4,240,010	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766	4,683,989
		Foreign -	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,838	7,565,937

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stinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STE
ALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPP

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIE
Tons. 374,422	Tons. 393,308	Tons. 403,092	Tons. 417,940	Tons. 427,696	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	Foreign		
341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392	Russian	Cleared	
5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	Foreign		
6,821	744,670	870,599	861,603	943,349	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
726,538	730,293	738,314	808,617	804,405	Foreign		
697,207	756,155	877,166	864,667	947,825	Norwegian	Cleared	
734,310	714,489	731,637	814,144	800,865	Foreign		
1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,368,946	2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	Foreign		
1,102,393	1,168,889	1,234,838	1,271,094	1,323,163	Swedish	Cleared	
2,511,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	Foreign		
1,892,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,256,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	Foreign		
1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	Danish	Cleared	
1,295,941	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	Foreign		
847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,016,990	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	Foreign		
879,843	944,680	969,287	923,258	928,649	Prussian	Cleared	
2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	Foreign		
3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	German	Entered	Total Germany
4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,438	Foreign		
3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	German	Cleared	
4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	Foreign		
1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,213,531	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	Foreign		
1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,382	1,726,904	Dutch	Cleared	
3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	Foreign		
925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	Foreign		
919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	Belgian	Cleared	
3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	Foreign		
4,290,610	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988	French	Entered	France.
7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	Foreign		
4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	French	Cleared	
7,372,066	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	Foreign		

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STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese -	59,842	95,287	116,751	83,909	114,075	141,175
		Foreign -	2,955,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348	2,921,461	3,412,478
	Cleared	Portuguese -	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307	123,853
		Foreign -	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,996,752	2,874,067	3,404,772
Spain - -	Entered	Spanish -	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206	4,303,575
		Foreign -	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,387,339	6,302,409	6,217,465
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,793,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596	4,296,309
		Foreign -	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988	6,211,590	6,005,573
Austria*	Entered	Austrian -	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,846,634	6,016,881	6,370,342
		Foreign -	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604	549,042	544,914
	Cleared	Austrian -	4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278	6,365,253
		Foreign -	500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783	549,560	544,434
Italy - -	Entered	Italian -	732,057	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364	1,159,057
		Foreign -	3,387,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146	5,053,222	4,703,047
	Cleared	Italian -	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,503	866,554	897,218
		Foreign -	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305	4,843,136	4,617,785
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American -	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,238,945	1,315,550	1,400,447	1,633,657
		Foreign -	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349	6,931,189	6,600,194
	Cleared	American -	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374	1,638,568
		Foreign -	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128	6,979,442	6,667,369
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican -	—	—	—	78,779	1,869	30,456
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,069,574	875,649	1,017,947
	Cleared	Mexican -	—	—	—	82,816	800	26,719
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578	999,389
Chili - -	Entered	Chilian -	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426	233,618
		Foreign -	813,391	902,654	848,971	907,169	823,418	906,343
	Cleared	Chilian -	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696	254,523
		Foreign -	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595	949,353	989,476
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine -	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,861	827,364
		Foreign -	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353	2,635,009	2,865,661
	Cleared	Argentine -	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930	750,904
		Foreign -	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992	2,190,416	2,566,598
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese -	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306	214,165
		Foreign -	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847	859,851	1,013,771
	Cleared	Japanese -	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710	210,076
		Foreign -	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141	849,301	1,020,529
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192	22,134,773
		Foreign -	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323	4,879,836	5,335,849
	Cleared	British -	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,708	21,339,132	22,533,264
		Foreign -	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178	4,929,032	5,415,613

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
151,181	303,912	379,572	492,713		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,679,970	5,056,412	4,997,757	4,879,003	5,504,060	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,438	5,603,081	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,953,408	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
578,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,232	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	7,949,153	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,236,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,661	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	American	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
7,026,668	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	Foreign	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
1,837,852	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	American	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
7,114,858	8,885,891	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	Foreign	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
960,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	Foreign	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	Mexican	Cleared	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	Foreign	Cleared	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
502,950	387,202	106,963	343,728		Chilian	Entered	Chili.
1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773		Foreign	Entered	Chili.
495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765		Chilian	Cleared	Chili.
1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501		Foreign	Cleared	Chili.
1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,467	2,219,457	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	Foreign	Entered	Argentine Republic.
1,286,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,230,443	Argentine	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
3,230,517	3,247,523	2,990,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	Foreign	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
1,187,841	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
293,699	325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,028,522	1,056,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,960	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
23,778,767	24,683,065	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
5,940,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe.	Entered	Russian	228,782	269,654	300,172	317,302	299,022	309,818
		Foreign	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,136	1,793,404	1,870,460
	Cleared	Russian	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624	305,538	304,216
		Foreign	3,751,096	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440	4,370,624	5,645,336
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516	501,383	501,891
		Foreign	426,950	443,003	499,844	416,529	508,721	562,852
	Cleared	Norwegian	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656	510,940	490,831
		Foreign	406,117	497,918	452,560	474,990	475,261	474,394
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105	827,368	908,534
		Foreign	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628	742,475	847,425
	Cleared	Swedish	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429	810,304
		Foreign	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,455	1,214,305	1,376,728
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	430,460	508,935	480,488	458,023	534,356	546,401
		Foreign	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357	548,045	730,166
	Cleared	Danish	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657	265,754	273,087
		Foreign	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567	81,545	82,306
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964	669,047	686,925
		Foreign	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,986	1,524,898	1,542,082	1,656,312
	Cleared	Prussian	466,005	497,159	595,868	522,574	568,466	586,243
		Foreign	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,353	1,067,121	1,190,236
Total Germany	Entered	German	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,895,445	3,076,634
		Foreign	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021	3,836,112	4,189,171
	Cleared	German	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192	2,633,178
		Foreign	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712	2,766,732	3,033,264
Holland	Entered	Dutch	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774	1,376,541
		Foreign	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923	2,772,458	2,990,103
	Cleared	Dutch	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913	1,143,708	1,307,441
		Foreign	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,062	1,376,842	1,413,966
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779	475,953
		Foreign	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,618	3,065,490	3,264,540
	Cleared	Belgian	464,332	436,054	413,958	479,967	483,667	445,034
		Foreign	2,044,296	1,979,968	1,718,162	2,194,702	2,441,648	2,348,111

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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...uishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, ... Ports of the respective Countries.

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1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
312,974	319,850	328,360	334,290	361,894	Russian - Entered	Russia in Europe
2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,366	Foreign - Entered	
313,086	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854	Russian - Cleared	
5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	Foreign - Cleared	
582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492	795,193	Norwegian - Entered	Norway.
577,951	581,182	607,698	616,760	623,213	Foreign - Entered	
597,058	654,019	743,519	769,650	822,250	Norwegian - Cleared	
532,365	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,725	Foreign - Cleared	
850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	933,837	Swedish - Entered	Sweden.
934,011	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	Foreign - Entered	
865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	Swedish - Cleared	
1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	Foreign - Cleared	
596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	632,957	Danish - Entered	Denmark.*
718,339	711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258	Foreign - Entered	
305,961	329,749	308,506	290,299	296,339	Danish - Cleared	
92,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	Foreign - Cleared	
804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231	Prussian - Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	Foreign - Entered	
570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699	Prussian - Cleared	
1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	Foreign - Cleared	
3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	German - Entered	Total Germa...
4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,183	Foreign - Entered	
2,989,392	3,097,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	German - Cleared	
2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	Foreign - Cleared	
1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	Dutch - Entered	Holland.
3,161,389	3,421,886	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	Foreign - Entered	
1,399,289	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,255	1,557,072	Dutch - Cleared	
1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	Foreign - Cleared	
433,667	483,808	446,106	442,052	459,670	Belgian - Entered	Belgium.
3,836,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,095	4,284,210	Foreign - Entered	
413,692	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515	Belgian - Cleared	
2,782,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367	Foreign - Cleared	

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France -	Entered	French -	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136	4,258,501	4,408,871
		Foreign -	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453	6,773,811	7,020,087
	Cleared	French -	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209	4,326,225	4,179,767
		Foreign -	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771	4,141,164	4,165,143
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese -	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442	108,733	132,301
		Foreign -	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,094,378	2,058,608	2,425,110
	Cleared	Portuguese -	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360	100,711	116,661
		Foreign -	2,193,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590	2,186,078	2,611,458
Spain - -	Entered	Spanish -	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521	3,555,804	3,810,061
		Foreign -	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422	3,171,397	3,263,803
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,050,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319	4,096,671	4,171,125
		Foreign -	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162	5,905,546	5,462,678
Austria* -	Entered	Austrian -	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657	5,575,551	5,983,661
		Foreign -	451,949	393,700	420,896	410,844	497,774	490,994
	Cleared	Austrian -	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942	5,135,094	5,677,832
		Foreign -	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,468	477,529	478,801
Italy - -	Entered	Italian -	673,431	719,526	688,510	730,841	928,490	1,048,243
		Foreign -	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657	4,740,903	4,401,507
	Cleared	Italian -	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471	697,139	732,083
		Foreign -	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053	2,353,257	2,564,670
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128	1,227,584	1,369,245
		Foreign -	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869	6,362,151	6,290,128
	Cleared	American -	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326	1,179,764	1,420,884
		Foreign -	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783	6,758,579	6,390,894
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,385	131,909	145,803
		Foreign -	404,281	438,442	498,373	535,707	614,806	753,999
	Cleared	Japanese -	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783	165,710	208,714
		Foreign -	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199	847,473	1,014,015
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221	16,853,272	17,736,567
		Foreign -	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728	3,549,062	3,893,296
	Cleared	British -	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,296,517	20,399,960	21,466,285
		Foreign -	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504	4,196,474	4,614,541

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign tyve only.

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...istinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, ...t the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPIN

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,495	4,002,336	3,656,061	French	Entered	France.
6,872,636	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	Foreign		
4,213,508	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	French	Cleared	
4,236,945	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,569,813	Foreign		
133,004	233,497	272,932	349,368		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,260	3,591,675		Foreign		
137,399	282,133	292,200	346,721		Portuguese	Cleared	
3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239	3,633,893		Foreign		
4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	Foreign		
4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	Spanish	Cleared	
5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	Foreign		
6,333,709	6,568,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
540,194	504,428	551,659	493,456	521,601	Foreign		
6,635,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	Austrian	Cleared	
560,316	507,692	516,748	420,327	447,897	Foreign		
1,124,882	1,163,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,133,151	4,071,896	4,929,326	4,681,678	4,338,952	Foreign		
899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	Italian	Cleared	
2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	Foreign		
1,564,060	1,693,930	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	American	Entered	United States. (Year ended 30th June.)†
6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,603	Foreign		
1,599,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,235	1,943,126	American	Cleared	
6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	Foreign		
165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
831,449	830,959	797,260	880,931	1,036,810	Foreign		
291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	Japanese	Cleared	
906,660	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,22	1,387,963	Foreign		
18,764,384	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	British	Entered	United Kingdom
4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	Foreign		
22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	British	Cleared	
5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	Foreign		

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia :—							
European Frontier	Imports	*Special*† *Roubles*	513,210,000	486,330,000	379,795,000	382,899,000	383,239,000
From Finland	"	" "	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,489,000	9,922,000	10,819,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	" "	32,951,000	36,266,000	39,884,000	45,385,000	49,151,000
		Total† - -	561,889,000	537,973,000	434,168,000	438,206,000	393,209,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special* *Roubles*	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000	568,520,000
To Finland	"	" "	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000	17,095,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	" "	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000	37,427,000
		Total - -	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,962,000
Norway	Imports	*General* *Kroner*	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
	"	*Special* "	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000	128,908,000
	Exports	*General* "	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000
	"	*Special* "	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000
Sweden	Imports	*General* *Kronor*	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000
	Exports	" "	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000	246,568,000
Denmark	Imports	*General* *Kroner*	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,688,000
	"	*Special* "	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,900,000	187,600,000	221,400,000
	Exports	*General* "	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000
	"	*Special* "	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000	153,900,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*¶ *Marks*	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,000,000	4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000
	"	*Special* "	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	Exports	*General*¶ "	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000
	"	*Special* "	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
Holland	Imports	*Special* *Gulden*	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000
	Exports	" "	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,499,000
Belgium	Imports	*General* *Francs*	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000
	"	*Special* "	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,033,000
	Exports	*General* "	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000
	"	*Special* "	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
France	Imports	*General* *Francs*	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000
	"	*Special* "	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000
	Exports	*General* "	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000	4,245,900,000	4,338,200,000
	"	*Special* "	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	*Special* *Francs*	No values given.			717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000
	Exports	" "				669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000
Portugal	Imports	*General* *Milreis*	—	—		37,147,000	41,984,000	43,512,000
	"	*Special* "	31,187,000	32,554,000		32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000
	Exports	*General* "	—	—		27,066,000	30,843,000	27,595,000
	"	*Special* "	22,791,000	21,568,000		22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000
Spain	Imports	*General* *Pesetas*	844,211,000	734,472,000		737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000
	Exports	" "	712,219,000	616,817,000		688,220,000	724,711,000	717,588,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.
¶ Exclusive of "Veredelungsverkehr."

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		
							Russia :—
332,293,000	373,674,000	361,396,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	*Roubles* *Special* Imports†	European Frontier.
11,488,000	13,256,000	13,396,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	,, ,, ,,	From Finland.
47,054,000	50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	,, ,, ,,	Asiatic Frontier.
390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	Total.†	
728,913,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,391,000	*Roubles* *Special* Exports	European Frontier.
19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	18,528,000	,, ,, ,,	To Finland.
46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	74,813,000	,, ,, ,,	Asiatic Frontier.
793,764,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	613,732,000	Total.	
158,397,000	191,606,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Norway.
152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	,, *Special* ,,	
122,368,000	132,689,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	,, *General* Exports	
116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	,, *Special* ,,	
322,530,000	372,264,000	376,068,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,613,000	*Kronor* *General* Imports	Sweden.
281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	,, ,, Exports	
274,364,000	304,228,000	307,061,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Denmark.
244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	,, *Special* ,,	
190,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	,, *General* Exports	
137,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	,, *Special* ,,	
4,385,600,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000‡	4,195,300,000‡	4,256,800,000‡	*Marks* ¶*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollvereins*).
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,983,700,000	,, *Special* ,,	
4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000‡	3,174,300,000‡	3,303,600,000‡	,, ¶*General* Exports	
3,265,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,083,000,000	,, *Special* ,,	
1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	*Gulden* *Special* Imports	Holland.
1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,157,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	,, ,, Exports	
3,067,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	Belgium.
1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	,, *Special* ,,	
2,800,026,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	,, *General* Exports	
1,243,709,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	,, *Special* ,,	
5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,988,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	France.
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	,, *Special* ,,	
4,299,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	,, *General* Exports	
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	,, *Special* ,,	
871,300,000	963,964,000	1,002,518,000	962,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	*Francs* *Special* Imports	Switzerland. *§
673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	,, ,, Exports	
46,853,000	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,399,000‖	*Milreis* *General* Imports	Portugal.
38,033,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,315,000‖	,, *Special* ,,	
31,334,000	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,443,000‖	,, *General* Exports	
23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,031,000	23,359,000‖	,, *Special* ,,	
713,354,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	750,887,000	*Pesetas* *General* Imports	Spain.
758,354,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	697,309,000	,, ,, Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

‖ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Italy†	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,489,000
	Exports	*General*	„	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000	1,033,677,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000
	Exports	*General*	„	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	968,756,000	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	*Drachmas*	—	No returns.			144,722,000
	„	*Special*	„	136,337,000				131,849,000
	Exports	*General*	„	—				109,391,000
	„	*Special*	„	92,857,000				102,652,000
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	*Lew*	48,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000
	Exports	„	„	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	*Lei*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	Exports	„	„	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
Turkey††	Imports	*General*	*Piastres*	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000
	Exports	„	„	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000
Egypt¶	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian*	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
	Exports	„	„	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
United States‡ (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000
	„	*Special*	„	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000	621,876,000	679,189,000
	Exports	*General*	„	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000	716,183,000
	„	*Special*	„	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—	—
	Exports	„	„	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	*Special*	*Bolivares*	80,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000	73,192,000
	Exports	„	„	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000	90,640,000
Chili* §	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes*	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000	57,761,000
	„	*Special*	„	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000
	Exports	*General*	„	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000	52,436,000	62,713,000
	„	*Special*	„	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000
Uruguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes*	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000
	Exports	„	„	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Nacionales*	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,358,000
	Exports	„	„	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000
Paraguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos*	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000	2,442,000
	Exports	„	„	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000	2,136,000
China‖	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels***	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000
	„	*Special*	„	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000
	Exports	*General*		71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000	88,093,000
	„	*Special*	„	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000
Japan	Imports	*General*	*Yen*‡‡	32,015,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
	„	*Special*	„	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000
	Exports	*General*	„	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,871,000	52,408,000
	„	*Special*	„	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,996,000	51,547,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Specie Values throughout.
§ Official values 25% below real values.
‖ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.
¶ Dutiable goods only.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.				
1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,234,857,000	1,240,965,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy †
1,174,692,000	1,301,154,000	1,319,636,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	„	*Special*	„	
946,650,000	1,085,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	„	*General*	Exports	
991,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000		*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
533,088,000	589,161,000	610,783,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	670,111,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
728,785,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	805,466,000	„	*Special*	„	
124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	*Drachmas*	*General*	Imports	Greece.*§§
109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	„	*Special*	„	
103,143,000	113,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,905,000	94,849,000	„	*General*	Exports	
93,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	„	*Special*	„	
66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,863,000	*Lew*	*General*	Imports	Bulgaria.*
64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	„	„	Exports	
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	*Lei*	*General*	Imports	Roumania.
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	„	„	Exports	
2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000			*Piastres*	*General*	Imports	Turkey.††
1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000			„	„	Exports	
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.¶
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	„	„	Exports	
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.‡ (Years ended 30th June.)
711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	„	*Special*	„	
695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,605,000	„	*General*	Exports	
683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	„	*Special*	„	
36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
45,896,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	„	„	Exports	
75,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000				*Bolivares*	*Special*	Imports	Venezuela.* §
99,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000				„	„	Exports	
65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	88,207,000		*Pesos Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.* §
60,718,000	65,090,000	67,989,000	63,685,000	78,003,000		„	*Special*	„	
73,908,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	64,949,000		„	*General*	Exports	
73,089,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000		„	*Special*	„	
29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay §
28,096,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	„	„	Exports	
128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	*Special*	Imports	Argentine Republic §†
100,112,000	90,145,000	100,819,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	„	„	Exports	
3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,497,000		*Pesos*	*Special*	Imports	Paraguay.§
2,273,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,959,000		„	„	Exports	
128,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000¶¶	*Haikwan Taels***	*General*	Imports	China.‖
124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000¶¶	„	*Special*	„	
94,485,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000¶¶	„	*General*	Exports	
92,488,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000¶¶	„	*Special*	„	
85,540,000	86,236,000	81,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	*Yen*‡‡	*General*	Imports	Japan.
85,510,000	86,173,000	81,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	88,188,000	„	*Special*	„	
68,767,000	70,180,000	56,687,000	79,586,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	„	*General*	Exports	
64,988,000	69,426,000	55,875,000	78,806,000	90,481,000	88,950,000	„	*Special*	„	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

¶ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

** For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 134.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 138.

‖ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

¶¶ As to the increase in this year, *see* note on pp. 190–91.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	56,189,000	53,797,000	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,321,000
	Exports	„	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000	62,295,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000
	„	*Special*	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000	7,163,000
	Exports	*General*	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000
	„	*Special*	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000
	Exports	„	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000
	„	*Special*	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000	12,389,000
	Exports	*General*	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000
	„	*Special*	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000	8,544,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000	230,100,000
	„	*Special*	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000
	Exports	*General*	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	219,280,000	231,235,000
	„	*Special*	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000
	Exports	„	56,947,000	69,347,000	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000	116,268,000
	„	*Special*	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000
	Exports	*General*	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000	108,612,000
	„	*Special*	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,635,000
France	Imports	*General*	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000	197,708,000
	„	*Special*	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000
	Exports	*General*	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000	169,528,000
	„	*Special*	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*Special*	No values given.		28,684,000	31,038,000	33,966,000
	Exports	„			26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	—	—	8,358,000	9,446,000	9,790,000
	„	*Special*	7,017,000	7,525,000	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	6,090,000	6,940,000	6,209,000
	„	*Special*	5,128,000	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000
	Exports	„	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000	66,160,000
	„	*Special*	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000
	Exports	*General*	50,988,000	45,966,000	40,601,000	43,066,000	42,147,000
	„	*Special*	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000

Note—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		
£ 39,075,000	£ 43,702,000	£ 41,607,000	£ 37,934,000	£ 40,388,000	£ 46,355,000	*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
79,300,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	46,941,000	61,373,000	„ Exports	
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
8,462,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	*Special* „	
6,736,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	*General* Exports	
6,430,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	*Special* „	
17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	„ Exports	
15,342,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	*Special* „	
10,306,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	*General* Exports	
8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	*Special* „	
244,220,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	212,840,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	*Special* „	
232,855,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	165,180,000†	*General* Exports	
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	*Special* „	
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	„ Exports	
123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	*Special* „	
112,601,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	*General* Exports	
49,746,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	*Special* „	
207,466,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	*General* Imports	France.
164,230,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	*Special* „	
171,923,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	*General* Exports	
129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	*Special* „	
32,836,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	*Special* Imports	Switzerland§
26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	„ Exports	
10,272,000	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,340,000‖	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,621,000‖	*Special* „	
6,978,000	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,975,000‖	*General* Exports	
5,278,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,256,000‖	*Special* „	
28,538,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	30,054,000	31,966,000	30,035,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
30,254,000	35,345,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	27,992,000	„ Exports	
49,189,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
46,994,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	*Special* „	
37,892,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	*General* Exports	
35,877,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years. ‡ Including Silver Bullion.
§ *See* note on page 41. ‖ Those figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,885,000	—	—
	,,	*Special*	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000	47,381,000
	Exports	*General*	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—	—
	,,	*Special*	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000	56,077,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	—	No Returns			5,789,000
	,,	*Special*	4,869,000				5,274,000
	Exports	*General*	—				4,376,000
	,,	*Special*	3,316,000				4,106,000
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	1,967,000	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000
	Exports	,,	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000
	Exports	,,	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000
Turkey¶	Imports	*General*	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000	18,633,000
	Exports	,,	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,869,000	11,437,000
Egypt†	Imports	*Special*	8,090,000	8,396,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000
	Exports	,,	12,494,000	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000
	,,	*Special*	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,557,000	141,491,000
	Exports	*General*	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000	149,204,000
	,,	*Special*	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,302,000	138,743,000	146,463,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—	—
	Exports	,,	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000
Venezuela†	Imports	*Special*	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000	2,928,000
	Exports	,,	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,608,000	3,292,000	3,626,000
Chili*†	Imports	*General*	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000	12,033,000
	,,	*Special*	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,131,000
	Exports	*General*	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000	13,065,000
	,,	*Special*	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000
Uruguay†	Imports	*Special*	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000
	Exports	,,	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000	3,890,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	*Special*	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000
	Exports	,,	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000
Paraguay†	Imports	*Special*	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000	488,000
	Exports	,,	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000	431,000
China§	Imports	*General*	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000
	,,	*Special*	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000	24,820,000
	Exports	*General*	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000	21,381,000
	,,	*Special*	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000
Japan‖	Imports	*General*	5,736,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000
	,,	*Special*	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000
	Exports	*General*	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000
	,,	*Special*	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,863,000	362,228,000
	Exports	,,	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,950,000	281,263,000
	,,	*Special*	230,709,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000	221,914,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Official values 25 % below real values.
‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year
§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao
** Including Silver Bullion.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency)—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,422,000	49,087,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	55,343,000	*General* Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Special* „
60,733,000	63,818,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,122,000	*General* Exports
						Special „
Austro-Hungarian Empire.						
4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	*General* Imports
4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	*Special* „
4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,489,000	3,794,000	*General* Exports
3,826,000	4,511,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	*Special* „
Greece.*						
2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	*General* Imports
2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	„ Exports
Bulgaria.*						
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	*General* Imports
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	„ Exports
Roumania.						
18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000			*General* Imports
10,169,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000			„ Exports
Turkey.¶						
7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	*Special* Imports
20,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	„ Exports
Egypt.‡						
150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	*General* Imports
148,366,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	*Special* „
144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	*General* Exports
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	*Special* „
United States (Years ended 30th June).						
7,828,000	8,339,000	10,837,000	—	—	9,044,000	*General* Imports
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	„ Exports
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).						
3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000				*Special* Imports
3,686,000	3,891,000	4,037,000				„ Exports
Venezuela.*						
13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000		*General* Imports
12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000		*Special* „
15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000		*General* Exports
15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000		*Special* „
Chili.*†						
6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	*Special* Imports
5,853,000	5,497,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	„ Exports
Uruguay.†						
25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	*Special* Imports
20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	„ Exports
Argentine Republic.† **						
637,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000		*Special* Imports
455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000		„ Exports
Paraguay.†						
29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	*General* Imports
29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	*Special* „
22,185,000	23,466,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	23,349,000	*General* Exports
21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	*Special* „
China §						
9,532,000	10,142,000	13,299,000	10,642,000	11,070,000	11,430,000	*General* Imports
9,526,000	10,133,000	13,286,000	10,634,000	11,069,000	11,281,000	*Special* „
9,365,000	10,746,000	9,212,000	13,206,000	13,297,000	11,566,000	*General* Exports
9,743,000	10,631,000	9,080,000	13,134,000	13,195,000	11,378,000	*Special* „
Japan. ‖						
387,626,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,688,000	*General* Imports
298,576,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	„ Exports
294,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	218,095,000	*Special* „
United Kingdom.						

*SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‖ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138. ¶ Years ending February 28th.
1890, the "Eaftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.
which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 134.

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No. 11.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected (In the original

——	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russian Empire - *Gold Roubles*	64,406,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,379,000	69,931,000
Norway - - *Kroner*	17,579,000	18,082,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000	18,534,000
Sweden - - *Kronor*	32,644,000	33,003,000	32,268,000	31,579,000	30,967,000	37,024,000
Denmark - - *Kroner*	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,225,000	22,264,000	23,498,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st March). *Marks*	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000	270,364,000
Holland - - *Gulden*	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000	5,107,000
Belgium - - - *Francs*	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000	30,994,000
France - - - „	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000	381,300,000
Switzerland - - „	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000	25,687,000
Portugal - - *Milreis*	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000	14,168,000
Spain - - *Pesetas*	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000	79,828,000
Italy - - - - *Lire*	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000	188,535,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire *Gulden*	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000	38,169,000
Bulgaria - - - *Lew*	5,090,000	4,512,000	4,278,000	5,298,000	4,976,000	6,575,000
Roumania - - - *Lei*	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000	20,321,000
Greece - - - *Drachmas*	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,058,000	19,195,000	26,675,000	25,473,000
Turkey - - - *Piastres*	151,365,000	—	—	—	157,146,000	152,119,000
Egypt - - - *L. Egyptian*	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728	802,644
United States (Years ended 30th June) - *Dollars*	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000	216,012,660
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - - „	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,575,000	19,607,000
Venezuela - - *Bolivares*	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,208,000	29,729,000
Chili - - - *Pesos Fuertes*	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000	12,830,000
Brazil - - - - *Milreis*	73,207,000¶	76,934,000¶	65,645,000¶	71,453,000¶	—	89,126,000**
Uruguay* - *Pesos Fuertes*	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000	8,846,000
Argentine Republic *Pesos Nacionales*	19,062,000	23,639,000§	23,206,000	27,694,000§	35,213,000§	36,451,000§
Paraguay - - *Pesos*	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000	1,217,000
China - - *Haikwan Taels*†	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000	6,635,000
Japan - - - *Yen*‡	1,343,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000	2,725,000

Note.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to Import Duties

* Including Export duties. † For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 134.

§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso being in 1884 (*4s.* 0*d.*), in 1885 (*2s.* 11½*d.*), in 1886 (*2s.* 10*d.*), in 1887

¶ Years ended 30th June.

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in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—	
79,321,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	83,206,000	96,874,000	*Gold Roubles*	Russian Empire.
20,425,600	21,556,000	20,906,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	*Kroner*	Norway.
41,761,600	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	*Kronor*	Sweden.
23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	*Kroner*	Denmark.
312,480,000	379,605,000	389,426,000	406,448,000	377,917,000	*Marks*	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	*Gulden*	Holland.
30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	33,629,000	34,230,000	*Francs*	Belgium.
355,800,000	361,456,000	393,600,000	430,757,000	458,477,000	,,	France.
27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	,,	Switzerland
13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,854,000	*Milreis*	Portugal.
84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	126,922,000	*Pesetas*	Spain.
247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	223,018,000	226,995,000	*Lire*	Italy.
39,617,000	41,163,000	42,369,000	47,283,000		*Gulden*	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
8,200,000	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	*Lew*	Bulgaria.
23,693,000	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	*Lei*	Roumania.
24,022,000	24,593,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	*Drachmas*	Greece.
148,296,000	158,697,000	172,175,000			*Piastres*	Turkey.
963,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	*L. Egyptian*	Egypt.
229,377,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	*Dollars*	United States (Years ended 30th June).
22,478,000	25,783,000				,,	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
23,268,000	33,457,000				*Bolivares.*	Venezuela.
13,238,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000		*Pesos Fuertes*	Chili.
99,216,200**	100,467,000**	106,218,000**	90,918,000**		*Milreis*	Brazil.
10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	8,598,000	8,968,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Uruguay.*
46,230,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	77,115,000§	27,948,000‖	*Pesos Nacionales*	Argentine Republic.
1,200,000	990,000	937,000			*Pesos*	Paraguay.
5,963,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	*Haikwan Taels*†	China.
2,664,000	2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	*Yen*‡	Japan.

equivalents, *see* pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.
‡ For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 138. ‖ Gold Currency.
(1s. 11½d.), in 1888 (2s. 8d.), in 1889 (2s. 0 7/16d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), in 1891 (1s. 0d.), and in 1892 (1s. 3d.).
** Years ended 31st December.

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No. 12.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected (In English

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,193,000	11,072,000
Norway	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000	1,036,000
Sweden	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000	2,057,000
Denmark	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000	1,305,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March.)	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000	13,518,000
Holland	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000	426,000
Belgium	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000	1,240,000
France	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000	15,252,000
Switzerland	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000	1,027,000
Portugal	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000	3,186,000
Spain	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000	3,198,000
Italy	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000	7,541,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000	3,182,000
Bulgaria	204,000	180,000	171,000	212,000	199,000	263,000
Roumania	696,000	598,000	533,000	667,000	848,000	813,000
Greece	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000	1,919,000
Turkey	1,363,000	—	—	—	1,414,000	1,369,000
Egypt	615,000	643,000	779,000	803,000	806,000	824,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000	45,909,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000	4,085,000
Venezuela	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	928,000	1,189,000
Chili	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000	2,673,000
Brazil	8,236,000§	8,655,000§	7,385,000§	8,036,000§	—	10,027,000¶
Uruguay*	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000	1,843,000
Argentine Republic	3,812,000	4,728,000	3,433,000	3,923,000	5,209,000	4,899,000
Paraguay	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000	243,000
China†	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000	1,559,000
Japan‡	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000	409,000
United Kingdom	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000	19,995,000

* Including Export duties.
† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 134.
§ Years ended 30th June.

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In each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	——
£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	£ 13,016,000	£ 15,338,000	Russian Empire.
1,135,000	1,196,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	Norway.
2,328,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	Sweden.
1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	Denmark.
15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	German Empire (*Zollverein*). (Years ended 31st of March.)
439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	Holland.
1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	Belgium.
14,234,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	18,099,000	France.
1,866,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	Switzerland
3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,117,000	Portugal.
3,396,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,077,000	Spain.
9,966,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	Italy.
3,201,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000		Austro-Hungarian Empire.
328,000	329,000	287,000	285,000	363,000	Bulgaria.
924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	Roumania.
968,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	992,000	Greece.
1,334,000	1,423,000	1,550,000			Turkey.
886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	Egypt.
45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,683,000	5,371,000				Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,131,000	1,338,000				Venezuela.
2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000		Chili.
10,149,000¶	11,305,000¶	11,950,000¶	10,228,000¶		Brasil.
2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	1,868,000	Uruguay.*
4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,320,000	5,590,000	Argentine Republic.
283,000	196,000	187,000			Paraguay.
1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	China.†
459,000	477,000	400,000	400,000	396,000	Japan.‡
20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	United Kingdom.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138.
¶ Years ended 31st December.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia :— European Frontier	Imports *Special*	*Gold Roubles*	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000	4,736,000
From Finland.	„ „	„	—	26,000	—	17,000	4,000
Asiatic Frontier	„ „	„	628,000	505,000	893,000	1,335,000	1,524,000
Total Russia	„ „	„	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000	6,264,000
European Frontier	Exports *Special*	„	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000	18,668,000
Asiatic Frontier	„ „	„	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000	3,098,000
Total Russia	„ „	„	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000	21,766,000
Norway	Imports *General*	*Kroner*	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000	4,226,000
	Exports	„	181,000	803,000	396,000	803,000	749,000
Sweden	Imports *General*	*Kronor*	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,388,000	6,698,000
	Exports „	„	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000	110,000
Denmark	Imports *General*	*Kroner*	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000	12,000,000
	Exports „	„	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	9,000,000
German Empire (*Zollvereis*)	Imports *General*	*Marks*	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000	67,000,000
	„ *Special*	„	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,800,000	56,600,000	64,100,000
	Exports *General*	„	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000	57,700,000
	„ *Special*	„	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000	54,900,000
Holland	Imports *General*	*Gulden*	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000	3,877,000
	„ *Special*	„	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000	3,877,000
	Exports *General*	„	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000	119,000
	„ *Special*	„	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000	119,000
Belgium	Imports *General*	*Francs*	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000	113,758,000
	„ *Special*	„	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000	5,987,000
	Exports *General*	„	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000	109,996,000
	„ *Special*	„	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000	1,325,000
France	Imports *General*	*Francs*	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	536,470,000	335,195,000
	„ *Special*	„	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000	445,006,000	271,218,000
	Exports *General*	„	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,880,000	422,168,000	460,493,000
	„ *Special*	„	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000	396,702,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORT
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

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BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.				
29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	*Gold Roubles*	*Special*	Imports	Russia :— European Frontier.
272,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000	„	„	„	From Finland.
2,115,000	1,315,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000	„	„	„	Asiatic Frontier.
31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	„	„	„	Total Russia
24,432,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	177,000	64,000	„	*Special*	Exports	European Frontier.
4,631,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	„	„	„	Asiatic Frontier.
29,063,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	„	„	„	Total Russia
361,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	623,000	*Kroner General*		Imports	Norway.
362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	„	„	Exports	
2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,076,000	*Kronor General*		Imports	Sweden.
129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	„	„	Exports	
4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	*Kroner General*		Imports	Denmark.
2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,500,000	„	„	Exports	
208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	150,400,000*	*Marks General*		Imports	German Empire (*Zollvereins*).
145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	150,400,000	„	*Special*	„	
210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	151,600,000*	„	*General*	Exports	
145,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	151,600,000	„	*Special*	„	
10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	*Gulden General*		Imports	Holland.
10,353,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	„	*Special*	„	
17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	„	*General*	Exports	
17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,088,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	„	*Special*	„	
54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	166,836,000	*Francs General*		Imports	Belgium.
13,467,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	„	*Special*	„	
45,265,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,186,000	„	*General*	Exports	
4,324,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	„	*Special*	„	
309,929,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,065,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	*Francs General*		Imports	France.
265,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	„	*Special*	„	
244,982,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	„	*General*	Exports	
201,270,000	236,000,000	359,062,000	361,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	„	*Special*	„	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE, which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Switzerland.§	Imports	*General*	*France*	No returns.	28,776,000	64,365,000	63,779,000
	„	*Special*	„		28,776,000	36,487,000§	42,276,000§
	Exports	*General*	„		32,123,000	53,856,000	45,809,000
	„	*Special*	„		32,123,000	20,801,000	21,210,000
Portugal	Imports	*General*	*Milreis*	—	—	4,177,000	10,216,000	5,672,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000	5,032,000
	Exports	*General*	„	—	—	847,000	793,000	645,000
	„	*Special*	„	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000	5,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000	29,006,000
	Exports	„	„	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000	4,594,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000	86,266,000
	„	*Special*	„	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000	84,806,000
	Exports	*General*	„	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,870,000	108,705,000
	„	*Special*	„	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000	107,245,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports	*Special*	*Gulden*	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000	10,852,000
	Exports	„	„	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000	4,927,000
Egypt	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian*	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000	3,067,000
	Exports	„	„	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000	1,898,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000	60,171,000
	„	*Special*	„	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000	46,884,000
	Exports	*General*	„	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000	35,998,000
	„	*Special*	„	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000	22,710,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	„	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,706,000	33,561,000
Chili	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes*	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000	87,000
	Exports	*General*	„	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000	8,980,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes*	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000	3,560,000
	Exports	„	„	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000	7,127,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	*Pes. Nacionales*	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000	9,749,000
	Exports	„	„	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,358,000	9,877,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	*Yen*	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,173,000	8,871,000
	Exports	„	„	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,626,000	11,036,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 138.

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BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.				
44,842,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	*Francs*	*General* Imports		
43,293,000§	80,166,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	„	*Special* „		Switzerland.§
22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	„	*General* Exports		
21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	„	*Special* „		
8,633,000	10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,556,000¶	*Milreis*	*General* Imports		
6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000¶	„	*Special* „		
2,369,000	1,988,000	11,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000¶	„	*General* Exports		Portugal.
621,000	1,968,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000¶	„	*Special* „		
2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	*Pesetas*	*General* Imports		Spain.
4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	„	„ Exports		
67,830,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	*Lire*	*General* Imports		
67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	„	*Special* „		
75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	„	*General* Exports		Italy.*
75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	„	*Special* „		
27,149,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	150,392,000	*Gulden*	*Special* Imports		Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
12,261,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	20,307,000	„	„ Exports		
2,639,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	*L.Egyptian*	*Special* Imports		Egypt.
2,842,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	„	„ Exports		
59,538,000	28,963,000	33 976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	*Dollars*	*General* Imports		
46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	„	*Special* „		United States. (30th June.)
46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	„	*General* Exports		
33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	„	*Special* „		
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Dollars*	*General* Imports		Mexico (30th June.)
31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	„	„ Exports		
—	—	—	—	—		*Pes. Fuertes*	*General* Imports		
199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000		„	*Special* „		Chili.
—	—	—	—	—		„	*General* Exports		
3,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,265,000		„	*Special* „		
7,486,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special* Imports		Uruguay.
7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,522,000	„	„ Exports		
44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,089,000	*Pes. Nacionales*	*General* Imports		Argentine Republic.
3,784,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	„	„ Exports		
8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	*Yen*	*General* Imports		Japan.‡
7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	„	„ Exports		

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	*Special*	1,038,000	926,000	1,076,000	1,133,000	992,000
	Exports	„	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000	2,649,000	3,449,000
Norway -	Imports	*General*	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000	235,000
	Exports	„	10,000	45,000	22,000	46,000	42,000
Sweden -	Imports	*General*	328,000	310,000	180,000	299,000	372,000
	Exports	„	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000	6,000
Denmark -	Imports	*General*	472,000	278,000	389,000	223,000	667,000
	Exports	„	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000	500,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,835,000	3,350,000
	„	*Special*	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000	3,205,000
	Exports	*General*	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,295,000	2,885,000
	„	*Special*	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000	2,745,000
Holland -	Imports	*General*	2,899,000	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000	323,000
	„	*Special*	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000	323,000
	Exports	*General*	132,000	259,000	149,000	164,000	10,000
	„	*Special*	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000	10,000
Belgium -	Imports	*General*	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000	4,550,000
	„	*Special*	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000	972,000	239,000
	Exports	*General*	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,849,000	4,364,000
	„	*Special*	1,398,000	1,229,000	175,000	143,000	53,000
France -	Imports	*General*	9,508,000	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000	13,408,000
	„	*Special*	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000	10,849,000
	Exports	*General*	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000	18,429,000
	„	*Special*	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000	15,868,000
Switzerland§ -	Imports	*General*	—	—	1,151,000	2,575,000	2,551,000
	„	*Special*	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000	1,691,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000	1,832,000
	„	*Special*	305,000	161,000	1,285,000	839,000	848,000
Portugal -	Imports	*General*	—	—	940,000	2,299,000	1,276,000
	„	*Special*	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,081,000	1,132,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	190,000	178,000	145,000
	„	*Special*	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000	1,000
Spain - -	Imports	*General*	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000	800,000
	Exports	„	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000	184,000
Italy* - -	Imports	*General*	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000	3,451,000
	„	*Special*	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000	3,392,000
	Exports	*General*	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000	1,915,000	4,346,000
	„	*Special*	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000	4,290,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000	904,000
	Exports	„	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000	411,000
Egypt - -	Imports	*General*	1,757,000	2,230,000	4,017,000	1,887,000	3,147,000
	Exports	„	402,000	400,000	1,328,000	3,060,000	1,947,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000	12,536,000
	„	*Special*	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000	3,761,000	9,767,000
	Exports	*General*	6,629,000	13,986,000	8,798,000	15,096,000	7,508,000
	„	*Special*	4,506,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,817,000	4,731,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000	6,992,000
Chili - -	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000	18,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000	1,871,000
Uruguay -	Imports	*Special*	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000	742,000
	Exports	„	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000	1,485,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000	1,950,000
	Exports	„	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000	1,975,000
Japan‡ - -	Imports	*General*	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000	1,405,000
	Exports	„	575,000	912,000	745,000	1,564,000	1,747,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000	17,775,000
	Exports	„	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000	17,131,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138.

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BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
5,053,000	1,769,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000	*Special*	Imports	Russi
6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	1,159,000	„	Exports	Empi
22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	*General*	Imports	Norwa
20,000	23,000	167	26,000	27,000	24,000	„	Exports	
121,000	254,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	*General*	Imports	Swede
7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	„	Exports	
222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000	*General*	Imports	Denm
139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	128,000	„	Exports	
10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	7,520,000†	*General*	Imports	Germa
7,290,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	7,520,000	*Special*	„	Empi
10,504,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	7,580,000†	*General*	Exports	(*Zoll*
7,535,000	4,400,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	7,580,000	*Special*	„	
861,000	3,271,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	*General*	Imports	Holla
861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	*Special*	„	
1,489,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	*General*	Exports	
1,468,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	303,000	*Special*	„	
2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	*General*	Imports	Belgiu
616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	*Special*	„	
4,735,000	3,968,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	*General*	Exports	
171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	*Special*	„	
361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	*General*	Imports	France
631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	*Special*	„	
788,000	13,102,000	16,999,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000	*General*	Exports	
655,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,706,000	*Special*	„	
1,782,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	*General*	Imports	Switz
1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	*Special*	„	
894,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	*General*	Exports	
843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	*Special*	„	
1,942,000	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000¶	*General*	Imports	Portug
1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000¶	*Special*	„	
573,000	447,000	2,526,000	7,886,000	2,388,000	1,340,000¶	*General*	Exports	
140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000¶	*Special*	„	
113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	*General*	Imports	Spain.
176,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	„	Exports	
2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.
2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	*Special*	„	
3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	*General*	Exports	
3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	*Special*	„	
2,282,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	*Special*	Imports	Austr Hun
1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	„	Exports	Emp
2,892,000	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	*General*	Imports	Egypt
2,712,000	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	„	Exports	
12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	*General*	Imports	Unite
9,008,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	*Special*	„	State
9,678,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	*General*	Exports	(30th
6,918,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Mexic
6,469,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	11,772,000	„	Exports	(30th
—	—	—	—	—		*General*	Imports	Chili.
41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000		*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—		*General*	Exports	
1,223,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000		*Special*	„	
1,468,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	*Special*	Imports	Urugu
1,556,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	„	Exports	
3,903,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	*General*	Imports	Argen
1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	„	Exports	Repu
1,310,000	2,176,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,337,000	1,431,000	*General*	Imports	Japan.
1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,419,000	1,572,000	„	Exports	
21,942,000	27,099,000	33,054,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	*General*	Imports	Unite
23,530,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	„	Exports	Kingd

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. * Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.
§ *See* note (§) on page 55. ¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	German Empire.								France.								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	57,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,534,000	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876
1877	93,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,860,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,627,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,600	1,400,000	27,924,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	16,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,562,000	302,581,000	173,489,000	283,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,035,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,009,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,495,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	138,527,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,681,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,928,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	168,716,000	184,168,000	141,034,000	116,871,000	125,651,000	1893

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. *Sic in orig.*

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No. 15—*continued.*

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT of BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY.*								UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1878	7,980,000	428,000	7,864,000	428,000	20,559,000	3,526,000	20,444,000	3,526,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1878
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	9,455,000	500,000	33,218,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,050,000	15,872,000	12,291,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,842,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,207,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	30,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	43,689,000	19,965,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.										
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports	2,009,000	3,124,000	6,654,000	801,000	8,794,000	4,218,000	490,000	1,796,000	2,992,000	13,058,000	491,000
	Domestic Exports	9,998,000	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,975,000	3,605,000	1,930,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,976,000	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000
France	Imports	104,000	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000
	Domestic Exports	1,321,000	5,803,000	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,699,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000	5,000
Germany	Imports	2,571,000	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,956,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,278 000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000
	Domestic Exports	126,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,028,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,895,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	242,000	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	4,280,000	2,696,000	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000
	Domestic Exports	1,643,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,598,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126,000	69,000
Mexico	Imports	9,783,000	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000
	Domestic Exports	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	92,000	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	3,845,000	5,235,000	4,909,000	393,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000
	Domestic Exports	76,000	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	36,000	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,544,000	5,229,000	5,514,000	9,139,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000
China and Japan*	Imports	1,255,000	660,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	509,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000
	Domestic Exports	4,658,000	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	428,000	431,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000
	Domestic Exports	693,000	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,808,000	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,770,000	1,853,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,870,000	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	35.000
All Other Countries	Imports	4,215,000	5,123,000	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,269,000	5,489,000	8,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000
	Domestic Exports	3,108,000	1,784,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp	165,000	422,000	546,000	1,871,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	767,000	1,336,000

Note—Domestic exports are exports of domestic produce.

* Including Hong Kong.

Note.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1883, 76,185 dol. in 1884, 1,052,341 dol.; in 1885, 122,029 dol.; in 1886, 34,160 dol. in 1887, 79,555 dol.; in 1888, 107,978 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 54,542 dol.; in 1892, 30,325 dol; and in 1893, 225,594 dol.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.*	1882	147,769	26·1	350,651	56·7
	1883	150,859	26·8	384,685	60·1
	1884	159,212	29·7	347,877	59·0
	1885	117,460	27·0	334,552	62·1
	1886	120,863	28·3	274,702	56·3
	1887	90,633	22·7	373,287	59·9
	1888	78,186	20·2	502,312	63·3
	1889	82,948	19·2	432,581	56·5
	1890	81,764	20·1	393,610	55·8
	1891	77,736	20·9	423,637	58·7
	1892	84,283	21·1	206,461	42·2
	1893	99,027	22·0	339,858	55·4
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (*Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.*)	1882	288,265	50·9	232,232	37·6
	1883	297,132	52·9	222,717	34·8
	1884	272,172	50·7	212,478	36·0
	1885	233,367	53·6	172,586	32·1
	1886	226,640	53·2	180,937	37·0
	1887	242,600	60·7	213,686	34·3
	1888	238,858	61·9	246,840	31·1
	1889	265,845	61·5	288,132	37·6
	1890	245,487	60·4	272,358	38·6
	1891	214,089	57·6	248,414	34·4
	1892	236,478	59·2	234,783	48·0
	1893	256,769	57·1	228,540	37·2
*ANIMALS, LIVING:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.*)	1882	917	·2	19,110	3·1
	1883	1,242	·2	16,482	2·6
	1884	1,058	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,643	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,500	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,438	1·7
	1889	1,497	·3	13,269	1·7
	1890	1,689	·4	11,161	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,720	2·3
	1892	1,764	·4	15,897	3·2
	1893	2,514	·6	13,459	2·2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Lines, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.*)	1882	129,841	23·0	15,823	2·6
	1883	112,999	20·1	16,411	2·5
	1884	104,404	19·4	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,073	19·1	16,871	3·1
	1886	77,687	18·2	21,077	4·3
	1887	65,149	16·3	23,479	3·8
	1888	67,559	17·5	31,274	3·9
	1889	81,881	19·0	32,020	4·2
	1890	77,710	19·1	27,968	4·0
	1891	78,088	21·0	32,166	4·5
	1892	77,019	19·3	32,209	6·6
	1893	91,299	20·3	31,575	5·2
TOTAL	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,964	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,613§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—
	1893	449,609	—	613,732	—

NOTE.—The figures given for Imports in the above table relate to Merchandise entered for Consumption only.

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

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No. 17—*continued.*

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.*)	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·1	426	13·8
*RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.*)	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
	1893	1,766	44·3	669	21·6
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, Arms, Ammunition, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.*)	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	853	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
	1893	901	22·6	1,998	64·6
TOTAL	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,966	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—
	1893	3,984	—	3,093	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.
† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1893 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Including Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Salt; Ice; Tobacco, raw and Manufactured, &c.*	1883	370,968	34·6	261,221	38·2
	1884	382,514	33·9	316,438	37·6
	1885	366,213	33·5	322,926	36·2
	1886	365,290	33·1	333,520	35·1
	1887	396,841	34·0	367,225	37·0
	1888	437,316	34·4	365,318	32·8
	1889	423,402	34·0	366,092	33·4
	1890	473,029	36·4	353,462	—
	1891	462,286	34·1	388,625	—
	1892	415,922	32·4	369,750	32·6
	1893	490,395	34·8	423,263	37·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Including Hides, raw; Hair; Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Dye Stuffs, Raw; Rubber; Stones; Coal, Petroleum, Drugs, &c.*	1883	382,741	35·7	197,947	28·9
	1884	457,356	40·5	283,135	33·7
	1885	461,364	42·3	307,000	34·5
	1886	435,270	39·5	359,146	37·8
	1887	449,603	39·6	297,062	30·0
	1888	557,909	43·9	385,530	34·6
	1889	563,716	45·3	386,236	35·3
	1890	577,794	44·4	374,430	—
	1891	604,690	44·6	414,639	—
	1892	530,355	41·4	369,793	32·6
	1893	594,687	42·2	424,969	38·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Including Pottery and Porcelain; Chemical Products; Machinery; Yarns; Glassware; Leather; Paper Manufactures; Metal Manufactures; Ironmongery; Coin, &c.*	1883	309,394	28·8	217,696	31·8
	1884	283,052	25·1	228,614	27·2
	1885	258,588	23·7	226,980	25·5
	1886	290,258	26·3	206,189	21·7
	1887	292,213	25·7	260,407	26·3
	1888	261,232	20·5	257,755	23·1
	1889	240,934	19·3	240,969	22·0
	1890	236,290	18·2	268,009	—
	1891	272,857	20·1	241,093	—
	1892	311,896	24·3	283,573	25·9
	1893	271,751	19·3	247,436	22·2
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED:—	1883	9,471	0·9	7,545	1·1
	1884	5,549	0·5	15,045	1·5
	1885	5,323	0·5	34,130	3·8
	1886	11,875	1·1	50,634	5·4
	1887	8,340	0·7	66,924	6·7
	1888	15,636	1·2	106,203	9·5
	1889	17,235	1·4	101,782	9·3
	1890	12,637	1·0	91,711	—
	1891	16,246	1·2	94,916	—
	1892	24,896	1·9	110,815	9·8
	1893	51,891	3·7	20,950	1·8
TOTAL	1883	1,072,474	—	684,409	—
	1884	1,128,471	—	841,232	—
	1885	1,091,488	—	891,036	—
	1886	1,102,693	—	949,489	—
	1887	1,136,997	—	991,618	—
	1888	1,272,093	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532†	—
	1891	1,350,059	—	1,140,473†	—
	1892	1,282,069†	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,402,724	—	1,116,618	—

* Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.
† The figures in the various categories do not add to the total. *Sic in orig.*

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No. 17—*continued.*

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil; Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.*)	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Rags; Builders' Materials, &c.*)	1882	2,376,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Earthen and Glass-ware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, &c.*)	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,909,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
TOTAL	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—

Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.*)	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.*)	1885*	263,009	56·7	113,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	57·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	58·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	57·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	58·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	57·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	54·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	57·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leather wares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw Plait and Manufactures, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.*)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·0
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,043	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, bullion only being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.*)	1882	205,197	19·5	389,513	40·1
	1883	237,752	20·6	442,941	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,538	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,063	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	255,289	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25·4	284,545	29·7
	1893	291,900	24·5	292,933	30·4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (*Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.*)	1882	327,556	31·1	159,094	16·4
	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,331	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,669	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34·8	181,073	18·9
	1893	430,576	36·1	196,527	20·4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— (*Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.*)	1882	172,062	16·3	287,965	29·6
	1883	197,383	17·1	295,617	28·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	196,965	16·8	361,437	37·7
	1893	200,237	16·8	322,303	33·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing, &c.*)	1882	349,530	33·1	135,288	13·9
	1883	385,286	33·5	131,649	13·5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14·1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,820	16·2
	1886	452,665	30·6	141,962	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,066	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	140,965	12·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	270,313	23·0	131,132	13·7
	1893	268,615	22·6	152,425	15·8
TOTAL	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1882 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1882-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

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No. 17—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.*)	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
	1892	89,800	14·4	168,000	23·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.*)	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	193,900	24·7
	1892	231,000	37·2	186,900	25·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Yarns and Tissues, Ready-made Clothing; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stoneware, Earthenware, &c.*)	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
	1892	301,000	48·4	367,800	50·9
TOTAL	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—
	1892	621,800	—	722,700	—

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VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES, Year from 1884 to

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.* Value.	IMPORTS.* Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1884	224,726	33·7
	1885	194,266	33·5
	1886	199,176	31·4
	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	284,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
	1893	271,586	31·3
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.*)	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,609	20·6
	1886	148,146	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
	1893	226,712	26·2
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:— (*Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk raw; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool raw, Wood unmanufactured, &c.*)	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
	1893	98,754	11·4
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:— (*Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.*)	1884	154,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	152,179	16·0
	1893	143,493	16·6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:— (*Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.*)	1884	88,151	13·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,285	13·0
	1890	113,829	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
	1893	125,856	14·5
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:— (*Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.*)	1884	667,575	—
	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,957	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—
	1893	866,401	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS*			

* General Imports, except in the Years 1884 and 1885,

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distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1893 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
536,316	74·0	1884	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
530,173	73·0	1885	
484,955	72·8	1886	
523,074	74·4	1887	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
500,340	73·2	1888	
532,141	72·9	1889	(*Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.*)
629,786	74·5	1890	
642,751	73·7	1891	
709,328	73·7	1892	
615,383	74·0	1893	
15,022	2·1	1884	
15,798	2·2	1885	
13,654	2·0	1886	
11,759	1·7	1887	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
17,994	2·6	1888	
19,948	2·7	1889	(*Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.*)
22,352	2·6	1890	
22,055	2·5	1891	
20,693	2·0	1892	
20,020	2·4	1893	
26,223	3·6	1884	
22,015	3·0	1885	
20,962	3·2	1886	
21,126	3·0	1887	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
23,991	3·5	1888	
26,907	3·7	1889	(*Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.*)
29,473	3·5	1890	
28,716	3·3	1891	
27,957	2·8	1892	
28,127	3·4	1893	
5,614	·8	1884	
5,955	·8	1885	
5,139	·8	1886	
5,156	·7	1887	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
5,519	·8	1888	
7,106	·0	1889	(*Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.*)
7,496	1·9	1890	
6,209	·7	1891	
5,404	·5	1892	
5,542	·7	1893	
5,417	·7	1884	
5,555	·8	1885	
4,713	·7	1886	
5,173	·7	1887	
5,218	·8	1888	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
5,415	·7	1889	
5,056	·6	1890	(*Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.*)
3,612	·4	1891	
3,839	·4	1892	
3,936	·5	1893	
136,373	18·8	1884	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
147,187	20·2	1885	
136,542	20·5	1886	(*Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel Manufactured; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.*)
136,735	19·5	1887	
130,300	19·1	1888	
138,676	19·0	1889	
151,131	17·9	1890	
168,927	19·4	1891	
158,511	15·6	1892	
156,023	19·0	1893	
724,965	—	1884	
726,683	—	1885	
665,965	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	
683,962	—	1888	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
730,233	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
851,031	—	1893	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles Imported

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery	*Roubles*	5,650,000	5,816,000	2,453,000	1,325,000	1,756,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	„	4,671,000	4,779,000	2,833,000	2,911,000	2,096,000
Cement and Earths	*Poods*	6,963,000	7,382,000	5,928,000	5,627,000	6,720,000
	Roubles	1,973,000	3,002,000	2,088,000	1,533,000	1,890,000
Chemicals and Drugs	*Poods*	4,410,000	5,040,000	4,846,000	4,964,000	5,039,000
	Roubles	15,411,000	16,068,000	14,005,000	13,118,000	12,981,000
Coal and Coke*	*Poods*	—	117,255,000	111,842,000	113,900,000	96,134,000
	Roubles	18,200,000	16,058,000	15,526,000	13,549,000	11,494,000
Coffee, Raw	*Poods*	388,000	508,000	472,000	458,000	318,000
	Roubles	6,533,000	8,651,000	7,447,000	6,071,000	4,104,000
Copper	*Poods*	233,000	294,000	213,000	143,000	85,000
	Roubles	2,947,000	3,762,000	2,576,000	1,636,000	834,000
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	8,346,000	6,764,000	6,906,000	7,557,000	10,710,000
	Roubles	94,975,000	78,163,000	68,570,000	73,393,000	100,710,000
„ Yarn	*Poods*	235,000	172,000	180,000	177,000	222,000
	Roubles	10,555,000	8,700,000	7,933,000	7,853,000	9,982,000
„ Manufactures	„	6,248,000	5,209,000	5,109,000	4,386,000	3,876,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	*Poods*	25,222	29,098	41,576	48,348	53,376
	Roubles	3,892,000	4,619,000	3,153,000	3,453,000	3,269,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof§	*Poods*	1,878,000	1,605,000	1,405,000	1,601,000	1,400,000
	Roubles	19,885,000	16,988,000	12,191,000	14,628,000	13,584,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	*Poods*	4,258,000	5,878,000	4,989,000	4,892,000	5,165,000
	Roubles	6,884,000	8,644,000	6,055,000	6,926,000	6,703,000
Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons	*Roubles*	4,313,000	4,236,000	3,841,000	3,768,000	2,932,000
„ Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	„	4,472,000	4,484,000	3,811,000	3,260,000	2,437,000
„ „ Nuts	„	1,730,000	1,950,000	1,785,000	1,437,000	750,000
„ „ Almonds	„	722,000	929,000	816,000	859,000	891,000
Glass and Glasswares	„	3,264,000	2,958,000	2,932,000	2,575,000	1,923,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	8,673,000	8,239,000	4,709,000	4,401,000	4,365,000
Indigo	*Poods*	48,464	49,894	47,498	35,874	39,059
	Roubles	5,960,000	6,582,000	5,271,000	3,899,000	3,962,000
Iron, Pig	*Poods*	14,636,000	17,585,000	13,789,000	14,852,000	9,120,000
	Roubles	9,761,000	11,381,000	8,885,000	8,408,000	5,804,000
„ Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	*Poods*	4,631,000	3,927,000	3,512,000	3,266,000	2,281,000
	Roubles	8,240,000	6,595,000	6,354,000	6,274,000	4,049,000
„ in Sheets or Plates†	*Poods*	2,800,000	2,337,000	1,792,000	1,573,000	1,177,000
	Roubles	7,819,000	6,230,000	4,723,000	3,620,000	2,861,000
„ Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	*Poods*	315,000	476,000	415,000	563,000	613,000
	Roubles	1,219,000	1,787,000	1,389,000	2,486,000	2,004,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	*Poods*	1,124,000	1,108,000	686,000	940,000	1,172,000
	Roubles	2,395,000	2,343,000	1,772,000	2,053,000	2,612,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin	„	18,943,000	16,963,000	12,923,000	12,777,000	9,970,000
Oils, other than Mineral	*Poods*	1,801,000	1,753,000	1,308,000	1,145,000	887,000
	Roubles	19,216,000	17,876,000	12,340,000	10,048,000	9,555,000
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	1,073,000	—	—	2,547,000	1,933,000
	Roubles	4,048,000	4,496,000	6,713,000	8,637,000	4,899,000
Rice	*Poods*	1,612,000	1,728,000	1,585,000	2,065,000	1,585,000
	Roubles	3,606,000	3,900,000	3,166,000	2,933,000	1,654,000
Silk, Raw	*Poods*	2,040	2,145	—	3,695	7,534
	Roubles	317,000	269,000	264,000	402,000	948,000
„ Yarn or Twist	*Poods*	24,085	22,798	20,970	21,833	23,465
	Roubles	10,280,000	9,548,000	6,522,000	6,434,000	7,230,000
„ Manufactures of	„	2,885,000	2,767,000	2,479,000	2,224,000	2,015,000
Tea	*Poods*	1,914,000	2,067,000	1,734,000	2,076,000	2,021,000
	Roubles	74,015,000	79,958,000	55,271,000	65,174,000	45,212,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	85,592	84,940	81,956	78,378	77,063
	Roubles	4,406,000	4,297,000	3,981,000	3,625,000	2,991,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	„	3,709,000	3,818,000	2,353,000	2,160,000	1,924,000
Wine in casks	*Poods*	829,000	—	605,000	564,000	494,000
	Roubles	14,528,000	15,737,000	7,757,000	6,662,000	5,606,000
„ in the bottle, sparkling and other	*Bottles*	914,000	942,000	669,000	654,000	643,000
	Roubles	3,221,000	3,346,000	2,685,000	1,775,000	1,892,000
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	616,000	—	636,000	558,000	585,000
	Roubles					
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	*Poods*					
	Roubles	22,488,000	18,666,000	21,494,000	18,595,000	17,967,000
Wool, Manufactures of	„	6,826,000	5,753,000	4,894,000	4,062,000	3,049,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles¶	*Credit Roubles*	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000	399,627,000
	£	56,223,000	53,694,000	43,539,000	42,651,000	39,963,000

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

¶ Value of Merchandise on which duty has been paid only, exclusive of goods remaining in bond.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,662,000	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	2,933,000	3,613,000	*Roubles*	Agricultural Machinery.
2,174,000	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	„	Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,794,000	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	*Poods*	Cement and Earths.
1,316,000	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	*Roubles*	
5,462,000	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	*Poods*	Chemicals and Drugs.
12,498,000	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	*Roubles*	
106,314,000	125,986,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	*Poods*	Coal and Coke.*
13,130,000	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	*Roubles*	
369,000	389,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	*Poods*	Coffee, Raw.
5,297,000	4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	*Roubles*	
24,000	242,000	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	*Poods*	Copper.
466,000	2,581,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	*Roubles*	
7,945,000	10,667,000	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	*Poods*	Cotton, Raw.
78,724,000	98,767,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	*Roubles*	
223,000	231,000	238,000	164,000	127,000	133,000	*Poods*	„ Yarn.
10,238,000	10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	*Roubles*	
3,462,000	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	„	„ Manufactures.
65,226	63,027	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152	*Poods*	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
3,208,000	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	*Roubles*	
1,857,000	2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000	*Poods*	Engines, Machinery, and
14,470,000	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,863,000	25,154,000	*Roubles*	parts thereof.§
4,619,000	5,961,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	*Poods*	Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,695,000	8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	*Roubles*	
2,398,000	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	„	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
2,932,000	3,394,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	„	„ Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
938,000	999,000	892,000	741,000	797,000	1,060,000	„	„ „ Nuts.
2,362,000	888,000	883,000	961,000	942,000	1,242,000	„	„ „ Almonds.
1,951,000	2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	„	Glass and Glasswares.
6,951,000	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
54,941	59,034	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	*Poods*	Indigo.
6,198,000	6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	*Roubles*	
4,709,000	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,932,000	4,677,000	7,556,000	*Poods*	Iron, Pig.
3,627,000	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,090,000	4,942,000	*Roubles*	
1,232,000	3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	*Poods*	„ Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
4,004,000	6,006,000	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	*Roubles*	
1,977,000	1,965,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	*Poods*	„ in Sheets or Plates.†
3,923,000	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	*Roubles*	
1,402,000	974,000	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	*Poods*	„ Steel, in Bars, Rails, or
2,338,000	3,238,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	*Roubles*	Sheets.
1,203,000	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	*Poods*	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
2,004,000	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	*Roubles*	Litharge.
11,470,000	12,306,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	„	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin.
999,000	947,000	977,000	913,000	895,000	842,000	*Poods*	Oils, other than Mineral.
8,021,000	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	*Roubles*	
—	1,532,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	*Poods*	Plants and Seeds.
5,915,000	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	*Roubles*	
1,570,000	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	*Poods*	Rice.
3,923,000	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	*Roubles*	
13,000	16,260	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	*Poods*	Silk, Raw.
1,751,000	2,041,000	1,901,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	*Roubles*	
32,000	27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294	*Poods*	„ Yarn or Twist.
2,004,000	8,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,033,000	7,052,000	*Roubles*	
2,004,000	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
1,921,000	1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	*Poods*	Tea.
32,048,000	32,099,000	32,761,000	32,490,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	*Roubles*	
58,000	62,369	58,965	52,807	48,315	48,608	*Poods*	Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,662,000	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	*Roubles*	Stalks.
2,467,000	3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	„	Watches, Clocks, &c.
479,000	506,000	517,000	513,655	—	479,000	*Poods*	Wine in casks.
5,031,000	5,664,000	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,020,000	5,180,000	*Roubles*	
695,000	668,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	734,000	*Bottles*	„ in the bottle, sparkling
1,767,000	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	*Roubles*	and other.
961,000	397,000	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	*Poods*	Wool, Raw.
	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,840,000	16,663,000	*Roubles*	
	437,000	383,000	233,429	180,000	260,000	*Poods*	Woollen Yarns, whether
23,469,000	15,840,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	*Roubles*	combed, dyed, or not.
2,662,000	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	„	Wool, Manufactures of.
338,162,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	449,610,000	*Credit Roubles*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.¶
33,514,000	43,197,000	40,665,000	37,158,000	39,954,000	44,961,000	*£*	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

§ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	45,638	40,077	34,141	25,844	21,652
	Roubles	3,673,000	3,449,000	2,806,000	2,816,000	2,621,000
Fowls and Game	*Roubles*	1,994,000	1,674,000	1,959,000	2,397,000	3,452,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs	*No.*	884,825	746,482	658,786	486,007	487,413
	Roubles	10,675,000	9,010,000	2,741,000	6,458,000	6,366,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	„	10,237,000	5,874,000	7,903,000	8,988,000	8,810,000
Bristles	*Poods*	145,910	163,652	137,392	139,627	149,756
	Roubles	5,149,000	5,127,000	5,528,000	6,018,000	7,224,000
Butter*	*Poods*	304,000	228,000	251,000	302,000	340,000
	Roubles	3,610,000	2,955,000	2,150,000	2,591,000	3,407,000
Caviare	*Poods*	250,000	305,000	156,000	168,000	187,000
	Roubles	3,151,000	3,434,000	1,502,000	1,775,000	2,064,000
Clothing, ready-made	*Roubles*	1,910,000	1,645,000	1,512,000	2,509,000	1,843,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	*Poods*	‡	‡	*344,077,000*	*276,547,000*	*303,007,000*
	Roubles	*357,055,000*	*321,486,000*	*293,433,000*	*333,350,000*	*322,563,000*
Corn, Wheat	*Poods*	‡	‡	155,114,000	91,517,000	135,280,000
	Roubles	170,656,000	130,456,000	145,597,000	95,559,000	144,934,000
„ Rye	*Poods*	‡	‡	76,093,000	65,861,000	78,213,000
	Roubles	68,479,000	67,163,000	59,166,000	48,258,000	54,857,000
„ Barley	*Poods*	‡	‡	38,974,000	42,217,000	59,120,000
	Roubles	33,917,000	29,396,000	25,314,000	26,715,000	35,696,000
„ Oats	*Poods*	‡	‡	39,199,000	34,828,000	61,170,000
	Roubles	52,226,000	52,938,000	29,854,000	26,606,000	40,806,000
„ Maize	*Poods*	‡	‡	14,074,000	25,411,000	34,063,000
	Roubles	10,168,000	18,529,000	9,444,000	16,336,000	22,129,000
„ Peas	*Poods*	‡	‡	2,979,000	1,811,000	4,333,000
	Roubles	3,847,000	3,176,000	2,713,000	1,675,000	3,939,000
„ Flour, of Wheat	*Poods*	‡	‡	4,686,000	3,684,000	3,945,000
	Roubles	2,738,000	7,579,000	9,080,000	7,213,000	7,146,000
„ „ of Rye	*Poods*	‡	‡	4,229,000	3,802,000	3,875,000
	Roubles	1,450,000	2,903,000	4,240,000	3,505,000	3,063,000
Cotton: Manufactures of	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—
	Roubles	1,840,000	1,933,000	3,022,000	4,100,000	5,193,000
Eggs	1,000	128,329	239,593	235,549	332,764	507,451
	Roubles	1,830,000	3,076,000	3,434,000	5,365,000	7,953,000
Flax, Raw	*Poods*	10,969,000	11,114,000	9,354,000	7,110,000	8,588,000
	Roubles	56,946,000	58,728,000	47,217,000	38,610,000	47,756,000
„ Tow	*Poods*	1,488,000	1,668,000	1,934,000	1,512,000	1,859,000
	Roubles	5,403,000	6,075,000	5,887,000	4,524,000	5,518,000
Fur and Sheep Skins	*Roubles*	3,250,000	4,176,000	3,385,000	5,446,000	3,939,000
Hemp, Raw	*Poods*	3,782,000	2,881,000	3,075,000	2,361,000	3,858,000
	Roubles	17,825,000	13,914,000	13,048,000	11,499,000	19,525,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—
	Roubles	5,456,000	4,421,000	4,033,000	5,048,000	5,893,000
Metals, Unwrought†	*Poods*	389,000	386,000	396,000	492,000	400,000
	Roubles	1,634,000	1,639,000	2,648,000	2,401,000	2,436,000
Oilcake	*Poods*	4,145,000	5,898,000	5,683,000	4,810,000	5,439,000
	Roubles	4,480,000	5,968,000	4,950,000	3,844,000	4,173,000
Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	3,616,000	6,913,000	10,830,000	15,009,000	18,987,000
	Roubles	5,859,000	10,181,000	11,999,000	12,903,000	14,154,000
Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed	*Poods*	‡	‡	6,099,000	10,346,000	19,903,000
	Roubles	29,930,000	21,498,000	8,665,000	14,725,000	27,106,000
Hemp Seed	*Poods*	‡	‡	1,117,000	796,000	1,061,000
	Roubles	514,000	946,000	1,565,000	988,000	1,184,000
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	*Poods*	—	—	3,124,000	4,276,000	6,287,000
	Roubles	—	—	2,588,000	3,057,000	5,946,000
Sugar, Moist	*Poods*	23,000	107,000	2,961,000	3,808,000	4,583,000
	Roubles					
„ Refined, in loaves	*Poods*	213,000	787,000	14,910,000	13,063,000	18,684,000
	Roubles					
Wood, of all Sorts	*Roubles*	38,252,000	35,501,000	27,274,000	24,195,000	28,200,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun	*Poods*	2,027,000	2,041,000	1,631,000	2,520,000	2,026,000
	Roubles	19,251,000	17,880,000	13,174,000	22,318,000	17,228,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Credit Roubles*	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,952,000
	£	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000	62,295,000

* Exclusive of Margarine. † Chiefly platinum and quicksilver. ‡ Entered as Tchetverts in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN E
PRINCIPAL ARTIC

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	P
42,534	37,515	44,435	65,173	61,568	38,623	
4,655,000	4,416,000	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,264,000	3,554,000	Ro
3,811,000	4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	Ro
321,905	223,521	180,642	517,359	382,360	263,229	
4,884,000	3,624,000	2,069,000	6,228,000	4,879,000	4,410,000	Ro
7,841,000	5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	
164,128	168,955	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	P
9,282,000	11,018,000	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	Ro
425,000	475,000	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	P
4,476,000	4,993,000	3,310,000	4,289,000	3,558,000	3,832,000	Ro
231,000	243,000	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000	P
2,486,000	2,897,000	2,542,000	2,334,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	Ro
6,675,000	4,682,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	Ro
13,899,000	566,142,000	418,503,000	391,411,000	196,422,000	404,039,000	P
18,469,000	876,845,000	339,745,000	354,341,000	164,168,000	293,963,000	Ro
14,729,000	190,546,000	182,083,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	P
22,275,000	192,580,000	179,432,000	186,199,000	78,059,000	135,564,000	Ro
107,270,000	84,288,000	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	P
67,903,000	55,111,000	51,956,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,878,000	Ro
90,031,000	65,818,000	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,957,000	111,228,000	P
47,713,000	37,703,000	36,285,000	31,836,000	27,237,000	59,305,000	Ro
68,078,000	70,142,000	51,782,000	45,962,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	P
55,163,000	45,177,000	35,454,000	31,746,000	18,169,000	41,182,000	Ro
22,102,000	26,900,000	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,938,000	P
15,092,000	18,675,000	13,934,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	Ro
6,474,000	4,435,000	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	P
6,413,800	4,053,000	3,426,000	6,089,000	2,300,000	4,017,000	Ro
4,166,000	3,783,000	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	P
7,690,000	7,752,000	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000	Ro
4,857,000	3,473,000	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000	P
3,738,000	3,031,000	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	Ro
—	—	—	202,747	—	—	P
6,767,000	4,656,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	Ro
684,512	609,130	—	833,722	739,230	—	1
11,715,000	9,976,000	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	Ro
11,594,000	11,221,000	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,296,000	P
61,023,000	57,984,000	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,958,000	59,661,000	Re
1,854,000	1,258,000	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,366,000	1,333,000	P
5,805,000	4,418,000	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	Re
4,243,000	6,239,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	Re
3,323,000	4,078,000	3,303,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000	P
16,564,000	20,738,000	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	Re
—	334,000	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	P
4,693,000	4,235,000	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	Re
344,000	356,000	350,000	356,000	395,000	394,000	P
1,995,800	2,439,000	2,622,000	2,493,000	2,905,000	1,803,000	Re
7,239,000	8,789,000	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	P
5,329,000	6,527,000	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	Ro
34,945,000	44,801,000	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,269,000	60,203,000	R
25,125,000	27,130,000	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,843,000	Re
23,130,000	23,992,000	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000	P
28,319,000	32,612,000	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	Ro
1,983,000	1,750,000	910,000	1,116,000	556,000	1,025,000	P
2,298,000	1,983,000	940,000	1,251,000	629,000	1,111,000	Re
4,494,000	4,370,000	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000	P
4,965,000	5,235,000	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	Ro
4,324,000	3,824,000	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,950,000	1,182,000	P
17,748,000	15,138,000	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000	Re
1,057,000	1,147,000	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	P
5,341,000	5,871,000	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	Re
39,004,000	55,778,000	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	Re
1,440,000	2,385,000	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	P
14,455,000	25,216,000	15,682,000	15,494,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	Re
738,554,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	613,732,000	C
73,256,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	48,941,000	61,373,000	Re

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	295	214	157	195	250	153
	Kroner	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000	100,000	61,000
Bacon, Hams, &c.	*Kilog.*	4,654,000	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000	5,756,000
	Kroner	3,699,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,958,000	4,155,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	3,189,000	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,275,000	3,239,000	3,614,000
	Kroner	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000	3,874,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000	225,000	247,000
	Kroner	305,000	323,000	283,000	218,000	248,000	272,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders	*Hectol*	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000	8,967,000
	Kroner	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000	8,519,000
Coffee	*Kilog*	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000	7,240,000
	Kroner	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,285,000	7,504,000	10,163,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000	2,289,000
	Kroner	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000	2,099,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000	1,804,000
	Kroner	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,007,000	4,897,000
Corn, Total of	*Kroner*	*34,679,000*	*31,669,000*	*31,396,000*	*26,450,000*	*24,499,000*	*30,761,000*
„ Wheat	*Hectol*	82,000	111,000	99,000	78,000	79,000	82,000
	Kroner	1,255,000	1,283,000	1,078,000	828,000	829,000	884,000
„ Rye	*Hectol*	2,020,000	1,965,000	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000	2,669,000
	Kroner	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000	16,814,000
„ Barley	*Hectol*	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000	884,000
	Kroner	5,607,000	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000	5,337,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Hectol*	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000	264,000
	Kroner	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000	3,671,000
„ Rye Meal	*Hectol*	325,000	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000	595,000
	Kroner	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,370,000	2,728,000	2,846,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute	*Kilog.*	3,470,000	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,832,000	3,923,000	3,706,000
	Kroner	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,352,000	1,868,000	1,732,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	2,206,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000	2,839,000
	Kroner	4,339,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000	4,046,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 *Kilog.*	33,234	33,608	33,077	32,273	34,363	46,689
	Kroner	3,940,000	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,268,000	3,289,000	4,629,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	1,000 *Kilog.*	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,696	8,890	13,026
	Kroner	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,216,000	3,716,000	4,629,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	2,408,000	2,938,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000	2,210,000
Salt	*Hectol*	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000	1,267,000
	Kroner	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,261,000	1,592,000	1,693,000	2,043,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	*Liter*	880,000	913,000	854,000	727,000	702,000	1,004,000
	Kroner	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000	1,225,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	6,338,000	6,978,000	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000	7,209,000
	Kroner	2,657,000	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,745,000	2,163,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	4,643,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000	5,302,000
	Kroner	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000	1,962,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	1,761,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000	1,542,000
	Kroner	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000	1,619,000
Wine	*Liter*	1,633,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000	1,623,000
	Kroner	1,775,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,628,000	1,548,000	1,779,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	433,000	455,000	470,000	514,000	578,000	870,000
	Kroner	1,140,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000	2,099,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	252,000	248,000	316,000	361,000	313,000	426,000
	Kroner	1,205,000	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,628,000	1,411,000	1,897,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,380,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,288,000	1,195,000	1,254,000
	Kroner	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000	8,759,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000
	£	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMP

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLE	
353	649	328	291	203	*No.*	Animals:
141,000	260,000	131,000	146,000	147,000	*Kroner*	Horses.
7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	4,349,000	*Kilog.*	Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	*Kroner*	
2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	*Kilog.*	Butter.
3,891,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	2,163,000	*Kroner*	
323,000	396,000	442,000	450,000	452,000	*Kilog.*	Cheese.
372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000	542,000	*Kroner*	
10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	*Hectol*	Coal, Coke, and Cin
10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,030	*Kroner*	
7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	8,622,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	*Kroner*	
2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	2,356,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
2,354,000	2,616,000	1,961,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	*Kroner*	
2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	2,318,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufacture
6,915,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	*Kroner*	
33,336,000	33,164,000	48,510,000	36,894,000	35,899,000	*Kroner*	Corn, Total of.
63,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	29,000	*Hectol*	„ Wheat.
761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	*Kroner*	
2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	*Hectol*	„ Rye.
17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	15,043,000	15,484,000	*Kroner*	
284,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	*Hectol*	„ Barley.
6,399,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	7,781,000	*Kroner*	
272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	553,000	*Hectol*	„ Wheat Meal.
3,665,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	6,568,000	*Kroner*	
242,000	343,000	254,000	297,000	343,000	*Hectol*	„ Rye Meal.
3,158,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	3,053,000	*Kroner*	
4,616,000	4,408,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	*Kilog.*	Flax, Hemp, and Ju
2,063,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	1,941,000	*Kroner*	
3,659,000	3,668,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	3,516,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins, Raw
4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	*Kroner*	Prepared.*
58,174	46,974	61,854	49,182	52,062	1,000 *Kilog.*	Iron, Wrought and
6,859,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	5,248,000	*Kroner*	wrought.†
13,989	16,256	18,187	24,038	26,904	1,000 *Kilog.*	Iron and Steel W
5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,457,000	8,135,000	*Kroner*	including Tools, &
3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	„	Locomotives and o Machinery.
1,834,000	1,361,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	*Hectol*	Salt.
2,361,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	*Kroner*	
642,000	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	1,064,000	*Liter*	Spirits: Brandy, &c.
926,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	*Kroner*	
8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
2,516,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	3,773,000	3,955,000	*Kroner*	
5,692,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	6,089,000	*Kilog.*	„ Refined.
1,906,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	2,253,000	*Kroner*	
1,944,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	2,545,000	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, Leaf.
1,844,000	1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	*Kroner*	
1,892,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	*Liter*	Wine.
2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	1,950,000	*Kroner*	
1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	1,033,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw.
2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	*Kroner*	
496,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	540,000	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
2,662,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	2,116,000	*Kroner*	
1,699,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
10,885,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	10,708,000	*Kroner*	
201,698,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCI
10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals:							
Horses	*No.*	92	202	333	347	596	1,[illegible]
	Kroner	51,000	90,900	133,200	139,000	209,000	583,000
Beer	*Liter*	1,979,038	1,515,511	1,120,782	1,215,195	1,146,354	1,240,000
	Kroner	910,400	636,500	381,000	365,000	321,000	348,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:							
Fresh	*Kroner*	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,962,800	2,625,000	2,061,000	2,735,000
Cod, Dried or Split	*Kilog.*	42,360,000	51,541,000	54,202,000	57,361,000	59,685,000	63,252,000
	Kroner	21,529,000	18,809,000	16,970,000	16,175,000	19,812,000	22,134,000
Herrings, Salted	*Hectol*	663,982	740,807	697,532	811,156	1,126,002	888,[illegible]
	Kroner	11,567,000	10,555,700	8,128,000	9,626,000	9,777,000	11,218,000
Other Salted Fish	*Hectol*	80,158	92,962	87,609	129,002	116,247	129,[illegible]
	Kroner	67,000	608,700	574,500	855,000	766,000	1,099,000
Anchovies	*Hectol*	2,141	2,313	11,124	11,066	18,269	12,000
	Kroner	306,000	251,400	318,600	288,000	348,000	393,000
Lobsters	1,000	1,089	940	835	1,151	888	[illegible]
	Kroner	490,000	441,900	401,000	518,000	444,000	561,000
Fish Roes	*Kilog.*	4,276,000	4,815,000	7,670,000	7,104,000	7,220,000	6,243,000
	Kroner.	1,568,000	1,525,000	1,246,000	1,066,000	1,264,000	988,000
Grain, Oats	*Hectol*	127,104	102,323	157,698	110,574	94,343	77,10[illegible]
	Kroner	699,000	562,800	867,300	498,000	362,000	315,000
Ice	*Reg. Tons*	216,749	489,970	227,836	254,479	266,277	243,[illegible]
	Kroner	975,000	3,527,800	797,400	687,000	905,000	585,000
Iron Manufactures:							
Nails	*Kilog.*	3,933,000	5,370,000	5,598,000	6,923,000	8,149,000	8,246,000
	Kroner.	1,180,000	2,255,000	2,631,000	2,602,000	3,034,000	2,798,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	2,549,520	3,177,120	3,755,060	4,095,000	4,398,000	4,614,000
	Kroner	1,275,000	1,588,600	1,802,400	1,720,000	1,671,000	1,753,000
Skins, Calf	*Kilog.*	425,000	440,000	494,000	498,000	514,000	623,000
	Kroner	1,147,000	1,142,700	1,235,500	1,145,000	1,131,000	1,434,000
„ Seal	*Kilog.*	542,400	492,800	241,400	350,900	373,300	504,40
	Kroner	746,000	492,800	289,700	386,000	467,000	705,00
Sulphur	*Kilog.*	59,417,000	68,303,000	50,605,000	51,349,000	54,512,000	58,963,00
	Kroner	891,000	1,161,200	708,500	770,000	777,000	943,00
Train Oil	*Hectol*	82,654	125,262	146,770	168,566	159,656	201,52
	Kroner	4,430,000	5,706,300	5,228,400	5,141,000	4,616,000	5,510,00
Wood, Total of	*Kroner*	*27,061,000*	*33,787,000*	*31,236,000*	*29,275,000*	*27,747,000*	*33,[illegible]*
Over 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Rough or Planed	*Reg. Tons*	247,667	238,954	245,936	249,830	220,804	239,9[illegible]
	Kroner	16,594,000	14,337,000	14,387,000	14,365,000	12,365,000	13,798,00
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	244,180	243,920	236,011	197,711	202,374	219,4[illegible]
	Kroner	11,142,000	10,684,000	9,987,000	8,259,000	8,457,000	9,788,00
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	202,565	212,099	161,468	151,087	150,524	171,[illegible]
	Kroner	3,722,000	3,549,000	2,486,000	2,251,000	2,119,000	2,629,0[illegible]
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood	*Reg. Tons*	66,165	69,356	59,441	48,515	53,728	43,4[illegible]
	Kroner	1,511,000	1,567,000	1,304,000	1,021,000	1,067,000	1,097,0[illegible]
Under 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood	*Reg. Tons.*	184,609	174,902	157,531	177,808	210,922	234,8[illegible]
	Kroner	4,092,000	3,650,000	3,072,000	3,379,000	3,719,000	4,809,0[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,0[illegible]
	£	6,458,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,0[illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXP

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICL	
						Animals :
3,388 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,237 309,000	*No.* *Kroner*	Horses.
1,520,504 312,000	1,228,000 269,000	864,000 193,000	497,000 119,000	430,000 112,000	*Liter* *Kroner*	Beer.
						Fish, Fresh & Preserv
2,058,000	1,933,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	1,827,000	*Kroner*	Fresh.
63,988,000 23,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner*	Cod, Dried or S
1,654,695 10,955,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	1,280,027 10,553,000	*Hectol* *Kroner*	Herrings, Salte
136,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	*Hectol* *Kroner*	Other Salted F
19,869 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	21,663 407,000	*Hectol* *Kroner*	Anchovies.
780 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	1,000 *Kroner*	Lobsters.
6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,994,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner.*	Fish Roes.
18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	182,528 876,000	*Hectol* *Kroner*	Grain, Oats.
291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	339,792 1,631,000	*Reg. Tons* *Kroner*	Ice.
						Iron Manufactures :
8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor.*	Nails.
4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,756,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner*	Lucifer Matches.
553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,196,000	597,000 1,402,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner*	Skins, Calf.
404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,900	481,000 433,000	595,000 446,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner*	„ Seal.
63,317,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	*Kilog.* *Kroner*	Sulphur.
207,498 3,737,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	*Hectol* *Kroner*	Train Oil.
37,494,000	30,963,000	30,488,000	27,843,000	27,031,000	*Kroner*	Wood, Total of.
[illegible] [illegible]	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	219,191 12,200,000	*Reg. Tons* *Kroner*	Over 19 Decimètre „ Rough or Plane
208,624 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	166,102 7,094,000	*Reg. Tons* *Kroner*	„ Hewn, in Boa Laths, &c.
189,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	220,098 3,243,000	164,233 2,567,000	*Reg. Tons* *Kroner*	„ Spars, Stakes, Props, &c.
38,963 778 000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	40,792 952,000	33,476 799,000	*Reg. Tons* *Kroner*	„ Beams and ot Hewn Wood.
						Under 19 Decimètre
294,273	278,091	259,242	274,489	228,005	*Reg. Tons*	„ Staves, Pit Pr
5,337,000	5,625,000	4,893,000	4,813,000	4,371,000	*Kroner*	Split Wood, Firewood.
[illegible] 7,270,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,332,000 7,243,000	126,478,000 7,027,000	136,087,000 7,560,000	*Kroner* £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCI AND OTHER ARTICLES

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Cub. Mètres*	1,249,264	1,377,725	1,491,574	1,456,570	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000	15,830,000	16,114,[illegible]
Coffee	*Kilog.*	14,197,414	14,139,082	15,453,503	16,189,492	11,[illegible]
	Kronor	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000	18,618,000	18,[illegible]
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	12,720,388	9,959,531	11,340,061	10,569,406	10,866,[illegible]
	Kronor	12,721,000	10,458,000	11,340,000	10,572,000	11,409,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	2,409,788	2,019,895	1,735,500	1,578,931	1,431,079
	Kronor	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,600	1,747,000	1,713,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706	1,026,212	1,060,118
	Kronor	8,464,000	8,866,000	8,297,000	7,875,000	8,435,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	—	33,735,999	25,295,501	34,533,595
	Kronor	6,444,000	6,562,000	7,239,000	4,421,000	5,067,000
Grain: Rye	*Kilog.*	235,316†	212,222†	189,351,357	130,999,292	154,124,861
	Kronor	20,708,000	17,402,000	20,829,000	12,117,000	12,944,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	—	47,345,340	47,455,063	32,832,142	37,645,653
	Kronor	—	6,471,000	6,644,000	3,830,000	4,894,000
„ Wheatmeal	*Kilog.*	33,880,121	39,150,388	39,355,924	38,552,222	34,774,354
	Kronor	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,265,000	7,710,000	6,781,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	*Kilog.*	—	42,034,972	42,564,885	43,436,549	36,288,[illegible]
	Kronor	4,273,000	3,590,000	5,386,000	3,946,000	2,450,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	„	9,206,000	8,637,000	9,041,000	8,808,000	8,696,000
	„	9,391,000	9,892,000	9,920,000	8,364,000	7,288,000
Oil, Mineral	*Kilog.*	19,091,473	23,616,647	24,697,531	27,800,921	27,641,071
	Kronor	3,786,000	4,671,000	4,885,000	5,217,000	3,812,000
„ All other	*Kilog.*	5,179,246	5,153,461	5,300,753	5,080,658	5,450,944
	Kronor	3,604,000	4,250,000	4,431,000	3,954,000	3,242,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	„	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000	3,940,000
Pork	*Kilog.*	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,183,220	9,536,802	8,032,025
	Kronor	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000	6,199,000	5,060,000
Silk Manufactures	*Kilog.*	58,776	72,507	89,327	86,985	94,[illegible]
	Kronor	3,055,000	3,721,000	4,357,000	4,128,000	4,387,000
Skins, Dressed	*Kilog.*	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,623	1,668,872	2,232,732
	Kronor	7,034,000	6,541,000	7,779,000	5,547,000	6,905,000
„ Undressed	*Kilog.*	2,526,255	2,152,981	2,421,422	2,296,966	2,123,343
	Kronor	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000	2,412,000	2,230,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	*Liters*	888,414	917,051	931,480	848,730	817,[illegible]
	Kronor	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000	934,000	899,000
„ Cognac „	*Liters*	1,248,532	1,230,643	1,161,568	1,032,673	820,711
	Kronor	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,958,000	1,746,000	1,385,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,126	26,217,677	28,882,066
	Kronor	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000	8,256,000	9,097,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364	13,489,075	11,196,832
	Kronor	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000	4,991,000	4,144,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	*Kilog.*	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253	3,358,489	3,361,080
	Kronor	5,358,000	8,702,000	8,613,000	8,390,000	8,403,000
Wearing Apparel	„	4,522,000	4,966,000	5,206,000	5,001,000	4,725,000
Wine, in Casks*	*Kilog.*	359,343	113,845	44,330	14,794	22,011
	Liters	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,228,398	1,878,655	1,903,206
	Kronor	1,155,000	2,021,000	2,295,000	1,901,000	1,936,000
„ in Bottles, &c.	*Liters*	542,313	627,990	606,086	501,784	480,306
	Kronor	1,394,000	1,792,000	1,217,000	1,007,000	964,000
Wood Manufactures‡	„	1,713,000	1,637,000	1,918,000	1,567,000	1,526,009
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,840,753	2,111,675	2,073,596	1,837,383	1,963,210
	Kronor	5,524,000	6,339,000	5,711,000	5,801,000	6,202,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	918,461	1,004,000	1,312,430	1,293,769	1,210,313
	Kronor	3,425,000	3,661,000	4,762,000	4,619,000	4,267,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,383,616	2,308,615	2,277,500	2,101,631	1,930,213
	Kronor	23,196,000	22,400,000	22,053,000	20,390,000	18,730,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000
	£	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter previous to 1893. † Cubic mètres.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IM

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTI	
[illegible]	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	2,078,711	2,079,379	*Cub. Mètres*	Coal, Coke, &
[illegible]	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,958,000	25,816,000	25,645,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	15,844,786	16,371,190	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
[illegible]	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	25,035,000	27,012,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	13,333,745	11,345,016	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
[illegible]	14,137,000	15,237,000	13,429,000	10,296,000	9,616,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	1,903,926	1,897,193	1,809,499	1,937,781	1,692,396	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
[illegible]	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	3,032,000	2,779,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,504	1,270,546	1,474,646	*Kilog.*	„ Manuf
[illegible]	11,060,000	11,387,000	10,176,000	9,796,000	11,281,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	34,894,842	32,616,115	33,132,466	40,751,905	43,797,056	*Kilog.*	Fish, Fresh,
[illegible]	6,360,000	6,018,000	7,261,000	7,766,000	7,948,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	75,814,891	80,810,425	*Kilog.*	Grain: Rye.
[illegible]	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	9,032,000	7,830,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	118,187,313	121,357,354	*Kilog.*	„ Whe
[illegible]	6,950,000	7,562,000	12,128,000	16,487,000	14,866,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	20,466,181	15,409,137	15,569,220	21,822,478	31,949,203	*Kilog.*	„ Whea
[illegible]	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	4,430,000	5,591,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	33,602,110	38,333,512	36,037,861	40,168,529	27,005,394	*Kilog.*	Iron and Ste
[illegible]	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	4,020,000	3,337,000	*Kronor*	and partly
[illegible]	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	„	„ Manufa
[illegible]	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,905,000	7,134,000	„	Machinery Locomotive
[illegible]	45,286,805	38,226,536	41,836,745	42,249,736	40,311,969	*Kilog.*	Oil, Mineral.
[illegible]	6,979,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	5,825,000	6,783,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	7,728,216	7,649,892	8,184,766	8,087,424	6,787,345	*Kilog.*	„ All other
[illegible]	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	4,799,000	4,188,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	5,064,000	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	„	Paper, and M thereof.
[illegible]	4,798,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	7,320,709	3,660,809	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	3,120,000	5,038,000	5,805,000	6,296,000	3,478,000	*Kronor*	Pork.
[illegible]	110,559	110,487	108,657	100,395	63,742	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	5,306,000	5,369,000	4,636,000	3,548,000	2,183,000	*Kronor*	Silk Manufac
[illegible]	2,581,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	2,462,594	2,709,088	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,874,000	6,332,000	7,097,000	*Kronor*	Skins, Dresse
[illegible]	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	2,753,104	2,340,102	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	2,065,000	1,755,000	*Kronor*	„ Undres
[illegible]	708,157	823,443	806,106	766,445	750,682	*Liters.*	
[illegible]	673,000	782,000	806,000	766,000	863,000	*Kronor*	Spirits: Arra
[illegible]	778,123	869,000	1,032,174	1,211,122	631,850	*Liters*	
[illegible]	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	2,119,000	948,000	*Kronor*	„ Cogna
[illegible]	29,078,800	29,967,964	23,642,334	24,448,445	26,582,690	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	10,323,000	9,740,000	6,739,000	6,908,000	7,842,000	*Kronor*	Sugar, Raw.
[illegible]	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	6,703,449	4,622,403	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	4,791,000	4,257,000	2,824,000	2,480,000	1,710,000	*Kronor*	„ Refine
[illegible]	3,441,581	3,444,641	3,415,963	3,339,709	3,369,046	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	8,604,000	8,612,000	7,174,000	7,013,000	7,075,000	*Kronor*	Tobacco, Leaf
[illegible]	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	„	Wearing Appa
[illegible]	10,415	14,642	8,743	142,630	685,242	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,687	4,770,771	—	*Liters*	Wine in Cask
[illegible]	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	1,028,000	*Kronor*	
[illegible]	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	925,124	142,050	*Liters*	
[illegible]	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	1,856,000	313,000	*Kronor*	„ in Bottl
[illegible]	3,869,000	4,791 000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	„	Wood Manufa
[illegible]	2,608,002	2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	2,465,130	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	8,221,000	7,492,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	4,065,000	*Kronor*	Wool, Raw.
[illegible]	1,793,737	1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	1,723,023	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	4,981,000	5,765,000	*Kronor*	„ Yarn
[illegible]	2,684,745	2,582,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	2,620,801	*Kilog.*	
[illegible]	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	22,154,000	20,003,000	*Kronor*	„ Manu
[illegible]	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,613,000	*Kronor*	TOTAL VALUE
[illegible]	29,687,000	29,893,000	29,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	£	AND OTHER

‡ Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	46,192	39,076	28,584	25,000	23,844
	Kronor	7,833,000	7,428,000	6,155,000	4,468,000	5,726,000
Horses	*No.*	2,948	2,161	1,746	1,780	2,580
	Kronor	739,000	541,000	531,000	543,000	722,000
„ Swine	*No.*	28,084	50,167	32,225	31,960	37,142
	Kronor	1,685,000	3,009,000	968,000	959,000	1,115,000
Butter†	*Kilog.*	8,163,344	9,562,470	11,452,856	12,965,678	13,700,923
	Kronor	16,327,000	17,212,000	20,613,000	20,511,000	24,649,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	364,879	387,669	323,855	325,327	364,132
	Kronor	2,371,000	2,501,000	2,046,000	2,050,000	2,277,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	—	16,230,015	23,811,489	31,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000	7,228,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*Kilog.*	4,051,426	3,958,291	4,124,080	2,684,785	4,006,309
	Kronor	1,123,000	1,095,000	1,244,000	905,000	1,306,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilog.*	¶ 44,543	¶ 33,744	15,047,689	35,473,208	37,289,390
	Kronor	3,563,000	2,531,000	1,806,000	3,725,000	3,076,000
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	¶[illegible]555,979	¶ 361,085	233,323,817	245,109,334	247,686,704
	Kronor	26,531,000	17,693,000	23,332,000	23,285,000	19,318,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Kilog.*	6,868,548	7,253,232	6,860,650	6,145,594	5,359,904
	Kronor	1,717,000	1,596,000	1,715,000	1,536,000	1,045,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore	*Tonnes*	32,320	39,602	25,817	19,288	41,966
	Kronor	323,000	396,000	258,000	193,000	420,000
Pig Iron	*Kilog.*	52,313,319	54,425,572	47,526,836	58,138,986	49,264,547
	Kronor	3,662,000	3,810,000	3,208,000	3,488,000	2,461,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡	*Kilog.*	194,870,338	197,103,992	184,156,758	173,380,375	202,349,625
	Kronor	30,463,000	31,716,000	27,912,000	24,747,000	26,285,000
Blooms‡	*Kilog.*	5,909,552	8,687,701	12,006,322	14,688,676	15,209,750
	Kronor	650,000	965,000	1,289,000	1,469,000	1,367,000
Plates‡	*Kilog.*	2,430,345	2,415,655	3,350,473	3,169,526	3,[illegible]
	Kronor	607,000	644,000	1,340,000	1,268,000	894,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Kilog.*	2,472,000	2,669,124	2,969,116	3,253,295	3,[illegible]
	Kronor	4,496,000	2,319,000	2,106,000	2,222,000	2,[illegible]
Iron and Steel Wire	*Kilog.*	5,305,996	2,572,829	614,102	1,279,933	971,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,655,000	1,286,000	307,000	179,000	497,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	11,953,827	12,401,406	13,860,434	14,997,670	15,[illegible]
	Kronor	8,368,000	8,681,000	9,702,000	10,498,000	8,[illegible]
Machinery	„	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000	2,[illegible]
Paper	*Kilog.*	6,508,628	6,664,798	7,837,188	8,597,172	9,[illegible]
	Kronor	8,522,000	8,832,000	9,647,000	10,667,000	11,[illegible]
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making	*Kilog.*	10,156,869	10,666,106	15,822,013	25,630,431	28,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,539,000	1,173,000	1,582,000	3,845,000	2,[illegible]
Spirits: Brandy and other (including Liqueurs)	*Liters*	459,031	310,889	9,157,074	25,751,293	38,[illegible]
	Kronor	357,000	254,000	4,642,000	2,151,000	3,942,[illegible]
Wood, Total of	„	*99,580,000*	*90,188,000*	*98,769,000*	*74,912,000*	*82,[illegible]*
„ Deals and Planks	*Cub. Mètres*	3,454,903	3,194,416	3,388,310	3,222,997	3,[illegible]
	Kronor	79,428,000	73,152,000	75,627,000	59,887,000	68,[illegible]
„ Beams and Rafters	*Cub. Mètres*	421,565	367,179	349,093	250,416	[illegible]
	Kronor	7,202,000	5,972,000	5,716,000	3,023,000	3,[illegible]
„ Masts and Spars	*Cub. Mètres*	209,122	209,783	156,650	160,964	[illegible]
	Kronor	6,120,000	4,609,000	4,928,000	4,521,000	2,[illegible]
„ Pitprops	*Cub. Mètres*	423,633	371,392	398,078	453,200	[illegible]
	Kronor	3,105,000	2,693,000	3,073,000	3,289,000	3,[illegible]
„ Staves	*Cub. Mètres*	—	—	—	—	—
	Kronor	1,310,000	963,000	918,000	765,000	717,000
Zinc Blende	*Kilog.*	25,940,068	18,945,880	28,054,846	25,279,838	26,[illegible]
	Kronor	1,297,000	947,000	1,402,742	1,264,000	1,321,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Kronor*	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000	246,568,000
	£	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000

* And 630 Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

¶ Cubic mètres.

‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTE

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
33,693 610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	*No.* *Kronor*	Animals: Cattle.
3,577 961,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	*No.* *Kronor*	„ Horses
171* 6,000	237,121‖ 168,000	170,189‖ 119,000	341,109‖ 239,000	396,555‖ 278,000	1,886 180,000	*No.* *Kronor*	„ Swine.
939,491 201,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,153,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Butter.†
572,731 517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Cotton Manufactures.
85,624,070 9,262,000	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,441,674 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,595,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Glass and Glass Wares.
25,117,514 1,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Grain: Barley.
16,419,586 1,474,000	114,363,248 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	„ Oats.
2,685,293 468,000	2,068,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	„ Wheat Meal.
117,330 1,173,000	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	*Tonnes* *Kronor*	Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
48,099,357 2,402,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Pig Iron.
182,961,369 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.§
29,984,127 1,895,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Blooms.‡
5,735,259 1,694,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Plates.‡
3,967,428 3,196,000	4,279,262 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Iron and Steel Ware
1,269,338 685,000	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 283,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Iron and Steel Wire
12,851,251 2,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Lucifer Matches.
2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	„	Machinery.
11,268,306 14,627,000	11,302,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Paper.
64,472,794 7,895,000	52,197,311 7,348,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Pulp of Wood for Pape making.
24,627,904 2,469,000	18,557,667 1,948,000	31,902,755 3,269,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	*Litres* *Kronor*	Spirits: Brandy, and oth (including Liqueu
116,626,000	*116,741,000*	*108,574,000*	*111,876,000*	*109,995,000*	*113,434,000*	„	Wood, Total of.
4,078,000 94,274,000	4,051,778 95,398,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor*	„ Deals and Planks.
6,000,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor*	„ Beams and Rafte
4,000,000 2,000,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,801 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,240,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor*	„ Masts and Spars.
4,000,000 68,000,000	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor*	„ Pitprops.
— 2,000,000	55,135 1,411,000	56,265 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor*	„ Staves.
1,000,000	34,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor*	Zinc Blende.
338,884,000 18,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	*Kronor* £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIP AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

‖ Kilogs.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,220
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	903,000	937,000	1,875,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	20,285	15,446	12,755	15,146	19,503
	Kroner	3,895,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000
„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine	*No.*	66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313
	Kroner	1,986,000	1,057,000	1,126,000	1,178,000	364,000
Butter	*Pund*	8,267,622	9,270,822	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000
Coal	*Tönder*	7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,220
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000
Coffee: Raw	*Pund*	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,806,028
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	238,432	293,787	223,238	262,897	190,715
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	51,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	*Pund*	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,553	16,373,031
	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000
Fish: Fresh	*Pund*	3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597
	Kroner	976,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	19,583,358	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,339
	Kroner	2,651,000	2,102,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,428,000
Glasswares	*Pund*	5,791,532	5,800,622	4,990,876	5,602,072	5,323,423
	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,342,000
Grain: Wheat	*Pund*	134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,486,560	105,185,600
	Kroner	9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000
„ Rye	*Pund*	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,585	197,679,040	268,254,360
	Kroner	5,855,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,998,000
„ Oats	*Pund*	66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940
	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000
„ Barley	*Pund*	44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,189,905
	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000
„ Maize	*Pund*	88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400
	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	*Pund*	4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,963
	Kroner	2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331
	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Pund*	128,373,000	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,033,555	124,568,949
	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,636
	Kroner	2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	4,897,726	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823
	Kroner	1,572,000	2,450,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	*Pund*	4,536,885	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470
	Kroner	4,597,000	4,750,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	*Pund*	41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,606,173	50,262,338
	Kroner	4,123,000	3,683,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000
Oilcake	*Pund*	70,361,495	67,232,069	66,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141
	Kroner	4,194,000	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	*Pund*	225,943*	202,657*	30,541,226	46,670,573	49,514,896
	Kroner	8,287,000	8,148,000	7,074,000	9,975,000	9,383,000
Silk Manufactures	*Pund*	288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	288,412
	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,985,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	*Potter*	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961
	Kroner	2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	*Pund*	255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,688
	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,939,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Pund*	48,845,187	36,827,611	43,220,482	33,925,477	30,737,965
	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*Pund*	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600
	Kroner	4,276,000	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,358,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,208,831	2,674,420	2,794,847
	Kroner	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,457,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,865	6,141,394
	Kroner	19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000
	£	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000

* Tönder in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPOR

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,883	6,468	9,435	7,119	5,343	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	1,601,000	*Kroner*	
19,548	23,109	21,474	13,764	208	*No.*	„ Cattle.
2,622,000	3,123,000	2,865,000	1,813,000	23,000	*Kroner*	
27,864	24,580	25,145	19,245	24	*No.*	„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
283,000	299,000	338,000	241,000	1,000	*Kroner*	
25,257,628	18,681,430	22,070,507	23,376,032	25,770,030	*Pund*	Butter.
13,278,000	13,824,000	19,423,000	20,138,000	17,297,000	*Kroner*	
10,677,653	9,004,290	9,639,655	9,644,443	9,417,905	*Tönder*	Coal.
21,360,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	21,661,000	*Kroner*	
25,745,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	19,531,511	*Pund*	Coffee, Raw.
16,720,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	16,163,000	*Kroner*	
1,251,919	142,669	228,052	291,512	332,876	*Pund*	„ Roasted.
60,000	33,000	50,000	64,000	73,000	*Kroner*	
19,469,930	15,900,529	17,268,476	18,892,375	19,102,291	*Pund*	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
13,462,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	15,745,000	*Kroner*	
14,284,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	14,072,087	11,235,999	*Pund*	Fish: Fresh.
1,564,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	3,146,000	*Kroner*	
24,220,177	22,753,889	22,813,109	26,647,305	25,052,721	*Pund*	„ Preserved and Salted.
2,051,800	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	1,860,000	*Kroner*	
5,708,457	5,671,222	6,031,993	6,734,994	6,521,873	*Pund*	Glasswares.
2,699,000	2,711,000	2,549,000	1,077,000	1,009,000	*Kroner*	
125,434,730	82,158,398	153,843,825	94,905,515	144,134,280	*Pund*	Grain: Wheat.
8,894,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,643,000	8,216,000	*Kroner*	
201,903,330	153,820,949	189,815,240	56,650,520	97,628,380	*Pund*	„ Rye.
2,949,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	4,393,000	*Kroner*	
69,238,900	45,513,032	50,603,280	47,604,700	34,898,780	*Pund*	„ Oats.
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,809,000	1,919,000	*Kroner*	
31,227,980	30,097,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	92,339,050	*Pund*	„ Barley.
1,304,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	882,000	3,509,000	*Kroner*	
94,595,200	283,623,502	81,693,600	304,583,400	168,872,400	*Pund*	„ Maize.
4,361,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	7,599,000	*Kroner*	
4,966,177	5,659,430	5,120,162	4,498,732	3,563,085	*Pund*	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,209,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	1,040,000	*Kroner*	
1,243,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	1,583,223	1,757,354	*Pund*	„ „ Prepared and Manufact
2,646,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	5,876,000	*Kroner*	
148,131,982	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,008	138,904,600	*Pund*	Iron and Steel Wares.
23,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	22,111,000	*Kroner*	
15,963,119	19,767,861	17,152,401	16,565,196	10,456,495	*Pund*	Lard and Fat.
4,327,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	3,869,000	*Kroner*	
9,230,712	10,667,033	11,138,669	14,849,498	11,544,882	*Pund*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
1,288,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	3,775,000	*Kroner*	
6,802,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038	5,879,230	*Pund*	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
1,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	7,869,000	*Kroner*	
98,286,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454	95,549,331	*Pund*	Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	5,717,000	*Kroner*	
140,819,174	134,752,463	132,493,579	145,543,676	141,413,878	*Pund*	Oilcake.
7,588,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	7,537,000	*Kroner*	
46,238,743	54,638,545	49,153,434	48,289,850	57,423,566	*Pund*	Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
2,522,000	3,644,000	3,306,000	3,368,000	3,408,000	*Kroner*	
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,007	284,392	*Pund*	Silk Manufactures.
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	4,154,000	*Kroner*	
2,767,226	2,687,623	3,014,894	2,644,946	3,104,803	*Potter*	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,008,000	2,152,000	2,305,000	2,235,000	2,117,000	*Kroner*	
236,644,828	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	279,042,686	*Pund*	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,617,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	7,860,000	*Kroner*	
42,944,481	37,693,851	45,027,571	65,279,322	48,393,926	*Pund*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
7,161,000	3,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	7,587,000	*Kroner*	
8,993,933	7,063,419	7,965,820	7,367,064	9,019,277	*Pund*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,126,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	5,089,000	*Kroner*	
19,974,000	20,084,000	19,463,000	18,569,000	17,803,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,209,918	2,962,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	3,331,239	*Pund*	Wool, Raw.
3,477,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,565,000	2,534,000	*Kroner*	
5,997,321	5,911,214	6,255,827	6,879,934	7,115,981	*Pund*	„ Manufactures.
19,997,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	*Kroner*	
34,238,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AN
1,707,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	£	OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,101	10,975	13,139	17,332	17,753
	Kroner	8,881,000	7,632,000	8,540,000	10,399,000	11,068,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	117,169	98,807	96,889	104,913	89,404
	Kroner	21,988,000	17,676,000	16,554,000	17,792,000	16,303,000
„ Sheep and Goats	*No.*	93,265	52,597	91,909	65,757	59,153
	Kroner	2,798,000	1,315,000	2,206,000	1,578,000	1,420,000
„ Swine	*No.*	334,275	197,229	252,489	271,424	16,923
	Kroner	22,887,000	11,567,000	13,566,000	15,842,000	938,000
Butter	*Pund*	33,145,280	35,553,952	40,366,691	48,211,437	60,311,879
	Kroner	31,571,000	30,399,000	33,303,000	40,739,000	50,662,000
„ Margarine	*Pund*	Not distinguished.				177,036
	Kroner					79,000
Coal	*Tönder*	807,327	617,297	689,986	746,135	753,525
	Kroner	1,534,000	1,535,004	1,311,000	1,418,000	1,658,000
Coffee, Raw	*Pund*	4,959,516	5,820,223	6,093,189	5,215,522	4,983,054
	Kroner	2,217,000	2,386,000	2,847,000	3,742,000	3,189,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	208,422	271,988	192,991	225,976	198,644
	Kroner	43,000	73,000	50,000	61,000	54,000
Eggs	*Score*	3,643,122	3,624,480	4,651,571	5,546,725	5,038,662
	Kroner	3,374,000	3,360,000	4,030,000	4,725,000	4,613,000
Fish, Fresh	*Pund*	18,090,471	30,051,003	23,277,552	34,740,650	28,285,614
	Kroner	3,202,000	5,319,000	4,120,000	6,149,000	5,007,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	12,405,028	9,057,048	8,862,958	10,601,215	10,621,370
	Kroner	1,812,000	1,000,000	779,000	860,000	1,037,000
Grain and Flour: Barley	*Pund*	65,180,865	109,387,540	147,524,180	126,498,005	113,828,020
	Kroner	4,237,000	6,563,000	8,556,000	7,147,000	6,545,000
„ „ Wheat	*Pund*	34,119,640	50,324,405	59,810,635	35,376,315	35,539,715
	Kroner	2,474,000	3,246,000	3,888,000	2,299,000	2,381,000
„ „ Wheat Flour	*Pund*	78,508,519	80,740,538	74,075,398	65,483,947	56,180,945
	Kroner	7,851,000	7,267,000	6,445,000	5,501,000	4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	*Pund*	6,948,586	7,874,568	8,460,743	8,593,439	7,628,546
	Kroner	6,744,000	7,619,000	7,894,000	8,556,000	7,413,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	244,384	278,002	129,118	169,099	157,600
	Kroner	1,058,000	919,000	759,000	938,000	808,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Pund*	17,863,732	10,631,290	9,328,324	14,171,210	9,773,966
	Kroner	3,256,000	2,102,000	1,919,000	2,210,000	1,906,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	3,696,235	8,705,550	13,428,910	10,605,098	4,760,421
	Kroner	1,349,000	2,481,000	3,827,000	3,235,000	1,673,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	33,504,827	26,295,137	30,378,486	42,453,737	72,959,183
	Kroner	13,288,000	10,113,000	11,070,000	14,864,000	30,043,000
Oil, Petroleum and other	*Pund*	4,081,547	3,637,004	2,744,944	3,282,826	3,431,884
	Kroner	790,000	926,000	332,000	360,000	403,000
Rice Flour	*Pund*	14,431,109	5,923,766	10,048,600	18,824,938	21,156,220
	Kroner	1,271,000	489,000	779,000	1,443,000	1,695,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Pund*	2,553*	169,900	684,960	168,320	231,170
	Kroner	47,000	18,000	72,000	16,000	25,000
„ Other	*Pund*	12,672*	2,909,360	2,558,434	3,391,048	2,824,130
	Kroner	1,103,000	1,121,000	1,052,000	1,462,000	923,000
Spirits, Brandy and other	*Potter*	3,074,349	2,028,510	1,824,705	2,322,326	3,611,973
	Kroner	1,495,000	921,000	884,000	1,060,000	1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	*Pund*	135,107,418	116,914,825	93,526,056	105,142,233	115,000,000
	Kroner	986,000	803,000	730,000	1,076,000	1,200,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,000,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	3,333,405	3,431,238	3,821,279	3,167,164	2,000,000
	Kroner	1,845,000	1,769,000	2,239,000	2,011,000	1,700,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	765,423	758,450	662,243	652,525	632,767
	Kroner	3,000,000	2,935,000	2,826,000	2,796,000	2,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,000,000
	£	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,300,000

* Tönder in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
15,974 9,923,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	*No.* *Kroner*	Animals: Horses.
124,640 21,371,000	130,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Cattle.
84,583 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,098 220,000	1,968 39,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Sheep and Goats.
23,084 1,500,000	111,023 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,344 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Swine.
83,838,540 67,313,000	89,242,745 77,641,000	91,455,262 85,511,000	90,645,336 86,861,000	96,087,355 91,554,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Butter.
142,387 57,000	177,963 87,000	54,733 30,000	90,523 45,000	62,750 33,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Margarine.
907,739 1,360,000	839,702 2,235,000	1,007,782 2,519,000	852,601 2,004,000	833,359 2,000,000	*Tönder* *Kroner*	Coal.
6,361,305 4,996,000	4,294,927 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,320 4,405,000	6,132 859 4,998,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Coffee, Raw.
225,450 63,000	161,118 57,000	254,644 56,000	279,222 61,000	342,476 75,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Roasted.
5,839,364 5,439,000	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,930,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	*Score* *Kroner*	Eggs.
34,678,936 5,749,800	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Fish, Fresh.
4,378,511 723,000	8,463,485 1,111,000	9,567,306 1,348,000	10,861,032 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Preserved and Salted.
75,443,775 4,983,800	73,365,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,300 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Grain and Flour: Barley.
36,[illegible] [illegible]	66,892,085 4,202,000	50,195,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Wheat.
41,789,287 2,685,000	35,495,861 3,195,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Wheat Flour.
8,[illegible] [illegible]	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,361,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Hides and Skins, Undressed.
[illegible] [illegible]	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
[illegible] [illegible]	18,683,583 3,643,000	28,604,554 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,068,000	14,924,746 2,931,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Iron and Steel Manufactures.
[illegible] [illegible]	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Lard and Fat.
[illegible] [illegible]	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
[illegible] [illegible]	7,725,833 901,000	15,860,161 1,824,000	17,301,196 1,372,000	22,605,867 1,544,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Oil, Petroleum and other.
[illegible] [illegible]	29,416,807 1,684,000	25,036,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	23,581,812 1,511,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Rice Flour.
[illegible] [illegible]	866,172 76,000	568,440 63,000	159,427 12,000	1,247,257 117,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
[illegible] [illegible]	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,536,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,039,700 1,951,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Other.
[illegible] [illegible]	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	*Potter* *Kroner*	Spirits, Brandy and other.
[illegible] [illegible]	138,244,284 1,428,000	137,850,197 1,346,000	107,650,587 2,731,000	209,385,087 3,833,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Stone and Manufactures thereof.
[illegible]	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
[illegible] [illegible]	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,404,877 1,403,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Wool, Raw.
[illegible] [illegible]	729,273 3,059,000	750,586 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Manufactures.
[illegible] [illegible]	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	*Kroner* *£*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	76,636	74,469	69,763	72,748	73,519	87,066
	Marks	61,309,000	63,299,000	59,996,000	69,111,000	72,049,000	74,877,000
„ Other	*No.*	1,336,098	1,082,752	778,695	914,814	642,933	498,332
	Marks	161,385,000	109,213,000	82,907,000	94,338,000	81,035,000	71,108,000
Coal	100 *Kilogs.*	21,811,816	22,967,770	23,759,051	25,602,905	26,747,393	32,524,099
	Marks	22,902,000	24,116,000	27,085,000	28,163,000	29,422,000	37,077,000
Coffee	100 *Kilogs.*	1,141,735	1,111,083	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334	1,146,581
	Marks	137,008,000	122,219,000	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000	171,987,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 *Kilogs.*	116,646	138,188	131,684	119,129	124,274	80,821
	Marks	15,164,000	15,892,000	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000	11,719,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste.	100 *Kilogs.*	1,890,930	1,775,863	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640	2,086,885
	Marks	208,002,000	202,448,000	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000	213,582,000
„ Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	219,000	221,400	206,108	221,864	209,693	217,676
	Marks	57,214,000	57,898,000	50,389,000	52,162,000	51,301,000	53,626,000
„ Manufactures	100 *Kilogs.*	15,720	16,615	15,564	14,938	13,596	13,769
	Marks	21,456,000	22,769,000	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000	12,349,000
Flax	100 *Kilogs.*	675,608	651,854	571,675	420,930	522,331	630,914
	Marks	45,941,000	44,326,000	40,017,000	32,533,000	36,563,000	41,009,000
Grain and Flour	100 *Kilogs.*	24,908,360	30,294,633	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,381	20,237,739
	Marks	391,072,000	419,077,000	310,950,000	206,689,000	267,425,000	232,713,000
Grease	100 *Kilogs.*	310,340	238,315	356,527	419,821	396,451	316,414
	Marks	29,482,000	20,257,000	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000	26,865,000
Guano*	100 *Kilogs.*	729,847	682,706	644,083	665,989	740,485	616,103
	Marks	14,597,000	13,654,000	9,017,000	8,658,000	9,626,000	8,009,000
Herrings	*Barrels*	867,351	960,046	1,023,675	1,129,341	1,095,631	994,336
	Marks	32,092,000	29,761,000	29,932,000	30,162,000	26,492,000	24,561,000
Hides, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	641,200	677,256	711,838	688,568	679,089	800,932
	Marks	99,546,000	106,022,000	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000	84,077,000
Indigo	100 *Kilogs.*	17,180	19,337	19,686	14,919	15,321	15,780
	Marks	22,334,000	24,171,000	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000	17,358,000
Iron, Pig	100 *Kilogs.*	2,748,207	2,645,011	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016	2,169,573
	Marks	14,840,000	12,696,000	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,598,000	8,895,000
Linseed	100 *Kilogs.*	751,779	609,925	577,309	662,476	731,840	886,651
	Marks	14,284,000	11,893,000	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,539,000	16,625,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 *Kilogs.*	345,024	393,992	371,474	309,348	350,445	426,967
	Marks	22,676,000	24,519,000	23,107,000	18,845,000	21,830,000	26,496,000
Metal Wares	100 *Kilogs.*	455,450	511,105	480,557	444,967	567,302	515,132
	Marks	24,052,000	24,713,000	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000	26,019,000
Nitre	100 *Kilogs.*	1,705,297	2,035,346	1,580,528	1,825,947	2,009,056	2,729,904
	Marks	8,473,000	41,342,000	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000	54,991,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks).	100 *Kilogs.*	477,424	382,800	383,131	397,431	414,931	440,701
	Marks	22,916,000	17,226,000	17,241,000	15,897,000	16,597,000	16,747,000
„ Petroleum	100 *Kilogs.*	3,703,040	4,625,447	4,821,894	4,383,949	5,093,994	5,641,716
	Marks	55,546,000	69,382,000	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000	84,626,000
Silk, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	34,230	37,750	40,110	48,109	46,611	51,044
	Marks	131,531,000	139,225,000	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000	144,417,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined.	100 *Kilogs.*	39,106	33,876	37,105	32,931	44,108	53,407
	Marks	2,026,000	1,383,000	1,440,000	1,138,000	1,493,000	1,895,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	100 *Kilogs.*	312,841	353,818	392,283	403,964	431,645	437,698
	Marks	53,425,000	59,841,000	66,795,000	64,638,000	75,722,000	70,426,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	100 *Kilogs.*	561,507	584,269	574,164	558,556	578,679	673,736
	Marks	39,501,000	43,811,000	37,056,000	33,593,000	32,090,000	35,464,000
Wool, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	909,093	1,056,662	987,901	1,086,854	1,108,466	1,315,356
	Marks	200,133,000	221,899,000	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000	247,287,000
Woollen Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	167,000	189,980	193,178	202,578	181,880	189,813
	Marks	80,479,000	93,313,000	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000	92,833,000
„ Cloths and Stuffs	100 *Kilogs.*	12,918	12,722	13,610	13,548	12,639	12,038
	Marks	12,439,000	11,882,000	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000	10,221,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,296,700,000
	£	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,835,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is together with Heligoland.

* Excluding Nitrates.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,329 78,515,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,779,000	65,234 49,298,000	*No.* *Marks* } Animals: Horses.
616,525 91,822,000	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,835 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,667,000	1,037,345 157,374,000	*No.* *Marks* } „ Other.
45,365,568 63,676,000	41,645,380 63,532,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,460,000	46,640,475 59,696,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coal.
1,132,285 199,282,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,905 213,833,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coffee.
296,629 29,054,000	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	321,984 31,848,000	384,553 35,379,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Copper, Raw, and Scrap.
2,699,126 279,996,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	2,615,217 195,763,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
219,285 86,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,162,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Yarn.
15,146 12,957,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Manufactures.
589,233 38,200,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	588,744 39,144,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Flax.
31,494,464 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	38,130,736 536,685,000	32,972,338 382,934,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grain and Flour.
675,418 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	980,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grease.
577,584 8,666,000	479,956 6,719,000	624,260 9,370,000	583,459 9,419,000	524,107 8,500,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Guano.*
1,217,389 31,963,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	*Barrels* *Marks* } Herrings.
867,614 89,456,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 98,890,000	932,840 92,691,000	987,602 94,970,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Hides, Raw.
19,350 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Indigo.
3,377,313 19,982,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,936,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Iron, Pig.
1,099,794 19,976,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,999,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Linseed.
487,396 32,645,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,000 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	406,849 25,850,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Machinery and Locomotives.
765,444 31,589,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	649,674 27,370,000	613,431 24,681,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Metal Wares.
3,231,166 63,289,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,660,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Nitre.
439,731 16,716,000	357,181 13,930,000	373,847 14,580,000	373,526 11,318,000	355,463 11,730,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
6,256,653 81,337,000	6,468,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 65,391,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Petroleum
32,512 171,220,000	46,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Silk, Raw.
36,677 1,430,000	59,596 2,133,000	52,381 1,837,000	52,436 1,830,000	14,816 550,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
461,053 82,426,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 86,429,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
745,526 43,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,954,000	782,262 42,022,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,308,722 229,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wool, Raw.
215,972 112,[illegible],000	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 85,357,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,657 117,322,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Woollen Yarn.
14,292 12,486,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	15,655 11,337,000	17,720 12,334,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Cloths and Stuffs.
4,[illegible],100,000 [illegible],735,000	4,162,100,000 208,105,000	4,169,900,000 208,495,000	4,037,900,000 201,895,000	3,983,700,000 199,185,000	*Marks* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	19,197	19,034	15,770	14,030	11,428	11,596
	Marks	23,036,000	21,889,000	18,136,000	16,135,000	13,142,000	12,756,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,127,185	2,122,992	1,838,677	1,815,477	1,716,511	1,768,327
	Marks	137,196,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	83,646,000	75,801,000	81,013,000
Beer	*100 Kilogs.*	1,332,086	1,438,267	1,606,594	1,298,401	1,314,762	1,244,479
	Marks	22,645,000	21,492,000	24,099,000	19,476,000	19,721,000	18,667,000
Butter*	*100 Kilogs.*	125,845	135,923	140,735	123,092	146,675	136,513
	Marks	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000	20,477,000
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	87,050,003	88,189,348	89,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,772	94,602,578
	Marks	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,628,000	79,911,000	93,637,000
Cotton, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	206,037	181,153	191,490	213,767	253,224	264,951
	Marks	24,724,000	22,463,000	16,493,000	17,311,000	21,879,000	23,794,000
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243	66,901	64,057
	Marks	25,600,000	22,588,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000	17,442,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	146,661	161,171	145,313	161,152	190,895	289,262
	Marks	73,160,000	80,352,000	79,573,000	98,742,000	118,740,000	186,348,000
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	422,150	381,546	341,570	237,514	315,284	405,388
	Marks	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,910,000	18,526,000	22,070,000	27,586,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	792,694	840,515	817,567	842,090	944,462	977,023
	Marks	38,059,000	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000	37,503,000	40,704,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	7,735,516	4,203,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129	4,658,605
	Marks	108,929,000	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,382,000	61,655,000
Hemp	*100 Kilogs.*	218,639	199,541	223,770	160,868	265,751	263,299
	Marks	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,296,000	15,945,000	16,325,000
Hops	*100 Kilogs.*	75,027	115,135	126,727	176,225	136,971	111,218
	Marks	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,503,000	33,365,000
Instruments, Musical	*100 Kilogs.*	105,724	108,612	103,470	101,321	105,232	114,447
	Marks	36,007,000	36,193,000	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000	37,408,000
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,814	2,122,934	1,442,506
	Marks	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000	6,636,000
„ Wares, Coarse‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,570,122	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,719,908	1,912,663	2,167,738
	Marks	112,529,000	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000	103,245,000
„ Railroad Bars‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,761,775	1,444,635	1,647,992	1,632,215	1,742,260	1,149,458
	Marks	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000	16,929,000	10,920,000
Lead, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	495,739	493,125	411,227	387,714	391,078	348,897
	Marks	12,393,000	10,002,000	8,841,000	9,693,000	9,581,000	9,420,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	*100 Kilogs.*	74,427	71,693	69,034	71,619	76,153	72,676
	Marks	43,842,000	41,782,000	40,728,000	41,813,000	42,107,000	38,802,000
„ Wares, except Gloves	*100 Kilogs.*	64,287	66,293	61,968	67,723	70,246	70,433
	Marks	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,911,000	110,652,000	116,304,000	113,295,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	924,049	843,070	728,710	723,317	798,637	846,017
	Marks	65,606,000	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000	56,748,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	161,368	162,086	188,487	219,122	252,048	265,935
	Marks	11,693,000	10,705,000	10,335,000	10,855,000	11,911,000	13,266,000
Paper	*100 Kilogs.*	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319	735,596	726,139
	Marks	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000	60,976,000	57,393,000
Silk Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	49,152	54,161	49,269	59,430	66,765	66,271
	Marks	160,332,000	170,944,000	148,666,000	179,175,000	195,851,000	183 436,000
Skins, Dressed	*100 Kilogs.*	16,825	17,784	16,567	19,306	14,869	15,714
	Marks	41,221,000	40,469,000	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000	27, 611,000
Spirits of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	650,376	751,336	897,275	765,895	582,375	359,560
	Marks	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,449,000	18,975,000	12,623,000
Sugar, Total	*100 Kilogs.*	*5,426,302*	*6,386,289*	*5,695,470*	*5,693,964*	*6,494,681*	*5,218,931*
	Marks	*208,743,000*	*184,258,000*	*156,965,000*	*141,238,000*	*180,987,000*	*158,987,000*
„ Raw†	*100 Kilogs.*	4,367,895	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992	3,575,577
	Marks	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	128,120,000	100,116,000
„ Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,047	1,533,629	1,613,357
	Marks	39,457,000	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000	58,821,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*100 Kilogs.*	36,574	68,245	78,918	42,990	23,179	27,117
	Marks	5,951,000	8,978,000	9,321,000	5,797,000	4,666,000	4,300,000
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325	99,651	128,383
	Marks	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000	37,373,000
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070	60,392	68,813
	Marks	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000	42,847,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	198,622	214,100	206,805	223,893	235,670	233,064
	Marks	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000	189,748,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000
	£	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is together with Heligoland

* Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,201	9,534	8,889	8,895	10,069	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
6,606,000	10,288,000	9,066,000	9,459,000	9,682,000	*Marks*	
647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486	*No.*	„ Other.
21,722,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	*Marks*	
961,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	728,604	100 *Kilogs.*	Beer.
18,980,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	*Marks*	
66,200	70,362	76,494	75,141	84,939	100 *Kilogs.*	Butter.*
12,647,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	*Marks*	
88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	100 *Kilogs.*	Coal.
95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	*Marks*	
301,227	351,139	323,823	316,882	327,730	100 *Kilogs.*	Cotton, Raw.
29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	*Marks*	
68,462	71,803	96,127	97,074	79,693	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Yarn.
19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	*Marks*	
263,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
162,232,000	168,077,000	146,883,000	157,592,000	154,492,000	*Marks*	
301,750	262,475	287,325	250,505	241,739	100 *Kilogs.*	Flax.
20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	16,103,000	*Marks*	
781,576	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,331	100 *Kilogs.*	Glass and Glass Wares.
36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	*Marks*	
3,553,129	2,938,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	2,710,717	100 *Kilogs.*	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
53,194,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	*Marks*	
311,926	255,127	300,788	245,907	208,715	100 *Kilogs.*	Hemp.
19,339,000	15,306,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	12,523,000	*Marks*	
129,964	119,435	98,561	91,345	55,217	100 *Kilogs.*	Hops.
23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	*Marks*	
122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553	100 *Kilogs.*	Instruments, Musical.
39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,331,000	*Marks*	
1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,096,749	100 *Kilogs.*	Iron, Pig.
9,396,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	*Marks*	
2,666,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, Coarse.‡
105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	*Marks*	
1,166,468	1,308,373	1,428,458	1,137,122	873,603	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Railroad Bars.‡
13,294,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	7,426,000	*Marks*	
327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	239,446	100 *Kilogs.*	Lead, Pig.
8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	5,450,000	4,669,000	*Marks*	
73,917	76,863	78,708	76,242	81,464	100 *Kilogs.*	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
43,303,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	*Marks*	
63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, except Gloves.
92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	*Marks*	
823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380	100 *Kilogs.*	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	*Marks*	
237,690	241,257	293,595	289,302	391,742	100 *Kilogs.*	Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
12,446,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	16,598,000	*Marks*	
721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	884,866	100 *Kilogs.*	Paper.
53,356,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,140,000	55,897,000	*Marks*	
61,466	58,258	49,382	46,235	49,589	100 *Kilogs.*	Silk Manufactures.
197,697,000	186,326,000	146,530,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	*Marks*	
14,708	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,630	100 *Kilogs.*	Skins, Dressed.
31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	*Marks*	
324,390	387,865	240,039	168,654	160,577	100 *Kilogs.*	Spirits of all kinds.
13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	*Marks*	
5,221,451	*7,964,251*	*7,840,848*	*6,076,110*	*7,056,383*	100 *Kilogs.*	Sugar, Total.
462,842,000	*216,107,000*	*227,880,000*	*179,307,000*	*221,152,000*	*Marks*	
3,483,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Raw.†
98,070,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	*Marks*	
1,728,361	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Refined.
66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	*Marks*	
29,230	38,887	30,602	31,903	23,806	100 *Kilogs.*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,217,000	4,855,000	*Marks*	
168,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	93,227	100 *Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
33,220,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	22,374,000	*Marks*	
65,578	60,329	60,451	69,595	70,267	100 *Kilogs.*	Woollen Yarn.
63,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	*Marks*	
286,897	223,637	224,064	239,226	236,237	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
172,822,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	*Marks*	
3,138,760,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,000,000	3,093,000,000	*Marks*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
156,338,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	£	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORT

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
Coal	*Tonnen*	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,564,000	3,650,000	4,[illegible]
	Gulden	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,642,000	36,498,000	46,587,[illegible]
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	128,949,000	104,289,000	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000	72,288,[illegible]
	Gulden	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000	31,786,[illegible]
Copper Ore	*Kilog.*	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000	92,319,[illegible]
	Gulden	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000	14,843,000	14,771,[illegible]
Copper, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000	4,770,[illegible]
	Gulden	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000	4,770,[illegible]
Cotton, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,468,000	38,342,000	33,750,[illegible]
	Gulden	28,005,000	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000	20,250,[illegible]
„ Yarn	„	31,330,000	31,606,000	28,986,000	29,182,000	27,915,000	23,913,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	8,997,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000	8,428,000	8,678,[illegible]
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	„	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	105,682,000	110,352,000	194,734,[illegible]
Dye Stuffs	„	12,068,000	11,940,000	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,303,000	12,332,[illegible]
Flour and Meal	*Kilog.*	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000	107,587,[illegible]
	Gulden	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	25,497,000	32,115,000	32,276,[illegible]
Grain: Wheat	*Hectol.*	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000	7,533,000	6,792,[illegible]
	Gulden	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000	67,924,[illegible]
„ Barley	*Hectol.*	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,803,000	3,383,[illegible]
	Gulden	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000	18,044,[illegible]
„ Rye	*Hectol.*	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,983,000	8,508,[illegible]
	Gulden	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,888,000	56,668,[illegible]
Guano*	*Kilog.*	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,496,000	19,521,000	20,052,[illegible]
	Gulden	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000	3,208,[illegible]
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000	1,231,[illegible]
	Gulden	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000	8,973,[illegible]
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000	12,817,[illegible]
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,352,000	1,566,[illegible]
	Gulden	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000	9,047,[illegible]
Iron, Pig	„	28,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000	23,538,[illegible]
„ in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	„	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,648,000	32,378,[illegible]
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	30,889,000	26,054,000	27,030,[illegible]
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	„	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000	6,829,000	7,000,[illegible]
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	§	§	§	§	§	§
	Gulden						
Oil, Palm	*Kilog.*	14,486,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000	15,341,000	16,250,[illegible]
	Gulden	7,243,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000	8,125,[illegible]
„ Mineral: Petroleum, and other	*Kilog.*	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000	89,811,[illegible]
	Gulden	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000	22,453,[illegible]
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	*Kilog.*	24,467,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000	35,111,[illegible]
	Gulden	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000	9,068,[illegible]
Rice	*Kilog.*	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000	118,482,000	137,313,[illegible]
	Gulden	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000	41,194,[illegible]
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000	32,444,[illegible]
	Gulden	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000	9,733,[illegible]
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	*Gulden*	17,936,000	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000	22,372,[illegible]
Spelter or Zinc	„	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,657,000	9,510,[illegible]
Steel and Manufactures thereof	„	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000	56,355,[illegible]
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000	98,916,[illegible]
	Gulden	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000	34,621,[illegible]
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.‖	*Kilog.*	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000	68,399,[illegible]
	Gulden	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000	36,302,000	34,200,[illegible]
Tea	*Kilog.*	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,449,000	2,424,[illegible]
	Gulden	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000	6,061,[illegible]
Timber, Rough and Sawn	„	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000	19,459,[illegible]
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,[illegible]
	Gulden	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,[illegible]
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000	15,530,[illegible]
	Gulden	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,857,000	7,703,000	7,760,[illegible]
Wine	*Litre*	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000	11,580,000	11,498,[illegible]
	Gulden	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,632,000	4,599,[illegible]
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	*Kilog.*	16,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000	20,392,000	19,508,[illegible]
	Gulden	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,589,000	21,848,000	21,026,[illegible]
„ Yarn	„	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,233,000	10,861,000	11,482,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,384,000	6,122,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,[illegible]
	£	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,[illegible]

* Excluding Nitrates.
§ Not separately distiguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallo w, Lard, &c.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLANI

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL
4,659,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	*Tonnen* / *Gulden* } Coal.
40,388,000	38,533,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	
53,152,000	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Coffee, Raw
36,597,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	
99,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Copper Ore.
14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,884,000	16,934,000	
21,353,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Copper, Raw
21,353,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	
30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Cotton, Unw
18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	
36,243,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	,, ,, Yar
8,207,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,893,000	10,093,000	,, ,, Mar
134,627,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	,, Drugs: Per
13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	,, Dye Stuffs.
101,287,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Flour and M
30,416,000	39,070,000	43,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	
6,944,000	548,129,000†	743,893,000†	660,234,000†	661,687,000†	*Hectol.* / *Gulden* } Grain: Whe
69,445,000	76,807,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	
3,282,000	233,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	311,888,000†	*Hectol.* / *Gulden* } ,, Barl
17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	
7,348,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†	192,560,000†	287,586,000†	*Hectol.* / *Gulden* } ,, Rye
43,984,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	
14,161,000	14,482,000	16,511,000	21,961,000	14,469,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Guano.*
2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	2,318,000	
1,238,000	1,284,000	1,106,000	1,443,000	1,707,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Hair of all
8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	11,952,000	factured.
13,650,000	12,252 000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	,, Hides and S
1,549,800	1,432,000	1,311,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Indigo.
5,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	
14,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	,, Iron, Pig.
34,266 000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	,, ,, in Bars,
21,212,000	23,535,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	28,446,000	,, { ,, Wares, Wir
8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	,, { Machinery a of all kind
§	§	‖ 24,009,000	48,735,000	51,833,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Margarine,
		‖ 10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	
13,613,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Oil, Palm.
6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	
98,836,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,236,000	129,139,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } ,, Mineral
24,713,000	25,954,000	8,066,000‡	8,750,000	9,162,000	othe
37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,738,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Potash, Pea
9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	
127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Rice.
38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	
59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Saltpetre, U
17,801,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	
20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000	*Gulden* Seeds: Linse
10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	,, Spelter or Z
42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	,, { Steel and thereof.
99,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Sugar, Raw
31,881,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	
83,166,600	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Tallow. Lard
41,593,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	
2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Tea.
5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	
23,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	,, Timber, Ro
10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Tin, Unwro
10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	
15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Tobacco, Le
7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	
11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	*Litre* / *Gulden* } Wine.
4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	
29,640,000	18,247,000	23,666,000	27,736,000	21,434,000	*Kilog.* / *Gulden* } Wool, Raw
23,272,000	23,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	Car
12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	,, ,, Yarn
5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	,, ,, Manu
1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	*Gulden* / *£* } TOTAL VAL AND OT
103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, 1892, and 1893.
‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10
‖ Includes. Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,570	11,322	9,519	10,497	8,470	8,943
	Gulden	1,992,000	2,128,000	1,833,000	2,022,000	1,634,000	1,729,000
„ Other	*No.*	449,775	436,080	491,218	568,500	533,615	551,894
	Gulden	11,879,000	11,344,000	11,683,000	13,585,000	13,260,000	13,053,000
Bran	*Kilog.*	14,047,000	24,019,000	28,791,000	29,052,000	29,332,000	37,456,000
	Gulden	4,214,000	7,206,000	8,637,000	8,716,000	8,800,000	11,237,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000	59,772,000
	Gulden						
„ Margarine, and other artificial Butter	*Kilog.*						
	Gulden	30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000	47,818,000
Candles	„	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000	7,647,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	23,583,000	29,395,000	34,432,000	29,909,000	30,535,000	30,186,000
	Gulden	8,254,000	10,288,000	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000	10,566,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	66,717,000	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000	67,574,000	67,914,000
	Gulden	29,355,000	29,170,000	31,069,000	32,570,000	25,332,000	29,882,000
Copper, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000
	Gulden	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,898,000	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000	25,087,000
	Gulden	17,339,000	17,800,000	13,591,000	10,988,000	15,785,000	15,052,000
„ Yarn	„	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,645,000	14,603,000
„ Manufactures	„	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000	27,456,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	*Kilog.*	728,000	1,921,000	2,591,000	2,726,000	2,293,000	3,753,000
	Gulden	29,118,000	76,825,000	95,654,000	109,048,000	91,708,000	150,112,000
„ All Other	„	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000	7,093,000
Dyes	„	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000	10,634,000	10,881,000
Fish Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	45,389,000	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,428,000	72,234,000	72,275,000
	Gulden	8,184,000	10,012,000	22,905,000	11,872,000	13,443,000	11,696,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	14,330,000	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000	25,46[illegible]
	Gulden	10,064,000	9,453,000	11,757,000	15,277,000	16,702,000	18,561,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	306,503,000	364,076,000	264,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000	298,71[illegible]
	Gulden	40,613,000	47,991,000	35,620,000	46,223,000	47,519,000	41,61[illegible]
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	*Kilog.*	176,551,000	183,129,000	158,848,000	194,979,000	238,[illegible]28,000	341,[illegible]20,000
	Gulden	18,098,000	19,292,000	17,480,000	21,071,000	27,144,000	37,49[illegible],000
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	102,744,000	109,158,000	84,858,000	68,391,000	138,641,000	173,190,000
	Gulden	8,220,000	8,733,000	6,789,000	5,471,000	11,091,000	13,935,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	753,000	530,000	963,000	1,430,000	1,370,000	1,304,000
	Gulden	5,272,000	3,710,000	6,744,000	10,010,000	9,589,000	9,062,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,096,000	10,827,000	12,623,000
Iron Pig	„	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000	20,231,000
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	„	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000	18,492,000
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	„	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,208,000	25,422,000	25,858,000
„ Steel and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	21,500,000	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000	48,672,000
	Gulden	12,643,000	19,159,000	25,460,000	32,486,000	39,940,000	33,543,000
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	Gulden						
Paper and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	14,480,000	17,868,000	19,397,000	23,606,000	27,397,000	28,512,000
	Gulden	6,273,000	8,112,000	8,704,000	10,483,000	11,652,000	12,282,000
Rice and Rice Flour	*Kilog.*	40,715,000	36,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000	47,536,000
	Gulden	12,214,000	11,082,000	12,516,000	12,200,000	11,536,000	14,229,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	27,735,000	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000	33,008,000
	Gulden	8,321,000	8,745,000	6,887,000	8,340,000	9,640,000	9,929,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. (including Liqueurs).	*Litre*	26,629,000	27,341,000	23,263,000	23,368,000	24,907,000	25,641,000
	Gulden	5,326,000	5,468,000	4,653,000	4,674,000	4,981,000	5,189,000
Sugar, Refined*	*Kilog.*	72,126,000	92,101,000	80,805,000	75,372,000	88,764,000	86,005,000
	Gulden	28,621,000	36,577,000	32,291,000	30,110,000	35,107,000	34,166,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	8,033,000	7,585,000	7,698,000	9,306,000	11,016,000	21,167,000
	Gulden	4,017,000	3,792,000	3,849,000	4,653,000	5,508,000	10,583,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000
	Gulden	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	32,344,000	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000	54,749,000
	Gulden	10,039,000	17,119,000	20,040,000	21,741,000	21,907,000	17,056,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	12,485,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000	16,361,000
	Gulden	14,719,000	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,494,000	17,906,000	22,148,000
„ Yarn	„	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,595,000	7,123,000	10,073,000
„ Manufactures	„	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000	4,899,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,490,000	1,096,933,000
	£	56,947,000	69,847,050	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

‡ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED of Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Articles.
10,807	9,482	9,578	11,433	10,549	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
2,855,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	2,058,000	*Gulden* }
606,495	588,769	770,745	878,130	270,066	*No.* } „ Other.
10,886,000	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	*Gulden* }
31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	*Kilog.* } Bran.
9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	*Gulden* }
39,561,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	13,003,000	*Kilog.* } Butter.
		13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	*Gulden* }
		60,733,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	*Kilog.* } „ Margarine, and other artificial Butter.
47,652,000	31,644,000	48,586,000	49,032,000	47,957,000	*Gulden* }
7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	„ Candles.
32,020,000	30,514,000	30,535,000	29,518,000	30,118,000	*Kilog.* } Cheese.
11,397,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	*Gulden* }
50,211,000	54,502,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
25,063,000	24,897,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	*Gulden* }
16,268,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	*Kilog.* } Copper, Unwrought.
16,268,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	*Gulden.* }
22,387,000	16,346,000	16,680,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
13,439,000	9,807,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	*Gulden* }
12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	„ „ Yarn.
29,691,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	*Kilog.* } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	*Gulden* }
7,746,000	7,412,000	9,518,000	9,738,000	9,002,000	„ „ All Other.
11,245,800	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,230,000	11,576,000	„ Dyes.
181,836,000	88,801,000	72,735,000	89,593,000	91,215,000	*Kilog.* } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	*Gulden* }
28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	*Kilog.* } Flax.
20,339,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,405,000	17,316,000	*Gulden* }
296,414,000	345,649,000	440,669,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	*Kilog.* } Grain and Flour: Wheat
42,421,000	48,855,000	61,188,000	60,478,000	64,634,000	*Gulden* } and Wheat Flour.
204,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	142,495,000	142,145,000	*Kilog.* } „ „ Rye and
31,304,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,393,000	*Gulden* } Rye Flour.
114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	*Kilog.* }
9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	*Gulden* } „ Oats.
1,712,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,527,000	1,234,000	*Kilog.* } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
6,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	8,636,000	*Gulden* } factured.
12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
21,691,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,396,000	10,452,000	„ Iron, Pig.
15,651,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	„ „ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
28,279,000	25,380,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	„ „ Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
46,233,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	43,456,000	*Kilog.* } „ Steel and Manufactures.
22,510,000	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	*Gulden* }
‡	‡	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,159,000	*Kilog.* } Margarine, Oleo.
		6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	*Gulden* }
39,798,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	*Kilog.* } Paper and Manufactures.
13,932,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,711,000	20,485,000	*Gulden* }
32,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	*Kilog.* } Rice and Rice Flour.
15,354,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	*Gulden* }
53,669,000	44,809,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	*Kilog.* } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
16,898,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	*Gulden* }
26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	25,425,000	23,155,000	*Litre* } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
5,228,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	5,192,000	4,746,000	*Gulden* } (including Liqueurs).
92,287,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	105,566,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Refined.*
38,708,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	41,734,000	*Gulden* }
54,227,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	13,324,000	11,197,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
26,254,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	4,824,000	3,937,000	*Gulden* }
9,124,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	*Kilog.* } Tin, Unwrought.
9,124,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	*Gulden* }
67,852,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	*Kilog.* } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
20,319,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	*Gulden* } served.
23,000,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	27,483,000	24,106,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
18,000,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	*Gulden* }
10,000,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	„ „ Yarn.
7,071,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	„ „ Manufactures.
1,661,000,000	1,661,680,000	1,157,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	*Gulden* } Total Value of Principal
90,000,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	*£* } and Other Articles.

‡ Head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,172	12,174	14,306	15,547	16,821	19,468
	Francs	8,488,000	9,366,000	11,047,000	11,995,000	12,824,000	14,615,000
„ Other	*No.*	548,635	456,086	402,791	463,140	350,306	367,545
	Francs	64,297,000	53,752,000	53,963,000	59,393,000	46,193,000	51,634,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilog.*	8,173,000	7,713,000	7,964,000	8,945,000	8,552,000	10,032,000
	Francs.	25,826,000	21,597,000	21,901,000	24,599,000	22,236,000	26,082,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.* / *Francs.*	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coal	*Tonnes*	1,263,000	1,224,000	1,238,000	1,003,000	1,017,000	1,085,000
	Francs	18,318,000	16,214,000	15,538,000	12,834,000	12,505,000	13,608,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	28,507,000	20,164,000	26,216,000	26,874,000	18,565,000	25,543,000
	Francs	37,566,000	28,048,000	31,166,000	35,619,000	39,058,000	44,449,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	*Kilog.*	6,246,000	7,074,000	7,639,000	5,707,000	5,755,000	4,202,000
	Francs	13,741,000	15,562,000	16,805,000	12,554,000	12,660,000	9,244,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	23,837,000	24,752,000	17,304,000	20,971,000	22,817,000	21,288,000
	Francs	38,096,000	35,214,000	21,657,000	22,491,000	25,505,000	24,634,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	761,000	857,000	1,073,000	1,193,000	1,139,000	1,048,000
	Francs	3,201,000	3,562,000	3,302,000	3,460,000	3,395,000	3,134,000
„ Manufactures	„	16,424,000	14,920,000	14,746,000	15,073,000	17,812,000	17,482,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	*Kilog.*	28,430,000	31,353,000	36,651,000	34,821,000	40,500,000	41,272,000
	Francs	13,536,000	13,695,000	15,577,000	13,715,000	14,637,000	13,703,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	35,961,000	39,335,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000
	Francs	55,770,000	60,969,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,282,855,000	1,300,890,000	1,170,584,000	1,095,877,000	1,296,352,000	1,515,840,000
	Francs	275,436,000	261,197,000	221,078,000	205,069,000	223,406,000	263,315,000
Hemp	*Kilog.*	8,575,000	6,834,000	7,064,000	6,926,000	8,891,000	9,763,000
	Francs	8,575,000	6,150,000	5,651,000	5,541,000	7,113,000	8,104,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	40,587,000	37,029,000	42,064,000	40,886,000	40,058,000	42,233,000
	Francs	73,057,000	66,652,000	75,715,000	69,507,000	64,094,000	52,791,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	*Kilog.*	1,800,329,000	1,627,628,000	1,511,216,000	1,367,478,000	1,611,114,000	1,963,319,000
	Francs	31,560,000	25,668,000	22,782,000	21,463,000	26,272,000	34,341,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Kilog.*	7,126,000	4,545,000	4,226,000	4,452,000	5,393,000	5,892,000
	Francs	3,373,000	2,067,000	1,757,000	1,594,000	2,150,000	2,793,000
Manure: Guano and other	*Kilog.*	36,663,000	62,105,000	40,661,000	30,649,000	90,488,000	81,892,000
	Francs	8,243,000	15,790,000	9,195,000	20,887,000	19,794,000	18,283,000
Meat	*Kilog.*	14,447,000	9,412,000	11,840,000	14,005,000	14,333,000	10,595,000
	Francs	21,671,000	17,884,000	22,496,000	25,209,000	25,799,000	19,072,000
Minerals, Raw*	„	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	44,577,000	45,716,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	181,185,000	219,077,000	202,031,000	266,762,000	241,412,000	286,693,000
	Francs	40,712,000	45,595,000	42,932,000	52,815,000	51,558,000	65,373,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	180,470,000	158,886,000	162,315,000	145,691,000	141,393,000	185,935,000
	Francs	57,750,000	47,666,000	48,695,000	40,794,000	39,590,000	46,471,000
Silk, Raw	*Kilog.*	130,952	207,804	149,745	205,193	159,753	122,95
	Francs	9,167,000	14,532,000	10,482,000	14,363,000	10,384,000	7,992,00
„ Manufactures	„	11,121,000	10,126,000	9,542,000	9,018,000	12,833,000	13,012,00
Tallow and other Fats‡	*Kilog.*	26,327,000	24,916,000	32,543,000	31,248,000	33,184,000	31,173,00
	Francs	27,907,000	24,916,000	26,035,000	22,186,000	23,561,000	23,692,00
Tow	*Kilog.*	10,251,000	11,993,000	18,086,000	16,823,000	15,189,000	12,276,00
	Francs	13,326,000	15,591,000	23,511,000	21,870,000	19,746,000	15,959,00
Wine	*Hectolitres*	181,409	203,059	198,230	183,663	191,737	202,01
	Francs	20,046,000	22,285,000	21,782,000	20,199,000	21,298,000	22,710,00
Wood for Building	*Cub. Mètres*	507,064	491,332	511,012	472,534	555,930	649,55
	Francs	48,290,000	45,307,000	47,237,000	43,196,000	51,544,000	61,337,00
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	48,358,000	36,417,000	43,802,000	39,199,000	44,377,000	38,084,00
	Francs	96,716,000	72,835,000	76,654,000	66,597,000	77,660,000	66,646,00
„ Manufactures§	„	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000	19,820,00
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,00
	£	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,00

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891.

§ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,826	19,129	18,464	17,812	22,349	*No.*
13,685,000	14,546,000	12,686,000	12,241,000	13,450,000	*Francs* } Animals: Horses.
253,280	342,604	309,637	258,790	320,464	*No.*
37,963,000	38,991,000	38,521,000	24,395,000	37,427,000	*Francs* } „ Other.
11,988,000	13,731,000	6,427,000	5,550,000	5,884,000	*Kilog.*
31,194,000	33,642,000	15,745,000	14,431,000	15,298,000	*Francs.* } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
†	†	10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	*Kilog.*
		10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	*Francs.* } „ Margarine.
1,006,000	1,721,000	1,625,000	1,402,000	1,294,000	*Tonnes*
14,457,000	30,127,000	28,120,000	23,125,000	19,417,000	*Francs* } Coal.
22,978,000	21,957,000	24,919,000	24,233,000	23,608,000	*Kilog.*
47,585,000	52,534,000	54,995,000	56,819,000	53,616,000	*Francs* } Coffee.
6,705,000	6,516,000	7,438,000	7,460,000	6,422,000	*Kilog.*
11,399,000	11,077,000	9,669,000	9,101,000	7,706,000	*Francs* } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
14,449,000	32,300,000	34,269,000	20,506,000	35,401,000	*Kilog.*
18,092,000	39,893,000	37,308,000	22,360,000	35,401,000	*Francs* } Cotton, Raw
1,255,000	1,424,000	1,563,000	1,247,000	1,190,000	*Kilog.*
4,074,000	4,620,000	4,706,000	3,768,000	3,117,000	*Francs* } „ Yarn.
16,512,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	„ „ Manufactures.
39,284,000	45,008,000	62,914,000	45,023,000	40,064,000	*Kilog.*
16,519,000	14,934,000	17,840,000	15,509,000	18,477,000	*Francs* } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
64,996,000	63,967,000	64,796,000	73,575,000	58,336,000	*Kilog.*
45,497,000	44,777,000	32,398,000	36,787,000	23,334,000	*Francs* } Flax, Raw.
1,433,852,000	1,632,738,000	2,029,541,000	1,536,713,000	1,690,458,000	*Kilog.*
250,363,000	302,698,000	419,732,000	254,055,000	254,276,000	*Francs* } Grain, of all kinds.
8,063,000	9,706,000	10,300,000	11,236,000	9,015,000	*Kilog.*
7,741,000	9,317,000	9,888,000	6,742,000	5,409,000	*Franc* } Hemp.
41,364,000	45,962,000	51,133,000	46,196,000	52,166,000	*Kilog.*
53,773,000	57,452,000	57,269,000	50,815,000	52,166,000	*Francs* } Hides, Raw.
2,068,567,000	1,908,697,000	1,739,757,000	1,853,620,000	1,870,877,000	*Kilog.*
26,794,000	36,911,000	27,548,000	25,807,000	26,542,000	*Francs* } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
7,518,000	8,264,000	6,885,000	7,135,000	9,330,000	*Kilog.*
4,440,000	3,943,000	3,208,000	3,770,000	4,353,000	*Francs* } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
113,057,000	128,730,000	117,933,000	137,348,000	138,007,000	*Kilog.*
23,235,000	26,764,000	24,165,000	25,380,000	23,245,000	*Francs* } Manure: Guano and other.
19,264,000	27,645,000	25,407,000	27,239,000	12,953,000	*Kilog.*
20,105,000	28,138,000	32,015,000	34,394,000	16,652,000	*Francs* } Meat.
49,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	„ Minerals, Raw.*
288,468,000	269,139,000	282,657,000	313,555,000	336,931,000	*Kilog.*
61,898,000	59,895,000	66,057,000	67,879,000	67,128,000	*Francs* } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
291,683,000	173,081,000	212,728,000	156,472,000	230,342,000	*Kilog.*
56,471,000	51,826,000	63,517,000	42,233,000	64,283,000	*Francs* } Seeds, Oleaginous.
177,570	208,280	240,142	316,138	338,469	*Kilog.*
11,542,000	13,538,000	15,609,000	20,549,000	22,000,000	*Francs* } Silk, Raw.
15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	„ „ Manufactures.
36,563,000	29,894,000	29,268,000	29,994,000	29,097,000	*Kilog.*
26,325,000	27,926,000	20,488,000	20,996,000	18,913,000	*Francs* } Tallow and other Fats.‡
11,028,000	12,204,000	11,659,000	11,018,000	12,835,000	*Kilog.*
14,337,000	15,866,000	10,493,000	7,162,000	8,343,000	*Francs* } Tow.
301,738	214,582	250,079	237,755	210,513	*Hectolitres*
22,596,000	24,406,000	28,327,000	27,072,000	22,218,000	*Francs* } Wine.
574,218	645,151	646,191	672,374	756,435	*Cub. Mètres*
58,899,000	62,273,000	60,887,000	58,764,000	67,693,000	*Francs* } Wood for Building.
44,164,000	35,023,000	42,163,000	32,766,000	44,883,000	*Kilog.*
68,328,000	70,046,000	73,785,000	57,341,000	71,812,000	*Francs* } Wool, Raw.
19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,021,000	24,302,000	„ „ Manufactures.§
1,858,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	*Francs*
63,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal. † Included with Tallow and other Fat in these years.
‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891. § Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	12,053	13,706	15,088	20,050	22,881	29,699
	Francs	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000	13,964,000
Arms	*Francs*	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,538,000	12,257,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted	*Kilog.*	4,175,000	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,798,000	3,625,000
	Francs	13,192,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,974,000	9,875,000	9,424,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Francs.						
Candles	*Kilog.*	5,773,000	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,000	8,600,000	5,821,000
	Francs	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000	11,642,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000	4,591,000	4,467,000
	Francs	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,000	56,471,000	58,885,000
Coke	*Tonnes*	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000	927,000	1,061,000
	Francs	20,930,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000	19,094,000
Cotton Manufactures	„	21,108,000	21,164,000	16,707,000	16,986,000	21,245,000	20,457,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000	41,171,000	37,473,000
	Francs	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000	52,462,000
Glass and Glass Wares	„	56,602,000	48,406,000	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000	45,512,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000	466,030,000
	Francs	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000	59,483,000	68,995,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	23,957,000	28,449,000	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000	26,430,000
	Francs	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000	43,644,000	48,038,000
Iron, Sheet	*Kilog.*	48,150,000	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000	49,795,000	44,786,000
	Francs	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000	7,469,000	7,166,000
„ Rails	*Kilog.*	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000	29,351,000	10,444,000
	Francs	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000	3,229,000	1,149,000
„ Wrought, other	*Kilog.*	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000	256,565,000	254,468,000
	Francs	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,291,000	28,376,000	30,734,000
Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn	*Kilog.*	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000	20,751,000
	Francs	59,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000	75,084,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of	„	20,856,000	23,042,000	26,262,000	25,755,000	19,604,000	17,818,000
Machinery	„	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000	28,155,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000	23,931,000
	Francs	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000	26,902,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	95,958,000	87,131,000	86,063,000
	Francs	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000	18,177,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	„	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000	59,214,000
Sugar Raw	*Kilog.*	95,644,000	58,518,000	62,210,000	87,999,000	94,838,000	68,255,000
	Francs	45,900,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000	23,889,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	9,654,000	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000	16,732,000	19,692,000
	Francs	6,758,000	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000	9,846,000
Tallow, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	27,421,000	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000	30,487,000
	Francs	29,066,000	31,252,000	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000	23,170,000
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog*	8,966,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000	11,581,000	11,994,000
	Francs	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,763,000	56,041,000	54,606,000	53,677,000
„ Manufactures‡	„	25,168,000	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,537,000	23,450,000	25,346,000
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,227,000	62,264,000
	Francs	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,863,000	30,702,000	28,019,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000
	£	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1881.

‡ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
13,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	*France* }
13,998,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,496,000	13,217,000	*Francs* Arms.
3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	*Kilog.* } Butter, Fresh & Salted.
2,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	*Francs* }
*	* {	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	*Kilog.* } „ Margarine.
		3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	*Francs.* }
4,921,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	*Kilog.* } Candles.
9,842,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	*Francs* }
4,397,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	*Tonnes* } Coal.
66,564,000	85,262,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	*Francs* }
1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	942,000	*Tonnes* } Coke.
24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	*Francs* }
23,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	„ Cotton Manufactures.
43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	*Kilog.* } Flax, Raw.
61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	*Francs* }
46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,458,000	„ Glass and Glass Wares
451,980,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	594,387,000	*Kilog.* } Grain, of all kinds
72,574,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,547,000	*Francs* }
36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	*Francs* }
53,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	63,385,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Sheet.
2,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	9,508,000	*Francs* }
14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,000,000	6,837,000	*Kilog.* } „ Rails.
1,737,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	752,000	*Francs* }
262,727,000	236,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	201,521,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wrought, other.
34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	23,533,000	*Francs* }
21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	*Kilog.* } Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn.
78,451,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000	*Francs* }
14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	„ { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	„ Machinery.
24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	*Kilog.* } Paper, including Paper
14,388,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	*Francs* } Hangings.
93,616,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	*Kilog.* } Resins and Bitumens (in-
19,702,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	*Francs* } cluding Petroleum).
28,973,000	23,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	„ Stone, Rough and hewn.
194,313,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	*Francs* }
22,560,000	21,390,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	*Kilog.* } „ Refined.
13,685,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	*Francs* }
33,393,000	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow, and other Fats.†
24,393,000	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	*Francs* }
12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,041,000	10,988,000	*Kilog.* } Woollen Yarn.
62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	*Francs* }
26,567,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	„ „ Manufactures.‡
67,429,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,828,000	*Kilog.* } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,229,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	*Francs* }
1,468,888,000	1,457,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,389,440,000	1,355,945,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
58,241,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	19,185	14,704	12,021	11,691	10,212	12,115
	Francs	26,700,000	20,167,000	16,347,000	16,301,000	14,307,000	18,107,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,647,439	2,363,255	2,236,466	1,951,079	1,505,094	1,662,718
	Francs	186,835,000	151,189,000	132,630,000	114,555,000	77,491,000	78,279,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	6,560,000	6,598,000	6,500,000	6,748,000	6,561,000	5,795,000
	Francs	17,694,000	17,232,000	16,302,000	16,722,000	14,977,000	13,216,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Francs						
Cheese	*Kilog.*	17,287,000	15,688,000	16,801,000	17,134,000	16,153,000	14,546,000
	Francs	28,214,000	25,656,000	25,126,000	24,059,000	21,873,000	20,365,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonnes*	10,556,000	10,613,000	9,943,000	9,325,000	9,540,000	9,404,000
	Francs	167,422,000	167,795,000	146,000,000	124,642,000	126,156,000	143,448,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	68,252,000	67,914,000	68,369,000	68,233,000	63,843,000	68,000,000
	Francs	94,870,000	82,855,000	79,991,000	103,167,000	132,156,000	131,920,000
Copper Unwrought and wrought	*Kilog.*	31,423,000	23,873,000	24,131,000	23,226,000	28,705,000	47,197,000
	Francs	49,162,000	33,039,000	30,102,000	20,468,000	32,486,000	87,322,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	144,286,000	123,122,000	131,778,000	136,691,000	154,873,000	121,725,000
	Francs	205,096,000	170,661,000	178,626,000	161,286,000	203,350,000	157,656,000
„ Yarn	„	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000	25,778,000
„ Manufactures	„	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000	41,012,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	68,210,000	75,939,000	72,708,000	56,465,000	60,018,000	82,803,000
	Francs	54,397,000	63,841,000	67,848,000	53,626,000	51,613,000	69,961,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	169,028,000	150,494,000	182,585,000	187,607,000	194,468,000	193,384,000
	Francs	80,286,000	80,790,000	137,340,000	128,038,000	73,846,000	63,399,000
„ and Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	535,961,000	513,056,000	569,412,000	574,430,000	477,373,000	528,092,000
	Francs	166,920,000	165,436,000	181,848,000	164,827,000	133,814,000	146,464,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§	*Kilog.*	1,011,767,000	1,054,922,000	645,786,000	709,749,000	896,714,000	1,135,712,000
	Francs	252,132,000	236,724,000	123,668,000	153,377,000	179,997,000	231,886,000
„ Flour§	*Kilog.*	43,089,000	50,349,000	29,835,000	25,264 000	19,073,000	27,763,000
	Francs	14,629,000	15,810,000	8,992,000	8,047,000	5,053,000	8,376,000
Guano and other Manures	*Kilog.*	63,977,000	127,881,000	74,680,000	101,949,000	116,809,000	122,174,000
	Francs	9,731,000	29,074,000	11,195,000	15,563,000	17,500,000	18,290,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Kilog.*	74,812,000	71,552,000	78,899,000	79,000,000	77,249,000	70,365,000
	Francs	192,083,000	175,479,000	187,727,000	174,757,000	152,777,000	135,062,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,363,000	1,674,000	1,803,000	1,225,000	1,351,000	1,552,000
	Francs	23,844,000	24,266,000	27,947,000	18,380,000	18,918,000	18,627,000
Machinery	*Kilog.*	73,416,000	50,139,000	36,985,000	32,863,000	35,784,000	37,407,000
	Francs	93,013,000	60,150,000	43,727,000	38,905,000	43,464,000	37,615,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved	*Kilog.*	17,490,000	15,158,000	20,530,000	28,109,000	23,150,000	22,322,000
	Francs	31,038,000	24,705,000	34,089,000	44,571,000	35,802,000	34,622,000
Oil, Vegetable	„	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000	44,762,000
„ Petroleum	„	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,604,000	20,923,000	24,727,000
Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.	*Kilog.*	11,785,000	11,199,000	9,563,000	12,963,000	12,014,000	10,050,000
	Francs	306,221,000	268,585,000	211,386,000	292,508,000	274,733,000	192,042,000
„ Manufactures	„	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000	50,453,000
Sugar, Foreign*	*Kilog.*	129,339,000	146,607,000	107,353,000	61,823,000	38,722,000	83,664,000
	Francs	58,024,000	48,354,000	64,012,000	20,206,000	12,726,000	31,213,000
„ French Colonial†	*Kilog.*	76,186,000	73,930,000	109,688,000	93,014,000	119,236,000	125,855,000
	Francs	38,093,000	27,354,000	44,972,000	32,345,000	38,156,000	46,603,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	42,727,000	24,884,000	44,979,000	41,590,000	49,440,000	45,310,000
	Francs	51,273,000	24,420,000	36,323,000	30,931,000	39,755,000	39,656,000
Timber, Common	„	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000	165,569,000
Wine‡	*Hectol.*	8,981,000	8,130,000	8,184,000	11,042,000	12,282,000	12,064,000
	Francs	376,623,000	344,336,000	388,625,000	517,746,000	443,690,000	437,930,000
Wool Raw	*Kilog.*	157,112,000	165,956,000	167,356,000	193,274,000	177,464,000	175,519,000
	Francs	330,087,000	332,105,000	276,442,000	386,851,000	336,056,000	341,252,000
„ Manufactures	„	91,858,000	88,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000	65,170,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000
	£	192172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn. ¶ Not distinguished.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,

and Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Articles.
12,157	14, 258	16,007	14,343	15,269	*No.* Animals Horses.
17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	18,350,000	*Francs*
1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,465,189	1,225,628	*No.* „ Other.
86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	49,040,000	*Francs*
6,087,000	6,423,000	6,475,000	4,911,000	4,683,000	*Kil og.* Butter.
13,716,000	14,418,000	14,457,000	13,375,000	13,857,000	*Francs*
¶	¶	¶	1,159,000	1,488,000	*Kilog.* „ Margarine.
			1,333,000	1,860,000	*Francs*
14,112,000	13,030,000	11,554,000	12,385,000	12,642,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
21,122,000	20,106,000	17,488,000	16,844,000	17,952,000	*Francs*
8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,357,000	10,229,000	*Tonnes* Coal and Coke.
212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	164,393,000	*Francs*
65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	69,039,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
144,554,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	145,673,000	*Francs*
13,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	29,667,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought
20,322,000	42,960,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	33,576,000	*Francs* and wrought.
143,415,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	202,090,000	163,974,000	*Kilog.* Cotton Raw.
202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	207,022,000	184,235,000	*Francs*
29,607,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	„ „ Yarn
41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	„ „ Manufactures,
71,333,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	86,157,000	83,404,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,493,000	70,247,000	*Francs*
196,453,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	158,776,000	137,735,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Fresh and
63,958,000	82,774,000	51,046,000	48,331,000	35,740,000	*Francs* Preserved.
521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	537,071,000	632,405,000	*Kilog.* Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	187,910,000	*Francs* ginous.
1,141,739,000	1,055,201,000	1,960,183,000	1,884,237,000	1,903,163,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour:
236,351,000	237,228,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	167,237,000	*Francs* Wheat.§
30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	15,901,000	*Kilog.* „ Flour§
9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,928,000	4,012,000	*Francs*
173,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	157,855,000	164,073,000	*Kilog.* Guano and other
28,680,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	10,410,000	11,148,000	*Francs* Manures.
84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	71,593,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
160,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	145,825,000	*Francs*
1,163,400	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	1,128,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	16,921,000	*Francs*
34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	43,192,000	*Kilog.* Machinery.
44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	46,726,000	*Francs*
29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	22,042,000	11,984,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
45,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	21,809,000	*Francs* Preserved.
38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	„ Oil, Vegetable.
31,599,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	„ „ Petroleum.
13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,886,000	13,775,000	*Kilog.* Silk, Raw, and Thrown,
291,622,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	257,675,000	261,203,000	*Francs* and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.
58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	„ „ Manufactures.
30,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	32,143,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Foreign.*
20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	12,965,000	*Francs*
110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	101,017,000	111,433,000	*Kilog.* „ French Colonial.†
44,164,000	35,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	44,573,000	*Francs*
32,931,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	40,416,000	28,343,000	*Kilog.* Tallow and Lard.
27,990,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	25,256,000	*Francs*
172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	„ Timber, Common.
19,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	9,400,000	5,895,000	*Hectol.* Wine.‡
383,742,000	349,846,000	401,119,000	305,627,000	183,032,000	*Francs.*
194,260,000	176,636,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	221,917,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
389,247,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	332,671,000	341,902,000	*Francs*
67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,238,700,000	4,436,300,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	*Francs* Total Value of Prin-
172,908,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	£ cipal and Other Articles.

* Raw and Refined Sugar including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn. ¶ Not distinguished

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	16,312	18,033	25,502	28,337	34,518	37,938
	Francs	16,678,000	17,402,000	22,087,000	24,477,000	34,665,000	37,594,000
„ Other	*No.*	197,874	225,807	182,065	153,363	194,000	240,918
	Francs	33,600,000	31,886,000	26,352,000	23,642,000	32,475,000	33,413,000
Apparel	„	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,458,000	90,247,000	87,032,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	*Litres*	29,706,000	29,433,000	29,534,000	30,606,000	28,595,000	23,356,000
	Francs	73,278,000	72,881,000	75,719,000	74,398,000	66,732,000	64,912,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	34,061,000	34,811,000	32,285,000	29,449,000	29,642,000	31,223,000
	Francs	100,527,000	102,407,000	93,186,000	82,352,000	78,496,000	84,013,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	7,220,000	6,045,000	6,215,000	4,395,000	8,152,000	7,172,000
	Francs	10,830,000	9,673,000	8,701,000	5,713,000	9,374,000	7,530,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	3,800,000	4,076,000	4,287,000	4,475,000	4,432,000	5,153,000
	Francs	6,421,000	6,889,000	6,720,000	6,553,000	6,272,000	7,278,000
Chemical Products	„	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,487,000	48,417,000	48,055,000	43,625,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,530,000	26,870,000	23,726,000	25,552,000	33,897,000	26,422,000
	Francs	39,371,000	38,499,000	32,504,000	30,603,000	44,745,000	34,348,000
„ Manufactures	„	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000	106,183,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000	38,174,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	21,339,000	20,873,000	21,466,000	21,444,000	22,995,000	18,783,000
	Francs	30,941,000	30,266,000	28,979,000	26,804,000	27,594,000	23,739,000
Fruit	*Kilog.*	48,598,000	60,964,000	64,942,000	63,967,000	56,289,000	62,734,000
	Francs	34,197,000	42,675,000	46,226,000	43,009,000	38,857,000	37,976,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	304,655,000	243,553,000	189,599,000	107,950,000	109,492,000	72,061,000
	Francs	57,621,000	44,947,000	34,617,000	29,948,000	18,949,000	14,412,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys‡	„	131,431,000	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000	123,906,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,049,000	26,031,000	25,395,000	24,700,000	26,896,000	32,634,000
	Francs	77,751,000	68,060,000	64,470,000	59,665,000	57,339,000	62,781,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	9,784,000	9,784,000	9,974,000	9,775,000	9,882,000	10,598,000
	Francs	105,983,000	109,777,000	104,333,000	96,615,000	93,696,000	92,327,000
Jewellery	„	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,201,000	53,533,000
Leather Wares	„	141,915,000	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000	126,083,000	135,369,000
Metal Wares and Tools	„	83,796,000	62,458,000	58,911,000	61,710,000	72,938,000	71,011,000
Paper, and Manufactures of	„	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000	44,961,000	43,138,000
Silk, Raw and Waste	*Kilog.*	5,077,000	5,716,000	4,441,000	5,537,000	5,267,000	4,893,000
	Francs	147,026,000	155,230,000	121,083,000	147,371,000	141,356,000	116,991,000
„ and Waste Silk Manufactures of	„	301,242,000	236,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000	223,171,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	46,931,000	20,861,000	3,093,000	21,657,000	5,082,000	46,053,000
	Francs	28,159,000	9,804,000	1,454,000	6,931,000	1,670,000	17,940,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	122,084,000	113,675,000	71,166,000	117,226,000	153,923,000	115,994,000
	Francs	80,799,000	59,048,000	33,411,000	46,748,000	57,198,000	45,681,000
Wine§	*Hectol.*	2,538,000	2,472,000	2,603,000	2,602,000	2,402,000	2,113,000
	Francs	236,501,000	237,325,000	255,907,000	259,627,000	233,727,000	242,451,000
Wood, Common	„	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,288,000	32,183,000
Wool, Raw¶	*Kilog.*	31,448,000	32,917,000	36,981,000	48,825,000	44,429,000	47,079,000
	Francs	95,139,000	95,999,000	90,833,000	132,018,000	120,611,000	131,284,000
„ Yarn	„	34,602,000	32,537,000	35,605,000	43,896,000	39,622,000	37,160,000
„ Manufactures	„	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000	323,376,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000
	£	3138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000

* Including Liqueurs. § Including "Vins de liqueur."
¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,902 36,333,000	23,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	*No.* *Francs*	Animals: Horses.
333,151 62,598,000	175,386 39,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,663 43,814,000	285,740 49,002,000	*No.* *Francs*	„ Other.
102,653,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	„	Apparel.
38,443,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	*Litres* *Francs*	Brandy and other Spirits.*
37,859,000 103,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Butter.
8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	„ Margarine.
3,320,000 3,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Cheese.
49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	„	Chemical Produces.
19,545,000 28,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,489,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Cotton, Raw.
116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	103,157,000	„	„ Manufactures.
48,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	„	Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,263,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Eggs.
67,946,000 32,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,087,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Fruit.
107,353,000 20,125,000	98,410,000 18,859,000	229,566,000 43,606,000	315,901,000 60,456,000	61,477,000 14,287,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Grain and Flour.
145,363,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	127,964,000	„	Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
31,849,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Hides, Raw.
11,529,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,807,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	„ Tanned or Curried.
57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	„	Jewellery.
135,875,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	„	Leather Wares.
84,893,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	„	Metal Wares and Tools.
43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	„	Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,339,000 139,192,000	4,835,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,100,000	5,014,000 126,014,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Silk, Raw and Waste.
269,543,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	„	„ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
125,625,000 53,219,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,036,000	96,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,033,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Sugar, Raw.
130,747,000 65,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	„ Refined.
2,167,000 258,933,000	2,162,000 263,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,846,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	*Hectol* *Francs*	Wine.§
44,215,000	42,913,000	47,902,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	„	Wood, Common.
57,885,000 120,940,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	*Kilog.* *Francs*	Wool, Raw.¶
53,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	„	„ Yarn.
294,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	„	„ Manufactures.
4,694,000,000 188,138,000	3,733,400,000 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	*Francs* £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,345	6,428	5,979	6,913
	Francs	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
„ Other	*No.*	216,857	229,877	252,021	294,087
	Francs	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,406,000
Chemical Products	„	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coal and Coke†	*Quintaux*	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,273,818
	Francs	16,466,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,362,000
Coffee, Raw	*Quintaux*	89,410	97,596	78,487	76,050
	Francs	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,580,000
Cotton, Raw	*Quintaux*	223,458	195,930	270,499	223,423
	Francs	34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,327,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,895
	Francs	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000
„ Manufactures‡	*Quintaux*	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572
	Francs	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof§	„	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,699,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	302,392	306,306	286,412	280,046
	Francs	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,991,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000
Grain; Barley	*Quintaux*	141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935
	Francs	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000
„ Maize	*Quintaux*	250,026	279,046	275,599	277,282
	Francs	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000
„ Oats	*Quintaux*	333,462	339,794	400,303	512,508
	Francs	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,090
„ Wheat	*Quintaux*	2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767
	Francs	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	*Quintaux*	349,129	318,126	370,134	410,725
	Francs	2,793,000	2,386,000	2,961,000	3,388,000
„ „ Wrought	*Quintaux*	510,204	530,879	711,564	707,340
	Francs	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000
„ „ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	128,484	123,963	159,604	154,347
	Francs	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144
	Francs	11,754,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	7,348	7,254	7,858	7,963
	Francs	11,913,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,948,000	11,629,000
Malt	*Quintaux*	129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363
	Francs	4,133,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	*Quintaux*	270,027	319,509	327,821	362,092
	Francs	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,043,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	26,091	29,465	29,851	30,733
	Francs	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000
„ Manufactures‖	*Quintaux*	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807
	Francs	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,949,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	9,781	12,908	10,510	12,586
	Francs	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy	*Quintaux*	162,622	25,512	24,185	29,687
	Francs		969,000	967,000	1,336,000
„ Pounded	*Quintaux*		151,844	168,352	155,038
	Francs	9,757,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000
„ Refined	*Quintaux*	123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276
	Francs	8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544
	Francs	19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000
Wine: In Casks	*Hectols.*	551,049	559,584	664,313	907,720
	Francs	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,997,000
„ In Bottles	*Quintaux*	5,302	5,528	6,064	6,802
	Francs	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	604,802	713,983	721,261	752,845
	Francs	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	30,523	33,163	37,780	39,174
	Francs	7,396,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746
	Francs	5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891
	Francs	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,900,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
	£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years. † Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.
‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c. § Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,857	7,254	7,876	8,368	7,693	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,089,000	5,164,000	5,584,000	5,065,000	*Francs*	
346,794	376,177	245,955	202,805	162,979	*No.*	
42,669,000	53,984,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	22,471,000	*Francs*	„ Other.
20,977,000	22,065,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	„	Chemical Products.
9,146,139	9,981,154	10,606,248	9,853,403	10,239,167	*Quintaux*	Coal and Coke.†
25,146,000	30,461,000	33,062,000	29,137,000	30,337,000	*Francs*	
69,419	83,698	90,283	88,066	83,638	*Quintaux*	Coffee, Raw.
14,268,000	19,129,000	18,962,000	17,386,000	17,016,000	*Francs*	
285,586	277,745	248,619	241,599	222,996	*Quintaux*	Cotton, Raw.
43,869,000	43,384,000	33,804,000	29,160,000	27,156,000	*Francs*	
14,176	14,369	14,977	13,970	12,455	*Quintaux*	
6,775,000	6,640,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	4,949,000	*Francs*	„ Yarn.
51,657	42,033	38,852	33,763	32,540	*Quintaux*	
26,899,000	27,399,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	20,923,000	*Francs*	„ Manufactures.‡
2,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	„	Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
13,863,000	14,451,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	„	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.§
226,144*	210,387*	230,517*	239,047*	279,366*	*Quintaux*	Flour of all kinds.
7,698,000*	7,015,000*	8,658,000*	8,490,000*	6,940,000*	*Francs*	
12,674,980	12,541,000	13,735,000	10,439,000	9,227,000	„	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
134,727	143,674	135,504	138,339	165,849	*Quintaux*	Grain: Barley.
3,186,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	3,483,000	*Francs*	
321,287	349,252	339,719	388,925	523,327	*Quintaux*	
5,263,000	5,950,000	6,285,000	6,807,030	8,091,000	*Francs*	„ Maize.
514,398	483,357	554,551	560,287	623,947	*Quintaux*	
9,772,000	9,087,800	10,636,000	10,085,000	11,855,000	*Francs*	„ Oats.
2,939,231	3,303,442	13,427,717	3,080,444	3,341,033	*Quintaux*	
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	65,150,000	*Francs*	„ Wheat.
406,753	480,966	416,543	408,253	643,958	*Quintaux*	
3,569,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	5,215,000	*Francs*	Iron and Steel, Pig.
514,826	872,866	1,037,130	1,038,792	960,408	*Quintaux*	
18,866,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	18,883,000	*Francs*	„ „ Wrought.
157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666	206,621	*Quintaux*	
12,986,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	15,808,000	*Francs*	„ „ Manufactures.
22,304	24,648	24,898	25,634	28,369	*Quintaux*	
10,760,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	9,705,000	*Francs*	Leather.
8,973	8,718	9,066	8,795	7,651	*Quintaux*	
2,548,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	3,946,000	8,071,000	*Francs*	„ Manufactures.
11,985,000	15,096,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	„	Machinery and Locomotives.
292,306	223,937	260,578	256,130	285,250	*Quintaux*	Malt.
6,272,000	7,388,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	9,271,000	*Francs*	
392,676	405,693	437,564	479,563	516,106	*Quintaux*	Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
9,436,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	5,771,000	*Francs*	
34,389	29,954	30,696	34,119	29,952	*Quintaux*	Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
136,680,000	115,553,000	108,065,000	129,493,000	125,731,000	*Francs*	
2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162	1,361	*Quintaux*	
15,582,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	6,908,000	*Francs*	„ Manufactures.‖
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	11,262	*Quintaux*	
9,269,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	4,732,000	*Francs*	„ Waste.
39,942	45,771	66,772	296,465	291,940	*Quintaux*	
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000			*Francs*	Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
169,139	194,517	177,389			*Quintaux*	
7,238,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	12,155,000	11,678,000	*Francs*	„ Pounded.
167,226	208,181	200,683	165,807	162,841	*Quintaux*	
8,962,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,031,000	7,065,000	*Francs*	„ Refined.
13,668	12,793	15,820	14,359	13,704	*Quintaux*	
22,529,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	16,385,000	*Francs*	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
898,999	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	872,974	*Hectols.*	
31,899,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	32,304,000	23,973,000	*Francs*	Wine: In Casks.
7,731	8,294	9,427	7,023	3,555	*Quintaux*	
1,893,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	709,000	*Francs*	„ In Bottles.
776,923	898,521	1,004,272	933,173	909,058	*Quintaux*	
8,977,000	7,222,000	7,972,000	7,634,000	7,355,000	*Francs*	Wood, for Building.
49,773	46,498	42,626	49,277	50,866	*Quintaux*	
14,213,000	13,950,000	11,351,000	11,045,000	10,946,000	*Francs*	Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,748	6,356	6,421	7,065	7,857	*Quintaux*	
5,000,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	5,009,000	*Francs*	„ Yarn.
35,483	36,966	37,989	34,021	33,100	*Quintaux*	
42,691,000	42,948,000	40,662,000	34,631,000	29,520,000	*Francs*	„ Manufactures.
982,994,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
39,319,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	£	

†Their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	1,616	1,163	1,545	2,189
	Francs	986,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000
„ Other	*No.*	107,411	95,756	74,536	72,257
	Francs	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000
Books, Printed	„	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese	*Quintaux*	245,122	274,319	278,860	238,390
	Francs	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000
Chemical Products	*Quintaux*	63,961	65,283	56,533	53,785
	Francs	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes	*Quintaux*	2,882	2,817	3,333	4,312
	Francs	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn	*Quintaux*	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719
	Francs	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000
„ Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery	*Quintaux*	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,022
	Francs	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.	*Quintaux*	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127
	Francs	90,202,000	90,895,000	88,519,000	86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar	*Quintaux*	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,321
	Francs	5,657,000	6,457,000	6,926,000	6,824,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	10,444	50,748	32,918	49,790
	Francs	355,000	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quintaux*	43,245	43,179	43,316	53,971
	Francs	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures	*Quintaux*	19,353	23,781	18,827	21,317
	Francs	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,706,000
Jewellery	*Kilogs.*	6,900	6,648	4,812	4,863
	Francs	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611
	Francs	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185
	Francs	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	5,784	6,076	6,282	6,117
	Francs	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,952,000	1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted	*Quintaux*	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379
	France	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000
Milk, Condensed	*Quintaux*	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971
	Francs	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	„	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034
	Francs	2,106,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	17,406	21,710	20,497	21,147
	Francs	67,805,000	78,486,000	76,791,000	75,147,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,350
	Francs	3,392,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324
	Francs	101,093,000	109,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000
Straw Plait†	*Quintaux*	3,104	3,152	2,425	2,032
	Francs	3,596,000	3,743,000	2,873,000	2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	2,240	1,387	1,659	1,796
	Francs	3,377,000	3,854,000	4,494,000	5,304,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	1,110,219	922,247	876,856	780,096
	Francs	5,968,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000
Wooden Wares	*Quintaux*	20,654	22,953	20,966	19,952
	Francs	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	10,891	11,498	12,182	12,710
	Francs	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,182,000	2,247,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	8,295	9,340	9,662	11,102
	Francs	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,527,000	9,252,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,678
	Francs	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
	£	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.
† Exclusive of Plait of Esparto and other fibres after 1888.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066 1,445,000	2,045 1,467,000	1,966 1,459,000	1,774 1,240,000	1,868 1,382,000	*No.* *Francs*	Animals: Horses.
73,727 14,883,000	69,704 14,764,000	58,218 13,367,000	64,252 14,144,000	70,489 16,525,000	*No.* *Francs*	„ Other.
2,988,000	2,981,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	„	Books, Printed.
250,998 39,030,000	231,426 38,207,000	82,896 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Cheese.
67,853 2,961,000	75,915 2,740,000	2,82,89 768,0006	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Chemical Products.
3,540 2,715,000	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Cigars and Cigarettes.
77,445 24,683,000	67,305 22,597,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Cotton: Yarn.
84,596 32,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682§ 43,031,000§	77,755§ 43,581,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Manufactures: „ Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171 76,427,000	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,037,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.
11,390 8,348,000	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Dyes: Coal Tar.
62,233* 4,644,000*	70,189* 4,845,000*	59,739* 4,440,000*	51,841* 4,115,000*	48,019* 3,765,000*	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Flour of all kinds.
60,112 7,839,000	57,103 7,706,000	53,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,493,000	58,069 7,985,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Hides and Skins, Raw.
29,176 4,536,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Iron, Manufactures.
4,766 3,624,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815‡ 2,780,000‡	2,420‡ 2,377,000‡	*Kilogs.* *Francs*	Jewellery.
4,842 2,746,000	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Leather.
5,136 6,919,000	4,190 4,786,000	4,089 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Manufactures.
6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496§ 1,536,000§	2,848§ 1,358,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
20,378,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	„	Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
109,192 10,202,000	134,340 13,245,000	132,110 14,836,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Milk, Condensed.
3,003,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	„	Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
23,361 83,738,000	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
5,348 2,617,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,027 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Waste.
30,888 128,522,000	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,137,000	31,139§ 131,685,000§	27,482§ 120,535,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Manufactures.
1,755 2,610,000	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Straw Plait.†
93,633,000	100,722,000	97,130,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	„	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112 5,732,000	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
693,775 3,890,000	712,092 3,830,000	790,975 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Wood, for Building
14,055 1,966,000	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Wooden Wares.
12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	Wool, Raw and Combed.
12,680 10,695,000	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Yarn.
4,382 6,266,000	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816‖ 4,372,000‖	5,453‖ 4,671,000‖	*Quintaux* *Francs*	„ Manufactures.
713,184,000 28,486,000	724,348,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	*Francs* *£*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	*No.*	55,963	52,766	55,434	87,062	41,674
	Milreis	784,000	786,000	914,000	1,211,000	693,000
Horses and Mules	*No.*	2,992	2,112	1,405	1,546	2,748
	Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000	172,000
Butter (including Margarine)	*Kilog.*	1,066,000	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,295,000	1,279,000
	Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000	555,000
Coal	*Tons*	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945	446,403
	Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000	1,597,000
Cod Fish	*Kilog.*	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000	21,468,000
	Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000	1,625,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000	2,144,000
	Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000	404,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000	5,032,000
	Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000	1,072,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	306,000	344,000	331,000	328,000	365,000
	Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000	285,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000	6,017,000
	Milreis	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000	2,934,000	3,050,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000	125,392,000
	Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000	4,332,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000	17,974,000
	Milreis	783,000	1,061,000	416,000	329,000	367,000
Hides, Raw and dried	*Kilog.*	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,461,000	2,485,000
	Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000	700,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	*Kilog.*	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000	50,545,000
	Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000	897,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures	*Kilog.*	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000	696,000
	Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000	230,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	*Kilog.*	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000	4,104,000
	Milreis	480,000	619,000	568,000	569,000	692,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils	*Kilog.*	5,439,000	9,550,000	9,078,000	9,428,000	9,446,000
	Milreis	154,000	291,000	248,000	247,000	240,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	„	466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000	536,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000	14,836,000
	Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000	675,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	„	968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000	1,168,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined	*Kilog.*	19,849,000‡	21,297,000‡	22,795,000	24,238,000	25,783,000
	Milreis	1,905,000‡	1,783,000‡	1,640,000	1,722,000	1,651,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000	3,921,000
	Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000	905,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000	815,000
	Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000	1,726,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	31,187,600	32,554,000	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000
	£	7,017,000	7,325,000	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Exclusive of Refined Sugar in these two years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		Principal Articles.
36,573	51,940	43,752	38,325	19,077	*No.*	Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs.
1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	399,000	*Milreis*	
4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	477	*No.*	Horses and Mules.
164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000	*Milreis*	
1,895,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	557,000	*Kilog.*	Butter (including Margarine).
464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	275,000	*Milreis*	
492,244	558,999	589,718	622,253	603,696	*Tons*	Coal.
1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,839,000	*Milreis*	
21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	19,562,000	*Kilog.*	Cod Fish.
1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000	*Milreis*	
2,402,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,956,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
577,000	489,000	462,000	585,000	543,000	*Milreis*	
5,452,000	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
1,119,000	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	*Milreis*	
421,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	201,000	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
302,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000	*Milreis*	
5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	*Milreis*	
102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	112,171,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Wheat.
3,551,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	*Milreis*	
13,268,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	3,927,000	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
302,000	140,000	351,000	693,000	109,000	*Milreis*	
2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw and dried.
788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000	*Milreis*	
55,281,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	*Kilog.*	Iron, Wrought and cast.
994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	939,000	912,000	*Milreis*	
385,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	131,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and Hemp Manufactures.
277,000	293,000	266,000	221,000	107,000	*Milreis*	
4,719,000	7,223,000	7,535,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	*Kilog.*	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
980,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	*Milreis*	
10,595,000	10,971,000	13,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	*Kilog.*	Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
294,000	367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000	*Milreis*	
602,000	634,000	660,000	593,000	375,000	„	Paper, and Manufactures.*
14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000	15,948,000	12,782,000	*Kilog.*	Rice.
708,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	625,000	*Milreis*	
1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	„	Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,300,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	24,502,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw or Refined.
1,873,000	1,939,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	*Milreis*	
4,415,000	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw.
923,000	954,000	1,221,000	837,000	858,000	*Milreis*	
936,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	342,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
1,896,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	*Milreis*	
38,682,000	41,512,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	*Milreis*	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.
8,953,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	£	

* Including books, printed matter, &c. † Including manufactures of half-silk.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals, living: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	5,237*	4,334*	3,491	1,597	1,131
	Milreis	241,000*	196,000*	124,000	58,000	39,000
All Other	*No.*	224,398	233,853	181,043	138,141	124,813
	Milreis	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000	743,000	844,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	136,783	107,528	52,416	81,394	90,211
	Milreis	1,236,000	987,000	483,000	738,000	815,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	*Kilog.*	19,526,000	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000	22,931,000
	Milreis	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000	2,053,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	*Kilog.*	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000	1,413,000
	Milreis	405,000	559,000	488,000	452,000	492,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted	*Kilog.*	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000	7,257,000
	Milreis	235,000	285,000	110,000	187,000	228,000
„ in tins or preserved	*Kilog.*	†	†	2,589,000	5,615,000	7,886,000
	Milreis	†	†	280,000	619,000	749,00 0
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	*Kilog.*	4,163,000	5,007,000	2,396,000	2,840,000	2,992,000
	Milreis	421,000	434,000	166,000	167,000	213,000
Fruit: Figs, dried	*Kilog.*	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,695,000	8,353,000	13,263,000
	Milreis	365,000	217,000	271,000	360,000	531,000
„ Oranges	*1,000*	100,627	98,055	92,005	72,014	48,469
	Milreis	196,000	181,000	165,000	143,000	97,000
„ Pine-apples	*No.*	—	—	190,000	156,000	212,000
	Milreis	69,000	84,000	91,000	74,000	101,000
Hides and Skins, raw	*Kilog.*	387,000	391,000	437,000	498,000	598,000
	Milreis	106,000	110,000	92,000	100,000	120,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	785,000	752,000	387,000	323,000	364,000
	Milreis	104,000	95,000	54,000	46,000	41,000
Oil, Olive	*Hectol.*	9,864	14,888	15,105	6,707	6,865
	Milreis	141,000	248,000	226,000	90,000	85,000
Onions	*Kilog.*	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000	14,807,000	17,662,000
	Milreis	157,000	198,000	187,000	159,000	212,000
Potatoes	*Kilog.*	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,405,000	5,459,000	6,561,000
	Milreis	101,000	106,000	105,000	106,000	168,000
Salt	*Tons*	188,095	116,413	80,850	117,776	183,156
	Milreis	279,000	175,000	121,000	175,000	276,000
Wine, total of	*Milreis*	*11,084,000*	*10,557,000*	*13,457,000*	*16,883,000*	*11,359,000*
„ Port	*Hectol.*	351,942	332,535	347,872	401,423	281,320
	Milreis	6,299,000	6,045,000	6,262,000	7,226,000	5,153,000
„ Madeira	*Hectol.*	12,861	16,121	23,087	23,928	21,118
	Milreis	563,000	595,000	416,000	431,000	432,000
„ Other	*Hectol.*	505,300	471,580	1,129,811	1,537,757	1,165,000
	Milreis	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000	9,226,000	5,774,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	800,000	582,000	686,000	720,000	836,000
	Milreis	203,000	134,000	149,000	155,000	184,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	22,791,000	21,568,000	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000
	£	5,128,000	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000

* Exclusive of Asses in these two years.

† Included under "All other" in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Principal Articles.
1,872	984	735	997	1,040	*No.*
28,000	33,000	46,000	42,000	46,000	*Milreis* } Animals, living: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
136,854	133,346	160,563	116,251	336,162	*No.*
1,118,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	652,000	*Milreis* } All Other.
96,984	79,770	114,065	120,399	131,424	*Tons*
862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	1,203,000	*Milreis* } Copper Ore.
21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000	22,302,000	23,424,000	*Kilog.*
1,813,000	2,049,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	2,199,000	*Milreis* } Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,728,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	2,182,000	*Kilog.*
667,000	810,000	721,000	649,000	666,000	*Milreis* } „ Manufactured as stoppers.
7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	8,021,000	*Kilog.*
236,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	242,000	*Milreis* } Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted.
6,794,000	4,719,000	6,872,000	9,365,000	9,823,000	*Kilog.*
775,000	565,000	830,000	1,049,000	986,000	*Milreis* } „ in tins or preserved.
1,963,000	2,710,000	2,826,000	2,078,000	3,433,000	*Kilog.*
156,000	178,000	213,000	141,000	152,000	*Milreis* } All other (including fish in oil, &c.).
2,701,000	2,169,000	2,557,000	6,348,000	8,746,000	*Kilog.*
338,000	366,000	383,000	209,000	262,000	*Milreis* } Fruit: Figs, dried.
51,207	67,928	44,508	36,090	43,263	*1,000*
82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	66,000	*Milreis* } „ Oranges.
216,000	262,000	285,000	303,000	372,000	*No.*
104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	180,000	*Milreis* } „ Pine-apples.
963,000	1,074,000	969,000	950,000	793,000	*Kilog.*
176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	160,000	*Milreis* } Hides and Skins, raw.
525,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	646,000	*Kilog.*
53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	65,000	*Milreis* } Iron, Manufactures of.
15,797	12,666	5,891	5,443	6,320	*Hectol.*
220,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	132,000	*Milreis* } Oil, Olive.
19,955,000	16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	20,917,000	*Kilog.*
176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	323,000	*Milreis* } Onions.
8,248,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	8,583,000	*Kilog.*
205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	171,000	*Milreis* } Potatoes.
172,568	190,137	110,934	145,000	153,000	*Tons*
220,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	153,000	*Milreis* } Salt.
12,845,000	12,295,000	10,898,000	11,122,000	13,422,000	*Milreis* Wine, total of.
283,054	299,868	305,302	309,968	362,926	*Hectol.*
5,424,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	7,714,000	*Milreis* } „ Port.
24,140	19,083	20,395	23,236	19,294	*Hectol.*
797,000	641,000	663,000	760,000	634,000	*Milreis* } „ Madeira.
1,420,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,969	619,527	*Hectol*
6,724,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	5,084,000	*Milreis* } „ Other.
925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	732,000	*Kilog.*
128,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	161,000	*Milreis* } Wool, Raw.
23,442,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	*Milreis* } Total Value of Principal
4,276,000	5,232,000	4,843,000	4,816,000	5,542,000	*£* } and Other Articles.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals	*No.*	127,362	158,451	231,970	186,346	226,451
	Pesetas	10,271,000	11,722,000	16,496,000	20,410,000	17,128,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Hectol.*	638,266	656,646	948,139	1,088,565	842,919
	Pesetas	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000	45,029,000
Chemical Products	„	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,225,000	15,852,000	15,813,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonnaux*	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000	1,382,000
	Pesetas	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000	26,034,000	25,572,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,883,000	6,673,000
	Pesetas	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000	13,627,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	*Kilog.*	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000	44,387,000	45,863,000
	Pesetas	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000	29,811,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	4,051,000	5,222,000	5,305,000	4,865,000	5,552,000
	Pesetas.	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000	11,133,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,803,000	45,842,000	46,277,000
	Pesetas	81,445,000	76,302 000	65,885,000	59,595,000	62,473,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000	480,000
	Pesetas	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000	2,449,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,538,000	1,610,000	1,622,000
	Pesetas	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000	11,351,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000	149,852,000	314,091,000
	Pesetas	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000	62,818,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000	7,670,000
	Pesetas	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	26,062,000	19,390,000
Iron and Steel Unwrought and Wrought and Manufactures thereof	*Kilog.*	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000	70,640,000
	Pesetas	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000	16,931,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,643,000	4,168,000	3,322,000	3,321,000	3,342,000
	Pesetas	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000	13,369,000
Manufactures	*Kilog.*	639,000	529,000	598,000	637,000	651,000
	Pesetas	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,283,000	4,603,000	4,488,000
Machinery, and parts of	*Kilog.*	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000	16,021,000
	Pesetas	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,886,000	20,902,000	20,137,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	„	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000	14,991,000	14,103,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	*Kilog.*	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,966,000	43,430,000
	Pesetas	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000	8,469,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000	6,520,000
	Pesetas	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000	5,987,000
Ships and Boats	„	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000	5,049,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	*Kilog.*	192,367	178,808	152,286	178,790	137,665
	Pesetas	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000	6,768,000	5,285,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292	97,083
	Pesetas	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000	11,418,000	9,899,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000	52,759,000
	Pesetas	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,459,000	32,626,000	29,743,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	„	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,059,000	35,360,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	„	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000	30,287,000
Wool, Raw, Combed or Carded	*Kilog.*	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000	2,094,000
	Pesetas.	9,164,000	9,958,000	10,201,000	10,678,000	8,840,000
Wool, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000	2,199,000
	Pesetas	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000	24,933,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000
	£	33,768,006	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,800

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
155,355	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	*No.* } Animals.
13,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	*Pesetas* }
596,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	*Hectol.* } Brandy and other Spirits.
19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	*Pesetas* }
14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	„ Chemical Products.
1,468,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	*Tonneaux* } Coal and Coke.
31,257,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	*Pesetas* }
6,897,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	*Kilog.* } Cocoa:
12,905,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	*Pesetas* }
38,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	*Kilog.* } Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,00	*Pesetas* }
6,948,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,637,000	5,649,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	*Pesetas.* }
42,462,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	83,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	*Pesetas* }
463,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,491,000	*Pesetas* }
1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	*Pesetas* }
243,274,000	145,312,000	160,383,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000	*Kilog.* } Grain: Wheat.
43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	*Pesetas* }
6,393,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	*Pesetas* }
90,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	*Kilog.* { Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,782,000	*Pesetas.* {
3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	*Kilog.* } Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
13,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,638,000	*Pesetas* }
696,000	697,000	748,000	837,000	550,000	143,000	*Kilog.* } Manufactures.
4,432,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	*Pesetas* }
17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	*Kilog.* } Machinery, and parts of.
21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	*Pesetas* }
13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	„ { Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	*Kilog.* } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
13,983,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	*Pesetas* }
5,336,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	*Kilog.* } Paper of all kinds.
5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	*Pesetas* }
4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	„ Ships and Boats.
146,963	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	205,914	*Kilog.* } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
5,196,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	*Pesetas* }
229,912	267,003	178,507	206,641	188,466	186,479	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	*Pesetas* }
48,935,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,489,000	25,455,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
29,383,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	*Pesetas* }
29,696,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	„ { Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
21,429,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	„ Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
7,698,000	9,796,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	*Pesetas.* }
2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Manufactures.
24,735,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	23,286,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	*Pesetas* }
713,284,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	*Pesetas* { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
28,530,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	*£* {

* Including Leather.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals	*No.*	95,699	72,563	72,419	85,839	51,076
	Pesetas	22,900,000	21,386,000	20,974,000	22,070,000	12,407,000
Boots and Shoes	„	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000	12,405,000
Cork	„	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000	16,769,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,191,000	992,000	1,149,000	2,193,000	2,432,000
	Pesetas	7,730,000	5,913,000	6,772,000	12,195,000	13,511,000
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	37,802,000	35,318,000	40,372,000	32,617,000	43,799,000
	Pesetas	9,483,000	7,191,000	8,143,000	7,977,000	8,922,000
Fruit: Almonds	*Kilog.*	3,341,000	3,277,000	3,703,000	2,773,000	4,355,000
	Pesetas	4,508,000	3,955,000	4,617,000	3,468,000	5,689,000
Grapes	*Kilog.*	17,630,000	11,924,000	12,169,000	19,226,000	19,370,000
	Pesetas	7,052,000	4,770,000	4,868,000	7,691,000	8,695,000
Oranges	*Kilog.*	98,671,000	101,865,000	71,381,000	81,667,000	83,751,000
	Pesetas	21,708,000	23,070,000	14,276,000	16,333,000	15,435,000
Raisins	*Kilog.*	35,897,000	30,158,000	33,226,000	38,446,000	40,411,000
	Pesetas	21,538,000	16,587,000	19,936,000	23,068,000	22,226,000
Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	5,211,000	4,879,000	5,963,000	4,009,000	7,237,000
	Pesetas	2,970,000	2,635,000	3,220,000	2,165,000	3,619,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	2,305,000	1,703,000	1,363,000	1,619,000	1,924,000
	Pesetas	5,294,000	4,193,000	4,082,000	5,288,000	6,139,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of	*Kilog.*	23,976,000	19,340,000	26,924,000	27,003,000	29,886,000
	Pesetas	19,181,000	13,538,000	17,500,000	16,202,000	23,912,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	129,042,000	118,457,000	117,804,000	114,982,000	63,023,000
	Pesetas	54,049,000	32,234,000	36,907,000	39,870,000	22,058,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	„	*64,906,000*	*60,742,000*	*63,349,00*	*61,849,000*	*56,589,000*
Copper Ore	*Tonneaux*	564,565	617,958	785,892	671,697	766,891
	Pesetas	19,760,000	18,539,000	19,647,000	18,813,000	30,672,000
Iron Ore	*Tonneaux*	4,225,827	3,967,607	3,796,944	4,187,527	5,215,713
	Pesetas	38,032,000	35,708,000	32,274,000	35,594,000	46,941,000
Other ores, &c.	„	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000	9,976,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	26,505,000	21,306,000	42,126,000	15,114,000	11,416,000
	Pesetas	23,854,000	18,110,000	40,020,000	14,358,000	9,696,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	2,425,000	2,075,000	1,969,000	2,016,000	2,225,000
	Pesetas	3,975,000	3,430,000	3,547,000	3,913,000	4,748,000
Quicksilver	*Kilog.*	517,000	1,193,000	1,015,000	541,000	1,335,000
	Pesetas	2,326,000	5,963,000	5,074,000	2,707,000	8,012,000
Salt	*Kilog.*	260,053,000	320,076,000	199,917,000	208,509,000	225,395,000
	Pesetas	5,201,000	4,801,000	2,999,000	3,128,000	3,381,000
Silk, in Cocoons	*Kilog.*	56,767	44,693	31,671	26,287	37,363
	Pesetas	2,550,000	2,067,000	1,478,000	1,228,000	1,736,000
Soap, Common	*Kilog.*	4,223,000	4,904,000	5,719,000	6,624,000	5,816,000
	Pesetas	3,167,000	3,433,000	4,003,000	4,637,000	3,780,000
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	23,727,000	25,728,000	21,472,000	20,896,000	15,230,000
	Pesetas	9,491,000	8,748,000	7,301,000	7,105,000	5,178,000
Wine, Total	„	*309,474,000*	*270,567,000*	*313,766,000*	*334,317,000*	*231,810,000*
Common	*Litros*	725,161,000	615,625,000	689,071,000	697,903,000	797,046,000
	Pesetas	239,303,000	221,625,000	275,628,000	279,161,000	239,114,000
„ Sherry & similar Wines	*Litros*	27,234,000	24,415,000	18,764,000	28,720,000	26,318,000
	Pesetas	54,469,000	36,622,000	28,145,000	43,080,000	34,213,000
„ Other full-bodied Wines	*Litros*	13,751,000	11,018,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	2,426,000
	Pesetas	15,402,000	12,340,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	8,483,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog*	3,931,000	3,637,000	2,720,000	9,205,000	8,294,000
	Pesetas	8,011,000	6,581,000	4,625,000	16,095,000	14,123,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	103,000	76,000	56,000	105,000	107,000
	Pesetas	1,625,000	1,126,000	857,000	1,738,000	1,685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000	17,588,000
	£	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EX

TICLES EXPORTED (*including* BULLION and SPECIE).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL A	
63,239	95,951	74,060	58,220	28,481	39,552	*No.*	Anima
16,816,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	10,616,000	*Pesetas*	
12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	15,696,000	26,310,000	„	Boots
20,888,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	„	Cork.
3,159,000	4,208,000	4,498,000	5,343,000	7,807,000	9,230,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton
17,337,000	23,433,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	48,780,000	*Pesetas*	
45,066,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	45,408,000	*Kilog.*	Espart
9,065,000	8,229,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	4,995,000	*Pesetas*	
4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	6,453,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit:
912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	10,358,000	*Pesetas*	Al
3,022,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,715,000	26,938,000	*Kilog.*	Gr
1,225,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	8,082,000	*Pesetas*	
4,481,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	89,134,000	91,421,000	*Kilog.*	Or
2,388,000	19,554,000	18,265,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	14,627,000	*Pesetas*	
31,040,000	28,899,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	27,319,000	*Kilog.*	Ra
7,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	16,394,000	*Pesetas*	
6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	8,909,000	*Kilog.*	Sp
3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	4,455,000	*Pesetas*	
2,183,400	2,580,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	498,000	*Kilog.*	Hides
6,700,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	8,015,000	*Pesetas*	
39,105,600	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	29,835,000	*Kilog.*	Metals
25,613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	19,703,000	*Pesetas*	Co
19,356,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	158,739,000	*Kilog.*	Le
44,295,000	46,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	54,942,000	*Pesetas*	b
65,854,000	94,859,000	98,963,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	84,818,000	„	Miners
							Tot
23,046	762,250	680,278	661,763	511,115	574,591	*Tonneaux*	Co
792,000	28,965,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	25,857,000	*Pesetas*	
264,324	5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	4,783,120	*Tonneaux*	Iro
7,344,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	43,066,000	*Pesetas*	
1,653,000	10,326,000	10,275,060	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	„	Oth
1,407,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	26,269,000	*Kilog.*	Oil, Oli
1,225,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	27,845,000	*Pesetas*	
1,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,841,000	5,375,000	*Kilog.*	Paper
556,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	6,285,000	*Pesetas*	
165,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	1,560,000	*Kilog.*	Quicksi
6,822,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,205,000	8,734,000	*Pesetas*	
182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,012,000	202,769,000	*Kilog.*	Salt.
528,000	4,851,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	3,042,000	*Pesetas*	
46,287	73,884	93,762	95,017	88,574	65,382	*Kilog.*	Silk, in
2,127,900	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	2,265,000	*Pesetas*	
209,900	6,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	9,596,000	*Kilog.*	Soap, C
684,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	4,990,000	*Pesetas*	
889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	33,763,000	1,785,000	912,000	*Kilog.*	Wheat
224,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	319,000	*Pesetas*	
559,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000	„	Wine, T
840,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,590,000	501,936,000	*Litros*	„	Co
252,175,000	275,931,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	75,295,000	*Pesetas*		
18,336,000	22,032,000	22,583,000	19,240,000	14,533,000	*Litros*	„	Sl
23,837,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	17,440,000	*Pesetas*		s
7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	2,523,000	*Litros*	„	Oth
6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	2,144,000	*Pesetas*		
8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	9,117,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, R	
15,581,000	8,611,000	7,086,000	10,118,000	12,298,000	*Pesetas*		
256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	406,000	*Kilog.*	„	M
4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	6,339,000	*Pesetas*		
796,854,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VAL
30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	£	CIPAL A
							ARTICLES

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	17,467	22,743	21,791	18,595	14,986
	Lire.	19,214,000	25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000	16,445,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	12,340,000
	Lire.	16,611,000	16,133,000	19,009,000	20,404,000	20,994,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonn.*	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,957,000	2,927,000	3,583,000
	Lire.	65,831,000	67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000	82,412,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000	10,851,000	14,265,000
	Lire.	26,085,000	26,054,000	35,394,000	17,903,000	28,530,000
Cotton Raw	*Kilog.*	67,309,000	66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000	76,191,000
	Lire.	90,867,000	85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000	87,619,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	6,259,000	4,754,000
	Lire.	26,747,000	23,373,000	21,308,000	16,430,000	13,048,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	*Kilog.*	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000	4,886,000
	Lire.	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000	11,874,000	14,374,000
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000	3,290,000
	Lire.	12,606,000	11,660,000	10,908,000	10,134,000	11,451,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	2,584,000	2,875,000	2,771,000	2,647,000	3,421,000
	Lire.	10,485,000	11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000	13,010,000
„ „ Printed	*Kilog.*	3,370,000	3,308,000	3,166,000	2,748,000	3,765,000
	Lire.	19,301,000	19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000	20,578,000
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,593,000	47,926,000	48,489,000
	Lire.	27,793,000	26,921,000	28,787,000	31,634,000	32,538,000
Grain, Wheat	*Tonn.*	232,405	355,146	723,586	936,233	1,015,880
	Lire.	53,453,000	76,356,000	141,099,000	191,928,000	208,172,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	13,585,000	15,647,000	17,526,000	18,153,000	13,606,000
	Lire.	36,807,000	41,350,000	46,460,000	35,451,000	23,057,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	*Kilog.*	106,088,000	113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000	219,848,000
	Lire.	21,560,000	20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000	30,181,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000	8,297,000
	Lire.	21,016,000	21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000	25,573,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	*Quint.*	324,161	327,493	358,391	327,386	421,061
	Lire.	39,906,000	40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000	47,747,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	11,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000	5,396,000	4,533,000
	Lire.	12,126,000	10,746,000	19,967,000	5,665,000	4,759,000
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000	75,411,000
	Lire.	19,613,000	19,897,000	18,543,000	12,828,000	14,328,000
Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel)	*Tonn.*	118,574	98,801	103,113	51,900	67,156
	Lire.	17,786,000	14,326,000	15,158,000	6,591,000	8,596,000
Rice	*Tonn.*	77,086	94,494	45,637	47,362	41,122
	Lire.	23,126,000	26,458,000	9,793,000	10,492,000	9,758,000
Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	*Kilog.*	874,000	987,000	735,000	1,118,000	928,000
	Lire.	36,704,000	39,460,000	29,392,000	50,324,000	39,936,000
„ „ Dyed	*Kilog.*	11,469	21,844	22,061	27,648	40,208
	Lire.	631,000	—	—	1,521,000	2,171,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	307,000	316,000	355,000	397,000	425,000
	Lire.	20,755,000	20,791,000	23,268,000	26,609,000	28,063,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	77,892,000	88,405,000	138,221,000	55,788,000	136,367,000
	Lire.	42,841,000	35,362,000	55,288,000	19,526,000	50,641,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	834,000	2,505,000
	Lire.	10,325,000	4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000	1,203,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000	82,229,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	9,493,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000	15,809,000
	Lire.	11,609,000	17,347,000	20,356,000	31,272,000	18,812,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	*Kilog.*	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	12,143,000	11,128,000
	Lire.	31,974,000	29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000	27,625,000
„ Piece Goods of Pure Wool	*Quint.*	36,398	42,467	41,628	39,042	45,619
	Lire.	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	42,400,000	48,801,000
„ „ mixed with Cotton	*Quint.*	16,636	19,023	18,631	13,376	18,122
	Lire.	12,038,000	12,915,000	11,618,000	8,951,000	11,483,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000
	£	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1888.	1889.	*1890.*	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPA	
19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,224	10,713	*No.*	Animal
1,534,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	11,613,000	9,642,000	*Lire.*	H
8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000	*Kilog.*	Cheese
1,944,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	11,412,000	*Lire.*	
3,774,000	3,909,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	3,724,000	*Tonn.*	Coal an
3,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	93,000,000	93,110,000	*Lire.*	
4,927,800	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
9,458,400	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,549,000	*Lire.*	
4,978,000	89,813,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton
9,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000	108,579,000	*Lire.*	
3,433,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,265,000	*Kilog.*	"
9,931,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	4,308,000	*Lire.*	
1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	1,273,000	*Kilog.*	"
4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,960,000	*Lire.*	
1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,665,000	1,214,000	*Kilog.*	
6,220,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	4,274,000	*Lire.*	"
1,841,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	866,000	*Kilog.*	"
6,338,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	3,803,000	*Lire.*	
1,768,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	1,810,000	*Kilog.*	
9,886,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	10,909,000	*Lire.*	"
47,568,000	47,568,000	43,665,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000	*Kilog.*	Fish, o
31,030,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	30,030,000	*Lire.*	
872,743	872,743	614,936	464,367	697,143	861,418	*Tonn.*	Grain,
174,548,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	146,441,000	*Lire.*	
16,278,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,053,000	18,964,000	*Kilog.*	Hides,
24,994,000	24,994,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	28,835,000	29,676,000	*Lire.*	
69,460,000	69,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	61,732,000	*Kilog.*	Iron in
22,346,000	22,346,000	17,521,000	12,382,000	10,536,000	11,841,000	*Lire.*	
5,105,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000	*Kilog.*	Linen
15,299,000	15,299,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	12,101,000	*Lire.*	
360,086	360,086	314,515	228,807	221,904	211,039	*Quint.*	Machin
43,538,000	43,538,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000	26,401,000	*Lire.*	and F
5,807,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	3,327,000	*Kilog.*	Oil Oli
6,098,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000	*Lire.*	
71,351,000	71,351,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,963,000	*Kilog.*	" Mi
14,979,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	11,994,000	*Lire.*	
9,882	9,882	4,870	2,792	11,078	9,133	*Tonn.*	Railwa
1,483,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	1,142,000	*Lire.*	Wheel
19,923	19,923	11,184	15,339	515	64	*Tonn.*	Rice.
4,007,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	14,000	*Lire.*	
1,113,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000	*Kilog.*	Silk,
50,085,000	50,085,000	35,586,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000	*Lire.*	Doub
111,123	111,123	126,814	187,972	198,339	223,070	*Kilog.*	dyed.
6,112,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,000,000	*Lire.*	" "
253,554	253,554	193,520	174,664	182,556	129,048	*Kilog.*	
17,243,000	17,243,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	9,054,000	*Lire.*	" Ma
77,782,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	78,563,000	*Kilog.*	
27,224,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	29,847,000	29,461,000	*Lire.*	Sugar,
398,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	2,412,000	*Kilog.*	
179,000	179,000	885,000	576,000	528,000	1,146,000	*Lire.*	"
26,489,000	26,489,000	20,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	*Lire.*	Timber Rough
14,540,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	13,459,000	*Kilog.*	Tobacc
19,265,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	15,613,000	*Lire.*	
9,759,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	8,898,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, R
29,738,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	25,611,000	*Lire.*	
41,940	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130	*Quint.*	"
						Lire.	
46,145,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	33,647,000	*Quint*	
						Lire.	
1,291,334,000	1,291,334,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	*Lire.*	TOTAL
32,646,000	32,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	£	CIPAL ARTIC

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles of

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	127,003	70,968	42,725	48,796	34,464
	Lire.	48,841,000	27,710,000	16,769,000	15,732,000	9,539,000
Horses	*No.*	2,739	2,724	2,564	2,546	1,898
	Lire.	2,191,000	2,179,000	2,051,000	2,037,000	1,518,000
Swine	*No.*	38,068	45,375	38,980	33,174	23,362
	Lire.	2,692,000	2,442,000	2,087,000	2,178,000	1,330,000
Coral, Manufactured	*Kilog.*	116,571	107,274	110,946	114,907	129,661
	Lire.	69,943,000	32,182,000	22,189,000	22,981,000	23,339,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	22,200,000	20,319,000	19,150,000	17,378,000	13,126,000
	Lire.	30,050,000	26,414,000	22,022,000	19,116,000	15,096,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	11,416,000	11,258,000	13,400,000	12,585,000	16,528,000
	Lire.	3,767,000	3,715,000	4,020,000	3,146,000	4,976,000
Ground	*Kilog.*	25,693,000	20,848,000	21,902,000	24,443,000	22,009,000
	Lire.	9,248,000	7,922,000	7,009,000	6,844,000	5,502,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	23,717,000	29,775,000	28,874,000	23,403,000	19,377,000
	Lire.	30,832,000	38,708,000	37,537,000	29,253,000	24,221,000
Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	*Kilog.*	158,557,000	173,252,000	152,008,000	124,659,000	229,635,000
	Lire.	31,711,000	34,650,000	30,402,000	24,932,000	41,334,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	*Kilog.*	6,334,000	9,331,000	8,615,000	7,889,000	11,726,000
	Lire.	11,718,000	13,530,000	13,353,000	11,833,000	15,020,000
Grain: Wheat	*Tons.*	80,207	37,953	13,015	7,702	4,755
	Lire.	18,448,000	8,160,000	2,863,000	1,771,000	1,022,000
„ Other	*Tons*	85,700	97,219	72,209	37,907	51,573
	Lire.	15,426,000	15,023,000	12,758,000	6,432,000	8,618,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	35,662,000	33,955,000	31,590,000	30,261,000	30,987,000
	Lire.	30,333,000	27,192,000	26,845,000	24,183,000	23,234,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	*Tons.*	116,642	114,480	111,766	108,154	110,892
	Lire.	23,653,000	21,957,000	19,276,000	16,675,000	13,446,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls).	*Kilog.*	7,777,000	7,653,000	9,747,000	8,057,000	8,628,000
	Lire.	13,403,000	12,410,000	16,093,000	13,170,000	13,246,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	80,626,000	53,877,000	35,955,000	64,801,000	64,073,000
	Lire.	100,783,000	72,734,000	46,741,000	77,761,000	80,091,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	77,243,000	71,402,000	68,495,000	70,134,000	54,131,000
	Lire.	27,807,000	25,022,000	23,967,000	24,111,000	18,253,000
Silk, Cocoons	*Quint.*	12,107	9,739	6,307	13,634	5,274
	Lire.	13,318,000	10,226,000	6,307,000	16,361,000	6,329,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	*Kilog.*	4,143,000	4,014,000	4,174,000	4,558,000	4,438,000
	Lire.	248,562,000	240,840,000	229,724,000	273,498,000	255,822,000
„ Waste	*Kilog.*	2,557,000	2,718,000	2,093,000	2,333,000	1,685,000
	Lire.	29,514,000	27,000,000	18,353,000	24,150,000	20,051,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	133,598	184,833	166,843	172,034	178,975
	Lire.	13,425,000	17,480,000	14,775,000	15,900,000	16,152,000
Skins, Raw	*Quint.*	42,457	47,700	43,592	37,348	49,985
	Lire.	11,989,000	13,728,000	12,909,000	10,095,000	11,951,000
Straw Plait*	*Quint.*	9,866	9,485	8,207	11,900	11,058
	Lire	19,732,000	20,867,000	18,055,000	17,850,000	11,058,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	288,381,000	277,210,000	289,257,000	300,881,000	279,628,000
	Lire.	30,280,000	26,335,000	26,033,000	24,973,000	20,972,000
Wine, in Casks	*Hectol*	2,611,000	2,362,000	1,464,000	2,331,000	3,582,000
	Lire.	78,341,000	77,943,000	55,617,000	83,915,000	107,463,000
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	106,378,000	89,563,000	103,472,000	82,134,000	83,541,000
	Lire.	6,383,000	5,374,000	6,415,000	5,749,000	6,191,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Lire.*	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,540,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000
	£	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
94,925	26,282	21,946	34,801	18,358	23,623	*No.*	Animals:
7,889,000	8,950,000	8,242,000	12,609,000	5,801,000	7,006,000	*Lire.*	Cattle.
1,825	1,116	1,538	1,387	960	1,102	*No.*	
512,000	893,000	1,230,000	1,040,000	624,000	661,000	*Lire.*	Horses.
10,779	54,830	127,028	87,184	48,462	27,308	*No.*	
854,000	4,797,000	11,963,000	7,356,000	4,552,000	2,554,000	*Lire.*	Swine.
94,625	101,632	84,596	98,231	103,474	106,935	*Kilog.*	
15,120,000	18,294,000	15,227,000	17,680,000	18,625,000	19,248,000	*Lire.*	Coral, Manufactured.
13,520,000	15,869,000	18,119,000	18,297,000	18,349,000	17,391,000	*Kilog.*	
15,332,000	19,821,000	22,649,000	19,212,000	17,434,000	19,130,000	*Lire.*	Cotton, Raw.
							Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:
14,476,000	14,801,000	18,364,000	14,568,000	20,033,000	18,593,000	*Kilog.*	Unground.
2,896,000	2,960,000	3,673,000	2,914,000	4,007,000	5,578,000	*Lire.*	
24,802,000	25,321,000	23,882,000	20,543,000	23,128,000	23,976,000	*Kilog.*	Ground.
5,470,000	5,571,000	5,254,000	4,725,000	5,319,000	7,912,000	*Lire.*	
13,800,000	14,155,000	15,285,000	17,508,000	17,840,000	23,652,000	*Kilog.*	Eggs.
32,612,000	18,402,000	19,871,000	22,760,000	23,193,000	30,748,000	*Lire.*	
164,952,000	194,984,000	190,303,000	134,465,000	169,910,000	197,325,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit:
29,691,000	34,955,000	34,255,000	24,204,000	30,584,000	29,599,000	*Lire.*	Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
8,619,000	6,751,000	7,287,000	10,436,000	7,769,000	12,992,000	*Kilog.*	Almonds, Clean or
11,627,000	10,802,000	13,117,000	19,829,000	14,761,000	22,086,000	*Lire.*	Shelled.
2,035	570	418	696	500	674	*Tonn.*	
692,000	137,000	100,000	188,000	125,000	142,000	*Lire.*	Grain: Wheat.
62,372	33,676	60,015	45,935	25,095	29,170	*Tonn*	
10,382,000	6,950,000	10,449,000	8,179,000	4,525,000	5,104,000	*Lire.*	„ Other.
38,415,000	34,969,000	36,937,000	33,067,000	36,793,000	35,249,000	*Kilog.*	
26,918,000	23,436,000	25,873,000	24,150,000	27,972,000	29,679,000	*Lire.*	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
126,296	125,187	127,133	123,432	135,733	129,335	*Tonn.*	
13,892,000	15,964,000	15,170,000	16,484,000	15,293,000	15,163,000	*Lire.*	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
7,827,000	7,113,000	7,301,000	7,264,000	7,805,000	8,922,000	*Kilog.*	
10,249,000	11,318,000	11,263,000	11,039,000	11,835,000	13,051,000	*Lire.*	Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
58,395,000	55,268,000	37,832,000	56,838,000	57,408,000	43,076,000	*Kilog.*	
62,574,000	66,322,000	45,398,000	62,522,000	60,278,000	47,383,000	*Lire.*	Oil, Olive.
9,569,000	1,632,000	8,487,000	23,626,000	29,209,000	33,948,000	*Kilog.*	
2,392,000	476,000	2,946,000	11,039,000	9,694,000	11,237,000	*Lire.*	Rice.
11,394	7,963	3,567	2,650	2,727	4,874	*Quint.*	
12,324,000	8,464,000	4,141,000	2,915,000	3,545,000	6,092,000	*Lire.*	Silk Cocoons.
5,625,000	5,273,000	4,781,000	5,067,000	5,402,000	4,581,000	*Kilog.*	
284,062,000	296,305,000	268,715,000	242,749,000	296,004,000	251,384,000	*Lire.*	„ Raw and Thrown. Undyed.
2,925,000	2,909,000	2,532,000	2,278,000	2,274,000	2,909,000	*Kilog.*	
23,931,000	27,516,000	27,003,000	20,830,000	24,720,000	30,227,000	*Lire.*	„ Waste.
268,127	222,551	239,758	257,458	275,560	284,667	*Kilog.*	
14,532,000	17,052,000	16,519,000	14,909,000	16,300,000	17,147,000	*Lire.*	„ Manufactures
81,229	73,763	70,154	78,846	66,023	79,558	*Quint.*	
11,376,000	15,460,000	14,073,000	15,571,000	12,230,000	13,874,000	*Lire.*	Skins, Raw.
12,464	9,675	6,580	5,528	7,961	10,805	*Quint.*	
4,971,000	7,220,000	3,948,000	2,764,000	3,906,000	5,401,000	*Lire.*	Straw Plait.*
333,320,000	331,906,000	328,706,000	269,376,000	291,081,000	310,867,000	*Kilog.*	
23,132,000	23,235,000	26,297,000	29,631,000	29,108,000	24,869,000	*Lire.*	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
1,868,000	1,458,000	904,000	1,159,000	2,417,000	2,329,000	*Hectol.*	
54,061,000	47,905,000	34,964,000	37,073,000	55,595,000	53,567,000	*Litre.*	Wine, in Casks.
99,674,000	107,936,000	80,759,000	104,656,000	119,286,000	113,218,000	*Kilog.*	
9,082,000	11,242,000	10,499,000	13,605,000	14,314,000	11,322,000	*Lire.*	Zinc Ore.
921,924,000	939,648,000	895,948,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	*Lire.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
36,877,000	37,586,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	*£*	

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,603	6,132	4,895	4,651	3,314
	Gulden	1,873,000	2,045,000	1,419,000	1,338,000	866,000
„ Other, except Mules and Asses	*No.*	932,845	609,326	458,793	477,452	350,537
	Gulden	20,860,000	15,016,000	14,541,000	13,293,000	10,351,000
Books (printed), Journals, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	30,442	30,786	32,413	33,718	32,136
	Gulden	10,192,000	9,752,000	10,297,000	10,621,000	10,291,000
Coal (including Lignite)	*Met. Ctr.*	23,682,000	24,782,000	25,070,000	26,639,677	27,551,818
	Gulden	10,318,000	11,775,000	11,918,000	13,192,000	13,729,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	*Met. Ctr.*	336,323	354,779	367,303	375,594	319,392
	Gulden	27,915,000	26,254,000	26,079,000	31,175,000	32,965,000
Copper, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	66,464	62,483	58,090	52,375	51,489
	Gulden	5,051,000	4,311,000	3,369,000	2,776,000	2,947,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	1,039,156	948,629	873,331	975,660	1,151,704
	Gulden	53,224,000	50,295,000	47,154,000	45,834,000	56,464,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	143,399	129,700	94,191	111,644	110,661
	Gulden	19,584,000	18,476,000	13,392,000	14,385,000	15,184,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	15,679	19,582	15,077	14,589	13,514
	Gulden	8,470,000	10,081,000	7,624,000	6,975,000	6,376,000
Dye Stuffs	*Met. Ctr.*	366,722	361,936	342,849	393,429	398,130
	Gulden	12,703,000	14,041,000	12,629,000	11,669,000	11,226,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow	*Met. Ctr.*	418,076	457,964	422,740	462,227	460,883
	Gulden	15,355,000	17,158,000	16,723,000	18,227,000	15,239,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	1,662,040	1,285,602	1,881,283	226,348	78,618
	Gulden	14,543,000	9,642,000	10,014,000	1,698,000	617,000
„ Maize	*Met. Ctr.*	1,726,964	2,084,180	2,932,399	1,052,947	838,451
	Gulden	9,498,000	11,463,000	16,128,000	5,475,000	4,539,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	107,389	181,611	171,089	193,445	202,966
	Gulden	21,554,000	20,697,000	20,402,000	22,922,000	18,303,000
Iron, Pig	*Met. Ctr.*	1,318,922	928,268	487,875	547,648	491,334
	Gulden	5,012,000	2,970,000	1,561,000	1,643,000	1,523,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	62,934	59,006	54,328	51,457	55,889
	Gulden	17,852,000	16,774,000	16,551,000	16,221,000	16,659,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	374,516	372,557	274,475	215,452	230,078
	Gulden	15,961,000	17,141,000	11,852,000	9,671,000	11,178,000
Oil, Mineral	*Met. Ctr.*	1,102,590	1,340,602	1,406,018	1,283,465	1,133,994
	Gulden	9,725,000	10,697,000	9,450,000	7,360,000	5,617,000
„ Olive and Linseed	*Met. Ctr.*	224,313	163,972	128,352	122,503	142,381
	Gulden	9,089,000	6,778,000	5,177,000	4,476,000	5,299,000
Rice	*Met. Ctr.*	571,230	542,693	573,334	585,912	636,189
	Gulden	8,912,000	8,082,000	7,794,000	8,472,000	9,625,000
Silk, and waste silk (including Cocoons)	*Met. Ctr.*	14,265	13,884	12,305	15,141	14,675
	Gulden	18,456,000	17,737,000	14,818,000	19,565,000	19,594,000
„ Manufactures	*Met.Ctr.*	3,360	3,313	2,889	2,716	2,868
	Gulden	15,101,000	14,706,000	12,634,000	11,930,000	12,396,000
Stone Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	536,673	545,234	490,154	557,635	542,858
	Gulden	9,140,000	10,812,000	8,946,000	8,878,000	14,217,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	130,331	143,694	154,825	175,227	189,877
	Gulden	18,039,000	28,459,000	32,924,000	32,779,000	35,151,000
Wood Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	92,415	89,974	88,466	87,899	87,865
	Gulden	4,318,000	4,276,000	4,033,000	4,075,000	4,040,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	244,856	255,856	219,701	207,500	241,581
	Gulden	37,075,000	38,420,000	26,648,000	31,458,000	41,208,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	42,343	49,548	47,493	48,417	52,131
	Gulden	13,029,000	14,708,000	12,278,000	13,596,000	16,417,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	80,362	28,100	22,256	20,623	18,902
	Gulden	19,263,000	18,017,000	13,801,000	13,348,000	12,034,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	624,800,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000
	£	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,937,000	47,381,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,343 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	6,100 2,491,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses.
331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,695,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,000	298,938 9,840,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other, except Mules and Asses
32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,902 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	48,490 15,646,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
31,221,650 15,562,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	34,015,000 22,253,000	36,880,000 21,676,000	33,705,000 21,760,000	38,610,000 25,665,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal (including Lignite).
344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
37,602 3,345,000	78,723 4,291,000	88,781 5,553,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Copper, Raw.
1,039,613 53,363,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,506 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,335 53,554,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.*
98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,205 13,940,000	114,204 13,945,000	100,808 13,406,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
9,723 4,848,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	13,633 5,571,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
375,127 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,515,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
533,067 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow.
11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	207,224 1,107,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Wheat.
560,694 3,156,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Maize.
209,169 14,466,000	185,462 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
622,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,340,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron, Pig.
53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,073 18,067,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather and Leather Wares.
222,552 14,196,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,089 17,636,000	340,983 18,726,000	354,524 18,992,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,262,573 5,899,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,038 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Oil, Mineral.
128,545 4,997,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,574 5,049,000	139,395 4,612,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Olive and Linseed.
502,963 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	924,883 11,422,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Rice.
12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,366,000	19,368 23,907,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk, and waste silk (including Cocoons.)
2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	3,276 12,631,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 15,315,000	427,430 15,550,000	554,798 17,798,000	703,933 15,539,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Stone Manufactures.
138,693 20,136,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000	*Met Ctr.* *Gulden* } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
197,179 3,577,000	132,276 3,222,000	132,652 4,192,000	179,602 4,250,000	88,916 3,963,000	— —	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood Manufactures.
226,194 26,633,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,871,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36 125,000	280,869 36,364,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool Raw.
56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,867,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
17,320 9,258,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12 776,000	24,207 13,539,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures
582,981,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	670,111,000 55,926,000	*Gulden* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	29,063	26,093	32,307	28,805	12,593
	Gulden	11,433,000	10,235,000	8,472,000	8,546,000	3,626,000
„ Other, except Mules & Asses.	*No.*	1,253,755	903,365	713,765	939,242	540,252
	Gulden	53,135,000	32,352,000	27,098,000	38,768,000	26,131,000
Butter	*Met. Ctr.*	50,018‡	41,117‡	43,886‡	48,170‡	46,332‡
	Gulden	3,101,000	2,549,000	3,511,000	3,694,000	3,851,000
„ Margarine	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	†
	Gulden					
Clockwork and Fancy Wares	*Met. Ctr*	34,513	38,961	40,186	50,710	44,251
	Gulden	42,066,000	47,884,000	44,563,000	44,938,000	35,772,000
Coal (including Lignite)	*Met. Ctr*	40,465,000	41,031,000	41,019,000	44,889,000	47,219,000
	Gulden	14,762,000	15,281,000	15,619,000	17,222,000	18,319,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	85,476	99,847	155,057	147,088	207,491
	Gulden	3,465,000	4,320,000	7,356,000	6,064,000	9,291,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	40,042	36,277	35,033	38,329	37,609
	Gulden	9,896,000	8,715,000	8,124,000	7,927,000	7,849,000
Eggs	*Met. Ctr.*	338,841	275,772	380,252	483,727	485,042
	Gulden	6,777,000	6,343,000	8,746,000	11,343,000	10,464,000
Feathers	*Met. Ctr.*	32,563	32,677	35,998	39,032	38,416
	Gulden	8,296,000	8,694,000	9,232,000	10,182,000	10,479,000
Flour and Meal	*Met. Ctr.*	1,902,000	1,552,000	1,513,000	1,467,000	1,220,000
	Gulden	31,879,000	21,764,000	24,204,000	24,565,000	20,956,000
Glass and Glasswares	*Met. Ctr.*	371,600	407,023	384,329	405,247	459,429
	Gulden	21,533,000	21,657,000	19,897,000	19,446,000	20,441,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	2,808,279	1,108,576	1,575,262	2,095,520	2,335,025
	Gulden	30,391,000	10,753,000	14,020,000	19,384,000	20,325,000
„ Barley	*Met. Ctr.*	2,241,260	2,724,952	3,293,946	2,387,270	3,846,106
	Gulden	23,533,000	29,293,000	29,316,000	22,679,000	34,302,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	74,007	77,321	72,492	68,725	59,966
	Gulden	11,267,000	11,646,000	10,839,000	10,036,000	7,973,000
Hops	*Met. Ctr.*	14,140	23,942	31,931	25,673	28,858
	Gulden	3,535,000	4,310,000	4,151,000	3,594,000	5,283,000
Iron and Iron Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	425,042	367,500	396,690	416,241	536,549
	Gulden	11,758,000	11,628,000	11,120,000	11,914,000	14,678,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	35,552	33,649	32,332	35,080	31,522
	Gulden	21,212,000	20,484,000	21,445,000	25,127,000	23,909,000
Linen, Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	94,879	88,664	99,667	105,942	102,362
	Gulden	8,720,000	9,484,000	11,651,000	11,316,000	10,668,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	26,876	24,697	18,284	20,426	24,091
	Gulden	5,661,000	5,199,000	3,788,000	3,904,000	4,131,000
Malt	*Met. Ctr.*	832,875	918,591	945,069	1,042,336	1,126,449
	Gulden	12,493,000	13,779,000	12,758,000	14,593,000	15,125,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	331,872	410,546	507,806	542,211	565,561
	Gulden	8,531,000	9,962,000	11,465,000	12,839,000	12,681,000
Pulse	*Met. Ctr.*	646,618	505,312	480,563	431,437	590,516
	Gulden	9,699,000	7,074,000	7,208,000	7,766,000	7,345,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	13,477	12,444	13,686	15,264	16,476
	Gulden	15,032,000	12,073,000	11,448,000	14,039,000	18,317,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	*Met. Ctr.*	*2,606,016*	*3,241,991*	*2,443,138*	*2,480,877*	*2,889,004*
	Gulden	*70,047,000*	*64,647,000*	*50,069,000*	*48,311,000*	*44,486,000*
Sugar, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	1,321,956	1,825,355	1,263,381	985,847	533,547
	Gulden	30,885,000	29,352,000	22,672,000	16,517,000	8,846,000
„ Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,281,959	1,416,058	1,149,798	1,431,463	1,694,814
	Gulden	39,114,000	32,288,000	27,827,000	31,709,000	35,572,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle	*Met. Ctr.*	406,680	450,747	590,844	798,691	704,768
	Gulden	9,463,000	10,894,000	14,021,000	17,664,000	14,717,000
Wood, Common	*Met. Ctr.*	21,120,000	22,262,000	22,331,000	19,193,000	20,957,000
	Gulden	62,381,000	61,444,000	62,638,000	50,188,000	55,074,000
Wooden Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	286,008	231,100	279,822	287,711	280,613
	Gulden	17,610,000	17,374,000	17,659,000	17,122,000	15,858,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	122,901	113,748	91,989	128,817	65,751
	Gulden	24,605,000	21,923,000	13,919,000	24,365,000	14,916,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	12,907	14,532	14,415	17,437	12,286
	Gulden.	4,416,000	4,746,000	4,044,000	5,707,000	4,428,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr*	46,680	50,822	46,761	53,393	47,940
	Gulden	28,235,000	26,615,000	21,846,000	27,357,000	23,126,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000
	£	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000	56,077,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding

† Not distinguished previous to 1888.

‡ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter.")

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
23,656	23,152	**31,575**	26,522	25,900	28,000	*No.*
6,429,000	9,142,000	**11,269,000**	9,415,000	11,103,000	12,109,000	*Gulden* } Animals: Hor
388,286	342,567	**366,627**	320,832	644,483	739,267	*No.*
19,275,000	30,525,000	**35,775,000**	37,125,000	31,382,000	34,224,000	*Gulden* } ,, Other, Mule
48,756	53,996	**38,833**	43,072	49,591	52,784	*Met. Ctr.*
4,145,000	4,880,000	**3,301,000**	3,575,000	4,017,000	4,328,000	*Gulden* } Butter.
60,921	55,684	**43,343**	82,354	72,018	76,045	*Met. Ctr.*
2,741,000	3,063,000	**2,341,000**	5,106,000	3,889,000	4,563,000	*Gulden* } ,, Marga
42,422	42,972	**40,902**	27,927	31,417	—	*Met. Ctr.*
31,140,000	33,214,000	**27,727,000**	21,894,000	23,678,000	—	*Gulden* } Clockwork ar Wares.
66,286,000	65,012,000	**73,361,000**	76,133,000	74,025,000	74,116,000	*Met. Ctr.*
23,543,000	28,839,000	**31,470,000**	33,373,000	28,127,000	28,825,000	*Gulden* } Coal (includin
191,148	239,245	**175,135**	58,735	67,719	65,161	*Met. Ctr.*
8,698,000	10,324,000	**8,021,000**	1,728,000	1,904,000	1,682,000	*Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.
33,698	29,835	**29,872**	25,354	27,984	32,010	*Met. Ctr.*
7,061,000	6,309,000	**6,242,000**	5,551,000	6,174,000	6,688,000	*Gulden* } ,, Manu
483,355	557,571	**609,958**	559,610	652,498	662,999	*Met. Ctr.*
14,086,000	14,505,000	**16,173,000**	15,957,000	23,402,000	23,547,000	*Gulden* } Eggs.
40,392	40,107	**41,978**	43,210	40,491	39,975	*Met. Ctr.*
12,330,000	12,305,000	**12,370,000**	13,408,000	12,650,000	9,010,000	*Gulden* } Feathers.
2,070,000	1,773,000	**1,370,464**	1,006,519	466,824	426,223	*Met. Ctr.*
29,496,000	27,852,000	**21,583,000**	15,188,000	7,375,000	5,928,000	*Gulden* } Flour and Me
425,785	410,618	**390,553**	427,875	440,674	450,875	*Met. Ctr.*
17,025,000	14,776,000	**15,387,000**	18,968,000	18,329,000	18,315,000	*Gulden* } Glass and Gla
4,141,214	2,559,318	**2,368,896**	1,548,092	750,565	761,772	*Met. Ctr.*
55,209,000	23,034,000	**21,912,000**	18,556,000	7,423,000	6,772,000	*Gulden* } Grain: Whea
4,289,711	3,219,212	**3,812,746**	3,323,183	3,243,647	5,122,920	*Met. Ctr.*
48,752,000	34,697,000	**38,127,000**	31,561,000	29,970,000	50,214,000	*Gulden* } ,, Barle
72,763	84,523	**102,254**	93,902	100,056	105,696	*Met. Ctr.*
7,998,000	9,023,000	**11,105,000**	10,947,000	13,206,000	14,730,000	*Gulden* } Hides and Sk
32,366	31,024	**26,706**	32,886	24,448	38,134	*Met. Ctr.*
4,859,000	4,343,000	**4,006,000**	4,614,000	4,682,000	12,317,000	*Gulden* } Hops.
418,187	458,778	**603,595**	454,431	409,968	456,657	*Met. Ctr.*
11,492,000	13,797,000	**20,559,000**	17,476,000	12,462,000	12,843,000	*Gulden* } Iron and Iron
34,415	35,727	**34,101**	39,825	34,832	37,524	*Met. Ctr.*
25,059,000	26,585,000	**25,472,000**	32,736,000	30,718,000	33,960,000	*Gulden* } Leather and Wares.
91,545	85,368	**76,702**	80,510	82,988	93,255	*Met. Ctr.*
7,990,000	7,433,000	**6,489,000**	7,002,000	7,119,000	8,634,000	*Gulden* } Linen, Yarn.
22,618	23,280	**22,754**	22,782	24,300	—	*Met. Ctr.*
4,501,000	4,528,000	**4,157,000**	6,035,000	6,677,000	—	*Gulden* } ,, Manu
1,115,146	1,324,763	**1,279,061**	1,188,869	1,222,337	1,368,988	*Met. Ctr.*
15,612,000	18,878,000	**17,907,000**	16,867,000	15,559,000	20,155,000	*Gulden* } Malt.
640,178	705,922	**738,473**	722,203	811,210	825,147	*Met. Ctr.*
14,000,000	14,543,000	**14,298,000**	16,004,000	17,179,000	17,803,000	*Gulden* } Paper and Pa factures.
791,358	620,029	**647,843**	1,179,000	828,140	1,168,000	*Met. Ctr.*
9,256,000	6,975,000	**8,031,000**	10,604,000	6,031,000	9,083,000	*Gulden* } Pulse.
18,328	19,330	**18,349**	19,679	19,541	17,572	*Met. Ctr.*
19,866,000	21,103,000	**18,387,000**	19,632,000	19,579,000	18,391,000	*Gulden* } Silk and Sil factures.
2,260,327	3,435,827	**4,091,946**	5,032,867	3,953,437	4,536,939	*Met. Ctr.*
58,708,000	64,089,000	**65,441,000**	83,036,000	74,019,000	97,306,000	*Gulden* } Sugar and Total.
1,295,260	1,254,894	**1,334,731**	2,668,711	1,643,967	1,440,021	*Met. Ctr.*
22,978,000	22,995,000	**13,471,000**	39,026,000	25,133,000	28,210,000	*Gulden* } Sugar, Raw.
1,146,018	1,823,134	**2,671,533**	2,363,235	2,306,276	3,092,574	*Met. Ctr.*
27,735,000	46,952,000	**46,916,000**	43,996,000	43,373,000	69,995,000	*Gulden* } ,, Refine
1,027,778	843,734	**687,551**	391,264	254,505	237,009	*Met. Ctr.*
21,287,000	18,482,000	**15,469,000**	9,317,000	6,205,000	5,915,000	*Gulden* } Wine, in C Bottle.
26,884,000	22,962,000	**24,259,000**	23,833,000	21,152,000	21,223,000	*Met. Ctr.*
58,270,000	62,862,000	**61,714,000**	63,531,000	55,586,000	59,331,000	*Gulden* } Wood, Comm
280,861	321,876	**346,113**	349,746	344,183	347,057	*Met. Ctr.*
15,370,000	16,722,000	**18,011,000**	18,240,000	18,149,000	18,303,000	*Gulden* } Wooden War
89,883	127,543	**97,786**	70,188	63,163	80,302	*Met. Ctr.*
18,740,000	20,488,000	**20,046,000**	11,905,000	9,145,000	11,525,000	*Gulden* } Wool, Raw.
12,841	11,160	**8,441**	8,047	5,165	8,458	*Met. Ctr.*
4,250,000	3,719,000	**2,610,000**	2,046,000	1,199,000	2,078,000	*Gulden* } ,, Yarn
67,522	52,808	**51,184**	37,995	41,542	48,168	*Met. Ctr.*
34,210,000	25,315,000	**22,514,000**	16,837,000	17,253,000	18,720,000	*Gulden* } ,, Manu
728,725,000	766,178,000	**771,376,000**	786,707,000	723,719,000	805,466,000	*Gulden*
60,735,000	63,848,000	**64,281,000**	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,122,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE CIPAL AND ARTICLES.

‖ Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148 1890 (142,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), and in 1893 (135,000 gulden).

No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof †	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—
	Francs	110,000	64,000	84,000
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	823,000	890,000	852,000
	Francs	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,216,000
Coal and Coke	*Kilogs.*	5,331,000	5,561,000	6,471,000
	Francs	203,000	196,000	215,000
Cotton Yarns	*Kilogs.*	2,553,000	2,802,000	3,039,000
	Francs	7,535,000	9,079,000	8,875,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,149,000
	Francs	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,676,000
Clothing	*Kilogs.*	121,000	117,000	130,000
	Francs	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,536,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	*Kilogs.*	Not separately distinguished.		
	Francs			
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	*Kilogs.*	4,769,000	5,845,000	6,353,000
	Francs	1,332,000	1,469,000	1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000
	Francs	3,376,000	2,492,000	3,320,000
Leather for Soles	*Kilogs.*	397,000	428,000	388,000
	Francs	1,305,000	1,279,000	1,025,000
Oil, Olive‡	*Kilogs.*	1,321,000	1,595,000	1,923,000
	Francs	1,238,000	1,286,000	1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	*Kilogs.*	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*
	Francs	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	*Kilogs.*	1,557,000	1,628,000	1,736,000
	Francs	1,533,000	1,306,000	1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	*Kilogs.*	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000
	Francs	1,166,000	1,066,000	1,335,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilogs.*	5,115,000	5,682,000	7,036,000
	Francs	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,859,000
Spirit (Corn)	*Kilogs.*	1,396,000	1,021,000	2,729,000
	Francs	579,000	657,000	2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,022,000
	Francs	1,850,000	2,113,000	1,937,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	294,000	460,000	489,000
	Francs	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000
	£	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	24,162	17,382	24,648
	Francs	1,935,000	1,245,000	1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	6,872	8,704	6,239
	Francs	584,000	752,000	494,000
„ Sheep	*No.*	337,305	323,378	308,322
	Francs	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000
Colza	*Kilogs.*	Not separately distinguished.		
	Francs			
Flour of all kinds	*Kilogs.*	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,840,000
	Francs	872,000	737,000	655,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilogs.*	8,827,000	24,246,000	28,736,000
	Francs	441,000	1,194,000	1,351,000
„ Maize	*Kilogs.*	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,900,000
	Francs	2,996,000	4,621,000	4,871,000
„ Rye	*Kilogs.*	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000
	Francs	1,204,000	2,080,000	2,922,000
„ Wheat*	*Kilogs.*	123,505,000	261,850,000	375,188,000
	Francs	16,650,000	34,501,000	49,184,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilogs.*	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000
	Francs	1,110,000	1,294,000	1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	13,299,000	9,602,000	10,572,000
	Francs	672,000	540,000	586,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as *abas* and *schayak*)	*Kilogs.*	328,000	291,000	358,000
	Francs	1,505,000	1,366,000	1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000
	£	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARI

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

Articles Imported (*including* Bullion and Specie).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Artic
140,800	334,000	233,000	1,574,000	*Kilogs.*
2,241,600	6,630,000	4,655,000	5,027,000	*Francs* } Arms: Firearms and parts t
886,000	998,000	983,000	1,043,000	*Kilogs*
1,823,000	2,004,000	1,806,000	2,247,000	*Francs* } Coffee.
13,234,000	13,827,000	12,971,000	20,634,000	*Kilogs.*
402,000	418,000	456,000	706,000	*Francs* } Coal and Coke.
3,220,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	3,438,000	*Kilogs.*
7,000,000	5,949,000	6,637,000	6,816,000	*Francs* } Cotton Yarns.
2,553,000	1,944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000	*Kilogs.*
9,228,000	6,637,000	7,647,000	9,175,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
177,600	132,000	127,000	187,000	*Kilogs.*
2,126,800	1,681,000	1,795,000	2,523,000	*Francs* } Clothing.
Not separately distinguished.	637,000	648,000	943,000	*Kilogs.*
5,736,000	936,000	900,000	1,367,000	*Francs* } Hemp and Flax Yarn (includ
1,728,000	7,158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000	*Kilogs.*
7,888,000	1,629,000	1,509,000	1,939,000	*Francs* } Iron in the rough, including
4,464,000	7,131,000	4,451,000	10,595,000	*Kilogs.*
80,000	3,292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000	*Francs* } Iron, Manufactures of.
1,488,000	504,000	595,000	764,000	*Kilogs.*
1,977,000	1,176,000	1,453,000	1,787,000	*Francs* } Leather for Soles.
1,211,000	1,961,000	2,127,000	1,899,000	*Kilogs.*
11,868,000*	1,710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000	*Francs* } Oil, Olive.‡
2,331,000*	11,912,000	11,464,000	13,785,000	*Kilogs.*
2,267,000	2,352,000	1,951,000	2,076,000	*Francs* } „ Petroleum and Naphtha,
1,765,000	2,248,000	2,332,000	3,033,000	*Kilogs.*
23,284,000	1,690,000	1,427,000	1,985,000	*Francs* } Paper of all sorts.
1,079,000	29,853,000	20,135,000	29,480,000	*Kilogs.*
2,262,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	1,690,000	*Francs* } Salt, Rock and Other.
4,746,000	7,457,000	8,016,000	10,698,000	*Kilogs.*
4,355,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000	*Francs* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,388,000	4,290,000	2,298,000	3,973,000	*Kilogs.*
34,667,000	2,488,000	1,649,000	2,880,000	*Francs* } Spirit (Corn).
3,400,000	28,379,000	38,133,000	46,346,000	*Kilogs.*
57,800	1,861,000	2,448,000	3,064,000	*Francs* } Wood, rough or sawn.
3,126,000	276,000	206,000	282,000	*Kilogs.*
	1,796,000	1,789,000	2,498,000	*Francs* } Wool, Manufactures of.
94,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	*Francs*
3,781,200	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	£ } Total Value of Princi Articles.

† Entered as Arms of **all Kinds** previous to 1891. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, prev

ticles Exported (including Bullion and Specie). BULGARI

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Artic
14,799	22,829	22,653	18,961	*No.*
1,119,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	1,439,000	*Francs* } Animals: Cattle.
5,236	7,073	10,746	11,742	*No.*
287,000	396,000	784,000	1,077,000	*Francs* } „ Horses, Mules, and
364,919	418,584	421,374	353,004	*No.*
3,762,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	3,051,000	*Francs* } „ Sheep.
Not separately distinguished.	2,985,000	3,278,000	74,000	*Kilogs.*
	595,000	591,000	12,000	*Francs* } Colza.
1,000,000	2,583,000	4,624,000	3,393,000	*Kilogs.*
270,000	528,000	916,000	679,000	*Francs* } Flour of all kinds.
27,000,000	36,721,000	24,960,000	41,116,000	*Kilogs.*
1,214,000	1,796,000	1,203,000	1,979,000	*Francs* } Grain: Barley.
24,000,000	48,222,000	77,972,000	320,701,000	*Kilogs.*
1,440,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	20,905,000	*Francs* } „ Maize.
1,000,000	81,587,000	54,447,000	46,333,000	*Kilogs.*
1,200,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	2,580,000	*Francs* } „ Rye.
92,000,000	313,533,000	345,880,000	349,587,000	*Kilogs.*
1,800,000	42,540,000	46,961,000	47,270,000	*Francs* } „ Wheat.*
1,200,000	1,787,000	1,506,000	1,228,000	*Kilogs.*
1,400,000	1,792,000	1,456,000	1,348,000	*Francs* } Hides and Skins.
2,000,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	9,541,000	*Kilogs.*
141,000	696,000	716,000	933,000	*Francs* } Wood, rough or sawn.
325,000	460,000	334,000	351,000	*Kilogs.*
1,225,000	2,662,000	1,361,000	1,495,000	*Francs* } Wool, Manufactures of (such as
71,000,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	*Francs*
2,800,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	£ } Total Value of Princip Articles.

* Includes Buckwheat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	*Kilog.*	5,412,462	4,834,745	3,164,723	—	6,063,950*
	Lei.	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—	3,562,000*
Boots and Shoes	*Kilog.*	497,911	472,798	397,022	302,832	376,543
	Lei.	15,933,000	15,130,000	12,705,000	9,529,000	8,476,000
Clothing, ready made	*Kilog.*	1,141,771	1,113,527	789,627	—	126,677
	Lei.	10,961,000	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000	3,550,000
Coal	*Kilog.*	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,280	154,948,195†	169,693,800†
	Lei.	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†	4,754,000†
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,484	1,276,231
	Lei.	2,797,000	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,699,000	2,764,000
Cotton Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,965,328	3,943,008
	Lei.	13,186,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,260,000	12,738,000
„ Tissues	*Kilog.*	5,290,213	4,209,523	4,138,389	5,094,187	6,397,344‡
	Lei.	24,936,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000	50,700,000‡
Hides, Prepared	*Kilog.*	1,695,903	1,243,290	1,054,176	978,277	768,516
	Lei.	11,871,000	8,703,000	7,238,000	5,295,000	3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	13,968,191	10,964,620	10,207,989	11,765,090	9,590,222
	Lei.	2,794,000	2,193,000	2,042,000	2,353,000	1,918,000
„ and Steel Rails	*Kilog.*	29,201,137	11,464,380	11,863,560	28,065,133	7,221,418
	Lei.	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,823,000	2,527,000
„ Tin plates	*Kilog.*	3,326,019	3,784,354	2,264,131	3,245,663	2,862,855
	Lei.	1,995,000	2,271,000	1,358,000	1,947,000	1,717,000
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,843,830	10,040,657	10,409,834
	Lei.	8,829,000	8,579,000	7,059,000	9,465,000	10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	*Kilog.*	436,520	389,297	418,757	436,758	1,469,253
	Lei.	1,834,000	2,976,000	2,426,000	2,106,000	8,816,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	198,726,767	161,614,187	186,621,380	114,026,827	12,682,305*
	Lei.	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000	1,249,000
Woollen Cloth	*Kilog.*	775,812	710,170	548,588	1,916,983	2,087,922
	Lei.	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000		
„ Stuffs	*Kilog.*	1,133,161	957,357	883,295		
	Lei.	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,426,000	36,494,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs	*Kilog.*	184,623	371,600	334,431	213,699	81,771
	Lei.	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,689,000	4,274,000	1,633,000
Grain: Barley*	*Kilog.*	241,129,311	116,983,651	237,917,706	155,556,589	206,691,009
	Lei.	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000	18,602,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	606,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,055	743,562,055	753,253,114
	Lei.	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,803,000	74,356,000	73,325,000
„ Rye	*Kilog.*	71,166,417	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,115,237	131,310,025
	Lei.	2,540,000	9,569,000	10,269,000	12,494,000	15,757,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	401,572,807	265,908,386	383,534,477	305,075,547	502,165,261
	Lei.	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,036,000	54,914,000	90,390,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,284,383	1,402,461	1,423,576	808,915	541,967
	Lei.	2,190,000	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000	813,000
Petroleum	*Kilog.*	17,623,562	22,253,003	20,980,247	15,098,741	16,131,221
	Lei.	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000	1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	13,190,808	17,229,996	43,254,428	78,739,320	22,660,173
	Lei.	3,298,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,685,000	5,665,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	111,742,903	109,732,306	112,838,651	75,268,462	35,923,382
	Lei.	6,902,000	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000	3,382,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	*Kilog.*	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,945	—	1,709,693†
	Lei.	4,534,000	4,059,000	4,465,000	—	4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	203,727,000
	£	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,624,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,376,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,858,357*	14,220,136*	17,443,408*	*Kilog*	Agricultural Machinery and Implements.
10,426,800*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	27,679,000*	*Lei.*	
279,393	319,022	295,166	373,165	184,101	310,068	*Kilog.*	Boots and Shoes.
7,008,809	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	5,253,000	*Lei.*	
129,858	110,583	92,588	—	—	—	*Kilog.*	Clothing, ready made.
3,162,980	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	—	—	*Lei.*	
203,144,800†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,833,085†	342,480,368†	*Kilog.*	Coal.
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	13,671,000†	*Lei.*	
1,354,758	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	1,261,088	1,666,391	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
3,067,800	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	3,749,000	*Lei.*	
4,178,385	4,715,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,430	5,750,137	*Kilog.*	Cotton Yarn.
13,375,000	15,128,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	16,160,000	*Lei.*	
5,088,807‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	6,516,171‡	6,735,702‡	*Kilog.*	„ Tissues.
38,788,600‡	54,887,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	52,056,000‡	53,498,000‡	*Lei.*	
483,223	460,353	479,288	—	535,816	590,678	*Kilog.*	Hides, Prepared.
1,933,200	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	4,302,000	*Lei.*	
9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	10,365,275	*Kilog.*	Iron, Unwrought.
1,866,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	2,073,000	*Lei.*	
9,291,288	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,241,708	13,608,170	12,514,234	*Kilog.*	„ and Steel Rails.
3,254,000	2,353,000	4,462,000	7,435,000	4,763,000	4,380,000	*Lei.*	
2,683,266	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	5,095,762	4,799,494	*Kilog.*	„ Tin plates.
1,610,800	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	2,880,000	*Lei.*	
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,961,055	16,133,752	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Refined.
9,226,800	10,740,000	12,026,000	13,267,000	7,176,000	9,680,000	*Lei.*	
1,569,536	299,167	483,277	349,561	362,824	576,351	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures
2,582,000	1,832,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	3,458,000	*Lei.*	
8,380,217	20,087,892	25,052,192	25,455,848	9,145,493	9,711,064	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
412,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	971,000	*Lei.*	
1,960,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	2,049,440	*Kilog.*	Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	40,821,000	*Lei.*	
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	£	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.
† Including Coke and Lignite in these years. ‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	16,297	11,302	1,117	2,342	*Kilog.*	Furs.
54,400	171,000	326,000	226,000	22,000	47,000	*Lei.*	
232,644,457	265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,596	460,550,439	*Kilog.*	Grain: Barley.
16,295,000	18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	*Lei.*	
376,180,515	528,520,230	746,321,590	700,909,454	657,680,265	1,212,113,596	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,935,000	65,763,000	121,211,000	*Lei.*	
233,683,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754	*Kilog.*	„ Rye.
23,368,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	*Lei.*	
836,553,672	945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	*Kilog.*	„ Wheat.
124,584,000	141,909,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	126,531,000	*Lei.*	
771,325	484,615	511,291	542,196	622,434	1,026,819	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	1,540,000	*Lei.*	
18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,775,692	17,124,685	*Kilog.*	Petroleum.
1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000	*Lei.*	
58,848,385	35,262,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	34,760,556	24,199,300	*Kilog.*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	*Lei.*	
35,883,335	36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
1,795,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	2,055,000	*Lei.*	
1,269,794	1,304,509	1,408,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	1,356,692	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,807,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,861,000	3,193,000	3,392,000	*Lei.*	
256,766,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,270,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	£	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	700,998
	L. Egypt.	57,574	61,277	75,761	42,260
Cheese	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,616,974
	L. Egypt.	72,152	69,519	69,841	61,296
Coal	*Tons**	375,216	437,720	479,003	470,990
	L. Egypt.	364,296	407,242	441,660	440,983
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,197,321
	L. Egypt.	175,036	239,589	296,950	254,302
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	322,594
	L. Egypt.	205,111	61,126	40,848	123,920
Cotton Yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,647,378
	L. Egypt.	129,728	132,796	134,505	131,141
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.			11,193,960
	Metres	2,580,383	4,212,330	4,057,092	2,326,078
	L. Egypt.	1,330,196	1,379,884	1,238,667	1,154,353
Flour of Wheat or Maize	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	8,864,518
	L. Egypt.	152,249	103,107	87,829	95,715
Indigo	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	530,999
	L. Egypt.	180,160	222,773	233,547	177,657
Rice	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	14,017,297
	L. Egypt.	137,268	177,799	133,864	128,635
Sacks	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	4,689,268
	L. Egypt.	76,757	59,752	85,084	97,301
Silk, thrown or in yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	94,165
	L. Egypt.	86,131	121,384	121,435	76,462
Soap	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,381,337
	L. Egypt.	128,399	117,020	70,411	68,596
Wine	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.			9,893,941
	Dozen bottles	30,440	23,345	19,157	18,659
	L. Egypt.	169,704	155,806	135,154	123,777
Wood, for Fuel	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	54,382,606
	L. Egypt.	33,122	29,387	42,920	42,166
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*L. Egypt.*	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000
	£	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with Turkey

* English Tons.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
565,177	681,731	968,846	769,413	*Kilogs.*	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,128	44,257	59,134	49,071	*L. Egypt.*	
1,522,673	1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	*Kilogs.*	Cheese.
60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488	*L. Egypt.*	
467,644	469,795	615,704	522,067	*Tons**	Coal.
491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847	*L. Egypt.*	
2,940,308	3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,837	*Kilogs.*	Coffee.
243,575	294,998	286,145	293,418	*L. Egypt.*	
465,867	73,470	177,465	322,506	*Hectols.*	Corn: Wheat.
161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452	*L. Egypt.*	
1,963,514	2,573,423	2,044,607	1,870,953	*Kilogs.*	Cotton Yarn.
169,762	211,715	147,439	133,624	*L. Egypt.*	
13,527,159	16,443,792	13,580,228	13,581,372	*Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
2,613,783	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	*Metres*	
1,475,532	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	*L. Egypt.*	
8,633,825	7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113	*Kilogs.*	Flour of Wheat or Maize.
94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756	*L. Egypt.*	
630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465	*Kilogs.*	Indigo.
191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427	*L. Egypt.*	
15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	*Kilogs.*	Rice.
167,996	131,057	152,116	124,525	*L. Egypt.*	
4,848,750	8,156,153	4,893,870	8,584,164	*Kilogs.*	Sacks.
166,619	173,646	96,988	156,149	*L. Egypt.*	
168,308	223,641	193,393	189,129	*Kilogs.*	Silk, thrown or in yarn.
132,894	195,074	152,178	134,286	*L. Egypt.*	
4,029,668	4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	*Kilogs.*	Soap.
82,128	92,192	123,198	99,934	*L. Egypt.*	
10,197,850	11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,860	*Kilogs.*	Wine.
20,629	20,057	24,535	24,770	*Dozen bottles*	
135,750	151,562	135,216	140,947	*L. Egypt.*	
60,638,600	69,341,000	40,186,000	46,596,000	*Kilogs.*	Wood, for Fuel.
71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535	*L. Egypt.*	
8,681,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	*L. Egypt.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,681,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	£	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Beans	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	855,526
	L. Egypt.	467,952	524,380	469,910	336,837
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	411,277
	L. Egypt.	78,912	169,803	305,163	163,669
Cotton	*Cantars*	3,040,803	3,067,013	2,691,835	2,880,965
	L. Egypt.	7,120,812	7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,717
Cotton seed	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	4,155,206
	L. Egypt.	1,261,943	1,277,060	1,309,743	1,483,993
Hides and Skins, untanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,994,619
	L. Egypt.	62,120	51,823	32,770	43,676
Hides and Skins, tanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	909,423
	L. Egypt.	54,433	45,817	42,298	39,109
Oil-cake	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	2,185,612
	L. Egypt.	5,668	10,093	10,349	7,796
Onions	*Cantars*	230,759	363,264	507,745	413,637
	L. Egypt.	31,419	41,724	72,153	65,214
Rags	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	9,946,811
	L. Egypt.	28,344	28,018	25,117	32,203
Sugar (from the Cane)	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	32,949,206
	L. Egypt.	453,317	489,893	541,103	496,796
Wool, Raw	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,351,253
	L. Egypt.	65,868	68,340	57,783	63,214
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	*L. Egypt.*	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000
	£	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,688,000	12,264,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,468,946	2,360,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	*Hectols.*	Beans.
730,647	908,441	693,900	687,958	*L. Egypt.*	
330,237	1,207,280	549,221	207,268	*Hectols.*	Corn: Wheat.
223,906	513,264	238,971	83,952	*L. Egypt.*	
3,980,086	3,880,773	4,569,263	4,025,773	*Cantars*	Cotton.
8,872,226	8,968,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	*L. Egypt.*	
4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,796,619	*Hectols.*	Cotton-seed.
1,880,253	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	*L. Egypt.*	
3,923,529	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789	*Kilogs.*	Hides and Skins, untanned.
43,919	45,562	45,603	47,205	*L. Egypt.*	
1,292,342	827,172	828,545	916,979	*Kilogs.*	Hides and Skins, tanned.
45,718	39,105	42,408	46,538	*L. Egypt.*	
2,864,607	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	*Kilogs.*	Oil-cake.
9,473	22,349	27,726	40,761	*L. Egypt.*	
604,364	544,479	760,415	925,012	*Cantars*	Onions.
73,834	97,525	114,148	146,068	*L. Egypt.*	
11,961,426	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	*Kilogs.*	Rags.
38,342	24,232	32,557	28,393	*L. Egypt.*	
36,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	*Kilogs.*	Sugar (from the Cane).
393,923	572,694	704,521	760,793	*L. Egypt.*	
1,154,443	909,263	762,124	1,054,381	*Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
32,514	35,740	34,147	43,150	*L. Egypt.*	
11,576,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	*L. Egypt.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,168,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	£	

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	*Dollars*	25,469,000	23,297,000	24,721,000	27,025,000	25,678,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	„	12,996,000	11,773,000	13,124,000	13,593,000	13,338,000
Coal, Bituminous	*Tons*	820,000	818,000	824,000	907,000	878,000
	Dollars	2,558,000	2,594,000	2,552,000	2,715,000	2,847,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	*Pounds*	534,786,000	572,600,000	564,708,000	526,109,000	423,646,000
	Dollars	49,687,000	46,723,000	42,673,000	50,348,000	60,508,000
„ Dutiable	*Pounds*	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of: Total	„	*29,075,000*	*27,197,000*	*29,709,000*	*28,940,000*	*28,918,000*
Clothing	„	793,000	409,000	385,000	456,000	392,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	„	6,994,000	6,307,000	6,858,000	6,910,000	6,374,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	„	10,012,000	10,123,000	11,632,000	10,467,000	11,072,000
All other	„	11,276,000	10,358,000	10,834,000	11,127,000	11,080,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	„	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000	5,717,000	6,411,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	„	10,777,000	12,694,000	10,319,000	12,519,000	17,863,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	„	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000	23,742,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	„	3,500,000	3,778,000	3,925,000	4,768,000	5,788,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	„	16,312,000	12,928,000	13,393,000	15,841,000	14,714,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	„	2,529,000	1,854,000	2,283,000	2,476,000	1,932,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	5,650,000	3,403,000	4,531,000	4,809,000	4,783,000
Glass and Glassware	„	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,320,000	7,855,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	„	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000	23,939,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	*Pounds*	24,574,000	24,208,000	29,264,000	28,649,000	36,628,000
	Dollars	13,736,000	9,025,000	11,888,000	13,757,000	16,967,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	„	*40,147,000*	*33,610,000*	*37,534,000*	*49,203,000*	*48,993,000*
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	*Pounds*	507,895,000	507,155,000	572,253,000	572,220,000	634,945,000
	Dollars	18,183,000	16,666,000	17,635,000	16,911,000	18,979,000
All other	„	21,964,000	16,944,000	19,879,000	32,292,000	30,013,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	„	9,765,000	6,820,000	9,015,000	11,404,000	11,632,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	„	11,312,000	10,417,000	11,851,000	11,200,000	11,972,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*Pounds*	4,285,000	4,309,000	6,818,000	6,028,000	6,370,000
	Dollars	13,226,000	12,886,000	18,254,000	19,658,000	19,930,000
Silk, Manufactures of: Total	„	*26,674,000*	*27,468,000*	*27,958,000*	*31,348,000*	*33,551,000*
Clothing, Ready-made	„	719,000	542,000	476,000	568,000	604,000
Dress and Piece Goods	„	18,858,000	14,652,000	14,635,000	13,388,000	16,775,000
Laces and Embroideries	„	2,577,000	1,688,000	1,980,000	2,419,000	2,573,000
Ribbons	„	2,678,000	1,173,000	1,353,000	1,846,000	2,171,000
All other	„	11,842,000	9,413,000	9,514,000	13,127,000	17,228,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	„	7,131,000	8,207,000	9,175,000	9,270,000	10,266,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable†	„	96,753,000	68,531,000	77,218,000	74,520,000	69,494,000
Tea	*Pounds*	67,666,000	72,105,000	81,888,000	89,831,000	84,628,000
	Dollars	13,636,000	14,048,000	16,020,000	16,772,000	13,361,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated	*Pounds*	26,014,000	23,961,000	27,961,000	29,646,000	31,691,000
	Dollars	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000	6,928,000	8,759,000
Wines	*Dozens*	452,903	467,961	496,757	508,788	539,988
	Gallons	2,775,000	3,420,000	3,787,000	3,384,000	3,333,000
	Dollars	5,661,000	6,276,000	6,940,000	7,056,000	7,336,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	„	4,343,000	3,526,000	3,518,000	3,548,000	4,140,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	10,333,000	9,163,000	8,705,000	9,498,000	10,525,000
Wool, Raw	*Pounds*	78,351,000	70,596,000	129,085,000	114,038,000	113,559,000
	Dollars	12,385,000	8,880,000	16,746,000	16,424,000	15,887,000
„ Manufactures of, Total	„	*41,188,000*	*35,777,000*	*41,421,000*	*44,905,000*	*47,779,000*
Carpets and Carpeting	„	1,203,000	1,128,000	1,276,000	1,426,000	1,300,000
Clothing, Ready-made	„	2,151,000	1,903,000	1,507,000	1,524,000	1,373,000
Cloths	*Pounds*	10,341,000	8,046,000	8,242,000	9,060,000	9,980,000
	Dollars	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,283,000	11,214,000
Dress Goods, Women's and Children's	*Sq. Yds.*	59,432,000	59,599,000	68,658,000	78,042,000	85,630,000
	Dollars	13,908,000	13,465,000	14,761,000	17,312,000	18,348,000
All other	„	10,876,000	9,179,000	14,146,000	14,458,000	15,490,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Dollars*	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000
	£	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000

* Including all other textile grasses or fibrous vegetable substances.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

...TICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
26,625,000	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	*Dollars*	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,629,000	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	„	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,156,000	935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	*Tons*	Coal, Bituminous.
3,929,000	3,088,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	*Dollars*	
573,287,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	*Pounds*	Coffee, Free of Duty.
74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	*Dollars*	
—	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	*Pounds*	„ Dutiable.
—	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	*Dollars*	
86,866,000	89,918,000	89,718,000	93,534,000	93,560,000	„	Cotton, Manufactures of: Total.
334,000	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	„	Clothing.
6,399,000	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	„	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
9,392,000	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	„	Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
10,461,000	10,984,000	11,184,000	9,980,000	12,744,000	„	All other.
6,476,000	7,630,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	„	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
20,962,000	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	„	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	„	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
5,951,000	6,868,000	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	„	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
12,706,000	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	„	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
2,068,000	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	„	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
5,288,000	5,389,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	„	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,750,000	8,022,000	„	Glass and Glassware.
23,123,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	„	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
32,249,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	*Pounds*	India-rubber and Gutta-percha,
13,337,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	*Dollars*	Crude.
42,270,000	44,580,000	53,544,000	56,928,000	54,938,000	„	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
736,788,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	*Pounds*	Tin Plates, Terne Plates,
21,288,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	*Dollars*	and Taggers' Tin.
21,158,000	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	„	All other.
12,000,000	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	„	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
11,200,000	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	„	Leather, and Manufactures of.
6,665,000	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	*Pounds*	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
19,338,000	24,326,000	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	*Dollars*	
36,498,000	38,586,000	37,880,000	34,173,000	38,959,000	„	Silk, Manufactures of: Total.
332,000	595,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	„	Clothing, Ready-made.
7,389,000	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	„	Dress and Piece Goods.
3,499,000	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	„	Laces and Embroideries.
1,397,000	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	„	Ribbons.
21,906,000	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	„	All other.
12,695,000	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	„	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
61,250,000	89,735,000	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	„	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
79,276,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	*Pounds*	Tea.
12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	*Dollars*	
35,577,000	34,993,000	39,788,000	45,909,000	61,076,000	*Pounds*	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs,
7,854,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	*Dollars*	Grain or Granulated.
876,236	683,254	748,750	684,732	787,284	*Dozens*	
3,579,000	3,486,000	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	*Gallons*	Wines.
7,997,000	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	*Dollars*	
4,449,000	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	„	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
11,396,000	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	„	Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	*Pounds*	Wool, Raw.
17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	*Dollars*	
39,856,000	36,582,000	41,060,000	38,566,000	38,059,000	„	„ Manufactures of, Total.
761,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	„	Carpets and Carpeting.
1,973,000	1,341,000	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	„	Clothing, Ready-made.
9,779,000	16,848,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	*Pounds*	Cloths.
9,000,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	*Dollars*	
92,000,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	*Sq. Yds.*	Dress Goods: Women's
20,000,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	*Dollars*	and Children's.
20,827,000	13,651,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	„	All other.
766,338,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	*Dollars*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
153,268,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Animals:—						
Cattle	No.	190,518	135,890	119,065	106,459	140,208
	Dollars	17,855,000	12,907,000	10,959,000	9,172,000	11,578,000
All other*	"	2,438,000	1,660,000	1,570,000	1,426,000	1,308,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	*162,546,000*	*160,371,000*	*125,847,000*	*165,769,000*	*127,493,000*
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	45,247,000	51,834,000	63,655,000	40,307,000	24,278,000
	Dollars	27,648,000	28,004,000	31,731,000	19,347,000	13,356,000
" Meal	Barrels	252,779	260,510	293,546	265,333	270,613
	Dollars	819,000	816,000	858,000	705,000	765,000
Wheat	Bushels†	70,349,000	84,654,000	57,759,000	101,972,000	65,783,000
	Dollars	75,027,000	72,933,000	59,263,000	90,716,000	56,241,000
" Meal	Barrels	9,152,000	10,648,000	8,179,000	11,518,000	11,964,000
	Dollars	51,140,000	52,146,000	38,443,000	51,950,000	54,778,000
All other	"	7,911,000	6,472,000	4,252,000	3,051,000	2,032,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,340,000	5,634,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Tons	1,295,000	1,272,000	1,218,000	1,324,000	1,723,000
	Dollars	5,032,000	4,576,000	4,189,000	4,526,000	6,295,000
Copper Ore	Tons	19,307	41,615	27,201	15,364	33,916
	Dollars	2,931,000	4,740,000	3,069,000	1,694,000	5,065,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	16,939,000	44,672,000	24,239,000	19,581,000	25,303,000
	Dollars	2,505,000	5,229,000	2,485,000	1,918,000	3,760,000
Cotton, Raw‡	1,000 Pounds	1,862,373	1,891,659	2,058,037	2,169,457	2,364,121
	Dollars	197,015,000	201,962,000	205,086,000	206,222,000	223,017,000
" Manufactures	"	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,959,000	14,929,000	13,013,000
Hops	Pounds	13,517,000	7,055,000	13,666,000	261,000	6,794,000
	Dollars	3,265,000	1,392,000	1,714,000	55,000	1,293,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (not including ore), Total	"	*21,910,000*	*16,592,000*	*18,746,000*	*15,959,000*	*17,763,000*
Saws and Tools	Dollars	1,290,000	1,108,000	1,181,000	1,306,000	1,600,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,213,000	2,245,000
Engines and Boilers	"	3,368,000	1,088,000	791,000	877,000	841,000
Wire	Pounds	5,574,000	5,017,000	8,037,000	9,612,000	12,734,000
	Dollars	358,000	243,000	335,000	387,000	486,000
Machinery, not otherwise specified	"	5,256,000	3,795,000	3,685,000	4,608,000	5,520,000
All other	"	8,085,000	7,459,000	7,169,000	6,568,000	7,025,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	8,306,000	9,692,000	8,738,000	10,436,000	9,383,000
Naval Stores (such as Rosin, Tar, Turpentine, Pitch, and Spirits of Turpentine)	"	7,005,000	4,985,000	4,844,000	5,861,000	5,930,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	Pounds	524,847,000	498,664,000	585,947,000	622,295,000	562,741,000
	Dollars	7,115,000	6,674,000	7,954,000	7,319,000	6,424,000
Oil, Mineral:—						
Crude	Gallons	67,186,000	81,038,000	80,247,000	76,063,000	85,539,000
	Dollars	5,303,000	5,904,000	5,860,000	4,860,000	5,782,000
Refined	"	41,800,000	44,354,000	44,340,000	41,965,000	41,291,000
	"	17,090,000	24,378,000	24,290,000	31,546,000	36,006,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	1,263,000	1,725,000	1,729,000	2,033,000	2,168,000
	Dollars					
Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products:—						
Meat Products, Total	Dollars	*98,736,000*	*93,023,000*	*79,749,000*	*82,946,000*	*82,744,000*
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	120,784,000	115,781,000	99,423,000	83,561,000	93,498,000
	Dollars	11,987,000	11,199,000	9,291,000	7,228,000	8,231,000
" Salted	Pounds	42,380,000	48,144,000	58,903,000	36,287,000	48,980,000
	Dollars	3,202,000	3,619,000	3,544,000	1,972,000	2,600,000
" Canned	Pounds	—	—	—	43,051,000	40,458,000
	Dollars	3,174,000	4,215,000	3,436,000	3,463,000	3,330,000
Tallow	Pounds	63,091,000	50,432,000	40,920,000	63,278,000	92,483,000
	Dollars	4,793,000	3,322,000	2,144,000	2,836,000	4,253,000
Bacon	Pounds	341,579,000	345,924,000	369,423,000	364,418,000	331,397,000
	Dollars	33,797,000	31,053,000	28,899,000	27,339,000	27,187,000
Hams	Pounds	47,920,000	54,203,000	50,365,000	55,503,000	44,133,000
	Dollars	5,887,000	6,031,000	4,741,000	5,976,000	4,988,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	60,363,000	71,640,000	87,197,000	85,869,000	58,837,000
	Dollars	4,750,000	5,177,000	5,119,000	5,640,000	4,369,000
Lard	Pounds	265,095,000	283,216,000	293,728,000	321,534,000	297,740,000
	Dollars	25,306,000	22,595,000	20,362,000	22,704,000	22,751,000
Oleomargarine: The Oil	Pounds	37,785,000	37,120,000	27,780,000	45,713,000	39,147,000
	Dollars	4,671,000	4,359,000	2,955,000	4,678,000	3,730,000
Dairy Products	"	15,617,000	14,309,000	10,876,000	9,837,000	10,916,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	207,158,000	230,484,000	292,774,000	304,920,000	262,683,000	
	Dollars	17,766,000	22,026,000	27,158,000	25,948,000	21,930,000
" Manufactures of	"	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,282,000	3,578,000
Wood, and Manufactures of	"	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,655,000	23,063,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,923,000	688,862,000
	£	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,651,000	142,471,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTE

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
205,786	394,836	374,679	394,607	287,094	Animals:—	
14,617,000	31,261,000	30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000	*No.*	Cattle.
1,758,000	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	*Dollars*	
123,277,000	134,936,000	128,128,000	99,363,000	203,313,000	„	All other.*
					„	Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
69,523,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	*Bushels*†	Corn (Maize).
32,952,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	*Dollars*	
312,196	361,248	318,329	287,609	271,155	*Barrels*	Meal.
870,000	897,000	947,000	920,000	798,000	*Dollars*	
46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,230,000	117,121,000	*Bushels*†	Wheat.
41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	*Dollars*	
2,373,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	*Barrels*	
45,236,000	57,046,000	54,706,000	75,862,000	75,494,000	*Dollars*	Meal.
3,976,000	9,039,000	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	„	All other.
5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	„	Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	*Tons*	Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
6,620,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,049,000	10,004,000	*Dollars*	
38,083	34,840	38,562	42,984	41,269	*Tons*	Copper Ore.
7,518,000	6,053,000	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,501,000	*Dollars*	
14,334,000	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	*Pounds*	„ Ingots, Bars, and
2,156,000	2,280,000	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,183,000	*Dollars*	Old.
2,334,817	2,471,800	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	1,000 *Pounds*	Cotton, Raw.‡
237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	183,771,000	*Dollars*	
16,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,909,000	„	„ Manufactures.
12,588,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	12,605,000	11,367,000	*Pounds*	Hops.
2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,421,000	2,096,000	*Dollars*	
21,156,000	23,542,000	26,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	„	Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (not including ore), Total.
1,981,000	1,868,000	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	„	Saws and Tools.
2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	„	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
1,618,000	2,166,000	3,314,000	3,520,000	3,657,000	„	Engines and Boilers.
16,421,000	21,530,000	25,001,000	26,059,000	42,798,000	*Pounds*	Wire.
595,000	780,000	860,000	853,000	1,139,000	*Dollars*	
7,167,000	8,955,000	9,832,000	10,229,000	10,467,000	„	Machinery, not otherwise specified.
7,527,000	8,981,000	10,176,000	10,165,000	11,415,000	„	All other.
19,748,000	12,459,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	„	Leather, and Manufactures of
5,936,000	7,444,000	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	„	Naval Stores (such as Rosin, Tar, Turpentine, Pitch and Spirits of Turpentine).
588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	*Pounds*	Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	*Dollars*	
72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,503,000	111,704,000		Oil, Mineral:—
5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	*Gallons*	Crude.
44,831,000	44,659,000	46,150,000	30,704,000	37,575,000	*Dollars*	
33,827,000	48,517,000	66,366,000	64,999,000	82,675,000	„	Refined.
2,636,000	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	*Pounds*	Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
93,408,000	123,183,000	139,154,000	150,003,000	128,830,000	*Dollars*	
137,825,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	„	Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products:— Meat Products, Total.
11,492,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	*Pounds*	Beef, Fresh.
35,065,000	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	*Dollars*	
3,043,000	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	*Pounds*	„ Salted.
51,625,000	82,639,000	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	*Dollars*	
4,373,000	6,787,000	9,039,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	*Pounds*	„ Canned.
77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,000	*Dollars*	
3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	*Pounds*	Tallow.
337,377,000	531,000,000	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	*Dollars*	
29,872,000	39,150,000	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	*Pounds*	Bacon.
42,847,000	76,593,000	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	*Dollars*	
4,788,000	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	*Pounds*	Hams.
64,111,000	79,789,000	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	*Dollars*	
4,733,000	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	*Pounds*	Pork, Pickled.
318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	466,046,000	365,694,000	*Dollars*	
27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	*Pounds*	Lard.
28,163,000	63,218,000	89,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	*Dollars*	
2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	*Pounds*	Oleomargarine: The Oil
10,719,000	13,082,000	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	*Dollars*	
283,759,000	259,447,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	„	Dairy Products.
18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	*Pounds*	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
3,769,000	3,875,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	*Dollars*	
26,911,000	25,275,000	26,270,000	25,791,000	26,666,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
					„	Wood, and Manufactures of.
736,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	*Dollars*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	*£*	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including Sea Island.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	28,239	22,204	28,547	33,156	35,575
	H. Taels	551,000	475,000	529,000	592,000	681,000
Coal	*Tons*	241,870	283,378	391,932	310,968	304,548
	H. Taels	4,118,000	1,493,000	1,735,000	1,799,000	1,819,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	211,306	187,105	131,405	94,382	173,728
	H. Taels	2,100,000	1,784,000	1,206,000	836,000	1,453,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—Total	„	*22,047,000*	*22,141,000*	*31,494,000*	*29,050,000*	*37,048,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	228,005	261,458	337,820	384,581	593,728
	H. Taels	5,242,000	5,584,000	7,871,000	7,869,000	12,591,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	4,417,235	4,311,551	6,123,685	5,294,664	5,340,363
	H. Taels	5,963,000	5,723,000	8,108,000	7,011,000	7,122,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	1,699,841	2,031,226	2,718,061	2,038,209	2,423,910
	H. Taels	2,856,000	3,113,000	4,158,000	3,260,000	4,101,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,367,000	10,910,000	13,234,000
Fish, Dried and Salted	*Piculs*	110,350	83,161	91,704	54,225	234,403†
	H. Taels	745,000	560,000	665,000	313,000	1,941,000†
Ginseng	*Piculs*	3,500	3,015	3,848	2,399	3,180
	H. Taels	739,000	603,000	783,000	583,000	727,000
Machinery	„		Not distinguished.		181,000	398,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	1,371,698	1,198,912	2,430,633	1,973,731	2,276,863
	H. Taels	602,000	717,000	1,027,000	805,000	672,000
Metals of all kinds, total	„	*4,671,000*	*4,097,000*	*5,803,000*	*5,319,000*	*5,737,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of	*Piculs*	19,025	22,510	47,109	46,193	61,579
	H. Taels	306,000	370,000	661,000	550,000	756,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of	*Piculs*	817,521	843,582	1,202,881	1,083,372	1,023,060
	H. Taels	1,484,000	1,483,000	1,903,000	1,753,000	1,680,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver	*Piculs*	197,824	107,838	164,726	219,182	227,083
	H. Taels	801,000	482,000	688,000	940,000	1,007,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	75,599	72,533	87,467	62,357	65,402
	H. Taels	1,490,000	1,229,000	1,640,000	1,311,000	1,403,000
Oil, Kerosene	*Gallons*	—	—	—	23,038,000	12,015,000
	H. Taels	702,000	826,000	1,704,000	2,211,000	1,365,000
Opium, total of	*Piculs*	*67,405*	*67,181*	*66,645*	*67,788*	*74,850*
	H. Taels	*25,346,000*	*26,150,000*	*25,439,000*	*24,969,000*	*27,997,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	35,218	36,796	33,635	37,183	—
	H. Taels	13,523,000	14,735,000	13,173,000	14,434,000	—
„ Patna	*Piculs*	12,825	13,646	14,217	13,703	—
	H. Taels	4,990,000	5,164,000	5,284,000	4,637,000	—
„ Benares	*Piculs*	13,950	12,374	14,285	11,614	—
	H. Taels	5,063,000	4,469,000	5,084,000	3,859,000	—
„ Other	*Piculs*	5,412	4,365	4,505	5,288	—
	H. Taels	1,770,000	1,782,000	1,898,000	2,009,000	—
Pepper, Black and White	*Piculs*	31,180	36,718	37,954	27,972	36,416
	H. Taels	271,000	338,000	528,000	421,000	560,000
Rice	*Piculs*	253,210	151,952	316,999	540,290	1,044,251
	H. Taels	303,000	202,000	467,000	920,000	2,756,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	339,342	302,951	433,585	401,405	428,036
	H. Taels	1,030,000	777,000	894,000	1,057,000	969,000
Sugar	*Piculs*	104,035	110,410	119,055	118,655	271,719
	H. Taels	462,000	441,000	499,000	542,000	1,199,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000	585,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000	5,425,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000
	£*	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	29,116,000	24,680,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE [illegible]

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1883 (5*s.* 7¼*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 2¼*d.*), in 1886 (4*s.* 11*d.*), in

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware

§ As to the increase in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kon

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORT

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
[illegible]	31,150	36,226	36,065	40,353	41,518	*Piculs* } Bicho de Mar.
[illegible]	864,600	995,000	855,000	1,031,000	1,053,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	370,569	306,027	369,994	398,230	428,940	*Tons* } Coal.
[illegible]	2,577,000	1,973,000	1,706,000	2,008,000	2,096,000	*H. Taels* }
156,579	113,545	149,562	110,618	106,635	53,419	*Piculs* } Cotton, Raw.
[illegible]	1,213,000	1,577,000	1,195,000	1,157,000	661,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	35,135,000	45,020,000	33,990,000	29,707,000	45,188,000	„ „ Yarn and Manufa Total.
[illegible]	679,728	1,083,405	1,212,921	1,305,572	963,399	*Piculs* } „ Yarn and Thread.
[illegible]	13,019,000	19,392,000	20,984,000	22,153,000	17,862,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	6,504,417	6,604,956	5,985,598	6,460,792	4,302,000	*Pieces* } „ Grey shirtings.
[illegible]	8,626,000	9,323,000	10,296,000	10,992,000	8,543,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	2,361,970	3,112,762	3,049,812	2,672,550	2,089,615	*Pieces* } „ Shirtings, other.
[illegible]	4,079,000	5,270,000	6,075,000	5,672,000	4,788,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	„ „ Manufactures, oth
[illegible]†	279,750†	300,068†	284,676†	292,906†	334,504†	*Piculs* } Fish, Dried and Salted.
[illegible]†	2,535,000†	2,805,000†	2,640,000†	2,686,000†	3,111,000†	*H. Taels* }
1,438	2,589	3,270	2,924	3,348	3,447	*Piculs* } Ginseng.
619,000	669,000	795,000	710,000	847,000	859,000	*H. Taels* }
373,000	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	„ Machinery.
3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	*Gross of Boxes.* } Matches.
1,460,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	*H. Taels* }
6,887,000	6,732,000	6,879,000	7,854,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	„ Metals of all kinds, total.
33,520	54,389	36,413	47,801	42,304	47,019	*Piculs* } „ Copper and Manu
908,000	726,000	517,000	654,000	621,000	710,000	*H. Taels* } of.
[illegible]	1,148,729	1,124,341	1,803,829	1,359,343‡	1,083,415‡	*Piculs* } „ Iron and Manufa
[illegible]	2,076,000	2,127,000	3,183,000	2,559,000	2,226,000	*H. Taels* }
223,879	261,311	224,334	161,996	226,182	180,530	*Piculs* } „ Lead and Quicksi
[illegible]	1,315,000	1,069,000	760,000	1,008,000	771,000	*H. Taels* }
107,426	83,676	91,561	88,169	84,936	83,062	*Piculs* } „ Tin and Tin Plate
[illegible]	1,880,000	1,903,000	1,627,000	1,839,000	1,944,000	*H. Taels* }
[illegible]	20,655,000	30,829,000	49,349,000	40,533,000	50,007,000	*Gallons* } Oil, Kerosene.
[illegible]	2,875,000	4,093,000	5,267,000	5,050,000	5,571,000	*H. Taels* }
82,406	76,041	76,536	77,227	70,929	67,912	*Piculs* } „ Opium, total of.
[illegible]	30,445,000	28,956,000	28,333,000	27,418,000	31,691,000	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Malwa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Patna.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Benares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Other.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
39,251	42,345	58,546	57,444	66,542	48,905	*Piculs* } Pepper, Black and White
616,000	616,000	826,000	503,000	596,000	466,000	*H. Taels* }
7,123,712	4,270,879	44,000	4,684,675	3,948,202	9,474,562	*Piculs* } Rice.
9,634,000	6,021,000	616,000	6,597,000	5,826,000	12,965,000	*H. Taels* }
491,695	437,189	480,010	429,896	522,549	454,365	*Piculs* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,055,000	887,000	975,000	766,000	1,035,000	893,000	*H. Taels* }
145,971	104,794	209,121	290,036	531,615	1,549,298	*Piculs* } Sugar
667,000	511,000	1,076,000	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	*H. Taels* }
989,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	„ Timber, of all kinds.
5,898,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	„ Wool, Manufactures.
[illegible]	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000§	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCI
[illegible]	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	*£** } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

[illegible] include the Imports from Coren.

[illegible] (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*). in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), [illegible] (4*s.* 4½*d.*), and in 1893 (3*s.* 11½*d.*). † Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Sea [illegible], which was returned by value only in these years.

[illegible] made on pp. 190—91.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Cassia Lignea	*Piculs*	76,196	13,822	12,892	51,365	7 ,196
	H. Taels	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000	342,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.	*Piculs*	90,558	87,142	89,642	108,857	230,000
	H. Taels	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000	1,113,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	,,	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000	1,307,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572	69,227
	H. Taels	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,000	678,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works	*Piculs*	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971	120,383
	H. Taels	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000	1,109,000
Fruits, of all kinds	,,	130,000	159,000	160,000	230,000	431,000
Hides, of all kinds	*Piculs*	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721	80,914
	H. Taels	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000	823,000
Mats and Matting	,,	543,000	337,000	287,000	506,000	896,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	*Piculs*	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719	163,571
	H. Taels	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000	1,217,000
Provisions and Vegetables	,,	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000	370,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total	,,	*23,938,000*	*23,482,000*	*20,000,000*	*26,834,000*	*31,691,000*
,, Raw and thrown	*Piculs*	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488	66,704
	H. Taels	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000	19,657,000
,, Refuse	*Piculs*	28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541	59,745
	H. Taels	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000	3,248,000
,, Coarse and Wild	*Piculs*	5,836	6,652	7,971	12,535	12,041
	H. Taels	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,289,000	1,084,000
,, Cocoons	*Piculs*	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,368	10,980
	H. Taels	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000	619,000
,, Piece Goods (including Pongees)	*Piculs*	7,731	8,807	10,279	12,495	14,184
	H. Taels	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000	6,723,000
,, Manufactures, other	*Piculs*	3,286	2,215	632	809	1,221
	H. Taels	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000	360,000
Straw Braid	*Piculs*	58,627	78,166	76,494	82,413	150,953
	H. Taels	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,080,000	3,738,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	*Piculs*	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478	766,944
	H. Taels	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000	1,970,000
Tea, Total of	,,	*32,474,000*	*29,085,000*	*32,260,000*	*33,505,000*	*30,041,000*
,, Black	*Piculs*	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,038	1,629,881
	H. Taels	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000	24,654,000
,, Green	*Piculs*	191,115	202,557	214,693	102,980	184,681
	H. Taels	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000	3,046,000
,, Brick	*Piculs*	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492	331,281
	H. Taels	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000	2,312,000
,, Tablet	*Piculs*	—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels	—	—	—	—	—
,, Dust	*Piculs*	6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719	7,127
	H. Taels	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000	29,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	*Piculs*	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803	55,523
	H. Taels	129,000	216,000	246,000	230,000	586,000
Wool	*Piculs*	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360	56,261
	H. Taels	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000	460,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000
	£*	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890

† As to the increase in this year,

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Ko

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORT

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
[illegible]	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	34,329	*Piculs*	Cassia Lignea.
[illegible]	269,000	454,000	405,000	589,000	239,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	268,758	234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515	*Piculs*	Chinaware, Earthenw and Pottery.
[illegible]	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	*H. Taels*	
2,1[illegible]	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	1,830,000	„	Clothing (Chinese), and Shoes.
[illegible]	504,420	298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155	*Piculs*	Cotton, Raw.
2,2[illegible]	5,645,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	5,069,000	6,166,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	121,268	*Piculs*	Fire-crackers and works.
1,2[illegible]	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	„	Fruits, of all kinds.
67,924	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	*Piculs*	Hides, of all kinds.
[illegible]	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	753,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	1,341,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	„	Mats and Matting.
202,202	190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	241,916	*Piculs*	Paper of all Kinds (in ing Books).
[illegible]	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	*H. Taels*	
578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	936,000	„	Provisions and Veget
[illegible]	36,403,000	30,255,000	36,902,000	38,892,000	38,444,000		Silk, and Manufactures Total.
63,554	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,709	80,407	*Piculs*	„ Raw and thrown
709,000	23,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	57,615	*Piculs*	„ Refuse.
191,000	3,019,000	3,129,000	2,264,000	2,804,000	2,920,000	*H. Taels*	
13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759	*Piculs*	„ Coarse and Wild
[illegible]	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	*H. Taels*	
8,854	14,167	10,587	10,120	6,540	9,635	*Piculs*	„ Cocoons.
501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	*H. Taels*	
16,036	14,682	11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	*Piculs*	„ Piece Goods (inc ing Pongees).
7,994,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	*H. Taels*	
3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	*Piculs*	„ Manufactures, ot
521,000	583,000	414,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	*H. Taels*	
79,939	88,401	80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450	*Piculs*	Straw Braid.
1,990,000	2,034,000	2,002,000	1,605,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	*H. Taels*	
1,012,820	990,019	954,354	865,406	785,618	736,444	*Piculs*	Sugar, brown, white, candy.
2,420,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	23,256,000	26,663,000	31,089,000	25,984,000	30,559,000	„	Tea, Total of.
1,542,210	1,256,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	*Piculs*	„ Black.
23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	*H. Taels*	
209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	*Piculs*	„ Green.
4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	*H. Taels*	
412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	323,112	382,361	*Piculs*	„ Brick.
2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	*H. Taels*	
—	7,683	10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	*Piculs*	„ Tablet.
—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	*H. Taels*	
3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	1,273	*Piculs*	„ Dust.
13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	9,000	*H. Taels*	
67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	92,127	110,513	*Piculs*	Tobacco, leaf and prep
758,000	905,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	*H. Taels*	
81,780	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	*Piculs*	Wool.
654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	*H. Taels*	
[illegible]	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	*Haikwan Taels*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINC AND OTHER ARTICLES
[illegible]	22,024,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	£*	

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

Statistics include the Exports to Corea.

[illegible] (5*s.* 7¼*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*).
[illegible], in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*), in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*), and in 1893 (3*s.* 11½*d.*)

[illegible] on pages 190—91.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Corn and Flour	*Yen*	295,000	870,000	198,000	653,000	782,000
Sugar	*Catties*	—	—	—	—	151,823,000
	Yen	5,475,000	4,741,000	5,640,000	5,779,000	6,955,000
Fermented Beverages	*Yen*	306,000	357,000	489,000	838,000	823,000
Tobacco	„	58,000	69,000	93,000	150,000	153,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Cotton, Raw	*Catties*	4,548,000	—	—	—	—
	Yen	561,000	809,000	695,000	914,000	2,222,000
Hides and Skins	*Yen*	188,000	320,000	413,000	421,000	307,000
Iron and Steel	„	169,000	284,000	285,000	268,000	767,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel	„	5,000	8,000	19,000	22,000	104,000
Other Metals	„	368,000	274,000	395,000	559,000	707,000
Coal and other Fuel	*Tons†*	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	25,000	95,000	79,000	76,000	49,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Cotton Yarn	*Catties*	—	—	—	—	47,484,000
	Yen	5,166,000	5,200,000	5,913,000	8,265,000	13,662,000
Woollen Yarn	*Catties*	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	2,000	16,000	61,000	255,000	163,000
Hides, Prepared	„	369,000	413,000	486,000	792,000	817,000
Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought	„	969,000	1,125,000	1,357,000	1,952,000	2,953,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	„	132,000	131,000	222,000	382,000	752,000
Cotton Tissues	„	2,484,000	2,875,000	2,317,000	3,383,000	4,709,000
Woollen Tissues	„	2,867,000	1,880,000	2,234,000	3,630,000	4,714,000
Mixed Tissues	„	1,415,000	1,687,000	1,596,000	2,567,000	3,181,000
Clothing, Ready-made	„	283,000	361,000	438,000	945,000	845,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured	„	440,000	730,000	994,000	1,318,000	2,551,000
Powder and Firearms	„	536,000	408,000	426,000	846,000	752,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery	„	729,000	948,000	914,000	1,630,000	4,586,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Medicaments and Drugs	„	689,000	663,000	972,000	1,212,000	1,645,000
Dye Stuffs	„	460,000	473,000	683,000	870,000	1,264,000
Petroleum	*Gallons‡*	17,535,000	17,636,000	25,100,000	21,059,000	28,566,000
	Yen	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,358,000	1,871,000	3,519,000
Manures	*Yen*	8,000	23,000	6,000	249,000	203,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap	„	128,000	148,000	161,000	237,000	268,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000
	£*	5,354,000	5,719,000	6,103,000	8,181,000	9,828,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1884 (3*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1891

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					FOOD PRODUCTS :—
1,189,000	14,522,000	6,442,000	5,110,000	7,338,000	*Yen* Corn and Flour.
126,222,000	173,673,000	167,531,000	196,912,000	214,855,000	*Catties* } Sugar.
6,292,000	8,489,000	7,811,000	9,604,000	11,564,000	*Yen* }
386,000	481,000	430,000	403,000	461,000	*Yen* Fermented Beverages.
216,000	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000	„ Tobacco.
					RAW MATERIALS :—
—	—	—	—	115,832,000	*Catties* } Cotton, Raw.
5,668,000	5,365,000	8,199,000	12,325,000	16,151,000	*Yen* }
346,000	269,000	287,000	410,000	434,000	*Yen* Hides and Skins.
500,000	395,000	453,000	480,000	742,000	„ Iron and Steel.
90,000	121,000	58,000	70,000	84,000	„ Copper, Brass, and Nickel.
680,000	833,000	682,000	961,000	918,000	„ Other Metals.
—	—	—	—	12,000	*Tons†* } Coal and other Fuel.
55,000	116,000	150,000	122,000	111,000	*Yen* }
					MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—
2,879,000	31,976,000	17,437,000	24,460,000	19,000,000	*Catties* } Cotton Yarn.
13,893,000	9,988,000	5,673,000	7,253,000	7,284,000	*Yen* }
—	—	—	—	515,000	*Catties* } Woollen Yarn.
256,000	494,000	168,000	428,000	514,000	*Yen* }
730,000	653,000	654,000	783,000	653,000	„ Hides, Prepared.
2,648,000	3,073,000	2,446,000	1,813,000	1,525,000	„ { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
					MANUFACTURES :—
341,000	705,000	400,000	505,000	495,000	*Yen* Paper.
4,671,000	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,681,000	„ Cotton Tissues.
4,886,000	5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	4,957,000	„ Woollen Tissues.
2,886,000	3,024,000	2,775,000	2,022,000	2,407,000	„ Mixed Tissues.
1,061,000	923,000	843,000	794,000	711,000	„ Clothing, Ready-made.
2,042,000	2,043,000	1,214,000	1,447,000	2,421,000	„ Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
426,000	847,000	793,000	1,172,000	686,000	„ Powder and Firearms.
4,762,000	4,575,000	2,447,000	2,258,000	3,318,000	„ } Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
					MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—
1,629,000	1,808,000	2,092,000	2,354,000	2,367,000	*Yen* Medicaments and Drugs.
1,142,000	1,212,000	1,262,000	1,656,000	1,818,000	„ Dye Stuffs.
39,669,000	42,663,000	40,482,000	32,689,000	49,763,000	*Gallons‡* } Petroleum.
4,897,000	4,950,000	4,536,000	3,328,000	4,401,000	*Yen* }
268,000	248,000	453,000	917,000	1,496,000	*Yen* Manures.
289,000	349,000	471,000	515,000	361,000	„ { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
81,000,000	81,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	88,188,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,150,000	12,285,000	10,634,000	11,069,000	11,281,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† In 1889 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1891 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1892 (3*s.*).
‡ [illegible] (2*s.* 11*d.*), and in 1893 (2*s.* 6$\frac{1}{16}$*d.*).

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Rice	*Piculs*	1,137,000	318,000	1,337,000	893,000	3,313,000
	Yen	2,171,000	767,000	3,301,000	2,255,000	7,461,000
Vegetables and Fruit	*Yen*	378,000	393,000	494,000	489,000	539,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	„	683,000	1,008,000	1,000,000	940,000	837,000
Fish and Shell-fish	„	1,742,000	1,917,000	2,205,000	2,151,000	2,338,000
Green Tea	*Catties*	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000	5,886,000
Other Tea	*Catties*	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	141,000	187,000	211,000	273,000	265,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Bamboo and other Wood	*Yen*	57,000	112,000	173,000	236,000	269,000
Copper, Raw	*Catties*	4,767,000	8,183,000	8,837,000	9,098,000	7,431,000
	Yen	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000	1,327,000
Coal and other Fuel	*Tons*†	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	1,828,000	2,004,000	2,343,000	2,377,000	3,238,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	*Catties*	2,093,000	2,457,000	2,635,000	3,104,000	4,678,000
	Yen	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000	25,917,000
Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste	*Yen*	1,677,000	1,135,000	2,223,000	2,184,000	2,429,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	„	48,000	77,000	1,022,000	805,000	2,045,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	*Yen*	318,000	196,000	231,000	244,000	306,000
Cotton Manufactures	„	109,000	181,000	240,000	190,000	296,000
Silk Manufactures	„	170,000	267,000	770,000	1,467,000	1,680,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toillette Articles	„	143,000	168,000	279,000	370,000	456,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	„	345,000	256,000	451,000	689,000	750,000
Pottery and Porcelain	„	564,000	723,000	1,040,000	1,370,000	1,354,000
Lacquer Ware	„	452,000	468,000	589,000	631,000	589,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	„	26,000	86,000	414,000	1,004,000	793,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Camphor	*Catties*	4,572,000	3,970,000	5,450,000	6,478,000	4,555,000
	Yen	550,000	559,000	928,000	1,131,000	1,018,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	„	402,000	531,000	426,000	547,000	515,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	„	560,000	579,000	497,000	499,000	536,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000	64,253,000
	£*	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,163,000	9,763,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1884 (3*s.* 7), in 1885 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1886 (3*s.* 2½), in

† Tons of 2,24

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

TIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

[illegible]	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					FOOD PRODUCTS:—
3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,558,000	*Piculs* } Rice.
7,[illegible]	1,328,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,001,000	*Yen* }
534,000	635,000	610,000	634,000	620,000	*Yen* Vegetables and Fruit.
954,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,638,000	„ Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,[illegible]000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,751,000	„ Fish and Shell-fish.
—	—	—	—	30,446,000	*Catties* } Green Tea.
5,[illegible]000	6,068,000	6,723,000	7,239,000	7,420,000	*Yen* }
—	—	—	—	5,997,000	*Catties* } Other Tea.
229,000	259,000	305,000	286,000	282,000	*Yen* }
					RAW MATERIALS:—
256,000	349,000	344,000	389,000	341,000	*Yen* Bamboo and other Wood.
3,[illegible]000	19,224,000	16,973,000	15,861,000	11,817,000	*Catties* } Copper, Raw.
1,[illegible]000	3,059,000	2,828,000	2,500,000	2,033,000	*Yen* }
—	—	—	—	1,516,000	*Tons* † } Coal and other Fuel.
4,[illegible]000	4,858,000	4,881,000	4,852,000	4,897,000	*Yen* }
					MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—
4,127,000	2,110,000	5,335,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	*Catties* } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
26,616,000	13,359,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	*Yen* }
2,[illegible]000	2,572,000	2,525,000	3,262,000	3,018,000	„ { Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste.
1,[illegible]000	2,374,000	2,138,000	2,455,000	2,979,000	„ { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
[illegible]000	380,000	423,000	515,000	333,000	MANUFACTURES:— *Yen* Paper.
[illegible]000	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,634,000	„ Cotton Manufactures.
[illegible]000	3,853,000	4,782,000	8,251,000	8,501,000	„ Silk Manufactures.
[illegible]000	503,000	663,000	782,000	1,100,000	„ { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles.
[illegible]000	797,000	1,236,000	1,809,000	522,000	„ { Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.
[illegible]000	1,359,000	1,435,000	1,678,000	1,577,000	„ Pottery and Porcelain.
[illegible]000	572,000	577,000	526,000	709,000	„ Lacquer Ware.
[illegible]000	1,561,000	1,926,000	2,278,000	3,558,000	„ Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
					MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—
[illegible]000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,497,000	*Catties* } Camphor.
[illegible]000	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	*Yen* }
[illegible]000	900,000	877,000	913,000	2,037,000	„ { Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
[illegible]000	393,000	681,000	720,000	1,144,000	„ Oil, Wax, and Soap.
[illegible]000	55,575,000	78,806,000	90,461,000	88,950,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
[illegible]000	9,060,000	13,134,000	13,196,000	11,378,000	£* }

[illegible] (2*s.* 6*d.*), in 1892 (2*s.* 2*d.*), in 1891 (2*s.* 2*d.*), in 1890 (2*s.*), [illegible] in 1889 (2*s.* 11*d.*), and in 1893 (2*s.* 6 1/16*d.*)

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000	5,426,000
Denmark	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000	3,758,000
Germany	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000	135,167,000	112,511,000
Holland	7,436,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000	3,717,000
Belgium	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,693,000	5,806,000
United Kingdom	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,008,000	91,643,000
France	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,549,000	13,205,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000	1,112,000
Spain	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,253,000	857,000
Italy	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000	5,955,000
Austro-Hungary	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000	12,431,000
Greece	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000	845,000	753,000
Roumania	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000	1,526,000
Turkey	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000	5,871,000
Egypt	*	359,000	13,706,000	15,056,000	10,597,000
United States	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000	41,894,000
Brazil	*	*	308,000	1,501,000	3,045,000
China	*	*	*	*	*
Other Countries	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000	13,938,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	382,899,000	333,238,000
TOTAL — £	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000	33,324,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) fro

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,569,000	15,758,000
Denmark	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,935,000	5,343,000	7,706,000
Germany	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000	151,708,000
Holland	46,464,000	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000	45,891,000
Belgium	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000	21,985,000
United Kingdom	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000	139,930,000	182,346,000
France	39,284,000	39,203,000	33,834,000	24,566,000	35,930,000
Spain	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000	5,303,000
Italy	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000	38,065,000
Austro-Hungary	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000	23,983,000
Greece	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000	9,796,000
Roumania	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000	3,543,000
Turkey	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000	15,437,000
Egypt	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000	2,293,000
Other Countries	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,658,000	9,165,000	9,577,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000	568,230,000
TOTAL — £	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,652,000	56,823,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUN

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—I

USSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 717,000	Roubles. 6,110,000	Roubles. 6,436,000	Roubles. 4,903,000	Roubles. 7,015,000	Roubles. 8,729,000	Norway and Sweden.
144,000	1,497,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	2,019,000	Denmark.
392,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	100,920,000	Germany.
531,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,411,000	Holland.
488,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	10,789,000	Belgium.
305,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	111,311,000	United Kingdom.
212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	27,404,000	France.
*	*	*	*	4,036,000	6,941,000	Switzerland.
139,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	Portugal.
045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	3,003,000	Spain.
833,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	11,467,000	Italy.
977,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	15,012,000	22,563,000	Austro-Hungary.
733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	988,000	974,000	Greece.
497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	1,126,000	Roumania.
788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	6,934,000	Turkey.
870,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	Egypt.
763,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	31,472,000	United States.
021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	Brazil.
274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,490,000	13,430,000	China.
378,000	6,802,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	6,723,000	Other Countries.
288,288,000	373,673,000	361,396,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
13,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	39,509,000	£ }

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EX

USSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	5,918,000	10,097,000	Norway and Sweden.
11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	9,558,000	Denmark.
190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	131,225,000	Germany.
45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	13,908,000	20,301,000	Holland.
24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,349,000	23,321,000	Belgium.
257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	143,434,000	United Kingdom.
35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	62,231,000	France.
6,299,000	6,936,000	4,430,000	2,410,000	5,153,000	Spain.
27,207,000	27,146,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	26,579,000	Italy.
27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	31,454,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	7,023,000	Greece.
7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	Roumania.
12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	9,017,000	Turkey.
2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	1,728,000	Egypt.
18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	33,276,000	Other Countries.
687,955,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,302,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
68,706,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	52,030,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only).

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000	14,572,000
Sweden	19,111,000	17,456,000	16,340,000	16,691,000	16,981,000
Denmark	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000	9,688,000
Germany	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,039,000	34,992,000
Holland	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,749,000	4,971,000
Belgium	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000	3,837,000
United Kingdom	42,333,000	42,162,000	37,353,000	34,472,000	33,993,000
France	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000	3,619,000
Portugal	969,000	1,033,000	595,000	878,000	1,127,000
Spain	660,000	518,000	403,000	388,000	392,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000	1,279,000
Brazil	43,000	43,000	141,000	160,000	84,000
United States	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000	7,185,000
Other Countries	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000	843,000	412,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	132,091,000
TOTAL £	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only).

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,492,000	2,923,000
Sweden	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000	14,455,000
Denmark	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,420,000	4,694,000
Germany	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000	13,317,000
Holland	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000	5,100,000
Belgium	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000	5,494,000
United Kingdom	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000	34,896,000
France	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,512,000	7,358,000
Portugal	610,000	347,000	404,000	427,000	668,000
Spain	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000	8,961,000
Italy and Austria	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000	4,020,000
United States	322,000	369,000	433,000	540,000	1,108,000
Australasia	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,953,000	1,893,000
Other Countries	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000	894,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	103,344,000	106,553,000
TOTAL £	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
[illegible]	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	Russia and Finland.
[illegible]	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	Sweden.
[illegible]	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	Denmark.
[illegible]	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,847,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	Germany.
[illegible]	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	Holland.
[illegible]	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	Belgium.
[illegible]	59,966,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	United Kingdom.
[illegible]	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	France.
[illegible]	1,173,000	491,000	734,000	590,000	640,000	Portugal.
[illegible]	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	Spain.
[illegible]	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
[illegible]	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	38,000	Brazil.
[illegible]	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	United States.
[illegible]	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	2,468,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
[illegible]	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	£ } TOTAL.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
[illegible]	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	Russia and Finland.
[illegible]	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	Sweden.
[illegible]	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	Denmark.
[illegible]	17,046,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	Germany.
[illegible]	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	Holland.
[illegible]	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	Belgium.
[illegible]	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	United Kingdom.
[illegible]	8,004,000	7,867,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	France.
[illegible]	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	Portugal.
[illegible]	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	Spain.
[illegible]	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	4,079,000	Italy and Austria.
[illegible]	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	United States.
[illegible]	2,656,000	3,018,000	2,753,000	570,000	821,000	Australasia.
[illegible]	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,696,000	1,637,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	132,059,000	131,096,000	130,383,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
[illegible]	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,318,000	27,840,000
Norway	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000	23,435,000
Denmark	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000	47,471,000
Germany	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000	88,383,000
Holland	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000	6,072,000	5,518,000
Belgium	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000	9,547,000
United Kingdom	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,250,000	77,281,000	73,695,000
France	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000	6,218,000
Portugal	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000	1,220,000
Spain	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000	972,000
Italy	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000	598,000
United States	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000	6,611,000
West Indies	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000	2,196,000
East Indies and other parts of Asia	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,080,000	3,142,000	2,509,000
Other Countries	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000	692,000
TOTAL — *Kronor*	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,366,000	297,410,000
TOTAL — £	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000	16,523,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000	7,686,000	7,200,000
Norway	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000	12,363,000
Denmark	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000	23,029,000
Germany	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000	24,275,000
Holland	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000	8,496,000
Belgium	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000	9,567,000
United Kingdom	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000	110,934,000	110,051,000
France	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000	27,226,000
Portugal	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000	1,318,000
Spain	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000	5,856,000	6,465,000
Italy	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000	1,115,000
United States	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000	2,806,000
Africa	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,630,000	1,962,000
Australia	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,640,000	880,000
Other Countries	568,000	476,000	467,000	558,000	825,000
TOTAL — *Kronor*	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,396,000	246,678,000
TOTAL — £	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,688,000	13,704,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
29,336,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,093,000	Russia and Finland.
28,014,000	34,311,000	32,853,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	Norway.
42,484,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	Denmark.
94,813,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	Germany.
6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	Holland.
10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	Belgium.
93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	United Kingdom.
6,748,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	France.
1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	Portugal.
958,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	Spain.
759,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	Italy.
4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	United States.
2,873,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000	West Indies.
2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000	East Indies and other parts of Asia.
623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	Other Countries.
324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	£ } TOTAL.

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,134,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	Russia and Finland.
13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	Norway.
34,857,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	Denmark.
37,159,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	Germany.
13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	13,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	Holland.
10,429,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	Belgium.
129,259,000	141,909,000	157,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,866,000	United Kingdom.
20,998,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	France.
1,997,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000	1,233,000	Portugal.
5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	Spain.
822,000	1,056,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	Italy.
1,147,000	1,448 000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000	United States.
3,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,175,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	Africa.
2,983,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	Australia.
1,999,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	Other Countries.
324,709,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
18,039,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000	15,373,000
Norway	7,370,000	7,706,000	6,041,000	5,575,000	5,205,000
Sweden	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000	35,902,000
Germany	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000	90,582,000
Holland	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000	7,262,000
Belgium	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,996,000	4,143,000	5,563,000
United Kingdom	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000	56,693,000
France	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000	5,005,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000	464,000
Spain	1,460,000	1,235,000	1,575,000	889,000	969,000
Italy	623,000	676,000	544,000	585,000	639,000
Iceland	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000	1,926,000	1,690,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	947,000	855,000	995,000	931,000	830,000
United States	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000	13,268,000	14,967,000
West Indies: Danish	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000	341,000
„ Other	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000	230,000
East Indies, China, &c.	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000	2,112,000
Other Countries	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000	6,665,000
TOTAL — *Kroner*	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000	250,698,000
TOTAL — £	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000	2,615,000
Norway	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,888,000	7,026,000
Sweden	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,423,000	22,766,000	22,366,000
Germany	59,244,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000	60,110,000
Holland	1,169,000	921,000	929,000	1,370,000	1,729,000
Belgium	474,000	485,000	1,325,000	2,066,000	1,529,000
United Kingdom	82,101,000	68,460,000	59,343,000	69,092,000	77,205,000
France	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000	2,524,000
Spain	31,000	133,000	345,000	316,000	512,000
Italy	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000	262,000
Iceland	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000	2,237,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000	945,000	961,000
United States	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000	2,822,000
West Indies: Danish	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000	317,000
Other Countries	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000	1,571,000
TOTAL — *Kroner*	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,261,000	163,441,000	183,194,000
TOTAL — £	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,177,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

into DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
[illegible]	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	Russia.
[illegible]	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	Norway.
[illegible]	41,169,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	Sweden.
[illegible]	100,364,000	99,509,000	110,696,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	Germany.
[illegible]	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	Holland.
[illegible]	7,734,000	8,496,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	Belgium.
[illegible]	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,064,000	United Kingdom.
[illegible]	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,489,000	5,269,000	France.
[illegible]	737,000	737,000	803,000	896,000	824,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
[illegible]	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	Spain.
[illegible]	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	651,000	Italy.
[illegible]	2,122,000	2,563,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	Iceland.
[illegible]	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
[illegible]	13,965,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	United States.
[illegible]	809,000	534,000	123,000	523,000	318,000	West Indies: Danish.
[illegible]	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	„ Other.
[illegible]	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	East Indies, China, &c.
[illegible]	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	*Kroner* } Total.
[illegible]	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	£ }

DENMARK—Exports.

from DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
[illegible]	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	Russia.
[illegible]	4,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	Norway.
[illegible]	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	Sweden.
[illegible]	41,480,000	58,596,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000	Germany.
[illegible]	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	Holland.
[illegible]	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	Belgium.
[illegible]	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	United Kingdom.
[illegible]	2,073,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	France.
[illegible]	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	Spain.
[illegible]	226,000	638,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	Italy.
[illegible]	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	Iceland.
[illegible]	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
[illegible]	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	United States.
[illegible]	205,000	169,000	187,000	183,000	196,000	West Indies: Danish.
[illegible]	2,538,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	209,219,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,219,000	235,116,000	*Kroner* } Total.
[illegible]	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000	369,046,000
Norway	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000	14,856,000
Sweden	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000	34,983,000
Denmark	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	26,539,000	22,562,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000	536,882,000	518,127,000
Holland	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000	231,222,000	246,570,000
Belgium	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,586,000	271,182,000
United Kingdom**	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000	495,862,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,579,000	213,504,000
Switzerland	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000	147,033,000
Portugal*	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000	2,965,000
Spain†	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000	24,911,000
Italy	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000	111,360,000
Austria-Hungary	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	422,386,000	446,200,000
Greece	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000	1,633,000
Bulgaria	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000	126,000
Servia	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,635,000	2,431,000	2,955,000
Roumania	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000	3,558,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000	2,351,000
Egypt	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000	4,248,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
" " " Other					
East " " Other than German	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000	11,643,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	486,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000	2,163,000
Japan	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000	1,639,000
British East Indies	28,598,000	23,872,000	20,640,000	25,051,000	33,423,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	145,000	807,000	105,000	841,000	483,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico					
Hayti and San Domingo	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000	2,883,000	3,573,000
British West Indies‖					
United States	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000	153,133,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	2,291,000	6,546,000	7,122,000	4,977,000	4,461,000
Colombia					
Venezuela					
Ecuador	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000	8,529,000	4,562,000
Bolivia					
Peru	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000	5,121,000
Chili	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,343,000	21,149,000	27,610,000
Brazil	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000	7,078,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia¶	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000	46,285,000	71,306,000
Australasia	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000	20,498,000
Other Countries	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000	9,755,000
TOTAL — *Marks*	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000
TOTAL — £	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also in

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
580,131,000	522,792,000	579,903,000	382,925,000	353,180,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
29,685,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	19,552,000	19,206,000	Norway.
49,928,000	45,622,000	1,664,000	53,069,000	60,822,000	Sweden.
42,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	49,337,000	Denmark.
20,202,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	13,686,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
284,398,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	208,514,000	212,177,000	Holland.
325,721,000	314,495,000	248,546,000	206,623,000	188,262,000	Belgium.
605,227,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	564,980,000	United Kingdom.**
271,200,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	254,938,000	235,858,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
139,256,000	173,259,000	141,068,000	140,983,000	142,696,000	Switzerland.
9,942,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	Portugal.*
32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	35,581,000	Spain.†
148,347,000	146,169,000	132,596,000	153,853,000	148,777,000	Italy.
589,547,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	572,201,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,457,000	4,581,000	Greece.
1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	10,518,000‡	Bulgaria.
4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	Servia.
13,220,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	83,140,000	Roumania.
7,886,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,741,000	Egypt.
4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
18,058,000	21,834,000	21,837,000	25,672,000	30,243,000	„ „ „ Other.
2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	6,180,000	East „ „ Other than German.
13,621,000	17,850,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,975,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,510,000	14,065,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
3,468,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	Japan.
95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	British East Indies.
19,866,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	Dutch East Indies.
1,898,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	British North America.
1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	996,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
10,963,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	12,371,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
10,480,000	13,922,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	British West Indies.‖
317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	427,269,000	United States.
9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,686,000	11,745,000	Mexico.
11,320,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	23,185,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,146,000	3,750,000	5,509,000	5,417,000	4,964,000	Colombia.
2,226,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	14,929,000	Venezuela.
2,612,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	5,561,000	Ecuador.
2,466,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	11,986,000	Bolivia.
6,086,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	7,903,000	Peru.
66,708,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	77,404,000	Chili.
93,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	125,919,000	Brazil.
3,029,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	8,461,000	Uruguay.
85,264,000	74,301,000	106,883,000	86,569,000	93,049,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
54,628,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	96,243,000	Australasia.
11,748,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	6,544,000	Other Countries.
4,063,389,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,983,700,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
202,703,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	£ }

...burg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "*Zollausschluss*." Heligoland ...ollausschluss."

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c. ‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein.* [*See* NOTE]) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	161,476,000	144,096,000	137,567,000	124,652,000	140,288,000
Norway	13,936,000	11,083,000	11,419,000	10,972,000	15,218,000
Sweden	58,981,000	56,745,000	51,962,000	50,276,000	53,907,000
Denmark	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000	60,698,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	770,201,000	695,086,000	756,381,000	826,385,000	790,539,000
Holland	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,985,000	253,649,000	270,649,000
Belgium	162,541,000	147,483,000	154,582,000	161,114,000	171,916,000
United Kingdom¶	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000	479,873,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	282,979,000	246,499,000	249,243,000	218,783,000	219,220,000
Switzerland	178,297,000	144,786,000	153,759,000	150,489,000	160,175,000
Portugal*	6,592,000	5,226,000	5,920,000	6,616,000	8,172,000
Spain†	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000	25,760,000
Italy	80,733,000	85,062,000	84,456,000	96,967,000	80,530,000
Austria-Hungary	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,064,000	296,771,000
Greece	2,081,000	1,769,000	2,515,000	1,654,000	1,811,000
Bulgaria	437,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000	867,000
Servia	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000	769,000
Roumania	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,519,000	27,266,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000	11,966,000	11,638,000
Egypt	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,760,000	2,570,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
" " " Other					
East " " Other than German	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000	3,943,000	6,025,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000	14,087,000
Japan	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,398,000	5,943,000
British East Indies	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7 230,000	8,454,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,849,000	8,207,000
British North America	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000	7,251,000
British West Indies‖					
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,898,000	1,581,000	2,678,000
Hayti and San Domingo					
United States	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	231,327,000	236,392,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,531,000	6,455,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††	8,675,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,338,000	2,833,000
Chili	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000	11,341,000
Brazil	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000	20,413,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,280,000	20,726,000	28,365,000
Australasia	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000	12,022,000
Other Countries	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000	2,249,000
TOTAL Marks	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,305,900,000
TOTAL £	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	165,295,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Ports of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira.
† Including Canary Islands.
‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.
¶ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.
†† Including Bolivia.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
174,810,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	135,530,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
35,676,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,657,000	38,633,000	Norway.
71,328,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	70,535,000	Sweden.
67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,606,000	79,724,000	Denmark.
106,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
249,228,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	240,049,000	Holland.
122,160,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	147,670,000	Belgium.
646,767,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	628,980,000	669,967,000	United Kingdom.¶
228,348,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	201,046,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
170,469,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	109,377,000	183,397,000	Switzerland.
19,998,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	Portugal.*
44,542,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,567,000	33,050,000	Spain.†
101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	83,814,000	Italy.
318,606,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	339,060,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	Greece.
1,998,000‡	2,978,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	5,850,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,998,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	Servia.
34,986,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	Roumania.
29,982,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,190,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	Egypt.
2,851,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	„ „ „ Other.
1,998,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	2,811,000	East „ „ Other than German.
7,519,000	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
24,230,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
18,230,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	Japan.
38,262,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	British East Indies.
8,562,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,686,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
16,266,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	British North America.
1,458,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	British West Indies.‖
4,986,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,214,000	2,368,000	1,433,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
345,594,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	354,310,000	United States.
10,266,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	Mexico.
6,726,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,546,000	4,361,000	4,883,000	3,255,000	3,782,000	Colombia.
7,992,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	Venezuela.
2,466,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	Ecuador.
6,994,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	Peru.
30,030,000	30,960,000	19,695,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	Chili.
49,854,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	Brazil.
10,998,000	7,811,000	4,378,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	Uruguay.
31,998,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
21,996,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	Australasia.
11,994,000	9,678,000	9,476,000	8,969,000	11,220,000	Other Countries.
3,148,758,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,093,000,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
158,937,900	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	£ }

[illegible] (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollausschluss.*" Heligoland "*Zollausschluss.*"

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years. § Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	89,801,000	93,062,000	76,803,000	74,715,000	95,003,000
Norway	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,288,000	4,972,000	5,774,000
Sweden	5,959,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,922,000	6,882,000
Denmark	592,000	606,000	520,000	984,000	552,000
German Empire	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000	305,166,000
Belgium	141,409,000	146,320,000	161,585,000	157,960,000	160,496,000
United Kingdom	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000	246,312,000
France	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000	17,145,000
Portugal	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000	1,985,000
Spain	15,604,000	16,942,000	17,826,000	15,819,000	20,162,000
Italy	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000	4,146,000
Austria	28,000	366,000	714,000	542,000	1,598,000
Greece	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000	272,000
Turkey	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000	8,625,000	4,128,000
Roumania	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000	9,060,000	12,345,000
British India	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000	29,291,000
United States	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,809,000	66,975,000	79,131,000
British North America	130,000	105,000	—	51,000	10,000
Java and Madura*	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000	114,185,000
Japan	574,000	5,487,000	305,000	4,762,000	3,996,000
Africa, East Coast	816,000	640,000	415,000	487,000	454,000
„ West Coast	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000	4,923,000
Peru and Bolivia	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000	12,495,000
Brazil	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000	1,298,000
Dutch Guiana	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000	2,013,000
Other Countries	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000	6,613,000
Total { Gulden	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,693,000	1,136,997,000
Total { £	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,957,000	91,891,000	94,750,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000	3,428,000
Norway	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000	3,032,000	3,403,000
Sweden	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000	2,622,000
Denmark	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000	5,463,000
German Empire	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000	419,967,000
Belgium	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,589,000	130,486,000
United Kingdom	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000	292,621,000
France	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,976,000	10,311,000	13,464,000
Portugal	694,000	2,706,000	1,601,000	1,376,000	1,706,000
Spain	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000	443,000
Italy	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,394,000	10,226,000
Austria	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000	1,902,000
Greece	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000	95,000
Turkey	32,000	340,000	205,000	292,000	624,000
Roumania	—	2,668,000	5,306,000	3,044,000	400,000
United States	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000	45,756,000	49,062,000
Java and Madura*	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000	41,230,000
Dutch Guiana	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,056,000	3,134,000
Africa, East Coast	86,000	112,000	124,000	44,000	87,000
„ West Coast	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000	2,764,000
Cape of Good Hope	51,000	1,000	—	1,000	1,000
Australia	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000	4,866,000
Other Countries	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000	2,245,000	3,518,000
Total { Gulden	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	949,489,000	991,618,000
Total { £	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,124,000	82,635,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included in

* Including other Dutch

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No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) *into* **HOLLAND**, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
36,241,000	112,697,000	120,054,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	Russia.
5,530,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	Norway.
7,402,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	Sweden.
401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	239,000	Denmark.
259,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	German Empire.
157,300,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	Belgium.
241,283,000	257,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	United Kingdom.
17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	France.
2,189,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,783,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	Portugal.
20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	Spain.
4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	Italy.
1,054,000	586,000	3,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	Austria.
161,000	1,581,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	Greece.
3,939,000	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	Turkey.
17,731,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	Roumania.
29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	British India.
62,216,000	76,048,000	93,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	135,059,000	United States.
—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	British North America.
18,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	Java and Madura.*
6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,553,000	3,021,000	Japan.
255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	362,000	Africa, East Coast.
7,939,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	„ West Coast.
9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	Peru and Bolivia.
150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	Brazil.
1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,026,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,579,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	12,025,000	18,052,000	Other Countries.
872,985,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

nd SPECIE) from **HOLLAND**, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,857,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	Russia.
3,258,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	Norway.
3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	Sweden.
3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	Denmark.
539,153,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,965,000	German Empire.
146,443,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	Belgium.
298,316,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	United Kingdom.
11,229,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	France.
883,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	Portugal.
957,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	Spain.
3,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	Italy.
4,892,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000	Austria.
440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	Greece.
302,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	Turkey.
83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	12,000	Roumania.
26,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	United States.
47,947,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	Java and Madura.*
3,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	Dutch Guiana.
232,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	Africa, East Coast.
3,439,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	„ West Coast.
9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	Cape of Good Hope.
3,869,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	Australia.
3,495,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	2,906,000	Other Countries.
1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,097,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	£ }

LAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,868,000	149,783,000
Norway and Sweden	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000	48,195,000
Denmark	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000	1,135,000
Germany	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000	157,351,000	179,220,000
Holland	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000	216,416,000
United Kingdom	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000	182,557,000
France	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000	289,010,000
Switzerland	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,653,000	2,708,000	1,761,000
Portugal‡	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000	2,444,000
Spain	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000	10,977,000
Italy	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000	18,350,000
Greece	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,857,000	3,062,000
Roumania	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	48,324,000	90,867,000
Turkey	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000	3,412,000
Egypt	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000	1,708,000
Barbary States*	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000	3,933,000
British East Indies	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000	55,916,000
Australia	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000	5,995,000
United States	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,878,000	119,817,000
British Possessions in America.†	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,264,000	714,000
Chili and Peru	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000	49,651,000
Brazil	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000	24,534,000
Uruguay	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,235,000	15,249,000
Argentine Republic	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,305,000	54,799,000
Other Countries	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000	14,292,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,967,000
TOTAL £	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000	5,967,000
Norway and Sweden	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000	9,293,000
Denmark	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000	5,277,000
Germany	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000	212,469,000
Holland	178,352,000	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000	172,030,000
United Kingdom	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,425,000	256,102,000
France	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000	342,981,000
Switzerland	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000	22,686,000
Spain	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000	19,533,000
Portugal*	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000	12,012,000
Italy	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000	24,296,000
Austria	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000	6,816,000
Greece	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,355,000	2,932,000	4,155,000	3,923,000
Roumania	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,354,000	5,628,000
Turkey	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,533,000	9,309,000
Egypt	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,788,000	2,022,000
British East Indies	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000	4,674,000
China	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000	7,757,000
United States	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000	52,208,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000	3,547,000
United States of Colombia.	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000	1,748,000
Chili and Peru	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000	6,763,000
Brazil	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000	13,798,000
Argentine Republic	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000	21,719,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000	3,550,000	3,462,000
Other Countries	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,329,000	17,099,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000
TOTAL £	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH

only)

nto BELGIUM, *distinguishing* Principal Countries

889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
3,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000
2,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000
802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000
3,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000
5,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000
8,439,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000
2,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000
1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000
2,545,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000
5,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000
9,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000
5,995,000	7,943,000	3,823,000	3,888,000
6,738,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000
2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	5,500,000
3,419,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000
3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000
4,306,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000
5,364,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000
18,248,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000
1,054,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000
[illegible],000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000
[illegible],000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000
[illegible],000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000
[illegible],000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000
1,[illegible],000	18,318,000	28,548,000	29,461,000
[illegible],000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000
[illegible],000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including

only)

rom BELGIUM, distinguishing Principal Countrie

F[illegible]	889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
1[illegible]	ancs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1[illegible]	737,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000
1[illegible]	044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000
25[illegible]	208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000
21[illegible]	627,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000
20[illegible]	354,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000
55[illegible]	808,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000
9[illegible]	794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000
[illegible]	755,000	28,642,000	30,000,000	32,260,000
[illegible]	989,000	58,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000
[illegible]	454,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000
1[illegible]	158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000
[illegible]	869,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000
45[illegible]	479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,021,000
6[illegible]	247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000
[illegible]	499,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000
5[illegible]	732,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000
7[illegible]	938,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000
15[illegible]	2,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000
[illegible]	5,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000
2[illegible]	2,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	3,300,000
[illegible]	5,000	147,000	36,000	91,000
8[illegible]	000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000
[illegible]	000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000
6[illegible]	000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000
[illegible]	000	6,677,000	4,725,000	3,000,000
[illegible]	000	27,968,000	26,269,000	25,186,000
[illegible]	000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000
[illegible]	5,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000	178,500,000
Norway	24,900,000	26,800,900	20,700,000	19,300,000	21,441,000
Sweden	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000	50,043,000
Denmark	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000	3,457,000
Germany	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000	334,800,000	321,923,000
Holland	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000	34,595,000
Belgium	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000	413,905,000
United Kingdom	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000	475,704,000
French Possessions: Algeria	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	124,500,000	133,909,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000	18,983,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	28,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000	29,152,000
Réunion	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000	13,695,000
Martinique	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000	21,728,000
Guadeloupe	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000	21,246,000
In India	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000	19,021,000
Indo-China	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000	2,700,000
Switzerland	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000	104,823,000
Portugal	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,800,000	38,251,000
Spain*.	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000	356,711,000
Spanish Possessions in America	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000	12,963,000
Italy	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000	307,710,000
Austria	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000	99,146,000
Greece	24,600,000	25,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000	25,449,000
Roumania	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000	35,461,000
Turkey	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000	97,059,000
Egypt	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000	27,956,000
Barbary States	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000	26,992,000
West Coast of Africa†	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000	11,654,000
British Possessions in Africa	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000 000	7,798,000
India (British)	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000	182,389,000
„ (Dutch)	22,700,000	19,300,000	49,800,000	28,100,000	25,131,000
China	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000	117,680,000
Japan	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,800,000	39,224,000
Hayti and San Domingo.	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000	46,692,000
United States	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000	324,945,000
Mexico	7,900,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000	5,220,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica,& Honduras	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000	5,253,000
United States of Colombia.	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,800,000	11,616,000
Venezuela	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000	17,123,000
Peru	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000	23,473,000
Chili	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000	16,095,000
Brazil	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000	68,842,000
Uruguay	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000	23,308,000
Argentine Republic	193,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000	228,300,000	181,838,000
Australia	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000	10,206,000
Other Countries	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000	21,204,000
TOTAL - *Francs*	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000
£	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

nly) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
245,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	Russia.
32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	Norway.
57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	Sweden.
3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,600	3,523,000	4,411,600	Denmark.
332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	Germany.
36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	Holland.
418,905,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	Belgium.
529,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	United Kingdom.
156,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
24,573,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	Réunion.
22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,045,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	Martinique.
23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	Guadeloupe.
14,721,000	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	In India.
2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000	Indo-China.
97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	Switzerland.
45,723,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	Portugal.
378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	Spain.*
13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	Italy.
114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	Austria.
21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	Greece.
50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	30,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	Roumania.
98,408,000	130,586,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	Turkey.
30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000	Egypt.
20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	56,585,000	38,604,000	15,706,000	Barbary States.
29,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	West Coast of Africa.†
6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,252,000	11,704,000	British Possessions in Africa.
158,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	India (British)
47,927,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	„ (Dutch).
79,891,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	China.
40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	Japan.
46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	United States.
6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	Mexico.
4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	2,609,000	Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	United States of Colombia.
17,875,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	Venezuela.
40,867,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	Peru.
17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	Chili.
61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	Brazil.
39,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	Uruguay.
189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	Argentine Republic.
30,969,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	Australia.
13,996,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,946,000	70,059,000	Other Countries.
4,327,609,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,060,000	3,853,700,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
164,239,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	£

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

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No. 19—*continued.*

RADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDI

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000	15,200,000
Norway	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000	4,400,000
Sweden	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000	6,600,000
Denmark	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000	6,800,000	9,700,000
Germany	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000	316,200,000
Holland	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000	29,700,000
Belgium	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000	490,600,000
United Kingdom	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	855,000,000	819,400,000
French Possessions: Algeria	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000	153,200,000
Réunion	7,300,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	4,900,000
Martinique	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000	14,200,000
Guadeloupe	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000	9,800,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000	8,600,000
Guiana	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000	4,300,000
Indo-China	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000	10,000,000
In Oceania	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000	4,600,000
Switzerland	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000	216,600,000
Portugal	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000	22,100,000
Spain*	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000	149,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000	7,500,000
Italy	176,800,000	171,900,000	177,300,000	192,500,000	193,100,000
Austria	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	19,900,000
Greece	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000	10,600,000
Roumania	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000	5,200,000
Turkey	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000	46,300,000	46,700,000
Egypt	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000	23,400,000
Barbary States	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000	22,400,000
British Possessions in Africa.	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000	6,600,000
British India	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000	7,900,000
China	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000	4,500,000
Japan	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000	7,700,000
Danish West Indies	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,600,000	7,200,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000	6,300,000
United States	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,200,000	271,300,000
Mexico	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000	23,100,000
United States of Colombia.	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000	36,800,000
Venezuela	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000	5,000,000
Peru	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,600,000	5,500,000
Chili	27,500,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	14,000,000	10,800,000
Brazil	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000	59,600,000
Uruguay	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000	19,200,000
Argentine Republic	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000	143,700,000
Australia	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000	5,900,000
Other Countries	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000	21,200,000
TOTAL Francs	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000
TOTAL £	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000

* Including

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	Russia.
4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	Norway.
7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	Sweden.
10,691,000	13,069,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	Denmark.
308,229,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	Germany.
30,096,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	Holland.
472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	Belgium.
883,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	United Kingdom.
173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,505,000	Réunion.
11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	Martinique.
12,628,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	Guadeloupe.
10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,126,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
5,780,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	Guiana.
11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	Indo-China.
3,962,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	In Oceania.
209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	Switzerland.
23,522,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	Portugal.
172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	Spain.*
8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	Italy.
19,567,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	Austria.
10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	Greece.
7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	Roumania.
47,567,000	50,468,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	Turkey.
18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	Egypt.
20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,961,000	9,795,000	Barbary States.
6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	British Possessions in Africa.
12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	British India.
3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	China.
9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	Japan.
8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	Danish West Indies.
6,382,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
258,652,000	273,483,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,089,000	204,937,000	United States.
27,225,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	Mexico.
40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	United States of Colombia.
3,692,000	7,279,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	Venezuela.
5,344,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	Peru.
14,194,000	15,969,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	Chili.
64,873,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	Brazil.
24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	Uruguay.
134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	Argentine Republic.
6,054,000	4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	Australia.
24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	39,336,000	Other Countries.
[redacted]	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
[redacted]	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	£

and Balearic Isles.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland	9,286,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,961,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,562,000	3,617,000
Italy	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	93,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	149,000	1,397,000	1,483,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,038,000	12,569,000
British India	1,037,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000
United States	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,930,000	2,018,000
TOTAL { Francs	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,088,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India	9,312,000	8,458,000	9,581,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000	5,874,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,034,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,430,000
Brazil	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000	5,408,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000
TOTAL { Francs	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
£	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
95,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,395,000	259,416,000	Germany.
7,377,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	Holland.
9,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	Belgium.
9,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	United Kingdom.
282,982,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	France.
1,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	Spain.
10,988,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,410,000	155,115,000	Italy.
28,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	Egypt.
2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	British India.
4,188,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	United States.
1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,627,000	3,627,000	7,494,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	Brazil.
1,986,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	15,462,000	17,376,000	Other Countries.
953,964,000	1,092,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	£

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	Russia.
1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,808,000	3,208,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	Denmark.
154,696,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	Holland.
10,998,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	United Kingdom.
142,231,000	144,383,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	France.
1,501,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	Portugal.
9,178,000	10,067,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	Spain.
53,499,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	Italy.
36,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,899,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,909,000	Egypt.
1,822,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,462,000	Barbary States.
13,382,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	British India.
4,892,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,896,000	8,235,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,992,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,907,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,527,000	80,109,000	United States.
5,599,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,725,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	Brasil.
3,766,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,288,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	Australasia.
8,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	Other Countries.
724,364,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
28,974,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	£

ended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the ...ep. In 1893 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	277,000	471,000	500,000	867,000
Norway and Sweden	793,000	741,000	876,000	963,000
Germany	3,749,000	4,681,000	4,508,000	4,706,000
Holland	478,000	423,000	330,000	369,000
Belgium	1,064,000	1,537,000	1,522,000	1,445,000
United Kingdom	11,619,000	12,125,000	12,250,000	12,309,000
France	4,483,000	5,124,000	4,953,000	4,950,000
Switzerland	—	—	133,000	195,000
Spain	1,636,000	2,593,000	2,265,000	2,551,000
Italy	610,000	799,000	437,000	535,000
Austria	2,000	8,000	140,000	371,000
Egypt	—	—	325,000	306,000
Morocco	341,000	424,000	316,000	239,000
China	—	—	109,000	243,000
United States	4,624,000	4,978,000	5,307,000	4,484,000
Brazil	1,921,000	2,006,000	1,874,000	2,148,000
Portuguese Possessions:				
In Africa	723,000	789,000	702,000	766,000
In Asia	4,000	18,000	34,000	26,000
Other Countries	404,000	530,000	575,000	537,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,082,000
TOTAL £	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,568,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHAND

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	371,000	296,000	318,000	306,000
Norway and Sweden	209,000	213,000	223,000	299,000
Denmark	118,000	206,000	160,000	134,000
Germany	1,139,000	1,318,000	1,620,000	1,903,000
Holland	159,000	206,000	231,000	257,000
Belgium	260,000	349,000	495,000	376,000
United Kingdom	6,867,000	6,707,000	6,764,000	7,838,000
France	6,404,000	9,491,000	4,818,000	5,207,000
Spain	1,245,000	1,156,000	1,210,000	939,000
Italy	152,000	164,000	188,000	168,000
United States	633,000	647,000	646,000	554,000
Brazil	4,180,000	4,575,000	3,686,000	4,196,000
Portuguese Possessions:				
In Africa	584,000	540,000	601,000	679,000
In Asia	15,000	17,000	19,000	28,000
Other Countries	221,000	223,000	260,000	370,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000
TOTAL £	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

PORTUGAL—Imports.

°nly) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
1,065,000	448,000	757,000	267,000	Russia.
1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	Germany.
348,000	411,000	409,000	328,000	Holland.
1,326,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	889,000	Belgium.
13,914,000	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	United Kingdom.
6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	France.
267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000	Switzerland.
3,240,000	3,951,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	Spain.
675,000	796,000	754,000	788,000	Italy.
567,000	488,000	469,000	266,000	Austria.
216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000	Egypt.
251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000	Morocco.
263,000	266,000	229,000	228,000	China.
3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,038,000	United States.
1,803,000	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
735,000	767,000	900,000	849,000	In Africa.
46,000	56,000	18,000	33,000	In Asia.
494,000	330,000	517,000	427,000	Other Countries.
41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	*Milreis* } Total.
9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—Exports.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
334,000	323,000	284,000	406,000	Russia.
227,000	187,000	362,000	173,000	Norway and Sweden.
268,000	231,000	302,000	280,000	Denmark.
1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	Germany.
278,000	282,000	301,000	330,000	Holland.
469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000	Belgium.
8,528,000	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	United Kingdom.
3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	France.
1,165,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	Spain.
197,000	221,000	179,000	105,000	Italy.
889,000	730,000	806,000	900,000	United States.
4,289,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
1,907,000	1,111,000	1,280,000	1,624,000	In Africa.
22,000	27,000	7,000	26,000	In Asia.
382,000	281,000	174,000	201,000	Other Countries.
23,345,000	21,538,000	21,370,000	24,631,000	*Milreis* } Total.
5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	£ }

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No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000	40,727,000
„ Finland	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000	31,856,000
Denmark	3,451,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000	2,413,000
Germany	86,695,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000	82,902,000
Holland	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000	1,643,000
Belgium	38,277,000	30,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000	24,356,000
United Kingdom	136,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000	114,024,000
France	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,035,000	234,747,000
Switzerland	3,583,000	5,295,000	3,612,000	3,968,000	2,903,000
Portugal	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,595,000	6,747,000
Canary Islands	53,000	103,000	497,000	909,000	2,093,000
Italy	22,850,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000	16,591,000
Austria	8,013,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000	1,798,000
Roumania	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000	2,561,000
Turkey in Europe	18,468,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000	5,667,000
„ „ Asia	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,598,000	2,761,000
Egypt	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000	4,000,000
Algeria	10,212,000	4,896,000	10,434,000	16,778,000	6,735,000
Morocco	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000	7,778,000
Gibraltar	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000	2,597,000
United States	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000	99,634,000
Cuba	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000	37,336,000
Porto Rico	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000	13,107,000
Colombia	3,000	—	337,000	191,000	125,000
Venezuela	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,903,000	4,476,000	4,230,000
Uruguay	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000	1,529,000
Argentine Republic	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000	6,959,000
British Possessions in America	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000	6,458,000
Ecuador	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,263,000	8,037,000	7,803,000
Philippine Islands	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000	28,340,000
British Possessions in Asia	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,249,000	17,795,000	10,642,000
Other Countries	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000	5,610,000
TOTAL { *Pesetas*	803,446,000	779,644,000	764,758,000	855,207,000	811,212,000
TOTAL { £	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000	32,448,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000	1,478,000
Denmark	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000	1,897,000
Germany	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000	9,396,000
Holland	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000	17,133,000
Belgium	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000	12,254,000
United Kingdom	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000	184,663,000
France	303,266,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	338,916,000	308,919,000
Portugal	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,058,000	33,287,000	21,977,000
Canary Islands	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000	1,555,000
Italy	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000	12,265,000
Algeria	6,368,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,058,000	7,150,000
Morocco	44,000	27,000	15,000	61,000	217,000
Gibraltar	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	975,000	887,000
United States	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000	21,903,000
Mexico	6,383,000	4,021,000	4,824,000	5,408,000	6,562,000
Venezuela	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000	77,000
Colombia	—	—	1,095,000	2,098,000	1,247,000
Argentine Republic	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000	18,951,000
Uruguay	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,159,000	9,101,000
British Possessions in America	2,055,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000	1,324,000
French Possessions in America	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000	1,817,000
Cuba	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000	61,004,000
Port Rico	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000	12,493,000
Philippine Islands	7,008,000	4,372,000	3,991,000	4,914,000	4,612,000
Other Countries	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000	3,170,000
TOTAL { *Pesetas*	719,468,000	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000	722,183,000
TOTAL { £	28,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000	28,887,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	Russia.
2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	„ Finland.
24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,633,000	25,430,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	Denmark.
57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	Germany.
1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	Holland.
27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	23,026,000	Belgium.
121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	United Kingdom.
211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	France.
2,485,000	2,819,000	†—	†—	†—	†—	Switzerland.
3,457,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	Portugal.
727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	Canary Islands.
17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	Italy.
2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000	Austria.
1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	Roumania.
13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	Turkey in Europe.
						„ „ Asia.
2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	Egypt.
2,975,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	Algeria.
6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	Morocco.
441,000	238,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	Gibraltar.
76,086,000	102,047 000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	United States.
35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	40,583,000	29,520,000	Cuba.
15,341,000	15,933,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	Porto Rico.
589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	Colombia.
3,646,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,886,000	Venezuela.
1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	Uruguay.
8,028,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	Argentine Republic.
4,371,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	British Possessions in America.
7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	Ecuador.
14,517,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,030,000	20,796,000	Philippine Islands.
14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,968,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	Other Countries.
716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	£ }

† *See* Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	Denmark.
11,716,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	Germany.
15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	Holland.
14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	Belgium.
179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	United Kingdom.
382,382,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	France.
24,228,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	Portugal.
1,598,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	Canary Islands.
9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	Italy.
7,238,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	Algeria.
398,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	Morocco.
1,579,000	3,310,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	Gibraltar.
13,308,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	United States.
6,901,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	Mexico.
551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	Venezuela.
1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	Colombia.
17,280,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	Argentine Republic.
7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,539,000	4,644,000	Uruguay.
2,138,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	British Possessions in America.
2,507,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	705,000	746,000	French Possessions in America.
65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	Cuba.
15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	Porto Rico.
4,220,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	Philippine Islands.
2,532,000	4,138,000	4,255,000	4,077,000	5,493,000	7,730,000	Other Countries.
763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	£ }

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000	121,986,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000	7,334,000
Germany	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000	165,827,000
Holland	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000	11,931,000
Belgium	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	28,678,000	37,883,000
United Kingdom	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,038,000	306,581,000
France	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000	404,781,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,393,000	14,336,000
Austro-Hungary	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000	250,915,000
Switzerland	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000	69,659,000
Greece and Malta	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000	6,969,000
Turkey in Europe*	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000	50,518,000
Egypt	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000	12,711,000
Tunis and Tripoli	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000	8,230,000
British East Indies	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000	112,074,000
United States and Canada	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000	63,995,000
Argentine Republic	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000	13,076,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000	9,964,000
Other Countries	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000	19,093,000
TOTAL — Lire.	1,380,861,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000	1,690,226,000
TOTAL — £	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,438,000	67,609,000

* Includes Danubian States. † Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000	13,792,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000	2,876,000
Germany	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,083,000	115,837,000
Holland	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000	8,183,000
Belgium	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,460,000	18,796,000
United Kingdom	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000	79,063,000
France	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000	497,801,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000	11,629,000
Austro-Hungary	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000	93,808,000
Switzerland	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000	100,751,000
Greece and Malta	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000	11,384,000
Turkey in Europe*	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000	10,338,000
Egypt	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000	9,181,000
Tunis and Tripoli	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000	5,927,000
British East Indies	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000	14,145,000
United States and Canada	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,033,000	52,251,000	70,976,000
Argentine Republic	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000	26,837,000
Uruguay			7,866,000	10,070,000	9,300,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	11,251,000	9,903,000	8,935,000	10,705,000	4,317,000
Other Countries	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000	4,775,000
TOTAL — Lire	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000	1,112,335,000
TOTAL — £	47,946,000	43,862,000	45,364,000	43,044,000	44,493,000

* Includes Danubian States. † Includes Paraguay in these years.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
134,083,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,271,000	130,501,000	Russia.
9,538,000	10,123,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,261,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
145,516,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	147,755,000	Germany.
6,595,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	Holland.
35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	28,111,000	Belgium.
293,973,000	314,276,000	320,061,000	262,204,000	244,759,000	251,550,000	United Kingdom.
217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,486,000	194,187,000	France.
11,894,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	11,069,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
138,764,000	163,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	122,381,000	Austro-Hungary.
60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,993,000	55,488,000	Switzerland.
5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	4,292,000	Greece and Malta.
24,304,000	50,302,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	38,772,000	31,253,000	Turkey in Europe.*
14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	22,485,000	Egypt.
7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,580,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	69,734,000	British East Indies.
78,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	95,634,000	United States and Canada.
7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	15,697,000	Argentine Republic.
9,369,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	16,344,000	South America, other parts (including Central America) and West Indies).
8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	17,975,000	Other Countries.
1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	1,234,243,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,695,000	49,370,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,375,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	Russia.
3,223,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,638,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,848,000	149,906,000	Germany.
10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,507,000	Holland.
31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	25,572,000	23,137,000	Belgium.
118,983,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	106,247,000	United Kingdom.
222,280,000	199,407,000	203,448,000	196,268,000	187,390,000	226,251,000	France.
11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,796,000	10,233,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
88,406,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	121,483,000	Austro-Hungary.
193,328,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	193,556,000	Switzerland.
14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	19,195,000	Greece and Malta
9,495,000	10,828,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,888,000	17,766,000	Turkey in Europe.*
7,350,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	Egypt.
6,970,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,179,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,658,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	British East Indies.
61,838,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,117,000	81,629,000	United States and Canada.
28,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	Argentine Republic.
6,761,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,709,000	Uruguay.
4,686,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	9,095,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
6,288,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	5,150,000	Other Countries.
967,413,000	1,005,704,000	962,000,000	939,509,000	1,012,094,000	1,058,362,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
38,696,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	40,483,000	42,334,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,966,000
Germany	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,610,000
France	10,406,000	10,983,000	11,638,000
Switzerland	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,635,000
Roumania	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,914,000
Egypt	612,000	476,000	1,239,000
Tunis and Tripoli	*	—	109,000
United States	*	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
Total — Drachmas.	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
Total — £	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,306,000
Holland	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000
France	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000
Roumania	664,000	343,000	894,000
Turkey	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries	1,751,000	128,000	163,000
Total — Drachmas.	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
Total — £	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,468,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	16,670,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	7,966,000	Germany.
1,961,000	354,000	492,000	207,000	Holland.
4,869,000	3,336,000	2,361,000	1,303,000	Belgium.
33,227,000	40,925,000	34,186,000	25,407,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	6,569,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	90,000	Switzerland.
5,169,000	4,220,000	4,466,000	2,245,000	Italy.
16,691,000	18,527,000	15,829,000	12,660,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	376,000	269,000	68,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	23,174,000	14,684,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	299,000	451,000	Egypt.
56,000	—	250,000	168,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,967,000	3,294,000	2,468,000	2,293,000	United States.
363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	684,000	Other Countries.
129,756,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
4,631,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,069,000	2,336,000	Russia.
2,572,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	5,197,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,993,000	3,590,000	5,239,000	Holland.
6,068,000	926,000	5,846,000	5,605,000	Belgium.
38,822,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	35,742,000	United Kingdom.
21,449,000	5,554,000	14,764,000	13,736,000	France.
1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	2,183,000	Italy.
8,896,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,432,000	Austro-Hungary.
362,000	716,000	388,000	405,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,562,000	5,212,000	3,359,000	Turkey.
2,204,000	823,000	384,000	947,000	Egypt.
3,762,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	5,613,000	United States.
88,000	60,000	40,000	240,000	Other Countries.
95,702,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
3,828,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,608,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,662,000	2,117,000	2,240,000	4,280,000
Holland	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,234,000
United Kingdom	11,267,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,262,000
Switzerland	595,000	758,000	969,000	1,002,000
Italy	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	16,187,000
Greece	379,000	480,000	357,000	226,000
Turkey	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,271,000
Roumania	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia	641,000	845,000	798,000	1,464,000
United States	260,000	528,000	422,000	145,000
Other Countries	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL Lew	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	65,202,000
TOTAL £	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,263,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,028,000
Austro-Hungary	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey	8,632,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania	3,505,000	1,290,000	606,000	2,376,000
Servia	147,000	268,000	272,000	268,000
United States	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL Lew	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
TOTAL £	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,435,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	Switzerland.
1,685,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	Turkey.
2,239,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,461,000	2,155,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	117,000	Other Countries.
72,369,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
35,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000	Belgium.
13,586,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	United Kingdom.
13,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,233,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	—	Switzerland.
1,646,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,332,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	Turkey.
1,891,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	35,000	United States.
3,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	Other Countries.
89,881,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,217,000	10,106,000	8,961,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,068,000
Belgium	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000
Switzerland	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,864,000
Austro-Hungary	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey*	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States†	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL Lei	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
TOTAL £	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,896,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000
Holland	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000	3,806,000
Belgium	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000
France	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000	179,000
Spain	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,088,000
Italy	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey*	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,893,000
Bulgaria	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000
Servia	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000	648,000
Other Countries	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL Lei	210,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
TOTAL £	8,426,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000

* Including Egypt.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,500,000	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000	Russia.
81,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	Holland.
16,573,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	United Kingdom.
28,579,000	32,810,000	39,646,000	41,736,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	France.
19,597,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	Switzerland.
3,866,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,346,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	Italy.
50,858,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,087,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	Austro-Hungary.
892,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	Greece.
12,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	Bulgaria.
236,000	208,000	239,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	Servia.
3,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
12,615,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique,"

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,240,000	4,736,000	4,563,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	Russia.
351,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	—	Norway and Sweden.
[illegible]	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	Germany.
[illegible]	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,770,000	2,659,000	Holland.
[illegible]	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	Belgium.
[illegible]	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	United Kingdom.
[illegible]	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	553,000	598,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	Spain.
[illegible]	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	Italy.
[illegible]	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	Austro-Hungary
722,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000	Greece.
[illegible]	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	Turkey.*
[illegible]	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	Bulgaria.
[illegible]	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	1,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	[illegible]	275,966,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
[illegible]	[illegible]	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	157,527	227,410	394,663	445,369	387,170	397,714
Sweden	†	†	48,393	49,105	40,255	62,199
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165	43,992
Belgium	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383	126,476
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,030	3,354,565	2,963,667
France and Algeria	1,197,390	933,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,896	822,193
Italy	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,438	246,837	249,899
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220	753,701
Greece	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763	98,238
Turkey	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281	1,468,281
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837	510,876
America	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560	30,357
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,469	38,575	32,788
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549	16,961
Other Countries	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,006	120,981
TOTAL L. Egyptian	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,939,000	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000
TOTAL £	8,090,000	8,396,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000

Note.—The above figures include imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668	954,674
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694	2,369
Belgium	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382	60,187
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006	6,584,028
France and Algeria	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397	903,953
Spain	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931	103,737
Italy	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230	629,762
Austro-Hungary	606,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156	663,782
Greece	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385	32,089
Turkey	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936	387,719
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144	3,677
America	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065	10,240
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212	1,411
Other Countries	215,872	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211	79,603
TOTAL L. Egyptian	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,413,000
TOTAL £	12,494,000	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,683,000

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
353,863	323,633	354,142	347,346	387,038	Russia.
43,575	52,815	63,497	84,700	119,158	Sweden.
50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293	Germany.
78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	Belgium.
2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	United Kingdom.*
715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	France and Algeria.
216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	331,466	Italy.
657,567	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,051	Austro-Hungary.
97,068	121,503	115,840	34,604	51,137	Greece.
1,422,950	1,733,967	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	Turkey.
561,161	588,161	621,100	693,595	682,332	India, China and Japan.
53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598	America.
20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	37,383	Morocco.
15,712	12,080	37,737	54,899	45,963	Persia.
145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	Other Countries.
7,881,600	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,031,000	8,719,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raffieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	Russia.
2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	Germany.
64,869	46,335	78,526	132,095	85,064	Belgium.
7,755,395	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	7,255,691	United Kingdom.*
908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	France and Algeria.
71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	238,805	Spain.
816,977	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	Italy.
936,699	829,925	626,187	532,515	467,033	Austro-Hungary.
31,892	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	Greece.
329,553	334,179	389,053	429,999	425,530	Turkey.
15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	53,903	India, China and Japan.
22,963	24,057	81,295	168,255	247,034	America.
2,186	2,256	12,383	1,716	1,219	Morocco.
[illegible]	31,922	78,896	218,571	333,605	Other Countries.
11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
12,284,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	£ }

the Mediterranean.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into th

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000	4,413,000
Norway and Sweden	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000	3,113,000
Germany	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000	80,648,000
Holland	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000	9,923,000
Belgium	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000	8,064,000
United Kingdom	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	154,254,000	165,067,000
France	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000	68,168,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.	16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000	13,578,000
Portugal	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000	1,679,000
Spain	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000	5,571,000
Italy	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000	19,388,000
Austria-Hungary	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000	8,522,000
Greece	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000	996,000
Turkey in Europe	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000	1,066,000
„ „ Asia	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000	3,516,000
„ „ Africa	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000	256,000
China	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000	19,077,000
Japan	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000	17,114,000
Hong-Kong	1,919,000	1,505,000	984,000	1,073,000	1,436,000
British East Indies	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,248,000	18,836,000
Dutch „ „	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000	2,978,000
British North America	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000	38,016,000
„ West Indies and the Bermuda Isles	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000	11,570,000
„ Guiana	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000	2,740,000
Cuba	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000	49,513,000
Porto Rico	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000	4,682,000
Philippine Islands	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000	8,615,000
Other Spanish Possessions				109,000	22,000
Hawaiian Islands	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000	9,922,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,260,000	3,133,000
Mexico	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000	14,729,000
Central America					
Costa Rica				898,000	1,410,000
Guatemala				1,958,000	2,649,000
Honduras	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	731,000	858,000
Nicaragua				1,068,000	1,662,000
Salvador				1,261,000	1,059,000
Colombia	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000	3,951,000
Venezuela	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000	8,251,000
Chili	436,000	538,000	605,000	1,183,000	2,863,000
Brazil	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000	52,963,000
Uruguay	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000	2,819,000
Argentine	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000	4,160,000
Australasia	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000	4,411,000
Other Countries	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000	8,861,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,486,000	692,339,000
TOTAL £	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,392,000	144,233,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,598,000	2,966,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,256,000	2,963,000	3,536,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	Norway and Sweden.
78,462,000	81,742,000	96,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	Germany.
12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	Holland.
9,857,000	9,816,000	9,536,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	Belgium.
177,285,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	United Kingdom.
71,385,000	69,567,000	77,673,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	France.
13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	Switzerland.
1,464,000	1,229,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,936,000	2,690,000	Portugal.
3,130,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,206,000	5,695,000	Spain.
16,462,000	17,992,000	20,530,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	Italy.
8,894,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,035,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	Greece.
1,904,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,039,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	„ „ Asia.
342,000	646,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	„ „ Africa.
16,691,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	China.
18,622,000	16,638,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	Japan.
1,446,000	1,430,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	Hong Kong.
18,466,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	British East Indies.
3,267,000	5,297,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	Dutch „ „
42,864,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	British North America
12,851,000	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	„ West Indies and the Bermuda Isles.
2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	„ Guiana.
49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	Cuba.
4,413,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	Porto Rico.
10,393,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	Philippine Islands.
44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	40,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
11,660,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000	Mexico.
						Central America:
1,809,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,066,000	2,309,000	Costa Rica.
2,685,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	Guatemala.
988,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	Honduras.
1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	Nicaragua.
1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	Salvador.
4,398,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	Colombia.
10,851,000	10,303,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	Venezuela.
2,696,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	Chili.
62,710,000	60,404,000	59 319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	Brazil.
2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,337,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	Uruguay.
5,998,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	Argentine.
5,688,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	Australasia.
8,054,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	9,938,000	Other Countries.
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
149,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	19,123,000	11,296,000	7,762,000	9,857,000	7,238,000
Norway and Sweden	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000	3,077,000
Denmark	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,915,000	3,893,000
Germany	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	66,924,000	57,517,000
Holland	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000	18,448,000
Belgium	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000	27,228,000
United Kingdom	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,928,000	363,161,000
France	55,965,000	49,291,000	44,563,000	40,006,000	53,683,000
Portugal	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,306,000	4,567,000
Spain	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000	13,754,000
Italy	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000	13,056,000
Austria-Hungary	1,715,000	2,463,000	2,609,000	1,950,000	698,000
China	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,516,000	6,347,000
Japan	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000	3,239,000
Hong Kong	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000	3,989,000
British East Indies	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,330,000	3,962,000
Dutch „ „	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000	2,169,000
British North America*	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000	33,498,000
„ West Indies and the Bermuda Isles	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000	6,463,000
„ Guiana	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000	1,483,000
French West Indies	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000	1,234,000
Cuba	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000	10,139,000
Porto Rico	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000	1,767,000
Philippine Islands	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000	149,000
Other Spanish Possessions				196,000	139,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000	3,531,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000	4,074,000
Mexico*	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000	7,267,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica				548,000	704,000
Guatemala				524,000	533,000
Honduras	1,937,030	3,065,000	2,668,000	423,000	423,000
Nicaragua				472,000	761,000
Salvador				471,000	477,000
Colombia	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000	5,974,000
Venezuela	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000	2,827,000
Peru	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000	718,000
Chili	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000	2,063,000
Brazil	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,461,000	8,072,000
Uruguay	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000	1,393,000
Argentine	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000	5,072,000
Australasia	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000	9,543,000
Other Countries	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000	9,163,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	804,224,000	724,963,000	728,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000
TOTAL £	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British Nor

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—Exports.

rom the **UNITED STATES**, distinguishing **Principal Countries.**

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Countries.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
11,387,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
2,690,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,092,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	5,267,000	Denmark.
85,821,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	Germany.
15,968,000	14,801,000	22,483,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	Holland.
24,696,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	Belgium.
388,230,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000	United Kingdom.
37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	France.
4,710,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,967,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	Portugal.
14,219,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	Spain.
12,736,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	Italy.
322,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,851,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	China.
4,288,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	Japan.
3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	Hong Kong.
3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	British East Indies.
2,289,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	Dutch „ „
38,483,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	British North America.*
7,659,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	„ West Indies and the Bermuda Isles.
1,682,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	„ Guiana.
1,576,000	1,852,000	1,709,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	French West Indies.
9,721,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,960,000	17,622,000	23,694,000	Cuba.
1,928,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	Porto Rico.
166,000	186,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	Philippine Islands.
253,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	211,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
2,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	Hawaiian Islands.
5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
9,242,000	10,886,000	13,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	Mexico.*
						Central America:
1,025,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	Costa Rica.
838,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	Guatemala.
618,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	Honduras.
861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	Nicaragua.
685,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	Salvador.
4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	Colombia.
3,998,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	Venezuela.
998,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	Peru.
1,886,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	Chili.
7,884,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	Brazil.
1,207,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	Uruguay.
6,000,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,645,000	4,787,000	Argentine.
11,000,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	Australasia.
5,000,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	10,612,000	10,501,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]						
[illegible]	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,276,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	*Dollars* } Total.
[illegible]	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	£ }

[illegible] are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—Imports.

Total Value of Imports into MEXICO.

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	No Returns					

MEXICO—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - -	1,126,000	1,218,000	1,421,000	1,571,000	2,176,000	2,177,000
Belgium - - -	29,000	70,000	32,000	75,000	67,000	26,000
United Kingdom -	17,258,000	19,230,000	15,367,000	11,600,000	13,362,000	10,541,000
France - - -	4,205,000	2,882,000	2,235,000	3,936,000	5,113,000	4,475,000
Spain - - -	1,989,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000	625,000	458,000
United States - -	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,430,000	27,729,000	31,060,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala -	461,000	359,000	491,000	103,000	104,000	145,000
Other Countries -	1,000	25,000	29,000	19,000	16,000	4,000
Total - { *Dollars*	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000
Total - { £	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

tinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,[illegible]00	3,679,000			2,875,000	Germany.
72,000	161,000			200,000	Holland.
2[illegible],000	553,000			396,000	Belgium.
6,[illegible]00	8,535,000			5,681,000	United Kingdom.
4,[illegible]00	6,234,000			4,781,000	France.
157,000	238,000			115,000	Switzerland.
1,921,000	2,576,000			2,212,000	Spain.
276,000	161,000			141,000	Italy.
96,000	118,000			60,000	Austria.
22,[illegible]00	29,080,000			26,236,000	United States.
89,000	118,000			123,000	Ecuador.
371,000	566,000			591,000	Other Countries.
[illegible],[illegible]00	52,012,000			43,413,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
8,[illegible]00	10,837,000			9,044,000	*£* }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

om MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,[illegible]00	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	Germany.
51,000	—	—	341,000	915,000	Belgium.
12,[illegible]00	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	United Kingdom.
3,[illegible]00	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	France.
[illegible]00	534,000	515,000	662,000	601,000	Spain.
49,[illegible]00	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	United States.
[illegible]00	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000	Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
1[illegible],000	171,000	204,000	101,000	73,000	Other Countries.
[illegible],[illegible]00	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
[illegible],[illegible]00	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	*£* }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,280,000	7,117,000	8,346,000
Belgium	260,000	213,000	139,000	127,000	168,000
United Kingdom	23,586,000	21,638,000	20,529,000	15,506,000	16,823,000
France	7,776,000	8,965,000	8,562,000	5,461,000	5,782,000
Spain	335,000	420,000	342,000	224,000	218,000
Italy	604,000	531,000	641,000	393,000	653,000
United States	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000	2,633,000
Brazil	912,000	693,000	616,000	866,000	874,000
Argentine Republic	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000	4,125,000
Uruguay	483,000	434,000	305,000	218,000	439,000
Paraguay	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	—
Ecuador	292,000	272,000	236,000	233,000	222,000
Peru	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,645,000	3,612,000
India	258,000	190,000	287,000	128,000	204,000
China	154,000	144,000	160,000	106,000	65,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000	206,000
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000	3,126,000
Belgium	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000	9,000
United Kingdom	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000	39,883,000	38,250,000
France	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000	2,250,000
Italy	*	*	*	*	196,000
Austria	*	*	*	*	30,000
United States	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000	2,050,000
Brazil	308,000	129,000	107,000	81,000	96,000
Argentine Republic	343,000	323,000	26,000	44,000	34,000
Uruguay	759,000	317,000	227,000	221,000	231,000
Ecuador	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	463,000	353,000
Peru	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000	1,694,000
United States of Colombia	381,000	772,000	777,000	87,000	120,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,969,000	1,849,000	1,786,000	1,355,000	134,000
Other Countries					
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
11,532,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,954,000	Germany.
117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000	Belgium.
20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	United Kingdom.
5,501,000	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	France.
241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	403,000	Spain.
510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	457,000	Italy.
3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,060,000	4,599,000	United States.
747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	Brazil.
2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	Argentine Republic.
363,000	573,000	390,000	989,000	805,000	409,000	Uruguay.
6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000	Paraguay.
169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	224,000	Ecuador.
2,571,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	Peru.
385,000	247,000	321,000	483,000	864,000	700,000	India.
104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000	China.
—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000	Australia.
312,000	588,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000	Other Countries.
46,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,389,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	£ }

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	Germany.
107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	•	Belgium.
44,378,000	56,396,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000	United Kingdom.
3,512,000	4,296,000	3,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,528,000	France.
416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	5,000	Italy.
30,000	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	United States.
4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000	Brazil.
49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	248,000	Argentine Republic.
122,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000	Uruguay.
249,000	532,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	186,000	Ecuador.
1,951,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	Peru.
44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	423,000	United States of Colombia.
56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	18,000†	Central America:— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,248,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	2,032,000	Other Countries.
59,529,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	£ }

† Including Costa Rica.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000	2,839,000
Holland	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000	64,000
Belgium	596,000	824,000	822,000	863,000	1,196,000
United Kingdom	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000	6,711,000
France	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000	4,114,000
Spain	2,098,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000	2,142,000
Portugal	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000	25,000
Italy	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000	1,697,000
United States	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000	1,702,000
Cuba	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000	216,000
Chili	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000	97,000
Brasil	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,467 000	1,388,000
Argentine Republic	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000	443,000
Paraguay	83,000	89,000	149,000	174,000	151,000
Other Countries	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000	1,386,000
TOTAL — *Pesos Fuertes*	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000
TOTAL — £	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer
Germany	699,000	834,000	365,000	366,000	223,000
Belgium	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000	3,254,000
United Kingdom	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,969,000	4,125,000
France	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,596,000	2,477,000
Spain	23,000	459,000	504,000	251,000	153,000
Portugal	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000	146,000
Italy	318,000	351,000	669,000	470,000	317,000
United States	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000	1,523,000
Cuba	1,076,000	958,000	278,000	371,000	957,000
Chili	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000	143,000
Brasil	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,461,000	2,564,000
Argentine Republic	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000	1,123,000
Other Countries	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000	1,467,000
TOTAL — *Pesos Fuertes*	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000
TOTAL — £	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000	3,890,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into **URUGUAY**, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	Germany.
23,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	Holland.
1,394,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,064,000	Belgium.
9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	United Kingdom.
4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	France.
2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	Spain.
23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	Portugal.
2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	Italy.
1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	United States.
190,000	196,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000	Cuba.
120,000	278,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	Chili.
2,634,000	2,506,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	Brazil.
763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	Argentine Republic.
131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	Paraguay.
709,000	1,345,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	Other Countries.
29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from **URUGUAY**, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	Germany.
3,439,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	Belgium.
5,998,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	United Kingdom.
4,558,000	5,234,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	France.
220,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	Spain.
201,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	Portugal.
369,000	382,000	350,000	562,000	366,000	526,000	Italy.
2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	United States.
623,000	259,000	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000	Cuba.
387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	Chili.
5,422,000	3,236,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	Brazil.
2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	Argentine Republic.
1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000	Other Countries.
30,998,000	28,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
5,533,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	12,000	15,000	33,000	—	30,000
Germany	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000	12,103,000
Holland	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000	432,000
Belgium	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000	10,943,000
United Kingdom	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,483,000	34,279,000
France	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000	22,744,000
Portugal	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000	62,000
Spain	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000	5,005,000
Italy	3,480,000	3,907,000	4,208,000	4,647,000	7,038,000
Canada	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000	71,000
United States	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000	11,005,000
Brazil	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000	2,518,000
Uruguay	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000	6,598,000
Paraguay	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000	1,308,000
Bolivia	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000	61,000
Other Countries	3,202,000	2,050,000	2,347,000	1,546,000	2,734,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,332,000
TOTAL £	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000	9,536,000
Holland	44,000	2,000	67,000	—	13,000
Belgium	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000	13,112,000
United Kingdom	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000	17,085,000
France	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000	24,871,000
Portugal	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000	15,000
Spain	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000	1,321,000
Italy	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000	3,107,000
United States	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000	5,939,000
West India Islands	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000	783,000
Brazil	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000	1,841,000
Uruguay	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000	2,360,000
Chili	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,404,000	2,319,000	1,151,000
Paraguay	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000	424,000
Bolivia	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000	191,000
Other Countries	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,242,000	3,378,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000	[illegible]

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being not having been shown, the abo

† Including Silver Bullion.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	22,000	Norway and Sweden.
13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	Germany.
277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000	Holland.
11,034,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	Belgium.
44,946,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	United Kingdom.
12,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	13,094,000	France.
69,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	49 000	Portugal.
3,914,000	4,565,000	4,362,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	Spain.
7,364,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	5,413,000	9,319,000	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
9,916,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	United States.
2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	Brazil.
5,481,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	Uruguay.
1,763,000	1,278,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000	Paraguay.
83,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	Bolivia.
5,271,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	2,639,000	Other Countries.
128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,234,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
13,510,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,022,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	Germany.
—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	Holland.
16,698,000	16,326,000	12,008,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	Belgium.
17,951,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	19,506,000	United Kingdom.
27,974,000	38,264,000	26,685,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	France.
126,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	Portugal.
3,314,000	3,333,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	Spain.
2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	Italy.
6,698,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	United States.
1,347,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	West India Islands.
2,490,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	12,034,000	Brazil.
2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	Uruguay.
1,682,000	2,503,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	Chili.
364,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	Paraguay.
247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	Bolivia.
3,827,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	6,190,000	Other Countries.
126,112,000	122,815,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	94,090,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
25,222,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	£ }

* Revised figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries have been left as originally published.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000	25,667,000
Hong Kong*	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,896,000	57,761,000
India	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,149,000	16,980,000	5,557,000
Straits Settlements	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000	1,391,000
Australia and New Zealand	422,000	118,000	256,000	298,000	270,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000	94,000
Total British Empire	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000	90,720,000
United States	2,706,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000	3,398,000
Continent of Europe	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000	2,750,000	2,568,000
Russian Manchuria	155,000	248,000	193,000	202,000	118,000
Corea†	12,000	31,000	25,000	30,000	18,000
Japan	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000	5,691,000	5,365,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	1,365,000
Philippine Islands	32,000	43,000	61,000	52,000	69,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000	338,000
Siam	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000	153,000
Java and Sumatra	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000	56,000
Other Countries	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000	109,000
TOTAL *Haikwan Taels*	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000
TOTAL £	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	23,362,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000	16,463,000
Hong Kong*	18,852,000	17,240,000	15,870,000	22,553,000	31,398,000
India	556,000	636,000	589,000	532,000	706,000
Straits Settlements	932,000	855,000	999,000	940,000	1,327,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000	2,062,000	2,101,000
South Africa and Mauritius	153,000	147,000	186,000	58,000	188,000
British North America	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000	129,000
Total British Empire	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,959,000	52,429,000
United States	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,298,000	9,686,000	8,916,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,928,000	11,545,000
Russia in Europe	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000	1,470,000	1,214,000
„ Asia	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,946,000	5,704,000
Russian Manchuria	385,000	497,000	468,000	621,000	633,000
Corea†	2,000	33,000	121,000	102,000	182,000
Japan	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000	2,113,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	1,538,000
Philippine Islands	295,000	199,000	264,000	205,000	238,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000	90,000
Siam	245,000	241,000	303,000	312,000	382,000
Java and Sumatra	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000	446,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000	278,000
Other Countries	—	12,000	4,000	6,000	—
TOTAL *Haikwan Taels*	70,196,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,989,000
TOTAL £	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1883 (5*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2¼*d.*), in 1891

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

§ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	United Kingdom.
69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000§	Hong Kong.*
6,623,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	India.
2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	Straits Settlements.
152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	Australia and New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	2,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	British North America.
110,202,000	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	Total British Empire.
3,142,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	United States.
3,346,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	5,920,000	Continent of Europe.
176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000	Russian Manchuria.
72,000	120,000	— †	— †	— †	—†	Corea.†
5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	Japan.
3,455,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	Macao.‡
68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	Philippine Islands.
347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	Siam.
99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	Java and Sumatra.
157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	Other Countries.
126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000§	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
16,761,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	United Kingdom.
33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	48,290,000§	Hong Kong.*
1,097,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	India
1,353,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,484,000	1,792,000	Straits Settlements.
1,141,000	1,922,000	1,266,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	Australia and New Zealand.
230,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	British North America.
55,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,053,000	Total British Empire.
5,923,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	United States.
12,948,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	3,038,000	Russia in Europe.
4,099,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	,, Asia.
707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	Russian Manchuria.
245,000	200,000	— †	— †	— †	—†	Corea.†
3,582,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	Japan.
1,629,000	1,548,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	Macao.‡
314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000	Philippine Islands.
93,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
329,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	Siam.
384,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	Java and Sumatra.
259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt Algeria, and Aden.
—	3,000	1,000	—	—	—	Other Countries.
92,468,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000§	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	£ }

In 1888 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (4*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*), and in 1893 (3*s.* 11½*d.*).

‡ For 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

† In 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

‡ These figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

§ Goods with Foreign countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the *direct* trade with Foreign is classed as Foreign.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom	14,313,000	14,223,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,00	402,000
France	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy	187,000	109,000	117,000	148,000	285,000
Austria	7,000	10,000	5,000	10,000	27,000
United States	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British North America					
British East Indies	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
Siam					
China	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,986,000
Hong Kong					
Corea	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,016,000
Philippine Islands	†	†	†	†	†
Australia	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	46,000
Other Countries	134,000	114,000	137,000	247,000	351,000
TOTAL *Yen.*	32,015,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
TOTAL £	5,736,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	186,000	165,000	317,000	232,000	222,000
Germany	251,000	517,000	471,000	864,000	922,000
Belgium	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom	4,864,000	3,935,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,528,000
Switzerland	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,060	238,000
Italy	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	355,000
Austria	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000	239,000
United States	13,194,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British North America					
British East Indies	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000	453,000
Siam					
China	5,930,000	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,970,000
Hong Kong					
Corea	2,248,000	452,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia	439,000	246,000	386,000	470,000	535,000
Other Countries	1,098,000*	1,586,000*	1,772,000*	2,053,000*	2,418,000*
TOTAL *Yen.*	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,871,000	53,468,000
TOTAL £	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3*s.* 7*d.*), in 1884 (3*s.* 7¼*d.*), in 1885 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in 1886 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 6*d.*).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

† Included under other

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	Russia.
5,251,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	Germany.
28,493,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	United Kingdom.
396,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	962,000	935,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	France.
669,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000	Switzerland.
190,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	Italy.
50,000	20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	Austria.
5,849,000	6,143,000	6,975,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	United States.
25,000	30,000	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	British North America.
7,699,000	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000	British East Indies.
36,000	28,000	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	Siam.
10,366,000	9,300,000	8,350,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	China.
	4,164,000	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000	Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	Corea.
213,000	227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	Philippine Islands.
219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000	Australia.
399,000	699,000	6,341,000	2,749,000	5,614,000	4,127,000	Other Countries.
85,549,000	66,236,000	81,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
9,331,000	10,142,000	13,299,000	10,642,000	11,076,000	11,430,000	£

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
239,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	622,000	Russia.
1,613,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000	Belgium.
8,716,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	Austria.
22,618,000	25,283,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	United States.
837,000	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,731,000	British North America.
457,000	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	British East Indies.
16,000	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	Siam.
11,427,000	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	China.
	7,338,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	Hong Kong.
707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	Corea.
636,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	Australia.
2,429,000*	3,676,000*	2,910,000*	2,939,000*	2,851,000*	3,951,000*	Other Countries.
71,433,000	70,152,000	56,667,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
2,855,000	10,746,000	9,212,000	13,266,000	13,297,000	11,566,000	£

1888 (2*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1886 (3*s.* 0*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1891 (2*s.* 4*d.*), in 1892 (2*s.* 11*d.*), and (2*s.* 6½*d.*)

* Coal, used by vessels.

† Countries in these years.

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No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1882.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)† - - *Roubles*	518,363,000	268,735,000	51·8	249,628,000	48·2	590,723,000	180,540,000	30·6	410,183,000	69·4
Norway - - - *Kroner*	160,475,000	11,448,000	7·1	149,027,000	92·9	122,056,000	5,652,000	4·6	117,304,000	95·4
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	299,820,000	9,445,000	3·2	290,375,000	96·8	253,887,000	3,551,000	1·4	250,336,000	98·6
Germany (*Zollverein*)¶ - *Marks*	4,960,000,000	3,279,800,000	67·5	1,580,200,000	32·5	4,889,300,000	3,119,400,000	63·8	1,769,900,000	36·2
Holland* - - - *Tons*	11,114,000	Tons 6,612,000	59·5	Tons 4,502,000	40·5	Tons 5,331,000	Tons 4,309,000	80·8	Tons 1,022,000	19·2
Belgium - - - *Francs*	2,851,600,000	1,606,300,000	56·3	1,245,300,000	43·7	2,563,900,000	1,659,400,000	64·7	904,500,000	35·3
France - - - *Francs*	5,961,900,000	2,104,400,000	35·3	3,857,500,000	64·7	4,764,000,000	1,519,000,000	31·9	3,245,000,000	68·1
Spain* - - - *Pesetas*	816,667,000	116,261,000	14·2	700,406,000	85·8	765,376,000	127,243,000	16·6	638,133,000	83·4
Italy* - - - *Lire*	1,464,342,000	615,706,000	42·0	848,636,000	58·0	1,274,774,000	656,877,000	51·5	617,897,000	48·5
Austro-Hungary† - - *Gulden*	654,200,000	536,300,000	82·0	117,900,000	18·0	781,900,000	651,100,000	83·3	130,800,000	16·7
United States* - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1883.)	751,670,000	28,805,000	3·8	722,865,000	96·2	855,660,000	26,776,000	3·1	828,884,000	96·9
Argentine Republic { *Pesos Nacionales* }	61,246,000	577,000‡	0·9‡	60,669,000§	99·1§	60,389,000	1,754,000‡	2·9‡	58,635,000§	97·1§

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
‡ By Land only.
§ By Sea and River.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
¶ Excluding "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

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STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1892.

COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
			Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†§	*Roubles*	358,424,000	127,428,000	35·6	230,996,000	64·4	420,738,000	146,734,000	34·9	274,004,000	65·1
Norway	*Kroner*	199,987,000	17,668,000	8·8	182,319,000	91·2	126,478,000	10,340,000	8·2	116,138,000	91·8
Sweden*	*Kronor*	360,316,000	16,379,000	4·5	343,937,000	95·5	329,300,000	5,843,000	1·8	323,457,000	98·2
Germany (*Zollverein*)	*Marks*	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890									
Holland*	*Tons*	15,711,000	Tons 9,237,000	58·8	Tons 6,474,000	41·2	Tons 9,009,000	Tons 7,214,000	80·1	Tons 1,795,000	19·9
Belgium	*Francs*	2,817,675,000	1,504,843,000	53·4	1,312,832,000	46·6	2,644,323,000	1,529,076,000	57·8	1,115,247,000	42·2
France	*Francs*	5,135,900,000	1,438,100,000	28·0	3,697,800,000	72·0	4,551,300,000	1,449,800,000	31·9	3,101,500,000	68·1
Spain*	*Pesetas*	850,531,000	141,990,000	16·7	708,541,000	83·3	759,504,000	90,331,000	11·9	669,173,000	88·1
Italy*	*Lire*	1,268,829,000	480,386,000	37·9	788,443,000	62·1	1,063,560,000	586,827,000	55·2	476,733,000	44·8
Austro-Hungary†	*Gulden*	Not distinguished in the Austrian Trade Accounts after the year 1890									
Greece*† (1891)	*Drachmas*	140,360,000	2,883,000	2·1	137,477,000	97·9	107,490,000	929,000	0·9	106,560,000	99·1
Bulgaria	*Lew*	77,303,000	54,102,000	70·0	23,201 000	30·0	74,640,000	43,913,000	58·8	30,727,000	41·2
Roumania	*Lei*	380,747,000	214,096,000	56·2	166,651,000	43·8	285,384,000	50,334,000	17·6	235,050,000	82·4
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1893.)	*Dollars*	910,769,000	67,236,000	7·4	843,533,000	92·6	997,083,000	49,793,000	5·0	947,290,000	95·0
Argentine Republic†	*Pesos Nacionales*	91,481,000	106,000‡	·1‡	91,375,000¶	99·9¶	113,370,000	2,487,000‡	2·2‡	110,883,000¶	97·8¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. § Including trade with Finland. ‡ By Land only. ¶ By Sea and River.

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No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	56·3	43·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·4	46·6	56·9	43·1

* The percentages for Russia in the year 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but those in
† Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1882 and 1883.

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No. 20—*continued.*

by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1882 to 1893.

France.				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
35·3	64·7	31·9	68·1	42·0	58·0	51·5	48·5	14·2	85·8	16·6	83·4	1882
34·1	65·9	31·9	68·1	42·5	57·5	51·2	48·8	15·4	84·6	15·7	84·3	1883
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82·0	18·0	83·3	16·7	3·8	96·2	3·1	96·9	0·9	99·1	2·9	97·1	1882
81·3	18·7	81·9	18·1	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·5	96·5	1883
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893

the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.

¶ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

** By Sea and River.

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(Exclusive of Poland.)

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1883–87 (average).	1892.	1893.	1883–87 (average).	1892.	1893.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	425,564,842*	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	287,999,423*	287,999,423*	287,999,423*
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	10,697,200	12,086,434	12,067,764	28,882,440	32,633,372	32,582,963
Barley - - - -	4,608,500	5,736,152	5,847,743	12,442,950	15,487,610	15,788,906
Oats - - - - -	12,921,000	12,631,100	12,274,692	34,886,700	34,103,970	33,141,668
Rye - - - -	23,930,300	23,411,938	23,113,282	64,611,810	63,212,233	62,405,861
Maize - - - - -	551,100	815,912	836,595	1,487,970	2,202,962	2,258,907
Millet - - - - -	2,436,900	2,730,379	2,741,172	6,579,630	7,372,023	7,401,164
Buckwheat - - - -	3,664,400	2,469,498	2,346,137	9,893,880	6,667,645	6,334,570
All Other - - - -	1,173,400	1,425,891	1,560,304	3,168,180	3,849,906	4,212,821
Total under Corn Crops -	59,982,800	61,307,304	60,787,689	161,953,560	165,529,721	164,126,760
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	1,375,300	1,983,479	2,099,021	3,713,310	5,355,393	5,667,357
Flax - - - - -	—	1,152,022	1,094,610	—	3,110,459	2,955,447
Hemp - - - -	—	567,735	604,621	—	1,532,884	1,632,477
Grass under Rotation - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—

* In 1881.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,823,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(Exclusive of Poland.)

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
28,331,900	40,560,600	62,409,800	163,475,063	234,034,662	360,104,546	Wheat.
23,567,500	28,296,000	49,249,000	135,984,475	163,279,460	284,166,730	Barley.
72,006,400	73,207,400	108,848,000	415,476,928	422,406,698	628,052,960	Oats.
83,750,800	98,400,600	122,427,100	483,237,500	567,771,462	706,404,367	Rye.
4,941,300	3,675,800	6,491,100	28,511,301	21,209,366	37,453,647	Maize.
6,029,300	9,910,400	14,665,700	34,789,061	57,183,008	81,159,089	Millet.
7,025,300	7,914,700	8,696,300	40,535,981	45,667,819	50,177,651	Buckwheat.
3,130,300	3,972,500	7,796,767	18,061,831	22,921,325	44,987,346	All Other.
228,782,800	265,940,000	379,983,767	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,800	2,192,506,336	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops:
48,449,100	77,285,400	96,315,500	279,551,307	445,936,758	555,740,435	Potatoes.
		2,806,410			16,193,986	Flax, seed.
		2,981,353			17,202,407	Hemp, seed.
Poods. 402,852,711			Cwts. 155,196,229			Clover.
Poods. 1,122,943,517			Cwts. 360,946,163			Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,566,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,960	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,257	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,337

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,900	160,336	161,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,248,900	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,887,900	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,900	269,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,900	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,945,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,365,000	7,122,800	9,363,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each year.

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 41,119,488			Statute Acres 101,565,135		
Woods and Forests	18,043,387	18,177,381	18,193,216	44,567,166	44,896,131	44,935,344
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,981,281	4,981,220	4,992,181	12,303,764	12,303,613	12,330,687
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	70,574	70,995	71,360	174,318	175,358	176,259
Rye	390,327	395,862	399,783	964,108	977,779	987,464
Barley	221,084	221,198	222,627	545,929	546,359	549,886
Oats	800,943	806,169	813,749	1,978,329	1,991,238	2,009,960
Mixed Corn	105,336	108,807	112,125	260,180	267,518	276,949
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	54,398	54,419	54,000	134,363	134,415	133,339
All Other	1,360	1,375	1,408	3,359	3,396	3,478
Total under Corn Crops	1,643,962	1,658,325	1,675,052	4,060,586	4,096,063	4,137,378
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	155,819	156,496	158,611	384,873	386,545	391,769
Beetroot Turnips and other Roots	24,979	26,503	28,446	61,698	65,462	70,262
Flax Hemp	6,301	6,117	6,015	15,564	15,109	14,857
Gardenland	34,557	34,816	35,180	85,356	85,996	86,894
Bare Fallow	410,581	415,915	418,008	1,014,135	1,027,310	1,032,469
Grass under Rotation	1,029,375	1,045,746	1,067,242	2,542,556	2,582,992	2,636,068
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,675,707	1,637,302	1,603,627	4,138,996	4,044,136	3,960,989

Number of Live Stock in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,397	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,706
1888	482,096	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,158	2,331,433
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	492,952	1,633,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,460	826,581	2,473,981

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,604,000	1,607,000	1,411,800	4,411,000	4,419,250	3,882,450	Wheat.
8,012,800	8,306,100	8,602,700	22,035,200	22,841,775	23,657,425	Rye.
4,991,100	5,015,300	4,630,900	13,450,525	13,792,075	12,734,975	Barley.
20,841,100	24,472,200	20,059,600	57,313,025	67,298,550	55,163,900	Oats.
2,810,400	3,303,200	2,673,800	7,728,600	9,083,800	7,352,950	Mixed Corn.
827,800	1,027,500	758,900	2,276,450	2,825,625	2,086,975	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
2,500	2,700	6,200	6,875	7,425	17,050	All Other.
38,989,700	43,734,000	38,143,900	107,221,675	120,268,500	104,895,735	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
19,571,000	20,931,900	22,321,100	51,170,250	57,562,725	61,383,025	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 361,013,800	Kilogs. 314,288,200		Cwts. 5,136,379	Cwts. 6,184,743		Beetroot.
Hectols. 4,539,166	Hectols. 4,612,586		Bushels. 12,537,706	Bushels. 12,684,611		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols. 36,016	Hectols. 37,555		Bushels. 99,044	Bushels. 103,276		Flax and Hemp. Seed
Kilogs. 2,025,500	Kilogs. 1,997,900		Cwts. 39,865	Cwts. 39,316		Flax and Hemp. Fibre
Kilogs. 6,844,300	Kilogs. 6,057,900		Cwts. 115,007	Cwts. 119,199		Clover.
Kilogs. 2,221,354,900	Kilogs. 2,754,815,300		Cwts. 45,680,948	Cwts. 53,817,258		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,349,607	610,469	87,077	1888
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1889
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893

* Including Goats.

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönde Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,252,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	433,979	507,816	559,754
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,916	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,813	119,691
Barley	559,135	574,565	540,327	760,402	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,596	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,690	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,308	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,296	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,596
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,535
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,422	69,737

Number of Live Stock in ea

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1666	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,196,861
1671	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,096	685,093	1,696,190

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,029,027	1,181,977	1,237,288	1,180,510	3,910,302	4,491,513	4,777,694	4,485,938	Wheat.
6,947,443	5,993,323	6,491,799	4,584,041	22,980,283	22,394,627	24,668,836	17,419,356	Barley.
9,365,875	8,631,662	10,178,365	6,917,928	35,665,185	32,800,316	38,677,407	26,288,126	Oats.
4,265,654	4,876,836	5,114,307	4,848,857	16,207,205	18,531,977	19,434,367	18,425,657	Rye.
214,256	203,858	227,069	163,356	814,097	774,660	862,862	620,753	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
181,757	208,102	140,298	229,450	690,677	790,814	533,132	871,910	Buckwheat.
3,691,721	3,010,582	3,363,568	2,296,803	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	8,727,851	Mixed Corn.
25,696,313	24,006,347	26,771,594	20,220,945	91,978,289	91,224,119	101,732,057	76,859,591	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
3,148,358	3,632,669	4,751,677	5,417,111	11,966,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	20,585,023	Potatoes.
22,927,270	22,311,737	22,585,126	21,077,145	83,705,626	84,784,601	85,823,479	80,093,151	Beet, Turnips, and other Roots.
6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	7,106 Kilogs.	6,841 Kilogs.	25,832 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	27,003 Cwts.	25,996 Cwts.	Colza.
578,286,500 Kilogs.	606,660,500 Kilogs.	680,631,500 Kilogs.	313,784,500 Kilogs.	13,861,045 Cwts.	11,937,031 Cwts.	13,396,856 Cwts.	6,174,831 Cwts.	Clover.
288,923,500	596,594,500	598,790,000	463,426,000	12,986,353	11,543,342	11,783,332	9,119,601	Hay.

the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, and 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,053	361,512	—	1866
1,348,481	442,421	—	1871
1,719,249	503,667	—	1876
1,528,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	839,131	25,266	1893

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. Hectares. 1891.	1892.	1893.	English Statute Acres. 1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,048,625			Statute Acres 133,500,164		
Area under Cultivation			26,375,792			65,148,298
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land			10,849,362			26,797,924
Woods and Forests			13,956,827			34,473,363
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)			2,866,644			7,080,611
Corn Crops: Wheat	1,885,284	1,975,652	2,044,103	4,656,652	4,879,860	5,048,934
Spelt	327,854	359,476	349,041	809,799	887,906	862,131
Barley	1,806,695	1,690,096	1,627,029	4,462,537	4,174,537	4,018,762
Oats	4,154,683	3,987,719	3,906,969	10,262,067	9,849,666	9,650,214
Rye	5,479,677	5,678,733	6,012,315	13,534,802	14,026,470	14,850,418
Buckwheat	190,202	180,290	170,334	469,799	445,316	420,725
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	898,097	863,895	748,509	2,218,293	2,133,821	1,848,817
All other	4,413§	4,442§	511,559‡	10,900§	10,972§	1,263,551‡
Total under Corn Crops	14,746,905	14,740,303	15,369,859	36,424,855	36,408,548	37,963,553
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	2,922,766	2,929,808	3,036,867	7,219,232	7,236,626	7,501,051
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	395,089	—	—	975,870
„ Other	408,317	411,467	440,177	1,008,543	1,016,323	1,087,237
Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi	453,293	461,191	537,398	1,119,634	1,139,142	1,327,373
Vineyards	119,294	118,292	115,766	294,656	292,181	285,942
Tobacco	18,533	14,730	15,198	45,777	36,383	37,539
Hops	43,640	45,777	42,065	107,791	107,282	103,901
Clover*	1,813,238	1,842,917	1,740,844	4,478,698	4,552,005	4,299,885
Grass Meadows	5,906,277	5,892,717	5,915,552	14,588,504	14,555,011	14,611,413

* Exclusive of clover for seed.
‡ Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

Number of Live Stock in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle. Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859–68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
2,333,757	3,162,885	2,994,823	45,925,004	62,241,058	58,933,838	Corn Crops: Wheat.
373,082	497,818	423,152	7,341,721	9,796,347	8,327,027	Spelt.
2,517,374	2,420,736	1,946,944	40,538,324	47,636,626	38,313,077	Barley.
5,279,340	4,743,036	3,242,313	103,889,369	93,336,173	63,804,088	Oats.
4,782,501	6,827,712	7,460,383	94,118,750	134,359,618	146,809,680	Rye.
104,652	89,641	93,825	2,059,402	1,764,007	1,846,342	Buckwheat.
773,234	774,039	474,436	15,216,140	15,231,982	9,336,223	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
4,716§	5,032§	459,969‡	92,804§	99,023§	9,051,926‡	All other.
16,163,960	19,520,999	17,095,865	318,182,014	364,464,834	336,422,201	Total Corn Crops.
18,558,379	27,989,557	32,277,851	365,202,387	550,774,818	635,181,996	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
9,488,002	9,811,940	9,794,482	186,710,325	193,084,962	192,741,414	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,332,284	7,403,148	8,086,699	144,288,874	145,683,377	159,134,684	„ Other.
3,596,916	3,644,122	4,020,900	70,782,168	71,711,115	96,836,282	Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 748,462†	Hectols. 1,673,626	Hectols. 3,820,352	Galls. 16,466,164†	Galls. 36,819,772	Galls. 84,047,744	Wine.
Tonnen. 34,774	Tonnen. 30,350	Tonnen. 32,082	Cwts. 634,303	Cwts. 597,245	Cwts. 631,328	Tobacco.
21,944	24,515	10,640	431,927	482,420	209,380	Hops.
6,808,270	5,408,239	3,098,463	118,234,170	106,426,417	60,973,719	Clover.*
78,715,112	16,833,897	11,460,787	368,286,668	331,267,045	226,122,273	Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.
‡ Relates to "Einkorn" only.

of the Years from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
26,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892

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No. 21—*continued.*

AGRICULTURE. HOLLAND. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,152,037*			Statute Acres 7,785,531*		
Woods and Forests	228,242	227,218	227,450	563,758	561,228	561,801
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,029,048	2,030,901	2,046,574	5,011,748	5,016,326	5,055,038
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	84,841	58,583	74,216	209,557	144,709	183,314
Spelt	208	68	84	514	168	207
Barley	42,238	45,253	43,561	104,328	111,775	107,645
Oats	115,052	152,709	126,408	284,178	377,191	312,223
Rye	203,598	183,506	200,633	502,887	453,260	495,568
Beans and Peas	62,796	72,486	65,512	155,106	179,040	161,815
Buckwheat	44,853	43,571	38,148	110,787	107,621	94,226
Total under Corn Crops	553,586	556,176	548,562	1,367,357	1,373,755	1,354,998
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	145,460	149,584	152,064	359,286	369,472	375,598
Beetroot (Sugar)	28,100	22,531	24,582	69,407	55,652	60,718
„ Other	22,713	25,457	25,486	56,101	62,879	62,950
Other Roots						
Flax	16,312	14,433	12,183	40,291	35,649	30,093
Tobacco	892	657	584	2,203	1,623	1,442
Hops	49	58	67	121	143	166
Gardenland	52,890	56,642	55,554	130,638	139,906	137,213
Orchards						
Bare Fallow	14,311	15,249	14,017	35,346	37,665	34,622
Grass under Rotation	59,395	60,385	60,371	146,706	149,151	149,116
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,135,340	1,129,729	1,153,064	2,804,290	2,790,431	2,848,118

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,143	1,410,823
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1887	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,525,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100
1892	271,200	893,900	634,500	1,528,400

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Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,912,000	1,235,000	1,896,000	5,258,000	3,396,250	5,214,000	Corn Crops: Wheat.
9,000	2,000	3,000	24,750	5,500	8,250	Spelt.
1,464,000	1,575,000	1,755,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	4,826,250	Barley.
4,686,000	6,531,000	5,288,000	12,881,500	17,960,250	14,542,000	Oats.
3,916,000	2,918,000	4,381,000	10,769,000	8,024,500	12,047,750	Rye.
1,326,000	1,514,000	1,413,000	3,646,500	4,163,500	3,885,750	Beans and Peas.
576,000	558,000	488,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	1,342,000	Buckwheat.
13,889,000	14,333,000	15,224,000	38,139,750	39,415,750	41,866,000	Total Corn Crops.
18,941,000 Kilogs.	16,001,000 Kilogs.	33,165,000 Kilogs.	52,087,750 Cwts.	44,002,750 Cwts.	91,203,750 Cwts.	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
732,112,000 Kilogs.	420,910,000 Kilogs.	740,720,000 Kilogs.	14,408,886 Cwts.	8,282,907 Cwts.	14,753,419 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,464,000 Hectol.	5,985,000 Hectol.	5,172,000 Hectol.	146,881 Bush.	117,776 Bush.	101,778 Bush.	Flax: Fibre
150,000 Kilogs.	101,000 Kilogs.	97,000 Kilogs.	412,500 Cwts.	277,750 Cwts.	266,750 Cwts.	Flax: Seed
1,621,000 Kilogs.	1,087,000 Kilogs.	1,250,000 Kilogs.	31,899 Cwts.	21,391 Cwts.	24,598 Cwts.	Tobacco.
53,000	62,000	66,000	1,043	1,220	1,299	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
813,300	578,700	164,800	1890
816,900	547,400	187,000	1891
752,200	543,900	163,700	1892

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under Cr

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,87
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,220	5,471,38
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,346	681,58
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,71
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,25
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,33
Rye	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,79
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,73
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,56
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,54
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,6
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	
„ Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,3
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,7
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,87
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,08

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,39
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,383,8

Note.—No agricultural census has been t

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								{Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
7,840,354	5,965,650	6,832,076	6,098,097	21,560,973	16,405,538	18,788,209	16,769,767	Wheat.
1,134,716	1,552,314	1,709,856	1,575,420	5,870,469	4,268,864	4,702,104	4,332,405	Spelt.
1,555,445	1,250,062	1,397,932	1,172,511	4,277,474	3,437,670	3,844,313	3,224,405	Barley.
9,685,115	11,433,943	9,540,345	7,302,455	29,879,066	31,443,343	26,235,949	20,081,751	Oats.
6,968,764	5,466,733	7,840,554	6,766,087	19,164,101	15,033,513	21,561,524	18,606,739	Rye.
815,742	706,205	809,124	728,046	2,243,290	1,942,064	2,225,091	2,002,127	Beans and Peas.
239,685	272,250	244,959	247,464	659,134	748,687	673,637	680,526	Buckwheat.
641,606	531,242	681,739	597,615	1,764,417	1,460,915	1,874,783	1,643,441	Mixed Corn.
1,961,427	27,178,398	29,056,585	24,487,695	85,418,924	74,740,594	79,905,609	67,341,161	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
37,893,624	2,479,602,366	4,646,014,385	4,107,750,985	54,265,747	48,795,032	91,426,936	80,834,671	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
29,479,831	887,193,384	995,482,397	1,147,883,114	20,258,692	17,458,698	19,589,671	22,588,700	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
92,447,684	1,031,231,064	1,108,119,032	1,198,836,640	22,284,953	20,293,154	21,806,200	23,592,376	„ Other.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,438,780	20,680,638	19,077,128	16,472,058	402,226	406,965	375,411	324,147	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,320,812*	2,880,168,356	1,881,266,036	1,552,775,114	87,890,813*	56,677,599	37,020,628	30,162,825	Clover (Red).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,182,500*	1,219,912,470	960,408,925	567,115,525	28,713,643*	24,006,135	18,899,476	11,160,019	Hay.

* Approximate figures.

e Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
388,897	632,301	197,138	1866.
385,499	646,375	248,755	1880.

the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,096†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops: Wheat, Spelt	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,986,628	7,073,050	17,442,495	14,214,465	17,256,971	17,470,453
Barley	877,527	1,223,160	916,112	874,636	2,167,492	3,021,205	2,262,797	2,160,351
Oats	3,780,727	4,243,704	3,812,582	3,842,492	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078	9,490,955
Rye	1,568,632	1,498,570	1,541,836	1,530,123	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,806,335	3,779,404
Buckwheat	606,450	623,958	604,055	584,086	1,497,962	1,541,176	1,492,616	1,442,692
Maize	546,597	557,617	558,900	567,470	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,483	1,401,651
Millet	48,424	50,611	51,458	52,210	119,607	125,503	127,101	128,959
Mixed Corn	296,952	270,890	275,986	273,845	733,471	669,098	681,685	676,397
Total under Corn Crops	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	14,797,912	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466	36,550,562
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	1,529,308	3,617,950	3,687,058	3,734,976	3,777,391
Beetroot, Sugar	238,915	260,156	253,670	259,040	590,120	642,585	626,565	639,829
„ Other	352,970	342,692	350,456	392,725	822,496	846,449	865,626	970,051
Colza	63,675	38,155	65,028	59,069	157,277	94,243	160,619	145,900
Flax	32,174	29,097	27,137	29,550	79,470	71,870	67,028	72,995
Hemp	51,990	51,602	44,597	41,237	128,415	127,457	110,155	101,853
Vineyards	1,816,544	1,764,363	1,792,816	1,821,155	4,486,864	4,357,977	4,428,255	4,498,253
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,821	2,669	2,724	2,802	6,968	6,592	6,728	6,921
Tobacco	15,448	15,409	15,767	14,211	38,157	38,060	38,944	35,101
Clover	1,050,854	1,046,392	1,120,764	1,067,227	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,768,287	2,636,051
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,953,741	5,075,452	5,228,060	5,255,981	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,358	12,982,273

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,706	303,775	410,258	5,988,818	5,782,641	11,771,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,900	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,467	6,690,463	13,104,970
1889	2,881,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,048,792	13,518,252
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,052	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,646	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641

* In 1882. † In 1877. ‡ Employed on farms.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
114,915,389	77,857,568	109,537,907	97,792,080	321,518,670	213,558,312	301,229,244	268,928,220	Corn Crops: Wheat.
17,157,270	25,488,447	16,248,516	12,240,999	47,182,492	69,906,229	44,683,419	33,662,747	Spelt.
93,635,298	166,145,172	83,991,354	62,561,524	257,497,070	291,899,223	230,976,224	172,044,191	Barley.
24,170,317	21,583,914	23,558,094	22,515,069	66,468,372	59,369,514	64,784,759	61,918,090	Oats.
8,875,315	10,308,090	9,770,982	8,718,451	26,332,116	28,333,412	26,867,560	23,975,740	Rye.
3,393,014	9,350,044	9,375,383	9,186,484	23,090,788	25,712,621	25,782,303	25,263,831	Buckwheat.
571,961	578,351	596,910	554,735	1,572,728	1,590,465	1,641,503	1,525,521	Maize.
4,766,653	3,698,274	4,096,922	3,699,376	13,106,646	10,170,254	11,266,535	10,173,284	Millet.
275,185,948	254,741,829	257,175,108	217,269,318	756,758,882	700,540,030	707,231,547	597,490,624	Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
110,397,998	111,672,583	135,352,648	118,414,925	217,347,479	219,755,690	266,354,675	233,023,656	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
64,355,763	63,363,445	61,215,550	60,468,760	127,449,769	128,606,244	120,463,457	118,993,881	Beetroot, Sugar.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
80,966,298	84,879,731	89,150,424	77,421,576	159,210,065	167,031,185	175,395,942	152,354,601	„ Other
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
836,342	536,584	802,366	513,966	1,645,802	1,055,921	1,578,942	1,011,412	Colza.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
171,121	156,367	149,385	133,829	336,938	307,706	293,968	263,356	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre }
220,245	215,617	182,300	179,433	433,604	424,303	358,740	353,099	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
170,619	199,468	157,842	118,433	335,380	392,564	310,610	233,059	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre }
271,899	228,246	294,201	269,682	731,667	645,941	578,945	530,696	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
27,416,927	30,166,915	28,891,406	50,702,611	603,159,194	663,672,130	635,610,932	1,115,457,442	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
1,246,825	1,234,249	1,220,673	1,178,457	2,455,935	2,428,826	2,403,110	2,319,035	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
44,356	29,016	35,823	26,967	87,286	57,099	70,495	53,067	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
222,809	219,601	229,974	196,722	437,848	432,143	452,556	387,121	
Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Clover.
4,398,889	4,334,087	3,712,213	1,974,340	4,396,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	1,974,340	
Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Hay.
16,485,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	7,406,333	16,485,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	7,406,333	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1889 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,687,845	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,392	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,881,088	1,463,342	1885
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,508,090	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
—	—	21,504,956	6,837,100	1,528,560	1892
—	—	20,275,716	5,860,502	1,466,451	1893

‡ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

Tons of 2,204 lbs.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.		Average Price per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
				Frs. Cts.		Frs. Cts.	s. d.
1841	Hectares. 5,562,608	Hectolitres. 71,463 683	Hectolitres. 12·67	18	54	53 93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,966,232	14·33	14	48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,078	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19	61	57 06	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,067	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—		—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25	11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23	44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21	25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,898,123	11·67	22	12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,967,084	96,816,065	13·91	22	20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19	00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,982	15·42	16	54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14·15	18	79	54 66	43 9
1889	7,038,068	108,319,771	15·39	18	69	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18	96	53 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,966,628	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47 16	37 9

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Total Production and Trade in Wine.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
					Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,971	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,698	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,518	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,597
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,858,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,118,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	25·32	28·00	99,009	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,292,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·51	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,389	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	38·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,006,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,091,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,702,611	27·84	23·25	5,647,305	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Area (including lakes)	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests	4,156,401‡	—	—	10,266,310‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	4,502,066	4,530,000	4,556,000	11,120,029	11,189,000	11,253,000
Barley	307,806	313,000	323,000	760,291	773,000	798,000
Rye	141,698	144,000	145,000	349,979	356,000	358,000
Oats	448,388	450,000	458,000	1,107,895	1,111,000	1,131,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	873,592	857,000	861,000	2,157,772	2,117,000	2,127,000
Maize	1,906,232	1,903,000	1,920,000	4,708,393	4,700,000	4,742,000
Total under Corn Crops	8,179,696	8,197,000	8,263,000	20,203,849	20,246,000	20,409,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	181,137	194,000	198,000	447,408	479,000	489,000
Vineyards	3,443,713	3,466,000	3,435,000	8,505,971	8,561,000	8,484,000
Olive Yards	1,031,470	1,044,000	1,061,000	2,547,731	2,579,000	2,621,000
Rice	194,689	198,000	162,000	480,882	489,000	400,000
Flax	52,098	52,000	52,000	128,682	128,000	128,000
Hemp	104,796	101,000	101,000	258,846	249,000	249,000
Tobacco	2,685	3,744	4,314	6,627	9,248	10,656
Chestnuts	412,565	412,000	412,000	1,019,036	1,018,000	1,018,000
Bare Fallow	—	1,807,000	1,718,000	—	4,463,000	4,243,000
Grass under Rotation	—	2,357,000	2,339,000	—	5,822,000	5,777,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	3,162,000	3,251,000	—	7,810,000	8,030,000

† Arable land only. ‡ Average of 1879–83.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,280,280	2,108,745	3,389,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‖	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

Note.—The above particulars have been furnished * The figures given in these

‡‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household. § Including

¶ Inclusive of „ „ „

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.* AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
49,852,000	40,767,000	47,654,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	131,048,500	Wheat.
3,416,000	2,797,000	2,792,000	9,394,000	7,691,750	7,678,000	Barley.
1,614,000	1,496,000	1,585,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	4,358,750	Rye.
7,009,000	6,075,000	6,430,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	17,682,500	Oats.
5,336,000	4,441,000	4,092,000	14,674,000	12,212,750	11,253,000	Beans, Peas, &c.
25,539,000	25,419,000	29,168,000	70,232,250	69,902,250	80,212,000	Maize.
92,766,000	80,997,000	91,721,000	255,106,500	222,741,750	252,232,750	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
7,282,000	7,627,000	8,089,000	14,546,406	15,087,561	15,917,996	Potatoes.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
38,992,000	33,972,000	33,164,000	813,824,600	747,384,000	707,606,000	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,740,000	1,686,000	2,941,000	60,280,000	37,092,000	64,702,000	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
6,988,000	7,260,000	4,850,000	19,079,500	19,965,000	13,337,500	Rice
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
187,000	197,000	169,000	367,989	387,668	332,568	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
714,000	646,000	675,000	1,405,050	1,271,236	1,328,304	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,140,998	4,518,798	6,079,710	61,810	88,825	119,640	Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,612,000	3,295,000	2,647,000	5,142,011	6,464,411	5,208,918	Chestnuts.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
88,768,000	84,320,000	65,158,000	174,568,768	167,049,425	128,221,636	Clover, &c.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
62,984,000	60,623,000	47,355,000	137,669,478	119,297,404	93,187,875	Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
68,153,000	61,773,000	46,527,000	134,115,368	121,560,439	91,558,489	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890‖

* By the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
† Statements are approximate only.
‡ 388,729 calves under a year old.
‖ Estimated figures.

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No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,290,656	69,595,957	69,595,957	69,877,920
Woods and Forests	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,781,966	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,161,456
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,455,092	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,584,077
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,112,024	1,125,196	1,119,577	2,746,699	2,779,234	2,765,355
Barley	1,139,514	1,111,664	1,123,980	2,814,600	2,745,810	2,776,231
Oats	1,893,654	1,873,179	1,841,992	4,677,325	4,626,752	4,549,720
Rye and Spelt	1,944,220	1,972,986	1,946,627	4,802,223	4,873,275	4,808,169
Pulse	267,853	280,869	271,012	661,597	693,747	669,400
Buckwheat	196,115	193,104	178,868	484,404	476,967	441,904
Maize	373,600	367,370	358,705	922,792	907,404	886,001
Mixed Corn	25,661	21,890	21,275	63,383	54,068	52,549
All Other	67,317	69,215	66,313	166,273	170,961	163,793
Total under Corn Crops	7,019,958	7,015,473	6,928,349	17,339,296	17,328,218	17,113,022
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,087,557	1,099,455	1,108,493	2,686,266	2,715,654	2,737,975
Beetroot (Sugar)	251,597	255,662	268,760	621,445	631,485	663,837
„ Other	168,992	169,161	167,563	417,410	417,828	413,851
Vineyards	245,339	244,927	251,499	605,987	604,957	621,203
Olive Yards	47,014	47,011	47,015	116,125	116,117	116,127
Flax	87,928	85,831	83,934	217,182	212,003	207,317
Hemp	45,590	43,959	43,580	112,607	108,579	107,643
Tobacco	3,503	3,185	4,341	8,652	7,867	10,722
Hops	14,850	14,922	15,233	36,679	36,857	37,625
Clover	367,468	374,857	366,467	2,142,646	2,160,897	2,140,173
Grass under Rotation	135,084	135,899	134,121	333,65	335,671	331,279
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,742,080	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,182,958
„ High grazing lands	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,780	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,457,457

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,503	4,389,633	8,643,936

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No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
14,474,320	17,681,080	15,385,610	39,804,105	48,622,970	42,310,428	Wheat.
19,477,630	21,804,020	18,501,780	53,563,483	59,961,055	50,879,895	Barley.
38,569,410	39,683,790	31,502,610	106,065,878	109,127,672	86,632,178	Oats.
24,675,630	29,617,180	27,884,370	67,857,983	81,447,245	76,682,018	Rye and Spelt.
2,647,650	3,462,415	2,703,694	7,281,037	9,521,642	7,435,158	Pulse.
1,599,990	1,558,210	1,275,140	4,399,972	4,285,077	3,506,635	Buckwheat.
6,756,250	6,782,530	5,468,010	18,579,687	18,651,957	15,037,027	Maize.
472,870	427,574	453,574	1,299,842	1,175,828	1,244,578	Mixed Corn.
931,860	960,430	878,990	2,562,615	2,641,182	2,417,222	All Other.
109,695,310	121,976,229	104,053,778	301,414,602	335,434,628	286,145,139	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
68,690,490	95,315,840	83,428,240	124,152,964	187,567,967	164,174,858	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
53,845,100	55,157,570	49,233,920	105,959,465	108,542,218	96,885,321	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
25,984,410	28,072,720	23,202,510	49,264,143	55,243,103	45,658,831	,, Other.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,886,130	3,459,266	4,535,065	65,958,860	76,118,592	99,771,870	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
116,650	127,957	90,302	229,551	251,801	177,701	Olive Oil.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
393,983	394,476	370,569	755,624	776,272	729,227	Flax Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
231,695	235,584	240,842	395,726	463,596	473,943	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
47,505	57,270	60,187	93,483	112,699	118,439	Tobacco.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
58,767	64,914	61,308	115,645	127,741	120,645	Hops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
28,718,510	27,675,835	23,591,640	56,513,925	54,462,089	46,424,977	Clover } Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
35,452,170	34,163,790	29,016,230	174,061,235	165,632,155	135,814,081	Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,396	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,166,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE. — ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	3,209,040	3,272,213	3,499,972	7,926,329	8,082,366	8,644,931
Spelt	9,451	9,583	15,726	23,344	23,670	38,843
Rye	1,132,540	1,203,461	1,323,089	2,797,374	2,972,549	3,268,050
Barley	1,108,565	1,110,259	1,112,734	2,738,156	2,742,340	2,748,453
Oats	1,101,699	1,098,620	1,062,473	2,721,196	2,713,591	2,624,306
Peas, Beans, &c.	76,875	77,038	86,108	189,881	190,284	212,657
Maize	2,359,322	2,440,661	2,404,440	5,827,525	6,028,433	5,938,967
Buckwheat	28,738	30,749	25,908	70,963	75,950	63,993
Mixed Corn	210,764	201,437	230,175	520,587	497,549	568,532
Total under Corn Crops	9,236,994	9,444,021	9,760,625	22,815,375	23,326,732	24,106,744
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	487,791	515,164	512,323	1,204,844	1,272,455	1,265,438
Beetroot (Sugar)	69,118	73,734	83,848	170,721	182,123	207,105
„ Other	140,559	142,277	143,066	347,181	351,424	353,373
Tobacco	43,053	40,537	40,007	106,341	100,126	98,817
Flax	19,264	19,910	20,091	47,582	49,178	49,625
Hemp	77,470	76,241	75,713	191,351	188,315	187,011
Rape	54,755	56,849	90,833	135,245	140,417	224,358
Vineyards	315,193	305,636	278,794	778,527	754,921	688,821
Grass Meadows	3,088,078	3,035,817	2,895,570	7,627,553	7,498,468	7,152,038

* According to the most recent survey.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of Croatia and Slavonia).

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
57,410,735	52,727,918	58,725,735	141,379,516	145,001,775	161,495,771	Corn Crops: Wheat.
80,799	104,299	242,709	266,194	286,822	667,450	Spelt.
13,961,901	17,269,733	20,740,782	38,285,228	47,491,766	57,037,151	Rye.
20,042,704	12,973,405	22,537,590	55,117,436	52,451,864	61,978,373	Barley
24,778,060	23,225,783	25,282,079	66,492,470	63,870,903	69,525,717	Oats.
903,378	845,851	1,059,311	2,489,789	2,326,090	2,910,355	Peas, Beans, &c.
50,504,853	46,515,851	52,983,623	156,460,846	127,918,590	145,704,963	Maize.
259,622	258,129	265,371	713,960	709,855	729,770	Buckwheat.
3,068,098	3,023,428	3,455,156	8,409,770	8,314,427	9,501,679	Mixed Corn.
170,762,167	163,944,397	185,291,356	469,615,209	448,372,092	509,551,229	Total Corn Crops.
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 30,020,292	Met.Cntnrs. 35,700,967	Cwts. 45,336,890	Cwts. 59,154,360	Cwts. 70,254,405	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 13,449,398	Met.Cntnrs. 15,563,443	Cwts. 25,979,837	Cwts. 26,466,404	Cwts. 30,626,632	Beetroot (Sugar).
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 30,686,240	Met.Cntnrs. 35,634,849	Cwts. 67,416,639	Cwts. 60,386,137	Cwts. 70,124,292	" Other.
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 536,540	Met.Cntnrs. 574,833	Cwts. 1,313,867	Cwts. 1,055,834	Cwts. 1,131,189	Tobacco.
Hectol. 99,137†	Hectol. 117,363†	Hectol. 137,069†	Bush. 272,627†	Bush. 322,748†	Bush. 376,940†	Flax. Seed
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 94,208	Met.Cntnrs. 88,064	Cwts. 183,544	Cwts. 185,388	Cwts. 173,297	Flax. Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol. 768,646†	Hectol. 925,847†	Bush. 2,237,265†	Bush. 2,113,776†	Bush. 2,738,579†	Hemp. Seed
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 538,246	Met.Cntnrs. 552,534	Cwts. 1,068,741	Cwts. 1,059,191	Cwts. 1,087,308	Hemp. Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol. 577,094	Hectol. 841,258	Bush. 1,632,301	Bush. 1,587,008	Bush. 2,313,459	Rape.
Hectol.	Hectol. 983,378	Hectol. 1,110,312	Galls. 32,587,368	Galls. 21,634,316	Galls. 24,424,664	Wine.
[illegible] Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs. 76,040,259	Met.Cntnrs. 68,529,868	Cwts. 164,735,506	Cwts. 149,636,367	Cwts. 154,856,999	Hay.

† Exclusive of Croatia and Slavonia.

the Years 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

† Slavonia.

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1891.	1892.	1893.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass						
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,541,051	1,496,078	1,284,990	3,806,396	3,695,293	3,173,925
Barley	525,909	560,197	591,860	1,298,995	1,383,687	1,461,594
Oats	184,940	225,687	248,480	456,802	557,447	613,746
Rye	121,913	133,049	143,010	301,125	328,631	353,235
Buckwheat	1,747	2,073	—	4,315	5,120	—
Maize	1,693,392	1,822,443	1,939,180	4,182,678	4,501,434	4,789,775
Millet	102,679	117,530	106,482	253,617	290,299	263,011
Total under Corn Crops†	4,171,631	4,357,051	—	10,303,928	10,761,916	—
Green and other Crops:						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	64,721	43,725		159,861	108,001	
Potatoes	11,444	8,601		28,267	21,244	
Beetroot (Sugar)	1,382	1,025		3,414	2,532	
Hemp and Flax	81,697	53,989		201,792	133,353	
Colza	183,451	85,287	18,690	453,124	210,689	46,164
Tobacco	4,376	6,083		10,809	15,025	
Vineyards	159,589	138,742		394,185	342,693	
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	19,533	56,160	75,870	48,247	138,715	187,399
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows	495,379	550,560	637,990	1,223,586	1,359,883	1,575,835

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,576,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,917
1890	594,963	6,460	2,530,360

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.*	1891.	1892.	1893.*	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						{Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
17,068,117	22,532,962	21,184,260	46,992,322	61,965,645	58,256,715	Wheat.
7,811,854	7,249,499	12,561,980	21,482,599	19,936,122	34,545,445	Barley.
2,719,720	3,900,906	5,383,140	7,479,230	10,727,497	14,803,635	Oats.
1,369,259	1,632,187	2,714,160	3,762,711	4,488,514	7,463,940	Rye.
20,227	22,735	—	55,624	62,521	—	Buckwheat.
21,137,381	32,522,742	25,658,060	58,127,798	89,437,541	70,559,665	Maize.
512,766	1,681,890	1,016,650	2,235,107	4,625,198	2,795,787	Millet.
50,259,324	69,542,923	—	140,135,391	191,243,038	—	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 30,058,712	Kilogs. 48,789,700		Cwts. 591,513	Cwts. 960,112		Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. 44,631,969	Kilogs. 47,617,300		Cwts. 878,293	Cwts. 937,040		Potatoes.
Kilogs. 22,757,800	Kilogs. 15,674,500		Cwts. 447,840	Cwts. 308,452		Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 351,533	Hectols. 181,606		Bush. 966,716	Bush. 499,416		Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Hectols. 1,203,215	Hectols. 470,041	Hectols. 217,800	Bush. 3,308,841	Bush. 1,292,513	Bush. 598,950	Colza.
Kilogs. 3,077,606	Kilogs. 5,080,800		Cwts. 60,563	Cwts. 99,963		Tobacco.
Hectols. 3,557,490	Hectols. 3,121,716		Galls. 78,264,780	Galls. 68,677,752		Wine.
1,000 Kilogs. 37,104	1,000 Kilogs. 121,511	1,000 Kilogs. 156,867	Cwts. 730,163	Cwts. 2,391,169	Cwts. 3,086,918	Clover.
1,000 Kilogs. 792,455	1,000 Kilogs. 971,788	1,000 Kilogs. 1,285,644	Cwts. 15,594,391	Cwts. 19,123,405	Cwts. 25,299,637	Hay.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the Years 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,854,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	936,124	209,990	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage unde Crops and Grass. Acres. 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Area	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	36,067,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,629,418	34,882,436
Barley	¶	¶	¶	3,220,371	3,170,662
Oats	26,431,369	25,581,661	27,063,835	27,273,083	27,923,553
Rye	¶	¶	¶	2,038,485	1,944,780
Buckwheat	¶	¶	¶	815,614	789,232
Maize	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,658	72,036,465	62,582,269
Total under Corn Crops	—	—	—	140,013,356	130,392,872
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	¶	¶	¶	2,605,186	2,737,973
Flax	¶	1,927,293	1,477,361	—	—
Hemp	¶	¶	¶	—	—
Hops	49,862§	¶	¶	—	—
Tobacco	¶	¶	¶	702,952	523,103
Cotton	19,566,271	¶	¶	—	23,687,360
Grass under Rotation	¶	¶	¶	49,613,469	48,321,272
„ and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.
‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.
¶ No estimates made in these years.

Number of Live Stock in each of the Y

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle. Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	‡4,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,975,648	52,995,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,421,087	35,954,196	52,375,283
1893	16,081,139	16,437,400	36,658,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845

* Excluding Lambs. (c) According to the Cen

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No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. Winchester Bushels.* 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Description of Crops, &c.
2,292,086,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					Total Area.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
399,262,000	611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,267,000	Wheat.
¶	¶	¶	69,869,000	61,400,000	Barley.
523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	662,037,000	Oats.
¶	¶	¶	26,555,000	26,728,000	Rye.
¶	¶	¶	12,132,000	12,668,000	Buckwheat
1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	1,212,770,000	Maize.
—	—	—	2,763,039,000	2,435,870,000	Total Corn Crops.
¶	¶	¶	183,034,000	170,787,000	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
¶	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	—	Flax. Seed
¶	¶	¶	—	—	Flax. Fibre
¶	¶	¶	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 36,873,000§	¶	¶	—	—	Hops.
¶	¶	¶	Lbs. 463,024,000	Lbs. 406,678,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	¶	—	Bales 9,476,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 305,766,271	Lbs. 497,169,856	Lbs. 370,579,307	Lbs. 463,268,627	—	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Tons. 54,874,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,906†	1880 (c)
48,332,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
43,544,755	44,346,523	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
48,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,308,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,496	2,333,108	1893
42,294,664	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894

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QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5·37	20·81
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,968,920	183,683,269	4·64	22·43
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·38	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·58	35·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,280,090	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	26·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,664	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,992	4·58	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	—	37·24
1893	396,133,000	1894	1,187,865	397,319,865	164,499,549	232,820,316	—	41·40

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1869 to 1893 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,487	872,269,041	22·62	·24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27·39	·98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23·56	3·60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25·26	3·67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20·95	3·86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18·66	3·53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28·14	3·85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26·13	5·66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26·38	6·43
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26·61	6·33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28·88	6·43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·55	5·45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·79	3·71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·09	2·57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·11	2·98
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30·52	2·95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,329,617	1,871,362,487	33·04	3·35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·12	2·48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·25	1·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29·48	3·56
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·66	4·89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22·79	2·15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30·27	3·72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	—	2·89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	—	4·11

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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No. 22.—Railway Statistics.

RAILWAYS. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Receipts, and Expenses of Railways in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st - - - *Verstes*	24,033	24,540	25,300	26,133	26,554	27,233
" " " " *Miles*	15,934	16,270	16,774	17,326	17,605	18,059
Passengers carried - - *No.*	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000	42,365,000	42,791,000	44,363,000
Goods carried - - - *1,000 Poods*	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031	3,979,634	4,585,179	4,178,612
" " " *Tons*	42,029	41,607	49,131	63,958	73,690	67,169
Receipts from Passengers - *Credit Roubles*	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,952	47,289,000	49,098,000	50,853,000
" " Goods - " "	176,662,030	172,113,824	199,263,619	236,271,000	222,137,000	223,513,000
" " Other - " "	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181			
Total Receipts - *Credit Roubles*	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752			
" " *£*	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275			
Total Expenses - - *Credit Roubles*	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329	160,058,000	168,833,000	171,774,000
" " *£*	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733	16,006,000	16,883,000	17,177,000
Net Receipts - - *Credit Roubles*	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423	123,325,000	113,858,000	113,737,000
" " *£*	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542	12,332,000	11,386,000	11,376,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts -	60	62	57			
Gross Receipts per Verste *Credit Roubles*	10,125	9,273	10,245	11,081	10,743	10,665
" " " Mile - - *£*	1,527	1,399	1,545	1,671	1,620	1,609
" Expenses per Verste *Credit Roubles*	6,135	5,773	5,871	6,259	6,416	6,439
" " " Mile - - *£*	925	871	886	944	968	971
Receipts per Train Verste run - *Copecs*	236	232	238	235	231	229
" " " Mile " - *d.*	85·4	84·0	86·2	85·1	83·6	83·9
Expenses per Train Verste " - *Copecs*	143	147	136	133	133	128
" " " Mile " - *d.*	51·8	53·2	49·2	48·1	50·0	50.6
Accidents to Passengers - *Killed*	31	18	19	52	29	28
" " *Injured*	72	98	88	153	77	105
" " Employés - *Killed*	164	153	185	217	197	209
" " *Injured*	342	370	469	522	470	466
" " Others - *Killed*	226	214	240	278	354	338
" " *Injured*	169	185	200	615	593	758
Total - *Killed*	421	385	444	547	580	589
" *Injured*	583	653	697	1,290	1,140	1,347

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Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in NORWAY.

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways - - - *Kilom.*	1,494	1,494	1,494	1,494
" " *Miles*	928	928	928	928
" " Companies " - - - *Kilom.*	68	68	68	68
" " *Miles*	42	42	42	42
Cost of Construction — State Railways - *Kroner*	117,237,000	117,788,000	118,400,000	119,141,000
" *£*	6,513,000	6,544,000	6,578,000	6,619,000
Companies " - *Kroner*	10,950,000	11,419,000	11,570,600	11,627,000
" *£*	608,000	634,000	643,000	646,000
Distance travelled :—				
By Locomotives, State Railways - *Kilom.*	4,411,128	4,614,701	4,870,167	5,060,042
" *Miles*	2,739,310	2,865,729	3,024,374	3,142,286
" " Companies " - *Kilom.*	424,931	458,126	461,546	470,925
" *Miles*	263,882	284,496	286,620	292,444
" Passenger and Goods Trains — State Railways - *Kilom*	3,781,444	3,997,946	4,186,159	4,210,988
" *Miles*	2,348,277	2,482,724	2,599,605	2,615,024
" " Companies " - *Kilom.*	285,244	309,028	309,397	306,293
" *Miles*	177,137	191,906	192,136	190,208
Passengers carried - State Railways - *No.*	3,735,390	4,048,752	4,381,913	5,351,298†
Companies " - "	389,598	435,807	466,425	502,141‡
Goods carried - State " - *Tons**	1,057,509	1,069,722	1,076,986	1,114,489
Companies " - "	495,910	503,016	500,446	513,654
Receipts from Passengers — State Railways *Kroner*	3,382,951	3,611,215	3,608,381	3,619,754
Companies " "	388,417	424,491	418,088	429,246
" Goods — State " "	3,728,465	3,701,235	3,628,110	3,803,361
Companies " "	1,246,102	1,246,439	1,141,504	1,112,644
" Other - State " "	208,634	206,836	154,414	149,000
Companies " "	62,538	71,764	75,905	74,650
Total - State Railways - - *£*	7,320,050	7,519,286	7,390,875	7,572,115
"	406,669	417,738	410,604	420,673
Companies Railways - *Kroner*	1,697,057	1,742,694	1,635,497	1,616,540
£	94,281	96,816	90,861	89,808
Expenses, Total — State Railways - *Kroner*	5,117,925	5,639,647	5,924,545	6,098,204
£	284,329	313,314	329,141	338,789
Companies Railways - *Kroner*	806,773	870,467	865,279	955,644
£	44,821	48,359	48,071	53,001
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - State Railways -	1·85	1·57	1·22	1·22
Companies Railways	8·25	7·86	6·77	5·84
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways - - *Kroner*	4,848	4,930	4,895	5,015
Companies Railways - "	24,957	25,628	24,051	23,773
Gross Receipts per Mile - State Railways - - *£*	434	445	438	449
Companies Railways - "	2,233	2,293	2,152	2,127
Gross Ex- per Kilom. — State Railways - - *Kroner*	3,389	3,735	3,924	4,039
penses - Companies Railways - "	11,864	12,801	12,724	14,054
per Mile - State Railways - - *£*	303	334	351	361
Companies Railways - "	1,061	1,145	1,138	1,257
Working per Train : Kilom. Run — State Railways - - *Kroner*	1·94	1·88	1·77	1·80
Companies Railways - "	5·96	5·64	5·29	5·28
Mile Run — State Railways - - *d.*	41·6	40·4	38·0	38·6
Companies Railways - "	127·9	121·1	113·6	113·3
Expenses per Train : Kilom. Run — State Railways - - *Kroner*	1·35	1·41	1·42	1·45
Companies Railways - "	2·83	2·82	2·80	3·12
Mile Run — State Railways - - *d.*	29·0	30·3	30·5	31·1
Companies Railways - "	60·7	60·5	60·1	67·0
Accidents to Passengers - - - *Killed*	—	2	—	—
Injured	—	—	—	—
" Employés - - - - *Killed*	1	7	1	2
Injured	—	4	7	11
" Others - - - - *Killed*	1	1	5	4
Injured	4	3	7	2
Total - - - - *Killed*	2	10	6	6
Injured	4	7	14	15

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets in this year, numbering 220,202.

‡ Including " " " 26,512.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819	2,916
	Miles	1,623	1,623	1,703	1,751	1,811
„ „ Companies „ „ (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642	5,866
	Miles	3,276	3,357	3,438	3,504	3,643
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	*Kronor*	253,443,861	255,055,498	265,069,683	270,457,787	276,339,156
	£	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432	15,352,175
„ „ (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	*Kronor*	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	289,900,000	
	£	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,806,000	16,106,000	
„ „ Per kilometre State Railways	*Kronor*	96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941	94,767
„ „ „ mile State Railways	£	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583	8,478
Distance travelled by Locomotives - - - State Railways	*Kilom.*	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107	9,169,951
	Miles	5,332,666	5,280,007	5,423,034	5,540,007	5,694,540
Distance travelled by Locomotives - - - Companies „	*Kilom.*	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	12,215,539	
	Miles	6,237,146	6,814,572	7,257,751	7,585,850	
Passenger Trains State Railways	*Passenger—Kilom.*	190,617,026	206,532,807	212,555,245	207,906,399	216,958,497
	„ *Miles*	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,996,807	129,109,874	34,731,227
Passenger Trains Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	156,954,804	176,568,679	195,294,136	195,597,650	
	„ *Miles*	97,468,133	109,649,150	121,277,658	121,466,141	
Goods Trains State Railways	*Ton—Kilom.*	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300	365,819,966
	„ *Miles*	220,390,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137	227,174,188
Goods Trains Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	304,861,832	329,714,744	351,270,265	353,325,741	
	„ *Miles*	189,319,198	204,752,856	218,138,834	219,415,285	
Passengers carried - State Railways	*No.*	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671	5,017,758
„ „ - Companies „	„	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	9,103,908	
Goods carried - - State „	*Tons**	3,284,554	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,326,657	3,442,290
„ „ - Companies „	„	6,607,028	7,419,636	7,948,203	7,974,402	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWEDEN (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Receipts from Passengers*- State Railways	*Kronor*	7,930,966	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812	8,447,548
„ „ „ Companies „	„	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	8,131,898	
„ „ Goods - State „	„	14,006,586	13,400,131	13,625,682	13,940,963	14,238,328
„ „ „ - Companies „	„	16,228,907	17,245,350	18,213,191	18,338,156	
„ Other - - State „	„	263,751	313,202	356,321	335,392	337,742
„ „ - Companies „	„	702,067	662,408	655,112	770,525	
Total Receipts - State Railways -	„	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187	23,023,618
	£	1,233,406	1,220,699	1,238,117	1,251,233	1,279,090
Companies Railways	*Kronor*	23,657,294	25,426,204	26,844,725	27,230,581	
	£	1,314,294	1,412,567	1,491,374	1,512,810	
Expenses, Working - State Railways	*Kronor*	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,581,573	15,944,605	16,111,380
„ „ - Companies „	„	10,602,997	11,736,681	13,300,533	13,740,583	
„ Other - - State „	„	302,790	316,585	302,962	302,310	326,445
„ „ - Companies „	„	1,210,356	1,290,702	1,339,620	1,454,438	
Total Expenses - State Railways	„	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915	16,437,825
	£	813,620	848,465	879,696	902,606	913,212
Per-centage of Total Receipts „ -		66·0	69·5	71·0	72·1	71·4
Total Expenses - Companies Railways	*Kronor*	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,640,253	15,195,021	
	£	656,297	723,743	813,347	844,168	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		3·06	2·63	2·52	2·38	2·46
Companies „		4·30	4·41	4·52	4·52	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Kronor*	2·69	2·69	2·66	2·63	2·63
„ „ Mile „ „	*d.*	57·7	57·7	57·1	56·5	56·5
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „	*Kronor*	1·77	1·87	1·89	1·90	1·87
„ „ Mile „ „	*d.*	38·0	40·1	40·6	40·8	40·1
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181	8,150
„ „ Mile - „	£	779	752	754	731	729
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	4,485	4,782	4,927	4,889	
„ „ Mile „	£	401	428	441	437	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	5,748	5,845	5,987	5,902	5,819
„ „ Mile - „	£	514	523	536	528	521
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	2,239	2,450	2,687	2,728	
„ „ Mile „	£	200	219	240	244	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	—	1	2	—	1
	Injured	1	—	1	1	2
Companies „	*Killed*	2	—	—	1	
	Injured	—	3	3	—	
„ „ Employés - State „	*Killed*	12	8	9	16	10
	Injured	20	29	41	35	38
Companies „	*Killed*	7	7	7	4	
	Injured	31	34	31	30	
„ „ Others - State „	*Killed*	10	6	9	10	15
	Injured	2	2	5	3	7
Companies „	*Killed*	15	13	9	8	
	Injured	2	3	2	12	
Total - State Railways†	*Killed*	22	15	20	26	26
	Injured	23	31	47	39	47
Companies „	*Killed*	24	20	16	13	
	Injured	33	40	36	42	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails. † Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. DENMARK. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in DENMARK.

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - *Danske Mil*	202	202	202	210
„ Companies Railways† - - - - „	22	22	22	67
Total - - { „	224	224	224	277
{ *Miles*	1,048	1,048	1,046	1,296
Distance travelled :—				
By Locomotives - - State Railways* - { *Danske Mil*	803,749	816,795	857,136	945,354
{ *Miles*	3,761,545	3,822,601	4,011,396	4,424,257
Companies Railways† { *Danske Mil*	57,777	54,697	54,983	—
{ *Miles*	270,396	255,982	257,344	—
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* - { *Carriage Danske Mil*	10,442,839	10,686,656	11,261,941	12,057,549
{ „ *Miles*	48,872,487	50,013,550	52,705,884	56,429,329
Companies Railways† { *Carriage Danske Mil*	471,673	483,193	478,571	—
{ „ *Miles*	2,207,480	2,261,343	2,239,712	—
Passengers carried - - State Railways* - *No.*	8,874,533	9,319,523	9,549,556	10,388,190
Companies Railways† - „	454,144	484,925	490,654	1,723,912
Total - - -	9,328,677	9,804,448	10,040,210	12,112,102
Goods carried - - State Railways* - *Centners*	30,569,411	31,154,495	33,681,343	34,666,911
Companies Railways† „	3,214,579	3,404,321	3,576,763	—
Total - - „	33,783,990	34,558,816	37,258,106	—
Receipts :—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	7,425,649	7,935,007	7,974,230	8,451,917
{ *£*	412,425	440,834	443,013	468,440
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	314,071	340,775	346,150	—
{ *£*	17,448	18,932	19,231	—
„ Goods - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	6,475,643	6,715,124	7,208,874	7,234,387
{ *£*	359,758	373,062	400,493	401,910
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	309,178	335,819	356,239	—
{ *£*	17,177	18,657	19,791	—
Other - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	898,930	1,010,526	933,324	923,806
{ *£*	49,940	56,140	51,851	51,323
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	52,885	51,753	54,319	—
{ *£*	2,938	2,875	3,017	—
Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	14,798,222	15,660,657	16,116,428	16,590,110
{ *£*	822,123	870,036	895,357	921,673
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	676,134	728,347	756,708	—
{ *£*	37,563	40,464	42,039	—
Expenses, Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	12,192,119	12,562,292	13,198,315	14,099,717
{ *£*	677,340	697,905	733,240	783,318
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	584,606	582,806	573,176	—
{ *£*	32,478	32,378	31,843	—
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - State Railways *Kronor*	73,222	77,490	79,745	79,151
„ „ Mile - - „ *£*	869	920	947	940
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - „ *Kronor*	60,327	62,159	65,306	67,270
„ „ Mile - - „ *£*	716	738	775	799
Accidents‡ :—				
Total‖ - - State Railways* - { *Killed*	8	8	15	17
{ *Injured*	37	45	47	37
Companies Railways† { *Killed*	—	1	1	—
{ *Injured*	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns for the years 1889–90 to 1891–92 are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given. But the particulars given for Companies for 1892–93 relate to all Companies.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland Falster, and East Zealand, except in 1892–93.

‡ Including Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways - *Kilom.*	34,738	35,580	37,476	37,893	38,476
„ Companies' Railways:—					
„ „ worked by the State } *Kilom.*	461	986	450	455	455
„ „ worked by Companies } *Kilom.*	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921	3,977
Total Length of Railways - { *Kilom.*	40,008	40,920	41,818	42,269	42,908
{ *Miles*	24,845	25,411	25,960	26,249	26,646
Cost of Construction - - { *Marks*	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000	10,850,851,000
{ £	503,771,000	512,951,000	522,808,000	533,249,000	542,543,000
„ { per Kilom. - *Marks*	251,900	250,900	250,400	252,312	252,886
{ „ Mile - - £	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315	20,361
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	13,107	13,496	14,188	14,788	15,475
Passenger Carriages - - „	24,386	25,404	26,399	27,512	28,901
Goods and Mail Carriages - „	262,583	273,889	288,034	299,640	308,708
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - *Kilom.*	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000	357,804,000	354,708,000
„ Passenger Trains - - „	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000	177,903,000
„ Goods „ - - - „	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,573,000	123,112,000
„ Mixed „ - - - „	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000	32,609,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000	488,171,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons**	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000	230,049,000	232,811,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - *Marks*	309,905,000	333,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000	366,457,000
„ Goods - - - „	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,998,000	907,735,000	913,413,000
Other - - - „	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000	67,461,000
Total - - - { *Marks*	1,168,956,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000	1,347,331,000
{ £	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000	67,176,000	67,366,000
Expenses, Total - - { *Marks*	633,793,000	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000	857,968,000
{ £	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000	42,898,000
Net Receipts - - - { *Marks*	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000	489,363,000
{ £	20,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000	24,468,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - -	5·40	5·60	4·86	4·49	4·56
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	4·03	4·06	3·84	3·75	3·79
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	77·9	78·5	74·2	72·5	73·2
Expenses „ Kilom. „ *Marks*	2·14	2·19	2·31	2·37	2·36
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	41·4	42·3	44·6	45·8	45·6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - *Marks*	1·89	1·87	1·53	1·38	1·43
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - *d.*	36·5	36·2	29·6	26·7	27·6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - { *Killed*	31	40	46	46	46
{ *Injured*	123	174	236	153	217
„ Employés - - { *Killed*	333	352	462	442	395
{ *Injured*	1,164	2,113	2,558	2,799	2,672
„ Others† - - { *Killed*	198	214	226	216	233
{ *Injured*	160	175	205	211	191
Total - { *Killed*	562	606	734	704	674
{ *Injured*	1,447	2,462	2,999	3,163	3,080

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 836 kilom. in 1889-90, 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1, 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2, and 1,269 kilom. in 1892-3.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	1,727	1,819	1,830	1,880	1,941
" " " Double Line	"	775	776	776	797	806
" Companies Railways, Single Line	"	52*	66*	66*	66*	66*
Total	"	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*	2,743*	2,813*
	Miles	1,586	1,652	1,659	1,703	1,747
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Marks*	650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,028	697,785,725	715,924,163
	£	32,509,973	33,249,247	33,888,351	34,889,286	35,796,208
Companies "	*Marks*	16,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,756,000	18,756,000
	£	768,000	843,000	932,000	938,000	938,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Loco-motive Kilom.*	23,111,782	23,913,396	24,877,826	25,731,396	26,627,293
Companies "		391,317	415,704	503,146	487,015	489,863
" Passenger Trains - State "	*Axle Kilom.*	177,765,660	189,439,353	202,033,435	214,340,567	222,997,121
Companies "		2,125,569	2,389,667	3,159,169	3,149,770	3,231,339
" Goods Trains - State "	*Axle Kilom.*	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,687,272	611,002,346	642,985,652
Companies "		7,304,729	7,678,852	8,451,842	8,218,890	8,284,532
Passengers carried - State "	*No.*	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592	35,811,211	37,789,170
Companies "	"	778,479	839,554	1,103,737	1,104,415	1,147,129
Goods carried - State "	*Tons†*	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745	17,056,002	18,358,134
Companies "	"	736,827	781,950	831,165	828,125	833,721
Receipts:						
From Passengers State Railways	*Marks*	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538	27,280,462	29,398,602
Companies "	"	353,982	389,449	486,525	476,343	486,297
" Goods - State "	"	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170	56,938,117	60,386,469
Companies "	"	1,178,388	1,206,419	1,290,827	1,293,888	1,312,451
Other - State "	"	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650	4,680,049	5,002,923
Companies "	"	114,992	132,581	140,291	140,133	150,760
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358	88,898,659	93,708,013
	£	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,449,668	4,444,933	4,685,400
Companies "	*Marks*	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,643	1,910,364	1,949,508
	£	82,363	86,422	95,882	95,518	97,454
Expenses:						
Working - State Railways	*Marks*	44,058,779	48,499,737	51,738,463	54,021,913	56,669,983
Companies "	"	998,652	1,088,197	1,249,233	1,291,012	1,386,338
Other - State "	"	5,133,857	5,233,295	5,305,330	5,303,096	5,537,548
Companies "	"	36,543	37,861	40,548	40,905	30,714
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,793	59,325,009	61,597,246
	£	2,459,632	2,686,652	2,852,190	2,966,250	3,079,887
Companies "	*Marks*	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771	1,331,917	1,339,072
	£	51,760	56,303	64,489	66,596	66,954
Net Receipts - State Railways	*Marks*	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565	29,573,650	32,110,767
	£	1,806,581	1,645,753	1,597,478	1,478,683	1,605,538
Companies "	*Marks*	612,067	602,391	627,872	578,447	610,436
	£	30,603	30,119	31,393	28,922	30,522
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		5·58	4·97	4·72	4·27	4·53
Companies "		3·98	3·58	3·37	3·11	3·29
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		5·10	4·55	4·34	3·91	4·14
Companies "		3·54	3·20	3·32	3·03	3·19
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	34,649	34,354	34,299	33,759	34,833
" " Mile - "	£	2,790	2,766	2,762	2,718	2,818
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	31,745	32,398	28,906	28,797	29,390
" " Mile - "	£	2,556	2,608	2,327	2,319	2,366
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	19,977	21,304	21,985	22,522	22,883
" " Mile - "	£	1,608	1,715	1,770	1,814	1,849
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	19,950	21,107	19,442	20,077	20,138
" " Mile - "	£	1,606	1,699	1,565	1,616	1,625
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Marks*	3·94	3·86	3·80	3·66	3·74
" " Mile " "	*d.*	76·1	74·6	73·4	70·7	72·3
Expenses " Kilom. " "	*Marks*	2·27	2·39	2·43	2·44	2·46
" " Mile " "	*d.*	43·9	46·2	47·0	47·1	47·5
Accidents‡:— State Railways	*Killed*	44	44	51	45	52
Total -	*Injured*	59	52	129	131	179
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
	Injured	1	2	4	1	—

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBURG.

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,288	1,317	1,332	1,364
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	800	818	827	847
" " " " *Kilom.*	305	316	316	316
" " " " *Miles*	189	196	196	196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Kilom.*	17	17	17	17
" " " " *Miles*	11	11	11	11
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Marks*	473,693,965	484,561,409	493,855,052	496,852,223
" " " " *£*	23,684,698	24,228,070	24,692,753	24,842,611
" " Companies Railways *Marks*	2,114,802	2,114,802	2,124,845	2,169,562
" " " " *£*	105,740	105,740	106,242	108,478
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - State Railways *Kilom.*	13,030,668	13,985,657	15,219,451	15,633,815
" " " " *Miles*	8,092,015	8,685,093	9,451,279	9,708,599
" " Companies Railways *Kilom.*	83,695	85,771	90,384	90,651
" " " " *Miles*	51,975	53,264	56,128	56,294
" Passenger Trains - State Railways *Kilom.*	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376	7,808,619
" Goods Trains - - " "	2,698,414	2,947,600	3,264,726	3,359,535
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - *No.*	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078	19,189,684
" Companies " - - - - - *No.*	203,908	211,118	218,600	219,253
Goods carried, State Railways - - - - *Tons†*	4,962,817	5,058,356	5,403,087	5,673,373
" Companies " - - - - "	89,694	97,579	100,700	99,737
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - *Marks*	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631	12,651,886
" " Goods " - - "	21,805,255	21,329,127	21,691,960	22,617,263
" Other " - "	1,520,957	1,476,224	1,463,673	1,499,138
Total - State Railways *Marks*	34,761,273	34,986,524	35,344,264	36,768,287
" " " *£*	1,738,064	1,749,326	1,767,213	1,838,414
" " Companies " *Marks*	248,077	259,790	266,295	264,452
" " " " *£*	12,404	12,989	13,315	13,223
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - *Marks*	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,557,010	23,619,834
" Other " - - "	324,326	238,051	393,816	406,563
Total - State Railways *Marks*	19,161,698	21,998,637	23,950,826	24,026,397
" " " *£*	958,085	1,099,932	1,197,541	1,201,320
" " Companies " *Marks*	111,813	122,239	133,075	129,751
" " " " *£*	5,591	6,112	6,654	6,488
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	3·31	2·71	2·33	2·55
" " " Cost of Construction - "	3·45	2·77	2·35	2·57
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways *Marks*	21,914	21,763	21,598	22,218
" " Mile - " *£*	1,764	1,752	1,739	1,789
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " *Marks*	11,959	13,536	14,395	14,267
" " Mile - " *£*	963	1,090	1,159	1,149
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " *Marks*	3·48	3·27	2·96	3·02
" " Mile - " *d.*	67·2	63·2	57·2	58·4
Expenses " Kilom. " - " *Marks*	1·90	2·04	1·97	1·94
" " Mile " - " *d.*	36·7	39·4	38·1	37·5
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Killed*	7	5	3	6
" " " *Injured*	76	4	10	4
" Employés - " - *Killed*	10	22	14	16
" " " *Injured*	45	64	66	23
" Others‡ - " - *Killed*	5	4	2	7
" " " *Injured*	12	4	5	4
Total - " - *Killed*	22	31	19	29
" " " *Injured*	133	72	81	31

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* *Kilom.*	78	71	71	71	71
	State - "	1,305	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,383
	Total - "	1,383	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,454
	" *Miles*	859	903	903	903	903
Of which Double Lines	*Kilom.*	539	548	562	562	562
	Miles	335	340	340	349	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	*Marks*	435,828,715	441,600,871	446,450,933	450,975,614	457,892,027
	£	21,791,436	22,080,043	22,322,547	22,548,781	22,894,601
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - - -	*Kilom.*	11,282,150	12,105,859	13,010,792	13,490,895	14,020,610
„ Passenger Trains - -	„	6,639,206	7,188,837	7,863,024	8,196,794	8,430,466
„ Goods „ - - -	„	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,284,101	5,590,114
Railway Servants employed - -	*No.*	4,719	4,908	5,128	5,229	5,342
„ Labourers „ - -	„	6,243	6,551	7,543	8,037	7,684
Passengers carried - - -	„	18,736,362	20,472,726	20,711,032	20,373,883	21,712,244
Goods carried - - - -	*Tons†*	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,409,429	8,369,704	8,941,169
Passengers' Luggage carried - -	„	23,879	24,638	25,379	26,870	29,729
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - -	*Marks*	14,704,652	15,567,212	15,567,564	15,597,600	15,847,349
„ Goods - - -	„	25,969,258	26,991,239	27,625,763	28,773,463	30,064,514
Other - - - -	„	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866	3,294,377	3,426,657
Total - - -	*Marks*	44,091,782	45,967,103	46,030,193	47,065,440	49,338,520
	£	2,204,589	2,298,355	2,301,010	2,353,272	2,466,926
Expenses, Working - - -	*Marks*	25,753,413	28,124,439	32,768,516	32,966,509	31,298,586
	£	1,287,671	1,406,222	1,638,426	1,648,325	1,564,929
Net Receipts - - - -	*Marks*	18,338,370	17,842,664	13,261,677	14,098,931	18,139,812
	£	916,918	892,133	662,584	704,947	906,991
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4·57	4·18	2·96	3·11	3·96
„ „ Capital - -		4·20	4·03	2·94	3·11	3·99
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	31,872	32,210	31,651	32,370	33,953
„ „ Mile - -	£	2,566	2,593	2,548	2,606	2,732
„ Expenses per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	18,616	19,707	22,537	22,673	21,444
„ „ Mile - -	£	1,499	1,587	1,814	1,825	1,728
Net Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	13,256	12,503	9,114	9,697	12,489
„ „ Mile - - -	£	1,067	1,007	734	781	1,004
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - -	*Marks*	3·91	3·80	3·54	3·49	3·38
„ „ Mile „ - -	*d.*	75·6	73·4	68·7	67·4	68·0
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - -	*Marks*	2·28	2·32	2·52	2·44	2·23
„ „ Mile „ - -	*d.*	44·0	44·8	48·7	47·1	45·1
Accidents to Passengers - -	*Killed*	—	2	4	7	3
	Injured	3	4	4	2	11
„ Employés - -	*Killed*	11	9	9	9	15
	Injured	34	35	44	43	67
„ Others‡ - -	*Killed*	6	11	7	14	6
	Injured	8	11	12	8	5
Total - - -	*Killed*	17	22	20	30	24
	Injured	45	50	60	53	83

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilogs. ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	*Kilom.*	4,281	4,352	4,199	4,031	3,947
	Miles	2,659	2,703	2,607	2,503	2,451
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	377	391	597	877	1,061
	Miles	234	243	371	545	659
" " Companies, Single Line	*Kilom.*	558	566	496	518	528
	Miles	346	351	308	322	328
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	193	193	355	355	355
	Miles	120	120	220	220	220
Cost of Construction — State Railways	*Marks*	984,739,653	1,006,370,353	1,035,279,085	1,068,363,209	1,095,691,155
	£	49,236,983	50,418,517	51,763,954	53,418,160	54,784,558
Companies "	*Marks*	180,851,014	185,791,435	194,581,705	204,507,107	209,197,329
	£	9,042,551	9,289,572	9,729,085	10,225,355	10,459,866
Passengers carried — State "	*No.*	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785	27,859,775
Companies "	"	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063	10,655,956	11,410,444
Goods carried — State "	*Tons* *	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,169,930	12,451,627
Companies "	"	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754	5,803,668
Receipts:—						
From Passengers — State Railways	*Marks*	29,239,840	31,899,404	31,555,659	31,827,950	33,091,645
Companies "	"	4,652,061	5,305,902	5,633,935	5,877,630	6,146,333
" Goods — State "	"	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449	73,055,591	76,721,315
Companies "	"	14,140,155	14,793,142	15,643,253	15,959,224	16,508,214
Other — State "	"	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238	4,680,415
Companies "	"	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937	2,041,323
Total — State Railways	*Marks*	103,937,810	109,101,363	109,414,554	109,234,779	114,493,375
	£	5,196,890	5,455,068	5,470,728	5,461,739	5,724,669
Companies "	*Marks*	20,751,745	22,169,274	23,403,607	23,984,791	24,695,870
	£	1,037,587	1,108,464	1,170,180	1,199,240	1,234,793
Expenses:—						
Working — State Railways	*Marks*	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091	76,012,388
Companies "	"	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526	14,231,763
Other — State "	"	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †	— †	—†
Companies "	"	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†	557,296†
Total — State Railways	*Marks*	95,046,657	101,732,747	68,300,455†	73,158,091†	76,012,388†
	£	4,752,333	5,086,637	3,415,023†	3,657,905†	3,800,619†
Companies "	*Marks*	19,540,329	20,633,894	13,491,176†	14,413,269†	14,789,059†
	£	977,016	1,031,695	674,559†	720,663†	739,453†
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡		5·01	4·85	4·16	3·60	3·75
" " " Capital‡		4·69	4·58	3·95	3·43	3·58
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044	23,627
" " " Mile‡	*£*	1,856	1,921	1,894	1,855	1,902
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	12,255	13,334	14,468	15,106	15,319
" " " Mile‡	*£*	987	1,074	1,165	1,216	1,233
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡	*Marks*	3·72	3·63	3·38	3·20	3·12
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	71·9	70·1	65·3	61·8	60·3
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡	*Marks*	1·98	2·03	2·08	2·10	2·03
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	38·3	39·2	40·2	40·6	39·2
Accidents to Passengers — State Railways	*Killed*	11	2	3	2	4
	Injured	18	10	36	13	10
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	1
	Injured	1	—	1	—	—
" Employés — State "	*Killed*	26	37	40	46	44
	Injured	202	199	245	230	249
Companies "	*Killed*	6	5	8	7	3
	Injured	28	10	11	9	22
" Others§ — State "	*Killed*	19	24	27	32	36
	Injured	13	20	27	33	24
Companies "	*Killed*	4	3	—	7	1
	Injured	1	4	2	11	2
Total — State Railways	*Killed*	56	63	70	80	84
	Injured	233	229	308	276	283
Companies "	*Killed*	10	8	8	14	5
	Injured	30	14	14	20	24

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

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STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,466	1,565	1,583	1,527	1,554
	Miles	910	972	983	948	965
„ „ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	1,189	1,097	1,110	1,392	1,404
	Miles	738	681	689	864	872
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Gulden*	256,033,000	258,271,000	259,464,000	262,674,000	264,766,000
	£	21,336,000	21,523,000	21,622,000	21,889,000	22,064,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Kilom.*	10,940,637	11,542,407	14,587,556	15,640,533	15,196,240
	Miles	6,794,133	7,167,891	9,058,872	9,712,771	9,430,655
„ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	10,391,976	7,418,359	9,559,898	10,512,161	10,860,332
	Miles	6,453,417	4,606,801	5,936,697	6,528,052	6,749,866
„ Passenger Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	7,977,068	8,445,331	10,534,061	11,086,464	10,777,517
	Miles	4,953,759	5,244,551	6,541,652	6,884,694	6,692,774
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	8,180,435	5,875,016	7,405,003	8,114,090	8,319,768
	Miles	5,080,050	3,648,385	4,598,507	5,038,850	5,166,575
„ Goods Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	2,963,469	3,097,166	4,053,495	4,554,069	4,468,993
	Miles	1,840,314	1,923,340	2,517,220	2,828,077	2,757,941
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	2,211,541	1,543,343	2,154,895	2,398,071	2,548,536
	Miles	1,373,367	958,416	1,338,190	1,489,202	1,583,293
Passengers carried - State Railways	*No.*	6,202,050	6,664,434	11,178,106	10,987,127	11,230,959
Companies „	„	13,247,004	10,305,900	11,007,076	11,486,537	12,308,167
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	4,531,234	4,378,798	5,673,167	5,557,998	6,158,669
Companies „	„	3,763,398	2,377,206	2,724,175	2,731,268	2,963,476
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Gulden*	6,465,958	7,059,392	8,862,895	8,758,013	8,644,154
Companies „	„	5,119,335	5,757,764	6,712,610	6,912,539	7,458,144
„ Goods - State „	„	6,914,471	6,222,891	8,974,971	8,773,171	9,309,596
Companies „	„	5,492,407	3,580,341	5,284,009	5,176,913	5,766,436
Other - - State „	„	400,851	467,354	1,827,821	2,242,479	1,981,252
Companies „	„	840,977	488,223	460,998	546,815	581,543
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	13,781,280	13,749,637	19,665,687	19,773,663	19,925,864
	£	1,148,440	1,145,803	1,638,807	1,647,805	1,660,487
Companies „	*Gulden*	14,452,719	9,826,328	12,457,617	12,636,267	13,906,123
	£	1,204,393	818,861	1,036,468	1,053,022	1,150,510
Expenses:—						
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	10,863,616	11,806,417	18,381,648	18,895,650	18,946,248
	£	905,301	983,868	1,531,804	1,574,637	1,564,020
Companies „	*Gulden*	7,594,464	7,299,987	8,263,287	12,099,987	12,926,389
	£	632,872	608,331	688,607	1,008,332	1,077,199
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - State Railways		1·13	0·75	0·49	0·33	0·71
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways	*Gulden*	9,400	8,785	12,423	12,949	12,822
Companies „	„	12,165	8,957	11,204	9,034	8,533
„ „ „ Mile - State „	*£*	1,261	1,179	1,667	1,738	1,721
Companies „	„	1,632	1,202	1,503	1,219	1,139
„ Expenses „ Kilom. State „	*Gulden*	7,410	7,544	11,611	12,374	11,614
Companies „	„	6,476	6,654	7,444	10,245	9,207
„ „ „ Mile - State „	*£*	994	1,012	1,558	1,660	1,538
Companies „	„	869	893	999	1,375	1,236
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State	*Gulden*	1·26	1·19	1·34	1·26	1·30
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	40·6	38·3	43·2	40·6	41·9
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	1·39	1·32	1·30	1·20	1·27
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	44·8	42·5	41·9	38.6	40·9
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - State	*Gulden*	0·99	1·02	1·26	1·20	1·19
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	31·9	32·9	40·6	38·6	38·3
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	0·73	0·98	0·86	1·15	1·18
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	23·5	31·6	27·7	37·0	38·3
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	—	2	2	1	—
	Injured	5	1	2	3	2
Companies „	*Killed*	1	4	—	1	3
	Injured	4	9	2	—	11
„ Employés - State „	*Killed*	2	7	14	17	7
	Injured	9	9	22	29	27
Companies „	*Killed*	10	7	8	9	10
	Injured	10	14	16	15	29
„ Others - State „	*Killed*	3	8	13	16	11
	Injured	5	1	8	6	6
Companies „	*Killed*	15	13	8	12	10
	Injured	2	4	8	4	6
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	5	17	29	34	18
	Injured	19	11	32	33	33
Companies „	*Killed*	26	24	16	22	23
	Injured	16	27	26	19	45

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of State Railways - - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,875	1,916	1,911	1,921	1,928‡
{ *Miles*	1,164	1,189	1,187	1,193	1,197
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,334	1,334	1,330	1,528	1,323‡
{ *Miles*	829	829	826	825	822
„ Companies Railways* - - { *Kilom.*	1,261	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276
{ *Miles*	783	792	792	792	792
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { *Kilom.*	4,470	4,526	4,517	4,525	4,527
{ *Miles*	2,776	2,810	2,805	2,810	2,8 111
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { *Francs*	743,581,613	765,920,692	779,266,595	793,803,497	800 678 754
{ £	29,743,265	30,636,828	31,170,664	31,752,140	32,027,150
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	548,427,744	551,136,044	553,940,252	556,732,537	559,820,048
{ £	21,937,110	22,045,442	22,157,610	22,229,301	22,352,802
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
{ £	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	7,287,995	7,716,624	8,038,196	8,463,552	8,771,825
{ £	291,520	308,665	321,528	338,542	350,873
„ „ worked by the Companies† { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
{ £	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Total - - { State Railways { *Francs*	1,596,813,701	1,422,289,708	1,438,761,391	1,456,515,934	1,465,786,975
{ £	55,872,548	56,891,588	57,550,456	58,260,637	58,631,479
Companies „ { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
{ £	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Cost of Construction :— State Railways { per Kilom. - - - *Francs*	435,280	437,628	443,925	448,297	450,873
{ „ Mile - - £	28,037	28,189	28,594	28,876	29,042
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives State Railways - { *Kilom.*	53,191,914	54,790,850	54,106,247	54,532,446	55,404,769
{ *Miles*	33,052,178	34,025,118	33,601,221	33,864,049	34,406,362
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	21,548,450	2,332,541	22,929,544	23,099,048	23,105,493
{ *Miles*	13,381,587	13,868,506	14,239,247	14,344,509	14,404,401
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	17,042,029	17,212,709	16,919,999	16,882,717	17,184,199
{ *Miles*	10,583,106	10,689,092	10,507,319	10,485,537	10,671,388
Passengers carried - { State Railways *No.*	59,957,199	64,228,802	67,432,178	68,515,978	70,969,992
{ Companies „ „	16,805,441	18,160 376	19,107,832	19,709,627	21,177,171
Goods carried - { State „ *Tonneaux*	27,286,277	27,440,323	27,103,177	26,647,424	28,820,002
{ Companies „ „	15,336,772	16,039,860	16,258,562	15,241,469	15,867,814

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.
† These figures represent the capital outlay.
‡ Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	State Railways *Francs*	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398	46,498,772	47,286,981
	Companies „ „	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237	12,140,535
„ Goods	State „ „	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702	94,753,209
	Companies „	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,498,054	25,995,461
Other	State „ „	3,295,412	3,381,296	3,547,893	3,414,777	3,566,799
	Companies „ „	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899	2,818,531
Total	State Railways *Francs*	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,652,251	145,606,989
	£	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,662	5,626,090	5,824,356
	Companies „ *Francs*	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032	39,662,190	40,953,527
	£	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,488	1,638,553
Expenses, Working	State Railways *Francs*	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,480,429	81,969,346
	£	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,368,981	3,299,217	3,278,774
	Companies „ *Francs*	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,428,896	19,953,719
	£	794,354	842,195	833,052	817,156	797,949
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	4·45	4·02	4·07	3·99	4·34
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	4·42	4·01	4·06	3·98	4·31
	Companies Railways	5·24	4·92	4·93	4·76	5·29
Gross Receipts	State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	42,968	43,870	44,070	42,936	44,411
	„ Mile £	2,750	2,826	2,839	2,766	2,861
	Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	27,678	27,719	27,586	26,835	27,716
	„ Mile £	1,783	1,785	1,777	1,728	1,785
Gross Expenses	State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	23,300	26,103	25,990	25,178	25,661
	„ Mile £	1,501	1,681	1,674	1,622	1,619
	Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	13,665	14,246	14,091	13,822	13,487
	„ Mile £	880	918	908	890	869
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways *Francs*	3·55	3·57	3·56	3·55	3·64
„ „ Mile	„ „ „ *d.*	54·9	55·2	55·3	54·9	56·3
Expenses „ Kilom.	„ „ „ *Francs*	1·94	2·12	2·11	2·08	2·05
„ „ Mile	„ „ „ *d.*	30·0	32·8	32·6	32·2	31·7
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	State Railways *Killed*	20	6	12	6	7
	Injured	180	71	85	127	88
	Companies „ *Killed*	—	1	5	3	3
	Injured	7	9	3	7	4
„ Employés	State „ *Killed*	58	62	64	46	46
	Injured	681	773	830	803	790
	Companies „ *Killed*	6	10	10	10	12
	Injured	77	72	19	24	23
„ Others*	State „ *Killed*	63	50	55	50	53
	Injured	63	58	47	32	41
	Companies „ *Killed*	23	17	21	10	14
	Injured	14	12	8	3	14
Total	State Railways *Killed*	141	118	131	104	106
	Injured	924	902	962	962	913
	Companies „ *Killed*	29	28	36	23	28
	Injured	98	93	30	34	29

* Inclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in FRANCE.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	*Kilom.*	32,914	33,278	33,878	34,881	35,350
	Miles	20,440	20,666	21,038	21,661	21,952
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	*Francs*	14,052,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000	15 175,000,000
	£	562,105,081	569,080,000	584,080,000	594,600,000	607,000,000
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000	425,000
„ „ „ Mile	£	27,295	27,375	27,311	27,246	27,375
Cost of Extension during the Year	*Francs*	362,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000	263,000,000	310,000,000
	£	14,499,009	6,974,919	15,000,000	10,520,000	12,400,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	276,849,362	288,795,939	305,575,932	319,323,106	335,932,901
Passenger Trains	„	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,983,494	175,306,460	184,068,187
„ Goods „	„	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786	101,602,420
Passengers carried	*No.*	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679	317,819,027
Goods carried	*Tons**	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971	97,022,501
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536	494,657,047
„ „ Goods	„	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,605	679,074,630
„ Other	„	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571	31,014,921
Total	*Francs*	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712	1,204,746,598
	£	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,671	47,336,868	48,189,864
Expenses, Working	*Francs*	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133	672,991,754
„ Other	„	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648	14,893,145
Total	*Francs*	598,761,623	605,966,413	639,009,481	662,786,781	687,884,899
	£	23,950,465	24,238,657	25,560,379	26,511,471	27,515,396
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·99	3·85	3·74	3·50	3·41
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927	34,080
„ „ „ Mile	£	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185	2,195
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	*Francs*	18,192	18,200	18,862	19,001	19,459
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224	1,253
Net Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926	14,621
„ „ Mile	£	1,097	1,063	1,038	961	942
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·89	4·67	4·55	4·34	4·22
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	75·6	72·2	70·3	67·1	65·2
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·53	2·45	2·46	2·43	2·41
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	39·1	37·9	38·0	37·6	37·3
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	41	45	101	67	67
	Injured	263	224	541	333	386
„ Employés	*Killed*	244	194	248	270	281
	Injured	584	683	776	924	898
„ Others	*Killed*	147	164	171	212	250
	Injured	112	113	146	149	133
Total†	*Killed*	432	403	520	549	598
	Injured	959	1,020	1,463	1,406	1,417

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines. * Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in SWITZERLAND.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	2,723	2,835	2,936	3,004	3,054	3,108
„ „ Double Line	„	287	287	307	319	358	379
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412	3,487
	Miles	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119	2,165
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	912,234,467	931,295,329	957,669,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648	1,035,266,713
	£	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746	41,410,669
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	315,435	308,555	307,131	306,335	305,839	307,646
„ „ „ Mile	£	20,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700	19,816
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	*Locomotive Kil·m.*	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841	26,709,963
„ Trains	*Kilom.*	16,195,151	17,224,637	19,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,002	21,782,445
Passengers carried	*No.*	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040	40,060,346
Goods carried	*Tons**	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485	10,313,756
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,988,852	37,155,295	38,533,949	40,894,794
„ „ Goods	„	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,038,370	52,080,335	52,227,567	53,474,513
„ Other	„	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473	5,702,746
Total	*Francs*	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989	101,462,326
	£	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080	4,058,493
Expenses, Total	*Francs*	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,298,357	60,366,090	60,194,207
	£	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644	2,407,768
Net Receipts	*Francs*	38,432,594	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,893,698	35,385,899	41,267,421
	£	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,748	1,415,436	1,651,697
Per-centage on Capital		3·3	3·9	3·8	3.2	3·1	3·5
„ „ Cost of Construction		3·8	4·6	4·4	3·8	3·5	4·0
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609	29,493
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843	1,899
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Francs*	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036	17,489
„ „ „ Mile	£	946	968	1,033	1,126	1,163	1,126
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	5·08	5·14	4·86	4·57	4·51	4·67
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	78·5	79·5	75·1	70·6	69·7	73·1
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·71	2·67	2·67	2·78	2·84	2·77
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	41·9	41·3	41·3	43·0	43·9	42·3
Accidents :— To Passengers	*Killed*	4	7	7	100	8	11
	Injured	6	17	22	321	22	28
„ Employés	*Killed*	23	18	20	33	25	15
	Injured	172	293	330	478	465	548
„ Others	*Killed*	15	19	22	17	9	23
	Injured	28	26	31	20	14	34
Total†	*Killed*	42	44	49	150	42	49
	Injured	200	336	383	819	501	594

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. PORTUGAL. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	*Kilom.*	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
	Miles	947	949	950	1,084	1,162
Passengers carried	*No.*	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,806
Goods carried	*Tons**	885,020	955,139	1,049,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	*Milreis*	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	„	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	*Milreis*	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
	£	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Expenses, Total	*Milreis*	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	£	354,789	364,672	369,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	*Milreis*	2,268,472	2,182,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	£	510,406	491,142	567,979	616,160	657,949
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	1	1	—	2	2
	Injured	1	7	9	33	16
„ Employés	*Killed*	—	2	4	6	4
	Injured	4	12	10	321†	206†
„ Others	*Killed*	7	5	6	14	10
	Injured	1	4	8	5	4
Total	*Killed*	8	8	10	22	16
	Injured	6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † *Sic* in original.

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	*Kilom.*	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
	Miles	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Passengers carried	*No.*	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,068,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	*Pesetas*	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	„	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,044,080	108,050,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	„	11,452,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	*Pesetas*	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	£	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	*Pesetas*	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	£	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,305	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	*Killed*	59	5	13	11	15	10
	Injured	30	58	51	79	137	72
„ Employés	*Killed*	38	27	29	17	19	28
	Injured	184	154	164	174	190	200
„ Others	*Killed*	70	54	57	68	80	101
	Injured	64	48	76	56	58	69
Total	*Killed*	167	86	99	96	114	139
	Injured	328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. ITALY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
„ Companies Railways	„	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
„ Joint „	„	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
	Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,983
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom*	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,683
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms.		224,636,694	235,379,986	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Waggon —Kiloms.		528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,665,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried	*No.*	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266	50,989,457	50,855,569
Goods carried*	*Tons†*	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,483,651
Receipts from Passengers	*Lire*	86,288,698	95,132,681	100,580,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
„ „ Goods‡	„	126,964,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,646
„ Other	„	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total	*Lire*	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973	254,748,017	255,687,106
	£	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working	*Lire*	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	148,595,377	152,704,312
„ Other	„	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total	*Lire*	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	168,394,065	173,379,424
	£	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Lire*	20,283	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,635
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,265
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Lire*	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,514
„ „ „ Mile		854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Lire*	4·37	4·54	4·32	4·19	4·13
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	67·6	70·2	66·8	64·8	63·8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „	*Lire*	2·91	3·01	2·93	2·86	2·90
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	45·0	46·5	45·1	44·2	44·8
Accidents:—						
To Passengers — *Killed*		5	5	29	16	7
To Passengers — *Injured*		38	62	114	128	141
„ Employés — *Killed*		61	63	60	50	65
„ Employés — *Injured*		842	1,042	957	411	402
„ Others§ — *Killed*		25	53	28	65	70
„ Others§ — *Injured*		47	67	73	94	108
Total — *Killed*		91	121	117	131	142
Total — *Injured*		927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast train § Inclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Kilom.*	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938	11,081
Hungarian „ - - „	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,901	
Mixed „ - - „	6,106	5,495	5,508	2,659	
Total - - - *Kilom.*	25,149	25,955	26,493	27,498	
Miles	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076	
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,558,880,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,489,413	1,021,291,866
Hungarian „ - - „	677,361,239	752,983,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,564	
Mixed „ - - „	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,006	1,356,362,367	910,812,491	
Total - - - *Gulden*	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	3,789,762,468	
£	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000	315,813,539	
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,800	92,166
Hungarian „ - - „	91,493	90,199	88,861	91,871	
Mixed „ - - „	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342	
Average Cost per Kilom. - *Gulden*	145,434	144,530			
„ „ Mile - *£*	19,516	19,395			
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551	
Passenger Carriages - „	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,253	
Goods „ - - „	108,377	115,345	120,793	126,965	
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways- *No.*	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513	68,818,981	38,325,151
Hungarian „ „	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003	
Mixed „ - - „	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,834,594	16,137,980	
Total - - -	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178	118,110,964	
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - *Tons**	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571	74,328,446	24,825,446
Hungarian „ - - „	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,562	
Mixed „ - - „	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567	10,228,888	
Total - - - *Tons**	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463	107,158,896	
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,408	21,011,833
Hungarian „ - - „	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344	
Mixed „ - - „	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,085,179	
Total - - - *Gulden*	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931	
£	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828	
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113	60,435,307
Hungarian „ - - „	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,267,484	
Mixed „ - - „	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334	35,461,625	
Total - - - *Gulden*	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222	
£	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019	
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,365,563	3,240,980	774,723
Hungarian „ - - „	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,342,176	
Mixed „ - - „	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065	1,020,147	
Total - - - *Gulden*	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858	5,503,303	
£	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,609	
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501	82,221,863
Hungarian „ - - „	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338	78,056,004	
Mixed „ - - „	85,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,957	47,568,954	
Total - - - *Gulden*	269,285,059	286,030,689	303,240,498	309,605,456	
£	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187,000	25,800,455	

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."
* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833	91,389,343	
Hungarian „ - - „	26,754,929	28,364,907	30,737,598	41,278,666	43,561,116
Mixed „ - - „	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,066,076	19,537,466	
Total - - - *Gulden*	124,730,092	129,923,601	138,601,507	152,205,475	
£	10,394,000	10,827,000	11,550,000	12,683,956	
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310	17,452,923	
Hungarian „ - - „	825,387	1,279,929	1,282,456	1,494,024	1,771,674
Mixed „ - - „	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,687	
Total - - - *Gulden*	18,410,262	21,589,068	24,266,503	23,832,634	
£	1,534,000	1,799,000	2,022,000	1,986,053	
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143	108,842,266	
Hungarian „ - - „	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690	45,272,790
Mixed „ - - „	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,423,153	
Total - - - *Gulden*	143,140,354	151,512,669	162,868,010	176,038,109	
£	11,928,000	12,626,000	13,572,000	14,669,834	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - -	3·78	4·01	4·10	4·00	
Hungarian „ - - - -	3·48	3·26	3·41	3·52	3·61
Mixed „ - - - -	3·07	3·31	3·42	2·54	
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3·44				
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,350	
Hungarian „ - - „	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587	7,366
Mixed „ - - „	14,570	15,901	16,513	18,002	
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Gulden*	10,919	11,174			
„ „ Mile £	1,465	1,499			
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969	
Hungarian „ - - „	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,022	4,026
Mixed „ - - „	7,152	7,498	7,912	9,243	
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. *Gulden*	5,804	5,912			
„ „ Mile £	779	793			
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	2·22	2·27	2·25	2·20	
Hungarian „ - - „	2·22	2·13	1·98	1·63	1·75
Mixed „ - - „	2·58	2·65	2·58	2·57	
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	2·32	2·34			
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	74·7	75·4			
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	1·23	1·26	1·28	1·30	
Hungarian „ - - „	1·19	1·13	1·08	0·99	0·98
Mixed „ - - „	1·26	1·25	1·25	1·32	
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	1·23	1·24			
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	39·6	39·9			
Accidents to Passengers, Total - *Killed*	4	10	18	13	
Injured	53	63	188	131	
„ Employés - - *Killed*	156	115	154	138	
Injured	570	649	734	764	
„ Others - - *Killed*	163	141	150	182	
Injured	110	136	119	162	
„ Total - - *Killed*	323	266	322	333	
Injured	733	848	1,041	1,057	

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. UNITED STATES. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1889.*	1890.*	1891.*	1892.*	1893.*
Length of Line - - - *Miles*	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,805	175,442
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - *Dollars*	4,495,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000	5,021,577,000
Funded Debt - - - „	4,828,366,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,405,050,000	5,510,225,000
Floating „ - - - - „	357,477,000	375,281,000	345,103,000	285,475,000	409,909,000
Current „ - - - - „	250,511,000	269,915,000	374,051,000	417,467,000	381,575,000
Total Liabilities - - { „	9,931,453,000	10,288,688,000	10,649,726,000	10,971,091,000	11,323,286,000
{ £	2,069,053,000	2,143,477,000	2,218,693,000	2,285,644,000	2,359,018,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { *Dollars*	8,598,081,000	8,710,200,000	8,927,572,000	9,293,052,000	9,573,703,000
{ £	1,791,267,000	1,814,646,000	1,859,911,000	1,936,052,000	1,994,521,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *Dollars*	53,740	53,783	53,648	54,644	54,447
{ £	11,196	11,205	11,177	11,384	11,343
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	31,041	31,812	33,563	34,626	36,012
Passenger Carriages - - „	22,885	21,664	23,083	24,604	27,169
Baggage and Mail Carriages „	7,053	7,253	7,368	7,830	7,805
Goods Carriages - - „	1,041,169	1,061,952	1,110,286	1,117,728	1,101,282
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - *Miles*	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000	340,352,000
„ Goods Trains - - „	429,470,000	482,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000	531,341,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000	17,752,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	494,808,000	520,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000	628,966,000
„ „ one mile - „	11,964,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000	15,246,712,000
Goods carried „ - - *Tons*	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000	757,464,000
„ „ one mile - - „	68,677,277,000	79,102,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000	90,552,087,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - *Dollars*	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	293,557,000	311,978,000
„ Goods - - „	665,902,000	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000	808,495,000
Miscellaneous - - „	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,583,000	88,168,000
Total Gross Receipts - { „	992,046,000	1,078,835,000	1,125,535,000	1,191,857,000	1,208,641,000
{ £	206,676,000	224,757,000	234,486,000	248,304,000	251,800,000
Total Available Revenue - { *Dollars*	406,767,000	449,713,000	451,947,000	467,246,000	469,816,000
{ £	84,743,000	93,690,000	94,156,000	97,343,000	97,878,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *Dollars*	217,015,000	224,498,000	228,570,000	236,503,000	243,864,000
{ £	45,211,000	46,770,000	47,619,000	49,271,000	50,805,000
„ Dividends „ - { *Dollars*	79,532,000	83,576,000	89,100,000	81,537,000	93,538,000
{ £	16,569,000	17,412,000	18,562,000	16,987,000	19,487,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - - - }	4·09	4·09	4·10	4·38	4·01
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	1·81	1·80	1·85	1·93	1·86
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	137	136	135	138	136
{ *d.*	68·5	68·0	67·5	69·0	68·0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	93	93	93	97	96
{ *d.*	46·5	46·5	46·5	48·5	48·0
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - - { *Cents.*	44	43	42	41	40
{ *d.*	22·0	21·5	21·0	20·5	20·0
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	67·95	68·33	68·83	70·40	70·42

Note.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles; in 1892, 170,607 miles and in 1893 173,370 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

* The returns for the railways included relate to fiscal years ending at various dates.

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RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—Length of Railways in various Countries, distinguishing respectively in various Years

Countries.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840. Miles.	1850. Miles.	1860. Miles.	1865. Miles.	1870. Miles.	1875. Miles.	1880. Miles.	1885. Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).	Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	988	2,371	6,369	11,736	14,026	13,995
	State	1845					729	450		1,999
Norway, 30th June	Companies	1st Sept. 1854	None	—	42	42	42	42	2	42
	State	3rd Oct. 1862				125	182	303	650	925
Sweden, 31st Dec.	Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	188	395	395	1,238	2,438	2,706
	State	1st Dec. 1856			187	535	694	933	1,216	1,461
Denmark 31st Dec.	Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	69	109	166	269	208	229
	State	3rd Sept. 1862	—	—	—	151	304	420	767	936
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	3,455	4,126	6,855	5,584	3,256	1,144
	State*	27th July 1851						4,285	9,330	12,346
Alsace and Lorraine	Companies	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
	State*		—	—	—	—	—	534	716	899
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	Companies	7th Dec. 1835	42	75	399	513	574	887	396	423
	State	1st Sept. 1839	38	298	728	919	1,114	1,576	2,598	2,734
Saxony, 31st Dec.	Companies††	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	76	87	156	359	76	78
	State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	223	399	506	549	737	1,255	1,371
Wurtemburg, 31st March	Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	4	4	10	11	11
	State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	202	340	618	743	930	959
Baden, 1st Jan.	Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	22	31	63	64	65
	State	12th Sept. 1840	12	171	224	329	566	653	754	754
Hesse	Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	47	140	329	417	524	315
	State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	56	54	54	55		206
	Total Length of Line-	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,037	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693	28,640
Holland, 31st Dec.	Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	208	312	382	479	597	699
	State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	169	492	527	576	797
Belgium, 31st Dec.	Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	609	950	1,259	915	665	778
	State	5th May 1835	207	388	465	469	540	1,256	1,734	1,988
France, 31st Dec.†	Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878	15,782
	State	1878‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,397	1,366
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	820	885	1,257	1,586	1,780
Portugal, 31st Dec.	Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	439	444	643	341	989
	State								389	
Spain, 31st Dec.	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550	5,567
Italy, 31st Dec.	Companies	4th Oct. 1839	13	265	1,117	2,446	3,326	3,830	2,903	6,466
	State	1848					499	951	2,378	
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	1,805	2,282	3,782	6,331	6,477	6,945
	State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	8	8	8	71	606	2,236
Hungary 31st Dec.	Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	2,791	2,939
	State	2nd Apr. 1867.§	—	120	—	—	220	665	1,630	2,426
Roumania 31st Dec.	Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	154	708	297	—
	State	13th June 1881					—	—	573	
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	41	41	392	954	727	889
Egypt 31st Dec.	Companies		None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	1855	None	—	181	327	736	876	943	1,111
Greece	Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	6	7	7	—
	State		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	35,085	52,922	74,096	93,296	122,351
Mexico, 30th June	—		None	—	—	20	215	370	665	—
Peru	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	56	247	962	1,179	—
Chili, 31st Dec.	Companies		None	—	120	271	452	394	73	—
	State							399	—	—
Brazil	Companies		None	—	134	373	504	1,031	2,174	—
	State									
Uruguay	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	61	189	268	397
Argentine Republic	Companies	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	170	637	597	1,536	1,965
	State							574		1,623
Japan, 31st Mar.	Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	7th May 1872						38		98
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,021	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,688*	17,933	20,073

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

¶ Year 1848

far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State tween 1840 and 1893.

1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		—	Countries.
Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
18,974	12,540	19,231	12,750	17,384	11,526	17,471	11,583			Companies	Russia in Europe,
7,649	5,065	8,007	5,309	9,977	6,615	10,343	6,857			State	31st Dec.
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.			(excl. Finland).
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies	Norway, 30th
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	State	June.
5,275	3,276	5,405	3,357	5,537	3,438	5,642	3,504	5,866	3,643	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec.
2,613	1,623	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	2,819	1,751	2,916	1,811	State	
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	501	311	Companies	Denmark, 31st
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,621	1,007	State	Dec.
											Germany:
1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,304	866	1,304	866	1,804	866	Companies	Prussia,
23,236	14,438	23,977	14,899	25,001	15,526	25,265	15,690	25,694	15,956	State*	31st March.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Alsace and
1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	1,403	871	1,413	877	State*	Lorraine, 31st March.
751	466	759	471	851	528	873	542	883	548	Companies	Bavaria,
6,658	2,898	4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	4,908	3,048	5,008	3,110	State	31st Dec.
195	65	120	75	120	75	121	75	130	81	Companies††	Saxony,
2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	2,678	1,663	2,747	1,706	State*	31st Dec.
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurtemburg,
1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	1,648	1,023	1,650	1,013	State	31st March.
78	49	71	44	71	44	71	44	71	44	Companies	Baden,
1,305	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	State	1st Jan.
547	340									Companies	Hesse,
365	227									State	1st Jan.
40,908	24,843	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	42,269	26,249	42,908	26,646	Total Length of Line.	
1,273	791	1,201	746	1,214	754	1,247	774	1,258	781	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,327	824	1,409	875	1,409	875	1,376	854	1,403	871	State	
1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	3,240	2,018	3,279	2,036	State	
33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	36,110	22,424	36,989	22,970	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
2,489	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	2,535	1,574	2,590	1,608	State	
3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014	3,323	2,064	3,412	2,119	3,487	2,165	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
816	507	816	507	816	507					Companies	Portugal,
1,244	773	1,302	809	1,470	913					State	31st Dec.
9,774	6,070					10,874				Companies	Spain, 31st Dec.
3,195	5,089	8,271	5,136							Companies	Italy, 31st Dec.
4,365	2,835	4,584	2,847							State‖	
10,232	6,292	10,214	6,343	10,529	6,359	9,338	5,799			Companies	Austria (Proper).
4,916	3,053	5,093	3,163	5,092	3,162	6,372	3,957			State	31st Dec.
6,466	4,002	5,544	3,443	4,595	2,853	4,707	2,923			Companies	Hungary.
4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	7,370	4,577	7,437	4,618			State	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Roumania.
2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	2,557	1,588	2,573	1,598	State	31st Dec.
										Companies	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	
1,522	945	1,547	961	1,596	991	1,606	999	1,739	1,080	State	Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	768**	477			Companies	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	—	—	148**	92			State	Greece.
—	161,333	—	166,706	—	170,795	—	175,204	—	177,753	Companies	United States, 31st Dec.
8,785	5,456	9,722	6,037	10,785	6,697	11,351	7,049	11,463	7,119	—	Mexico, 30th June
										—	Peru.
										Companies	
										State	Chili, 31st Dec.
				8,077	5,016	8,673	5,336			Companies	
				2,556	1,587	2,643	1,641			State	Brazil.
869	540	983	610	—	—	1,568	974	1,602	995	Companies	Uruguay.
7,973	4,951	8,751	5,434	12,119	7,526	12,425	7,716			Companies	
						1,026	637			State	Argentine Republic.
695	432	946	588	1,442	896	1,877	1,166	2,123	1,318	Companies	
894	507	887	551	887	551	887	551	887	551	State	Japan, 31st Mar.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	20,078	—	20,191	—	20,325	—	20,646	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

From and after 1890 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

** On 31st October.

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No. 24.—Telegraph Statistics.

TELEGRAPHS. RUSSIA. TELEGRAPHS

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - { *Versts*	44,004	88,690	98,635	102,941	105,527	109,460	112,030
{ *Miles*	29,234	58,801	65,395	68,250	69,964	72,572	74,276
„ Wire - - - - { *Versts*	84,597	201,833	222,757	232,945	238,653	250,731	258,915
{ *Miles*	56,087	133,815	147,688	154,443	158,227	166,235	171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,869
Railway „ „ - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(*a*) Home Service - { *On payment*	2,085,575	5,768,255	8,361,083	8,611,395	8,893,870	8,371,187	8,682,226
{ *Franked*	146,737	424,030	555,115	560,180	634,284	622,072	512,096
(*b*) International Service: { *On payment*	216,104	483,110	576,924	576,222	579,698	559,754	607,127
Forwarded - { *Franked*	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,209	16,098	15,349
Received - { *After payment*	226,371	500,126	575,438	564,212	580,362	568,815	632,169
{ *Franked*	5,104	18,085	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,863	23,531
(*c*) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,336
Total - - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,931	10,290,791	9,949,403
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - *Roubles*	2,931,066	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International - - - „	629,286	1,547,879					1,482,113
Miscellaneous* - - - „	42,972	79,031	114,391	125,711	131,014	254,672	1,097,894
Total - - { *Roubles*	3,603,344	7,667,262	8,703,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,884,167
{ £	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,000	928,000	965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - *Roubles*	1,290,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,195
Total - - { *Roubles*	2,392,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
{ £	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { *Roubles*	688,091	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	520,000
in each year - - - { £	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS. NORWAY. TELEGRAPHS

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line open at the { *Kilom.*	748	2,493	5,701	6,488	7,517	7,585	7,633	7,863	8,031
end of each year - { *Miles*	465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,668	4,710	4,740	4,883	4,988
Length of Wire at the end { *Kilom.*	838	3,101	8,292	11,598	13,666	14,530	14,890	15,518	16,146
of each year - { *Miles*	520	1,926	5,149	7,202	8,486	9,023	9,240	9,655	10,030
Cost of Construction - { *Kroner*	293,736	1,291,830	3,584,105	4,846,533	5,540,643	5,857,673	6,039,390	6,218,064	6,402,606
{ £	16,318	71,768	199,117	269,252	308,314	325,426	335,522	345,448	355,867
Number of Offices { to the Public -	22	49	77	96	112	128	135	137	139
open - - { temporarily* -	—	3	19	17	20	29	32	41	85
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	30,252	223,480	567,737	860,295	907,103	1,095,521	1,200,000	1,256,918	1,316,114
{ £	1,681	12,416	31,541	47,794	50,395	60,862	66,666	69,829	73,117
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	1·32	1·68	1·22	1·20	1·16	0·75	0·75	0·76	0·76
{ *d.*	17·6	22·4	16·3	16·0	15·5	10·0	10·0	10·1	10·1
Expenses - - - { *Kroner*	61,124	279,660	475,337	891,786	953,136	1,142,280	1,215,118	1,208,175	1,236,861
{ £	3,396	15,537	26,408	49,544	52,952	63,460	67,507	67,121	73,270
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	2·67	2·10	1·02	1·24	1·22	0·79	0·76	0·73	0·77
{ *d.*	35·5	28·0	13·6	16·5	16·3	10·5	10·1	9·7	10·3
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,844	1,112,881
International- - -	3,063	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	523,926	548,532	586,670	616,287
In Transit - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	1	1	30	14
Total - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,649,544	1,729,182

* The majority of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.
† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Length of Line - - - { *Kilom.*	2,314	5,105	6,838	8,288	8,785	8,820	8,588	8,517
{ *Miles*	1,437	3,170	4,236	5,147	5,455	5,477	5,333	5,289
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,670	6,761	14,515	20,336	22,884	23,445	23,387	23,588
{ *Miles*	1,658	4,199	8,997	12,628	14,211	14,559	14,523	14,648
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	177	176	171	168
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	748	718	769	778
Receipts - - - { *Kronor*	130,467	475,513	758,540	1,227,863	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,419,709
{ *£*	7,248	26,417	42,141	68,213	80,273	81,360	80,867	78,873
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	2·15	2·98	1·29	1·24	0·82	0·79	0·78	0·76
{ *d*	28·6	39·6	17·2	16·5	10·9	10·5	10·4	10·1
Expenses - - - { *Kronor*	114,032	409,851	670,587	1,187,119	1,359,161	1,341,394	1,318,914	1,332,842
{ *£*	6,335	22,769	37,254	65,951	75,509	74,522	73,273	74,017
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	1·88	2·57	1·14	1·20	0·77	0·73	0·71	0·72
{ *d*	25·0	34·2	15·2	16·0	10·3	9·7	9·5	9·6
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	961,476	991,765	998,100	983,908
International - - - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	605,517	655,267	678,231	703,061
In Transit - - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	190,352	202,501	190,492	226,525
Total† - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,866,823	1,863,494

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 916 in 1893 (275 on State railways and 641 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.
† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - { *Geo. Mil.*	264	376	476	596	606	612	620	631
{ *Miles*	1,217	1,733	2,194	2,748	2,794	2,821	2,858	2,909
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - { *Geo. Mil.*	686	1,033	1,261	1,630	1,647	1,708	1,737	1,779
{ *Miles*	3,162	4,762	5,813	7,514	7,593	7,874	8,008	8,201
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	162	162	168	169	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	486	498	501	516	537
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	No information			720,077	722,339	817,528	823,753	892,916
{ *£*				40,004	40,130	45,418	45,764	49,606
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910	679,798
International - - - -	186,720	266,432	352,981	540,622	552 380	595,097	605,635	629,825
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	420,286	396,019	407,540	407,426	455,621
Total - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,494,622	1,502 965	1,628,577	1,636,971	1,765,244
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	33,264	32,870	37,560	36,067	39,666
Meteorological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	99,506	100,475	102,598	103,885	103,702

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, (1892) 211, and (1893) 231.

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No. 24—*continued.*

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line { *Kilom.*	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	90,669	95,338	102,118	106,353
Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	56,305	59,205	63,415	66,045
Length of Wire { *Kilom.*	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	315,702	334,575	372,176	394,582
Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	196,051	207,771	231,121	245,017
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { *Marks*	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†	15,422,582†	15,105,473†
£	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	713,387†	776,446†	771,129†	755,274†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	15,128	15,820	16,146	16,992
Number of Employés*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	6,105	7,112	7,976	8,593
Receipts { *Marks*	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,954,039	36,737,415
£	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,583,000	1,632,796	1,697,702	1,836,871
„ per Telegram { *Marks*	1·22	·97	·99	1·12	1·19	1·33	1·25	1·18‡	1·20‡
d.	14·6	11·6	11·9	13·4	14·3	16·0	15·0	14·2‡	14·4‡
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	2,408,270	4,731,910	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	15,085,249	17,646,904	18,732,430	19,966,194
International	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	8,065,379	8,579,203	8,940,268	9,332,937
In transit	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	1,113,438	1,150,553	1,084,770	1,284,442
Total	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	24,864,066	27,376,660	28,757,468	30,573,573

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.
‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years. § *Sic. in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBURG.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889–90.*	1890–1.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	1893–4.*
Length of Line { *Kilom.*	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,401	3,489	3,637	3,846
Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252	2,388
Length of Wire { *Kilom.*	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	8,453	8,860	9,311	9,539
Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,782	5,925
Cost of Construction { *Marks*	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226	2,906,436†	2,977,971†
£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,322	148,899
Number of Stations	144	193	329	388	509	540	568	599	641
Number of Employés	350	490	765	851	1,832	2,030	2,077	2,210	2,345
Gross Receipts { *Marks*	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	742,921	719,212	706,716	755,554	771,304
£	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778	38,565
„ per Telegram { *Marks*	Not stated			·91	1·05	0·98	0·96	0·84	0·82	0·80
d.				10·9	12·6	11·8	11·5	10·0	9·8	9·6
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	233,730	262,205	284,604	314,071
International†	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,853	817,245
In transit	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	121,672	112,895	136,113	144,646
Total	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261	1,210,570	1,275,962

* Years ended 31st March.
† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States, 289,365 Marks 8

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BAVARIA. TELEGRAPHS.

——		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,734	10,236	11,686	12,560	13,437†
	Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,800	8,344
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,559	56,084‡
	Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639	34,828
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,462,769	5,968,284	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056	12,335,141	13,523,964
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757	676,148
Number of Offices open		159	274	643	1,112	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742	1,837
Number of Employés		205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	*Marks*	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,332,260	1,393,403	1,527,103
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670	76,355
per Telegram	*Marks*	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·52	0·53	0·45	0·42	0·44
	d.	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·2	6·4	5·4	5·0	5·3
Number of Messages: Home Service		95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	819,784	897,449	948,345	1,037,604	1,118,954
International*		73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300	1,816,221	1,996,180
In transit		25,203	75,227	212,067	209,158	287,194	326,526	380,168	456,592	359,949
Total		193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417	3,475,083

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
† Of which 347 kiloms. (215 miles) are underground. ‡ Of which 2,081 kiloms. (1,292 miles) are underground.

TELEGRAPHS. HOLLAND. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

——		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,468	5,539
	Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,396	3,440
Of which underground	*Kilom.*	Not stated					329	346	—
	Miles						204	215	—
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	19,467	19,878
	Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	12,089	12,344
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Gulden*	173,649	368,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,178,529	4,376,601
	£	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	348,211	364,717
Number of Offices open		6	23	64	159	191	435	473	484
Receipts	*Gulden*	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,353,925	1,397,367
	£	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	112,827	116,447
per Telegram	*Gulden*	1·14	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·32	·32
	d.	22·8	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·4	6·4
Expenses†	*Gulden*	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,407,902	1,645,410	1,969,435	2,103,949
	£	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,117	164,120	175,329
per Telegram‡	*Gulden*	·87	·74	·47	·51	·45	·37	·43	·43
	d.	17·4	14·8	9·4	1·02	9·0	7·4	8·6	8·6
Number of Messages: Home Service		15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,215,506	2,235,432
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	708,938	752,770	784,528
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	945,856	938,934
In transit		5,357	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	388,846	332,171
Total		44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,302,978	4,391,065

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.
† Including cost of construction.
‡ Excluding „ „

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1850–1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,731	7,094‡	7,175‡	6,308‡
	Miles	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	4,180	4,408‡	4,456‡	3,914‡
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,001	2,554	8,693	21,094	24,394	31,892	33,354§	34,670§	31,857§
	Miles	622	1,586	5,398	13,099	15,148	19,805	20,713§	21,536§	19,784§
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	230,000	370,000	1,583,426	3,663,108	4,161,000	6,345,000	6,595,000	7,196,000	7,906,860
	£	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,524	166,440	254,000	264,000	288,000	316,060
Number of Offices open		10	50	307	586	772	942	962	965	970
Number of Employés†		43	98	675	1,769	2,221	?,001	2,993	3,160	4,641
Receipts†	*Francs*	88,675	265,940	865,640	2,084,175	2,516,288	3,796,577	3,965,008	3,956,660	5,529,079
	£	3,547	10,638	34,624	83,367	100,650	151,863	158,600	158,267	221,163
„ per Telegram	*Francs*	6·32	4·33	1·28	·73	·72	·65	·65	·65	·65
	d.	60·7	41·6	12·3	7·0	7·0	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses†	*Francs*	52,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	4,169,222	4,349,752	4,535,192	3,138,395
	£	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	166,769	173,990	181,408	295,451
„ per Telegram	*Francs*	3·97	1·87	·98	·84	·86	·78	·80	.86	—
	d.	38·1	18·0	9·4	8·1	8·2	7·5	7·7	8·2	—
Number of Messages:										
Home Service		6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,892	2,602,283
International		6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,067,080	2,021,330	2,044,268
In transit		1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	653,206	577,046	571,132
Total		14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,268	5,277,683

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.
* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850. † Including the Telephone service.
‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine. § Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line*	*Kilom.*	22,919	40,992	66,149	98,093	115,793	118,438	
	Miles	14,233	25,456	41,079	60,910	71,907	73,550	
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	59,976	116,437	196,618	296,508	429,751	443,430	
	Miles	37,245	72,307	122,100	184,131	266,875	275,370	
Total Gross Receipts	*Francs*	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,613,000	32,897,000	35,839,000	40,818,000	
	£	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,633,000	
To be deducted, Loss on International Service	*Francs*	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	3,897,000	
Net Receipts	„	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000	
	£	190,000	380,000	912,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000	
Number of Messages forwarded:†								
Home Service		568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205	
International		151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148	
Average Receipts per Message:†								
Home Service	*Francs*	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·64	0·71	0·67	
International	„	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·29	4·26	4·27	
Total	„	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·96	0·94	0·93	
* Of which Submarine Cables	*Kilom.*	—	571	3,452	5,987	6,173	6,205	

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Carten-télégrammes" since 1879.

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No. 24—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

ELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
ength of Line - - { *Kilom.*	2,178	2,685	5,158	6,556	7,200	7,245	7,271	7,270
{ *Miles*	1,353	1,792	3,203	4,071	4,471	4,499	4,515	4,515
ength of Wire - - - { *Kilom.*	2,652	4,104	11,057	16,017	18,238	19,188	19,308	19,740
{ *Miles*	1,647	2,549	6,866	9,947	11,326	11,916	11,990	12,259
umber of Offices open - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,384	1,411	1,439	1,501
umber of Employés - - - -	157	249	892	1,583	1,948	2,011	2,046	2,148
st of Construction - - { *Francs*	471,575	815,163	1,858,312	3,421,744	7,139,351*	7,892,773*	9,338,491*	10,405,653*
{ £	18,863	32,607	74,332	136,870	285,574	315,711	369,460	416,226
eceipts - - - - - { *Francs*	305,822	488,286	1,326,818	2,315,462	4,309,938*	4,387,796*	4,628,145*	5,584,112*
{ £	12,233	19,531	53,073	94,941	172,398	175,512	185,126	223,364
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·34	0·76	·80	·71	·70	·72	·69
{ *d.*	—	12·9	7·3	7·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·6
xpenses - - - { *Francs*	324,520	439,857	1,203,052	1,812,906	3,999,859*	4,280,661*	5,124,040*	6,546,037*
{ £	12,981	17,594	48,122	72,516	159,994	171,226	204,962	261,841
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·45	0·74	·66	·65*	·65*	·68*	·69*
{ *d.*	—	13·9	7·1	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·5	6·6
umber of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,662	1,974,048	1,913,133	1,917,369
International { Received -	25,388	68,652	190,620	370,040	628,457	639,360	629,927	642,119
International { Despatched -			197,032	383,247	591,196	600,130	607,065	621,340
In transit - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	510,473	467,337	480,479	519,511
Total - - - -	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,988	3,680,875	3,630,604	3,700,339

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

ELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
ength of Line - { *Kilom.*	3,506	4,360	4,871	4,979	5,138	5,402	5,608
{ *Miles*	2,177	2,713	3,025	3,092	3,191	3,355	3,483
ength of Wire - { *Kilom.*	7,593	10,389	11,611	11,732	11,940	12,307	13,010
{ *Miles*	4,715	6,762	7,210	7,286	7,420	7,643	8,079
umber of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
eceipts - - - { *Milreis.*	207,233	247,463	313,577	210,140	227,782	188,152	174,162
{ £	46,627	55,679	70,555	47,281	51,251	42,334	39,186
umber of Messages :—							
Home Service - { Received	380,451	477,991	556,402	499,921	527,545	496,337	547,247
Home Service - { Despatched	357,779	454,897	476,553	460,341	483,243	—	—
Home Service - { In transit	336,919	343,110	322,124	340,970	370,109	—	—
International - { Received	73,902	73,909	88,305	87,913	92,123	102,327	117,738
International - { Despatched	52,514	71,581	84,852	87,192	87,494	—	—
International - { In transit	78,476	177,787	199,057	159,371	169,593	169,889	229,448
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. SPAIN. TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	713	7,215	11,601	16,124	17,839	18,784	21,296	23,68
	Miles	443	4,481	7,204	10,013	11,078	11,665	13,226	14,70
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,426	14,557	26,553	40,405	43,301	47,011	51,965	54,02
	Miles	886	9,040	16,489	25,092	26,890	29,194	32,208	33,52
Cost of Construction	*Pesetas*	2,353,340	4,868,957	4,883,957	15,743,257	17,343,957			
	£	94,134	194,758	195,358	629,730	693,758			
Offices open	*No.*	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	99
Receipts	*Pesetas*	129,091	1,476,472	1,446,703	4,123,806	5,999,365	5,957,858	5,877,042	5,801,91
	£	5,164	59,059	57,868	164,952	239,975	237,514	235,082	232,07
Expenses	*Pesetas*	169,447	2,885,556	3,575,546	4,846,915	7,711,051	7,173,305	7,705,892	7,521,53
	£	6,778	115,422	143,022	193,877	308,442	286,932	308,354	300,86
Number of Messages:— Home Service		2,130	259,909	775,962	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,221,686	2,235,37
International	Received	160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	381,936	408,546	439,18
	Despatched	213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	323,550	378,922	434,62
	In transit	117	7,908	53,626	79,500	89,691	96,170	112,669	98,99
Official		250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	133,57
Total		2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,776,402	4,084,70

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889–90.*	1890–91.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	17,770	21,511	26,114	30,021	36,269	37,353	38,108	38,35
	Miles	11,035	13,358	16,217	18,643	22,523	23,196	23,665	23,77
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	51,207	75,499	85,733	106,755	134,305	139,854	145,539	146,34
	Miles	31,799	46,885	53,240	66,295	83,403	86,849	90,380	92,12
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	*Kilom.*	178	178	175	184	146	146	146	14
	Miles	110	110	108	114	91	91	91	9
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices		649	1,126	1,565	1,996	2,602	2,748	2,816	2,85
Companies „		594	825	1,013	1,388	1,851	1,910	1,980	2,05
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,860	7,704	7,935	7,97
Receipts (State Telegraphs):— From the Home Service	*Lire*	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	—	—	—	—
„ International Service	„	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	„	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	—	—	—	—
Total	*Lire*	4,989,160	7,264,512	10,503,780	12,836,428	15,242,221	15,480,385	15,200,257	16,174,69
	£	199,566	290,163	420,151	513,457	609,689	619,215	608,010	646,98
Expenses:— Ordinary	*Lire*	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	†	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	„	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	†	†	†	†
Total	*Lire*	5,084,763	6,639,306	8,370,633	10,951,449	†	†	†	†
	£	203,392	265,572	334,825	438,058				
Number of Messages forwarded:— Home Service		1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,948	7,596,13
International		300,242	374,222	474,260	610,359	708,122	691,559	736,416	814,69
In transit		181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	125,560	142,051	130,961	129,62
Total		2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,175,870	8,419,587	8,322,925	8,540,45

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1860.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	Austria *Kilom.*	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	42,250	43,807	44,787	
	Hungary „	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	21,122	22,734	23,601	
	Total „	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	63,372	66,541	68,388	
	Empire *Miles*	17,415	29,292	30,818	34,860	39,354	41,322	42,469	
Length of Wire	Austria *Kilom.*	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	112,944	120,515	124,404	
	Hungary „	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	75,602	82,515	90,215	
	Total „	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	188,546	203,030	214,619	
	Empire *Miles*	52,825	82,595	89,386	101,963	117,087	126,082	133,278	
Number of Offices open	Austria - -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,781	3,905	4,084	
	Hungary - -	487	887	994	1,424	1,804	1,940	2,116	
	Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,585	5,845	6,200	
Receipts	Austria *Gulden*	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178	
	Hungary „	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762	*	*	*	
	Total *Gulden*	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
	Empire £	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·46	·53	·60	—	—	—	
Hungary	*d.*	—	9·2	10·6	12·0	—	—	—	
Expenses	Austria *Gulden*	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*		
	Hungary „	1,435,643	1,494,484	1,590,807	1,948,730	*			
	Total *Gulden*	4,186,455	5,295,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	
	Empire £	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·66	·62	·63	—	—	—	
Hungary	*d.*	—	13·2	12·4	12·6	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria - -	3,388,249	4,547,330	6,164,620	7,199,482	9,081,631	9,661,297	10,835,302	
	Hungary - -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	4,895,671	5,671,579	
	Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881	

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS. UNITED STATES. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - *Miles*	54,109	72,833	85,645	178,754	183,917	187,981	189,576	189,936
Length of Wire - „	112,191	179,496	233,534	647,697	678,997	715,591	739,105	769,201
Number of Offices open -	3,972	6,565	9,077	18,470	19,382	20,098	20,700	21,078
Receipts - *Dollars*	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327	23,706,405	24,978,442
£	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818	4,938,834	5,203,842
„ per Telegram *Cents*	75·5	54·0	38·5	31·2	32·4	32·5	31·6	31·2
d.	37·7	27·0	19·2	15·6	16·2	16·2	15·8	15·6
Expenses - *Dollars*	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,057	14,565,152	15,074,304	16,428,742	16,307,857	17,482,405
£	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470	3,642,168
„ per Telegram *Cents*	51·2	35·2	25·4	22·4	22·7	23·2	22·3	22·7
d.	25·6	17·6	12·7	11·2	11·3	11·6	11·1	11·3
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343	62,587,298	66,591,858

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

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Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1890 to 1893.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia - -		Number 2,716,300	·04	Number. 4,179,300	·06	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway - -	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,932	·7	1,593,633	·8	1,649,544	·8	1,728,557	·9
Sweden - -	September, 1853	590,300	·1	903,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,867,000	·4	1,863,000	·4
Denmark - -	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,628,577	·7	1,636,971	·7	1,765,244	·8
German Empire -	1833	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	29,595,603	·6	31,175,100	·6		
Holland - -	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,196,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,480,897	1·0	4,302,978	·9	4,391,065	·9
Belgium - -	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,249,268	·9	5,277,683	·9
France - -	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	32,397,000	·8	34,096,000	·9	35,490,000	·9
Switzerland§ -	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,695,988	1·3	3,680,875	1·3	3,630,604	1·2	3,700,339	1·3
Portugal - -		—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4								
Spain - -	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,286,000	·2					—	—		
Italy - -	December 1847	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,419,587‡	·3	8,322,925‡	·3		
Austria (Proper) -	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	9,661,297	·4	10,335,302	·4		
Hungary - -	December 26, 1847	1,480,136	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	4,896,671	·3	5,671,579	·3		
United States -	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	59,148,343	·9	62,387,298	·9	66,591,858	1·0
United Kingdom* -		9,350,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	69,685,000	1·8	69,908,000	1·8	70,899,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit for Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June. § Exclusive of service telegrams.

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No. 25.—Postal Statistics.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	22,663	24,001	25,113	25,985
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	71,845	74,802	77,671	80,437
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000	1,608,322,000	1,682,530,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - No.	15,803,000	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,707,000	9,713,000	9,700,000	9,697,000
1,000 Marks	12,570,388	12,534,010	10,367,534	13,681,248	13,843,572	12,811,754	11,954,035
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - No.	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	95,295,000	99,403,000	104,605,000	108,879,000
1,000 Kilogs.	123,601	188,215	236,437	382,285	402,602	418,880	446,767
Postal Orders received - - No.	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	69,962,000	73,758,000	77,952,000	81,161,000
1,000 Marks	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,306,581	4,504,253	4,644,726	4,780,678
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - 1,000 Marks	75,011	87,806	106,391	171,636	180,025	189,519	196,017
£	3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,582,000	9,001,000	9,476,000	9,801,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	66,893,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,950,000	71,484,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,529,000	33,410,000	35,909,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - „	51,049,000	77,531,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000	110,341,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000	2,984,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000	4,290,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) Gulden	77,790,000	115,658,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000	151,093,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - Gulden	21,069,000	29,628,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000	44,539,000
Receipts - Gulden	3,996,000	5,339,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,075,000	7,222,000	7,386,000
£	333,000	445,000	539,000	565,000	590,000	602,000	616,000
Expenses - Gulden	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,750,000	4,955,000	5,278,000	5,685,000	6,021,000
£	242,000	338,000	396,000	413,000	440,000	474,000	502,000
Net Receipts - Gulden	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,723,000	1,819,000	1,797,000	1,537,000	1,365,000
£	91,000	107,000	143,000	152,000	150,000	128,000	114,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286	No 117,187,004	No. 121,470,877
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,490,000	71,830,000	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346	108,221,087
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979	80,579,743
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,803	4,416,620
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370	1,291,510
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	36,865,077	37,226,241	39,260,182	40,195,766
Post Office Orders -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	1,657,175	1,712,223	1,782,094	1,794,622

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,028,880 in 1892.
† This Service was commenced in May 1868.
‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

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No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. FRANCE.* POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,352,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 698,451,000	No. 704,525,000	No. 715,124,000	No. 724,217,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	928,213,000	940,666,000	958,646,000	1,005,174,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Letters	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	86,912,000	92,005,000	94,731,000	95,842,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Newspapers and Printed Matter	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	71,118,000	77,772,000	80,779,000	81,832,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Letters	6,049,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	37,192,000	41,340,000	42,336,000†	42,336,000†
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Newspapers and Printed Matter	3,762,000	5,254,000	16,018,000	37,841,000	41,565,000	46,417,000†	46,417,000†

* Including Algeria. † *Sic. in orig.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. SWITZERLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,255	3,299
Letters „	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	83,954,000	88,159,000
Post Cards* „	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	18,874,000	19,539,000
Printed Matter† „	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	27,461,000	34,761,000
Samples and Patterns „	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	1,940,000	1,899,000
Postal Packets „	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	14,461,000	15,287,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, *Francs*	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	424,528,000	—
Receipts *Francs*	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	26,232,000	26,158,000
Receipts £	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,049,000	1,046,000
Expenses *Francs*	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	25,319,000	24,769,000
Expenses £	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	1,013,000	991,000
Net Receipts *Francs*	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	913,000	1,389,000
Net Receipts £	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	36,000	55,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps *Francs*	—	1,217,000	4,558,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	20,123,000	20,800,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps £	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	726,000	805,000	836,000

* Introduced in 1870. † Except Newspapers subscribed for. ‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS. ITALY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

——	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices‡ No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629	4,678
Letters „	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690	131,436,864	140,133,967
Post Cards „	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390	57,636,438
Newspapers, &c. „	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,829	205,275,779
Samples „	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490	5,673,613
Manuscript Matter Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616	4,691,224
Official Letters, Franked No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553	38,428,689	38,215,890
Postal Packets „	5,311,168	5,568,417	5,609,832	6,116,054	6,183,457	6,951,932
Registered Letters, Declared Value *Lire*	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247	203,670,765
Registered Letters, Declared Value £	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129	6,459,250	8,192,831
Receipts *Lire*	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000	48,820,000
Receipts £	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000	1,941,000
Expenses *Lire*	36,970,000	39,212,000	†	†	†	†
Expenses £	1,479,000	1,568,000				

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.
† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.
‡ Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892, and 2,273 in 1893.

No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,023	4,744	5,068	
Letters* - - „	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,499,000	324,344,600	538,273,000	608,008,000	
Newspapers - - „	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	96,000,000	
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,238,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	47,267,000	
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	425,015,000	2,458,598,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,433,673,000	
Receipts - - „	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,994,000†	
Expenses - - „	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	31,751,000†	

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

——	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,337	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,308	4,373	4,402
Letters, Newspapers, &c. - - „	37,998,000	48,050,000	80,513,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	249,656,000	268,915,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	39,988,000	49,738,000	44,392,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	2,864,483,000	2,394,458,000	2,351,392,000
Receipts - - „	3,361,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	13,724,000*	14,176,000*
Expenses - - „	3,549,000	4,008,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	9,562,000*	9,802,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - *No.*	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	62,401	67,119	68,403
Extent of Post Routes *Miles*	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	427,990*	447,591*	453,833*
Revenue of the Department - *Dollars*	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	70,930,000	75,897,000
Expenditure of the Department - „	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	76,324,000	81,074,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - „	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	15,250,000	15,864,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - Home Mail - „	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	34,116,000	39,083,000	41,180,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - Foreign Mail - „	—	823,000	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	774,000	1,098,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

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No. 26.—Emigration Statistics.

EMIGRATION. NORWAY. EMIGRATION.

——	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,133	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236
Females	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930	7,542
Total	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	14,776	13,961	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778
Other	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484
Total	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants: United States	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249	16,814	18,690
Canada	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223	78
Australia	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6	6
Other Countries	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6	7

EMIGRATION. SWEDEN. EMIGRATION.

——	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351
Females	9,482	11,687	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935	16,614
Children (under 15)	4,103	4,856	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203	7,539
Total	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Countries of Destination:								
Norway	1,261	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615	1,507
Denmark	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545	1,622	1,671
Germany	545	660	462	553	484	492	441	466
United States	18,222	27,913	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487	36,134	40,990
Other Countries	886	945	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964	870
Total	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

——	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105	6,003	5,294
Females	2,429	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841
Not known	15	13	12	14	13	26	34	15
Total	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	68	190	214	157	365	326	500	434
United States	5,558	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551
Central and South America	565	371	119	423	315	179	77	99
Australia	65	56	48	107	87	73	62	35
Other Countries	7	—	9	9	7	23	20	31
Total	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	40,224	55,290	52,974	43,972	48,080	59,673	59,897	39,852
Hamburg*	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072	30,510
Stettin†	709	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214	646
Antwerp	10,040	16,132	14,057	12,557	13,765	19,069	17,554	11,532
Total	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	330	270	199	88	306	976	1,577	6,136
United States	72,403	91,369	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,453	103,332	73,184
Brazil	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779	1,169
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	961	1,077	1,058
Australia	534	500	539	496	474	438	376	261
Africa	191	302	331	422	471	599	476	586
Asia	116	227	250	262	165	97	120	146
Total	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540
German Emigrants embarked at :‡								
Havre	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068	3,156
Other French Ports	48	153	86	111	200	81	63	63
Rotterdam*	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553	1,738
Amsterdam	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918	180
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339	87,677

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.
† Including other Prussian Ports.
‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	98,145	90,183	71,008
Other	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080	151,412	98,288
Total	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449	155,954
British North America	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,998	7,726
Central America and Mexico	44	82	53	112	75	113	63	47
West Indies	97	87	107	90	108	129	78	90
Brazil	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479	2,252
Argentine Republic	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331	1,428
Peru	59	27	39	65	19	14	10	30
Chili	263	196	200	284	298	165	271	254
Other South American States	206	228	328	417	321	285	167	151
Africa	286	416	490	687	926	1,150	921	736
Asia	161	362	426	384	235	215	183	205
Australia	748	794	816	842	792	802	645	423
Total	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *viâ* Hull and Liverpool (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180 (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, (1892) 5,294, and (1893) 1,497.

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. HOLLAND. EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,561
Females	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,484	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,584
Children	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,833
Total	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	38,978
Nationality:									
Dutch	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820
Other	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,158
Countries of Destination:									
North America	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,097	31,718	28,037	38,978
South "	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—	—
Australia	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290	—
Total	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	38,978

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants	16,252	15,206	13,993	13,236	17,029	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,994	22,532	23,117
Immigrants	18,104	17,499	16,558	18,310	19,804	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,688

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
28,576	25,659	24,650	36,413	39,527	40,396	38,671	51,487	46,600	43,124

EMIGRATION. FRANCE. EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
French	4,456	4,858	4,011	6,100	6,063	7,314	11,170	23,339	31,554	20,560	6,217	5,228
Other	49,384	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	51,598	33,618
Total Emigration from French Ports.	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,513	57,815	39,146

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
[illegible]	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	—	12
[illegible]	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	1,340	1,879
[illegible]erica	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,952	18,305	27,038
[illegible]ania	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	2	16
Total	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	19,647	28,945

EMIGRATION. SPAIN. EMIGRATION.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Elements:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	44,582	50,333	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353	} 66,406	76,526
Females	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455		
Children (under 16)	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229		
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526
Nationality:								
Spanish	58,326	63,259	70,880	121,461	61,652	63,262	} 66,406	76,526
Other	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775		
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526
Countries of Destination:								
North America	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	} 43,010	52,759
Central	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800		
South	9,045	16,264	27,761	,125	19,113	15,489		
Australia	—	3	2	5	8	3	11	—
Asia	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,663	1,680	1,929	1,084	2,661
Africa	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931
Other Countries (European)	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526

EMIGRATION. ITALY. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	740	867	1,436	773	754	830	894	1,300
Tunis	1,557	633	902	639	522	583	618	765
Algeria	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	805	1,054
Total North Africa	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317	3,119
United States and Canada	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,981	48,019	44,522	43,164	50,147
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036	1,342	1,088
Brazil	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,963	16,233	108,414	36,448	45,324
Chili and Peru	321	313	559	375	3,334	896	734	657
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	38,383	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542	36,212
Parts of America not distinguished	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062	3,577	4,871
Total America	82,166	129,463	204,264	123,181	113,027	186,472	113,807	138,299
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia	717	853	442	423	548	1,143	518	851
Total	87,423	133,191	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746	116,642	142,269
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	85,355	127,748	198,993	113,093	104,733	175,520	107,369	246,751

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. SWITZERLAND. EMIGRATION.

——	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,794	3,241	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868	4,100	3,239
Females	2,046	1,716	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379	1,887
Children (under 15)	1,743	1,385	1,484	1,509	1,600	1,391	1,377	1,356	1,051
Total	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177
Nationality:									
Swiss	6,928	5,803	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629	5,229
Other	655	539	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206	948
Countries of Destination:									
North America	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342	5,689
Central „	7	6	—	2	—	—	8	16	2
South „	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	436	447
Australia	24	16	29	16	23	23	47	20	21
Asia	1	1	—	1	7	5	8	9	3
Africa	9	14	5	5	15	15	17	10	15
Total	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177

EMIGRATION. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. EMIGRATION.

——	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503	
Bremen	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	
Italian Ports	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,007	
French „	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520	
Other „	559	1,664	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,600	11,197	17,063	19,065	
Total	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216	
Countries of Destination:										
North America	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,930	
Argentine Republic	1,329	1,932	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	
Other Countries	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734	
Total	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216	

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Immigration and Emigration, to and from the United States.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, *i.e.*, total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1883	712,515	157,954	554,561	67,283	41,910	109,193	645,232	673,322	48,761	1883
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,399	560,563	518,592	46,807	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,305†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,355†	193,897	411,458	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	83,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	688,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,660†	256,556	490,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892
1893	634,345†	250,624	403,721	90,678	40,750	131,428	543,667	502,917†	99,196	1893
1894	414,070†	312,771	101,299	66,683	32,940	99,603	347,407	314,467†	213,168	1894

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Net Immigration into the UNITED STATES of America, distinguishing Nationality of Immigrants.

Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,199	71,042	80,136	59,633	37,585
Belgium	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,071	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028
Denmark	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,690	9,366	10,659	10,593	8,779	5,581
France	3,405	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,662
Germany	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,386
Holland	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884
Italy	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,966
Norway	12,356	12,759	16,260	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867
Russia and Finland	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426	84,393	43,828	38,094
Poland	3,085	3,930	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552
Sweden	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,608
Switzerland	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,403	5,295	3,417
United Kingdom	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871
Other European Countries	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,228	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,728
Total, European	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,085	608,472	488,832	303,149
China	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018
British North America*	38,291	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Indies	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	5,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982
Other Countries*	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318
Total	395,346	334,203*	490,109*	546,889*	444,427*	455,302*	560,319*	623,084*	502,917*	314,467*

* After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	685
Belgium	175	978	479	*	*	*	762	241	146	253
France	4,731	4,752	4,862	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,115	2,615
Germany	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832	765	746
Italy	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977
Portugal	182	374	153	*	*	160	119	44	93	—
Spain	6,832	4,314	9,895	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,196
Switzerland	1,359	1,094	1,284	*	*	*	959	352	364	546
United Kingdom	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273
Other Countries	28,932	29,082	29,467	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546	2,194	34,246
Total Immigration	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	84,420
Emigration	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	72,380	29,893	48,794

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION. URUGUAY. IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

Nationality.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	155	85
Brazil	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923	671
France	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555	348
Germany	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262	271	221
Italy	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,559	4,966	2,894
Portugal	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76	64
Spain	2,819	3,063	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,588
Switzerland	89	67	51	78	55	122	43	53	27	46
United Kingdom	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189	291	494
Other Countries	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,606	3,140
Total Immigration	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543
Emigration	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,909	8,827	6,339

IMMIGRATION. BRAZIL. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	274	1,156	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,757
France	241	478	602	2,844	1,921	575	616
Germany	1,147	782	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,388
Italy	40,157	104,353	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,532
Portugal	10,205	18,289	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	23,986
Spain	1,766	4,736	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	30,998
Switzerland	16	—	51	254	198	58	40
United Kingdom	72	129	76	192	1,959	67	100
Other Countries	1,112	1,822	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,852
Total Immigration	54,990	131,745	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279

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No. 27.—Finance.

REVENUE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Taxes and Duties:—						
Capitation and Land Tax	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,600	41,963,000	43,561,000	46,818,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000	13,203,000
Trading Licences	32,079,610	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000	40,475,000
Customs Duties	141,555,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	130,552,000	165,989,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000	260,834,000
„ Tobacco	28,130,359	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,572,000	29,480,000	31,809,000
„ Matches	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,600,000	5,163,000	6,586,000
„ Sugar	17,072,602	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000	27,703,000	30,340,000
„ Petroleum	6,607,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000	16,369,000
Stamps and Registration Duties	23,065,485	23,603,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,665,000	27,914,000
Succession Duties	14,023,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000	17,841,000
Passports	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000	4,544,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,949,000	9,066,000	8,609,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000	4,339,000
Other Duties	3,930,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,524,000	4,692,000	5,534,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000	3,250,000	3,797,000
Mint	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000	931,000
Post Office	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,253,000	21,146,000	21,892,000	22,928,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	10,507,482	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000	12,369,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000	14,565,000
Forests	15,406,008	17,859,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000	21,756,000
Mines, Factories, &c.	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000	10,049,000
State Railways	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000	85,146,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits	8,810,834	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,286,000	22,232,000	6,800,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs	43,052,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000	42,802,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,223,000	53,129,000
Repayment of Loans	21,141,411	19,886,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000	23,178,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt	34,523,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000	30,361,000
Municipal Loan Funds	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000	18,731,000
Other Receipts	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000	17,939,000
Total	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	894,263,000	970,165,000	1,045,085,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c.	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	198,679,000	174,375,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets	7,534,715	20,748,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000	19,726,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	961,438,184	1,010,682,000	1,056,454,000	937,338,000	1,180,250,000	1,239,786,000
Total — £	96,144,000	101,068,000	105,645,000	93,734,000	118,025,000	123,979,000

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	280,003,000	271,292,000	267,091,000	258,757,000	256,825,000	266,903,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,145,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000	2,865,000	2,240,000
Holy Synod	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000	12,310,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000	10,522,000
„ Foreign Affairs	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000	5,125,000
„ War	212,893,000	225,989,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	236,159,000	236,312,000
„ Marine	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000	50,387,000
„ Finance	107,122,000	107,064,000	104,807,000	107,689,000	114,432,000	124,337,000
„ Domains	22,127,000	24,435,000	24,248,000	24,532,000	24,153,000	25,293,000
„ The Interior	71,919,000	75,606,000	76,353,000	80,203,000	82,117,000	83,233,000
„ Public Instruction	21,403,000	21,955,000	22,640,000	22,769,000	21,746,000	22,410,000
„ Public Works	29,854,000	30,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000	75,556,000
„ Justice	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,861,000	23,875,000	24,506,000	25,506,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000	4,493,000
Director of the Stud	1,096,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000	1,305,000
Total Ordinary	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000	910,624,000	946,965,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,060	33,405,000	61,384,000
„ Ports	3,316,000					
Other Extraordinary Expenses	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,010,000	181,401,030	52,354,000
Total *Credit Roubles*	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,751,000	1,125,490,000	1,060,693,000
Total £	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000	106,069,000

* Including an expenditure of 828,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage, and also other expenses amounting to 193,000 Roubles.

PUBLIC DEBT. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,880*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts	832,460,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,694,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt	317,432,700	316,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	282,256,966
Total Bearing Interest In Gold	1,326,933,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
„ Paper	1,379,317,280	1,634,087,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government Paper Roubles	1,046,433,349	1,040,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
Gold „	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption	245,136,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	296,472,493
Net Total bearing no Interest	452,343,930	447,863,024	486,057,761	486,057,761	451,057,791*
Total *Gold Roubles*	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,752,070	3,406,393,977
Total £	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. NORWAY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	20,548,697	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346	21,169,172
Income Tax	—	—	—	—	—	2,859,948
Duty on Brandy	2,296,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,597,623	3,657,082
„ Malt	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,250,500	2,090,689
Stamps, Playing Cards	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874	584,585	596,982
Succession Duties	291,778	306,120	523,453	588,141	535,057	449,647
Judicial Fees	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,437	1,004,511
State Lands and Forests	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849	273,743	283,750
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,076,835	858,423	903,533	855,473	816,388	757,947
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491	1,834,995
Postage	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,889	3,125,671
Telegrams	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062	1,232,382	1 316,176
Railways	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947	7,695,859
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,529,976	4,528,898	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,952	5,701,552
Total Ordinary Revenue	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,543,981
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—	—
Total — *Kroner*	44,493,440	46,353,212	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,545,981
Total — £	2,471,858	2,575,178	2,796,237	2,858,141	2,838,630	2,919,110

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE. NORWAY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	476,964	491,324	483,531	484,514	485,083	482,241
"Storthing"	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791	621,265	580,013
State Council	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323	1,277,168
Ministry of Public Education	4,380,851	4,357,729	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181	5,433,142
„ Justice	4,308,123	4,231,662	4,535,291	5,012,690	4,955,512	5,461,603
„ Interior*	5,443,004	5,560,568	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270	7,294,699
„ Finance†	9,170,831	7,848,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398	8,546,565
„ Public Works	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,014,206	10,334,767	9,753,427
„ National Defence‡	9,858,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470	12,063,751
„ Foreign Affairs	656,993	679,624	642,822	670,333	693,984	701,259
Miscellaneous	97,938	125,445	228,560	106,835	140,338	142,235
Total Ordinary Expenditure	44,595,670	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527	50,948,591	51,755,103
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	628,583	37,924	138,921	732,626	883,018	1,020,067
Total — *Kroner*	45,224,253	43,604,103	45,537,198	48,994,153	51,231,609	52,775,170
Total — £	2,512,458	2,422,450	2,529,844	2,721,897	2,846,200	2,931,954

* Including Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on public debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT. NORWAY. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended June 30th					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92	1892–93.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000	1,040,000
Total — *Kroner*	245,000	245,000	245,000	1,365,000	1,325,000	1,285,000
Total — £	14,000	14,000	14,000	76,000	74,000	71,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent.	29,303,000	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1880 „ 4 „	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000	19,506,000	19,322,000
„ 1884 „ 4 „	24,592,000	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1886 „ 3½ „	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000	30,668,000
„ 1888 „ 3 „	—	64,555,000	64,435,000	64,188,000	63,936,000	63,675,000
„ 1892 „ 4 „	—	—	—	—	10,000,000	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues	144,000	73,000	—	—	—	—
Total — *Kroner*	105,038,000	115,469,000	115,113,000	114,697,000	124,216,000	123,665,000
Total — £	5,835,000	6,414,000	6,395,000	6,372,000	6,901,000	6,871,000
Total Public Debt — *Kroner*	105,283,000	115,714,000	115,358,000	116,062,000	125,541,000	124,950 000
Total Public Debt — £	5,849,000	6,428,000	6,409,000	6,448,000	6,975,000	6,943,000

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. SWEDEN. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	4,172,130	4,169,044	4,170,885	3,706,578	3,373,000	3,369,000
Property and Income Tax	4,373,880	4,416,319	4,455,026	6,726,708	9,300,000	9,900,000
Capitation Tax	733,179	736,116	737,342	737,796	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	997,976	1,846,588	2,260,496	2,718,927	2,800,000	6,800,000
Spirit Tax	16,287,351	15,022,350	15,047,033	15,849,587	13,700,000	14,000,000
Stamps	3,526,332	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,338,047	3,500,000	3,300,000
Customs	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,111,961	37,000,000	30,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	512,287	547,510	529,166	565,935	700,000	800,000
Post Office	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,945,605	8,100,000	8,173,000
State Railways	21,972,575	22,286,100	22,522,187	23,023,618	6,500,000†	7,000,000
Telegraphs	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,419,709	1,370,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,550,917	5,200,000	5,200,000
Fines	265,703	265,519	266,373	260,759	240,000	250,000
Miscellaneous	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	11,498,892	5,360,000	5,042,000
Total { Kronor	121,257,590	117,880,983	116,707,675	120,457,039	96,608,000‡	96,969,000
Total { £	6,736,533	6,548,944	6,483,760	6,692,058	5,367,000‡	5,382,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE. SWEDEN. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice	3,958,670	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,968,584	3,954,209	3,912,900
„ Foreign Affairs	608,614	590,055	579,088	709,007	611,250	611,250
„ War	21,732,397	23,858,309	22,709,064	25,074,136	26,527,086	27,016,200
„ Marine	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	9,263,207	8,327,600	8,718,230
„ Interior	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,338,798	6,792,808	6,822,000	7,373,080
„ Finance	17,522,325	17,932,477	18,506,505	18,952,866	17,522,400	17,712,300
„ Public Worship, &c.	14,400,144	15,073,987	15,186,516	15,673,229	14,242,600	14,102,080
Pensions	4,518,663	4,576,220	4,597,481	4,730,394	4,639,755	4,641,290
"Riksdag"	532,224	547,422	717,741	562,968	706,950	712,550
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	11,387,391	10,011,343	10,697,096	10,696,064	10,488,050	10,571,250
State Railways	15,415,023	15,963,566	16,372,420	16,569,541	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,873	2,961,195	1,550,000	350,000
Total { Kronor	109,086,315	111,649,939	112,959,090	117,273,899	96,661,900‡	97,041,000
Total { £	6,060,351	6,202,774	6,275,505	6,515,217	5,370,106‡	5,391,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. *See* under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT. SWEDEN. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889	637,778
1875 Consolidated 4½ per cent.	34,642,400	—	—	—	—
1878 „ 4 „	16,921,125	16,665,433	16,399,570	16,123,174	15,835,702
1880 „ 4 „	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200	107,375,400
1886 „ 3½ „	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222	59,551,111
1887 Irredeemable 3⅗ „	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000	23,155,500	26,691,500
1888 „ 3 „	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3½ „	—	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111	34,712,444
1891 Provisional Loan 4 „	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000
Total { Kroner	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,905,763	278,670,602
Total { £	14,384,069	14,417,367	14,737,321	15,216,987	15,481,700

Note.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. DENMARK. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,622	Kroner. 722,230
Interest from Loans	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931	1,278,923
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059	2,530,339	3,368,317
Total	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270	4,647,240
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441	6,718,936
On House Property	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,821,094	2,980,643
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045	274,985
Total by Direct Taxation	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,650,772	9,746,439	9,808,580	9,974,564
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795	2,624,022
Succession Duty	1,219,671	1,409,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467	1,552,745
Duty on Transmission	647,386	690,950	681,041	673,016	655,235	627,103
Judicial Fees	1,923,728	1,899,501	1,869,715	1,885,915	1,883,811	1,894,515
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270	115,833
Customs	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439	25,146,133
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381	3,066,746
Navigation Dues	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985	1,069,079
Other Indirect Taxes	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†	3,948,244
Total by Indirect Taxation	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,558,313	38,123,301	40,044,420
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	54,483	−63,184‡	−164,773‡	−84,753‡	−69,516‡	−4,512‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010	1,029,305
Faroe Islands	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080	37,077	42,263
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,359,339	598,221
Receipts from Loans, &c.	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350	1,017,923
Total Revenue — *Kroner*	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,597	55,904,033	58,070,754
Total Revenue — £	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780	3,226,153

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint. † Including a Beer Tax.
‡ Resulted in a loss.

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. DENMARK. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Civil List	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Royal Household	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540	155,200	155,200
The "Rigsdag"	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000	415,000
The Council	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616	103,983
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032	6,778,291	6,703,294
Pensions	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416	2,301,748
Military Pensioners and Invalids	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210	979,447
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413	411,164
„ of the Interior*	3,916,962	4,484,476	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724	6,730,691
„ „ Justice	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,625	4,294,144
„ „ Public Instruction	3,103,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284	5,202,062	5,194,085
„ „ War	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,495,315	15,229,498
„ „ Marine	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,550	7,426,774
„ „ Finance	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,343	3,926,110	4,293,628
Iceland	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164	88,664
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926	1,680,822
Public Works:— Railways and other Works	2,782,793	4,234,811	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723	4,585,875
Advances made	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	348,742	549,545
Total Expenditure — *Kroner*	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,089	64,974,837	63,192,087	62,147,962
Total Expenditure — £	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671	3,452,665

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT. DENMARK. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
4 per cent.	36,212,941	32,890,217	30,604,716	29,274,947	27,938,014	26,694,945	25,340,753
3½ per cent.	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,808,035	157,587,185	157,317,790	157,239,790
Total	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982	185,525,199	184,012,735	182,580,543
Cash, &c. in Treasury	91,172,314	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329	55,245,151	50,976,370
Net Public Debt — *Kroner*	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870	128,767,584	131,604,173
Net Public Debt — £	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,825,715	7,153,755	7,311,343

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. GERMAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.*	1894–95.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	349,876,000	368,287,000	378,470,000	360,015,000	341,122,000	349,706,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	11,296,000	10,941,000	11,082,000
Beet Sugar	52,072,000	58,557,000	64,945,000	65,463,000	66,397,000	75,406,000
Salt	40,593,000	41,988,000	42,866,000	42,595,000	41,939,000	42,742,000
Brandy†	109,547,000	120,380,000	118,841,000	115,578,000	117,766,000	118,081,000
Malt	24,471,000	24,838,000	24,772,000	24,957,000	24,694,000	24,856,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise	206,000	131,000	60,000	100,000	61,000	63,000
Stamp Duties	42,454,000	35,384,000	33,781,000	31,303,000	36,514,000	34,045,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs	32,964,000	24,470,000	21,833,000	24,598,000	21,290,000	28,404,000
State Printing	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,435,000	1,392,000	1,457,000
Railways	22,355,000	20,616,000	21,345,000	22,360,000	20,745,000	23,081,000
State Banks	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,607,000	4,349,000	7,118,000	7,245,000
Disabled Fund	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	24,622,000	24,672,000	27,258,000
Interest on Loans	767,000	523,000	483,000	415,000	148,000	46,000
Extraordinary Receipts	250,142,000	186,734,000	322,335,000	67,938,000	217,535,000	130,275,000
Matricular Contributions from the States	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	330,614,000	397,508,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	12,253,000	13,894,000	13,939,000
Total Revenue — *Marks*	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,413,896,000‡	1,136,637,000	1,328,832,000	1,285,174,000
Total Revenue — £	60,320,000	62,661,000	70,695,000	56,832,000	66,342,000	64,259,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE. GERMAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.*	1894–95.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	358,000	451,000	452,000	402,000	424,000	423,000
Imperial Chancellery	141,000	185,000	145,000	144,000	154,000	213,000
Treasury	368,594,000	388,240,000	392,643,000	369,289,000	354,477,000	360,690 000
Foreign Office	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,781,000	14,350,000	14,342,000	15,001,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	25,117,000	30,236,600	48,088,000	51,748,000	64,439,000	52,239,900
Ministry of Justice	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,552,000	3,008,000	3,255,000	3,066,000
Audit Office	559,000	567,000	618,000	634,000	630,000	631,000
Maintenance of the Army	541,307,000	719,514,000	566,514,000	576,622,000	578,377,000	611,083,000
" " Navy	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,397,000	90,439,000	79,797,000	73,923,000
Posts and Telegraphs	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,038,000	9,877,000	8,700,000
Railway Management	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	4,740,000	17,387,000	12,606,000
Ministry for Railways	278,000	283,000	302,000	297,000	337,000	335,000
State Printing	405,000	569,000	416,000	230,000	220,000	71,000
Public Debt	34,647,000	48,274,000	55,807,000	58,711,000	65,966,000	71,740,000
Pensions	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	41,957,000	44,793,000	48,245,000
Disabled Fund	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	24,622,000	24,672,000	27,258,000
Re-adjustment of Officials' Salaries.†	—	—	—	—	—	322,000
Total Expenditure — *Marks*	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,245,034,000	1,244,231,000	1,259,147,000	1,286,546,000
Total Expenditure — £	55,534,000	67,681,000	62,253,000	62,212,000	62,957,000	64,327,000

* Budget Estimates.

† On basis of graduated ages system.

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Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
„ 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
„ 1871	341,320 000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
„ 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
„ 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
„ 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
„ 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
„ 1880	218,062,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
„ 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
„ 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
„ 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
„ 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
„ 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
„ 1887	486,319,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,338,000	300,000	674,638,000	33,727,000
„ 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
„ 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
„ 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
„ 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
„ 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
„ 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. BELGIUM. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	169,142,305	172,882,965	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,494,548	171,977,852
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,131,948	13,748,134
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	139,954,219	146,063,890	153,584,775	157,998,480	158,887,711	156,742,711	162,817,033
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,894,671	3,637,438
Sale of Crown Lands	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	366,794	237,282	403,115
Total Ordinary	324,384,776	333,688,988	339,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	347,501,160	352,543,622
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	16,779,378	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,502	44,934,005
Total — *Francs*	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	414,044,662	397,477,627
Total — £	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,561,786	15,899,105

EXPENDITURE. BELGIUM. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs
Public Debt	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,162,131	106,850,021
Civil List	4,672,061	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242	4,774,200
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,280,672	18,685,900
„ Foreign Affairs	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,174	2,493,713
„ the Interior and Public Instruction	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,512	23,210,045
„ Agriculture and Public Works.	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479	17,551,393
„ Railways, &c.	84,790,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505	102,208,500
„ War	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240	51,102,253
„ Finance	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,567,990	15,633,975
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,973,400	1,529,000
Total Ordinary	309,215,585	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,004,345	344,039,000
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073	49,828,504
Total — *Francs*	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,910,418	393,867,504
Total — £	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,236,417	15,754,700
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). Ordinary *Francs*	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+ 5,782,170	+7,990,366	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,504,622
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (−). Extraordinary „	−20,142,889	−28,331,623	− 2,315,181	−45,271,480	−8,211,196	+ 1,637,429	− 4,894,499
Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	− 4,973,698	− 8,927,126	+13,748,635	−39,489,310	−220,830	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,610,123

PUBLIC DEBT. BELGIUM. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Total Consolidated Debt	1,923,118,174	1,971,988,099	1,998,043,774	2,052,123,024	2,126,821,174	2,163,187,849	2,195,376,147
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Gross Total — *Francs*	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147
Gross Total — £	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046

* Budget Estimates.

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No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial	438,463,222	442,892,755	446,048,983	479,620,353	474,412,890	478,334,060
„ Local*	384,365,201	386,695,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,834,032	380,328,717
Tax of 3 per cent. on Personalty†	49,082,988	50,621,440	49,358,954	51,010,254	70,650,643	70,237,016
Forests and Fisheries	25,523,589	26,098,436	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,155	25,818,147
Revenue from State Domains	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531	20,331,664
Registration and Stamp Duties	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434	716,426,407	718,238,516
Customs	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,840,674	442,678,390
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,094,009	1,231,488,737
Posts and Telegraphs	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511	201,859,676	205,173,907
Miscellaneous	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	249,059,308	301,508,472	336,118,923
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,449,173,688	3,566,793,775	3,595,805,489	3,678,499,229		
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans‡					3,834,184,579	3,911,969,977
Receipts from former years‡	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063		
Loans‡						
Total { *Francs*	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	3,834,184,579	3,911,969,977
Total { £	149,357,588	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	153,367,383	156,478,763

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.
† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890. ‡ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	37,851,254	37,353,495	37,590,032	37,127,988	37,295,291	37,764,732
„ Foreign Affairs	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957	16,364,702
Ministry of Finance:—						
Public Debt and Dotations*	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,393	1,281,971,920
General Expenditure	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826	39,660,708
Expense of Collection	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	178,762,864	184,871,928
Transfers to Communes, &c.	221,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	218,034,434	222,360,890
Ministry of War	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,562	677,587,152
„ Marine and Colonies	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,529‡	251,977,119‡
„ Public Instruction and Fine Arts	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313	181,609,422
„ Public Worship	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030	44,210,687
„ Public Works	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928,470	268,048,194
„ Agriculture	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,930,708	48,427,237
„ Commerce and Industry	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,679,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,183‡	262,791,773‡
„ Interior (including Algeria)	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,363	403,962,812
Total Ordinary Expenditure¶	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,690	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)¶	275,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175		
Total { *Francs*	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526 168	3,744,671,837	3,728,340,925	3,921,308,836
Total { £	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873	149,133,637	156,876,353

*President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies. † Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.
‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.
§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.
¶ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.

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PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 -	*Francs*	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,266,152,740
	£	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830	*Francs*	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,896	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,934	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611
	£	—	6,550,495	—	41,106	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1848 -	*Francs*	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,963,944,105
	£	—	5,869,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,295	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852	*Francs*	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	896,302	3,934	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,527	5,516,194,563
	£	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
,, 1871	*Francs*	—	—	168,672	37,447,752	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,772
	£	—	—	—	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989
,, 1876	*Francs*	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,536	—	—	748,258,058	19,909,166,754
	£	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322	796,366,670
,, 1879	*Francs*	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,581
	£	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	592,510	30,464,628	816,475,463
,, 1883	*Francs*	2,295,830	340,845,836	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,503,738	363,047,685	446,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,074,786
	£	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	2,077,752	31,748,677	859,718,991
,, 1885	*Francs*	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,609,705	827,075,484	23,754,644,650
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,38	33,083,019	950,186,598
,, 1887	*Francs*	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216
	£	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	4,767,316	34,171,687	986,475,129
,, 1888	*Francs*	—	—	2,272,999	305,540,359	—	—	1,944,224	425,398,760	603,687	118,469,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,436
	£	—	—	—	12,221,614	—	—	—	17,015,950	—	4,738,769	33,976,333	996,748,737
,, 1889	*Francs*	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	595,649	117,755,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,562
	£	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	4,710,222	34,287,524	1,007,121,782
,, 1890	*Francs*	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,005	433,856,730	538,883	117,041,880	856,438,885	25,153,070,785
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,681,675	34,257,555	1,006,122,831
,, 1891	*Francs*	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,952,501	433,855,132	506,756	116,328,210	855,723,618	25,129,228,651
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
,, 1892	*Francs*	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	1,908,965	428,290,040	498,663	121,084,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,583
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703
,, 1893	*Francs*	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071	467,985	120,337,035	882,306,382	26,016,950,451
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,163	—	4,813,481	35,292,255	1,040,678,018
,, 1894	*Francs*	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702	470,581	119,589,600	881,597,578	25,991,975,351
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,258,708	—	4,783,584	35,263,903	1,039,679,014

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.

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No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	600,000	229,270,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	10,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,035,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	185,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,400,000	41,086,000	116,806,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,796,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	98,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,526,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,009,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,309	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,863,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	402,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in this year.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Revenue.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property	175,349,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397	193,161,663
Taxes on Personal Property	225,843,897	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,880,205	233,612,522
Succession Duties	33,489,537	36,150,318	36,448,496	37,380,447	37,509,104	37,899,412
Registration	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058	58,845,192
Stamp Duties	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753	72,260,367
Duty on Railway Receipts	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362	17,907,535
Customs	236,561,696	275,539,372	236,596,263	224,693,806	241,042,527	232,242,745
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532	60,353,528
Tobacco	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,888	192,493,276	192,410,342
Salt	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,848,375	62,641,641	66,176,293
Posts	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320	49,719,147
Telegraphs	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941	15,021,329	14,924,605
Railways	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,805,187	68,312,158	68,411,822
Lotteries	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691	64,573,117
Total	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879	1,580,883,749
Extraordinary Revenue*	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048	200,137,952
Total — Lire	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927	1,761,021,701
Total — £	79,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397	70,440,868

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

[illegible] of Expenditure.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Ministry of Finance	Lire. 181,612,005	Lire. 192,200,060	Lire. 202,022,068	Lire. 204,725,992	Lire. 199,853,556	Lire. 195,869,689
„ „ Treasury	828,454,514	854,570,454	828,357,663	897,561,206	872,702,563	965,331,287
„ „ Justice and Public Worship	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467	34,891,114
„ „ Foreign Affairs	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477	8,805,847
„ Public Education	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266	42,367,906
„ „ Interior	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945	62,840,154
„ „ Public Works	256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065	107,353,624
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs	53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128	52,523,403
„ „ War	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	265,950,367	263,013,840
„ „ Marine	151,626,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947	117,945,345
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce	14,615,135	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,149	11,538,885	11,237,271
Total — Lire	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,496,665	1,863,079,480
Total — £	78,587,316	78,086,162	74,639,056	74,945,682	71,699,867	74,523,179

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No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,160	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,320	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,748,960	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,080	1875
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,360	1878
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,360	1879
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,325,560	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,440	1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,120	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,440	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,406	406,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,280	1883-4
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,040	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,080	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,400	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,702,680	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,963,400	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,922,760	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,360	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	1860
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,080	1865
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,600	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,600	1875
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000	1878
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	443,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000	1883-4
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,745,600	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,480	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,435,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,026	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	743,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,036,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	328,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	6,220,000	5,904,000	6,693,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,943,000	6,168,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,052,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax	30,239,000	31,067,000	31,572,000	32,158,000	33,593,000	33,056,000	33,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Property	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,693,000
Trading Licences	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,199,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,062,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	40,448,000	40,934,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,983,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties	91,343,000	73,968,000	165,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	106,865,000
Salt Tax	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,649,000	21,766,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,838,000	35,800,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	19,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,202,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	8,036,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,486,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	423,094,000	405,696,000	441,031,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	433,249,000	449,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
" Justice	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
Loans raised, &c.	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	657,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Revenue	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL { *Gulden*	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
TOTAL { £	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,043,000	51,592,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES. † Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE

Branches of Expenditure.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,726,000
"Reichsrath"	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,068,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,063,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,332,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,128,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,813,000
„ for National Defence	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,086,000	20,013,000
„ of Public Worship	20,965,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	23,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,636,000	24,671,000
„ „ Finance	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,583,000	88,671,000	91,535,000	93,889,000
„ „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	105,979,000	117,869,000	115,100,000
„ „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,045,000	16,748,000	16,171,000
„ „ Justice	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,804,000	22,321,000
Audit Office	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	178,000	176,000
Pensions	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,433,000	18,695,000
Subventions and Dotations	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	14,287,000
Public Debt	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,035,000	154,770,000	159,223,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	566,864,000	562,302,000	551,254,000	559,596,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000	618,594,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000	51,550,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,596,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000	618,594,000
Total — £	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000	51,550,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000	34,360,000
House Tax	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,463,000	11,118,000	11,435,000
Trading Licenses	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,426,000	20,685,000	22,096,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,092,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000
Ordinary Income Tax	16,542,000	16,693,000	17,060,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000	16,966,000
Land Redemption Tax	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	‡	‡
Tax on Public Companies	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,606,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000
Excise Duties	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000	65,414,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000	15,302,000
Stamps	9,423,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,980,000
Tobacco	44,174,000	46,141,000	46,960,000	44,055,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,138,000
Lotteries	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000	2,866,000
Salt Tax	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000
Judicial Fees	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000	21,491,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c. and Horse Breeding Establishment	10,950,000	11,086,000	11,045,000	11,869,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,546,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000	13,246,000
State Railways	34,225,000	35,687,000	39,946,000	48,398,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,226,000
Post Office	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000	15,201,000
Telegraphs	2,157,000	2,114,000						
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria	4,429,000	7,559,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	311,619,000	322,656,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000
Extraordinary Revenue	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	27,440,000	12,140,000	99,218,000
TOTAL Gulden	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,234,000
TOTAL £	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000	47,103,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. *See also* note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE

Branches of Expenditure.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,00
"Reichstag"	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000	1,570,00
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,033,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000	22,312,00
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000	30,311,00
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	67,966,000	88,683,000	63,315,00
Pensions	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,00
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,163,00
Advances to Railway Companies	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,033,000	790,00
Ministry of Finance	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000	79,182,00
Ministry of the Interior	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,295,000	12,722,00
" " Public Works†	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000	75,854,00
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce†	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,046,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000	13,968,00
" " Education & Public Worship	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,035,00
" " Justice	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000	13,266,00
" " War	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000	12,295,00
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000	8,613,00
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts	4,874,000	4,923,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000	17,881,00
Miscellaneous Expenditure	726,000	594,000	663,000	652,000	700,000	647,000	636,000	630,00
Total Ordinary Expenditure	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000	393,...
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000‡	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000	138,...
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000	494,...
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure — £	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,803,000	41,...

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. *See* note on previous ... re extraordinary receipts.

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	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Joint Debt:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt -	2,668,455,000	2,674,158,000	2,678,954,000	2,683,285,000	2,687,382,000	2,692,761,000	2,697,646,000	2,702,134,000	2,705,236,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,720,000	
Floating Debt -	63,383,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	
Annuities - -	12,289,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	
Total Joint Debt -	2,744,827,000	2,750,927,000	2,752,331,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000	
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	481,364,000	498,465,000	536,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,300	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000	
Floating -	1,482,000	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	
Total Austrian Special Debt -	482,846,000	499,946,000	538,045,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	
Hungarian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt -	573,259,000	615,758,000	643,527,000	684,360,000	751,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,350,000	854,906,000
Annuities - -	598,219,000	584,535,000	627,758,000	653,777,000	639,032,000	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,641,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,804,000	1,196,180,000
Treasury Bonds -	3,726,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,658,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,039,000
Miscellaneous * -	—	—	—	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,202,000
Arrears Outstanding -	98,151,000	103,795,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,428,000	205,601,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,273,355,000	1,308,649,000	1,519,598,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,185,000	1,930,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000	2,295,928,000
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS - *Gulden*	4,501,028,000	4,559,522,000	4,809,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	6,020,561,000	6,092,650,000	
£	375,086,000	379,960,000	400,831,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended June 30th.						
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	219,091,000	223,833,000	229,669,000	219,522,000	177,453,000	203,355,000	131,819,000
Internal Revenue	124,297,000	130,882,000	142,607,000	145,686,000	153,971,000	161,028,000	147,111,000
Coinage, bullion deposits and assays—profits on	9,388,000	10,165,000	10,217,000	7,702,000	2,021,000	2,349,000	870,000
Sinking fund for Pacific railways	1,170,000	1,321,000	1,843,000	2,326,000	1,820,000	2,052,000	1,916,000
District of Columbia	2,650,000	2,524,000	2,809,000	2,854,000	2,967,000	3,112,000	3,745,000
Miscellaneous	1,339,000	1,584,000	1,600,000	1,326,000	783,000	917,000	772,000
Tax on National Banks	1,749,000	1,536,000	1,301,000	1,236,000	1,251,000	1,393,000	1,611,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific railways	682,000	604,000	708,000	824,000	962,000	972,000	926,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	3,433,000	3,278,000	3,147,000	3,020,000	3,130,000	3,156,000	2,766,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	162,000	96,000	112,000	131,000	156,000	156,000	103,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	433,000	592,000	309,000	309,000	1,313,000	1,126,000	1,251,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	1,097,000	1,113,000	1,299,000	986,000	909,000	807,000	682,000
Sales of Public Lands	11,202,000	8,039,000	6,358,000	4,030,000	3,262,000	3,182,000	1,674,000
From sales of Indian Lands	880,000	446,000	372,000	602,000	848,000	779,000	400,000
Sales of other Government Property	472,000	318,000	192,000	460,000	1,027,000	697,000	1,566,000
Immigrant Fund	291,000	236,000	241,000	292,000	330,000	288,000	214,000
Tax on Seal-skins	318,000	318,000	263,000	270,000	47,000	24,000	500
From Depredations on Public Lands	—	65,000	36,000	56,000	61,000	21,000	9,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	112,000	—	—	500,000	2,613,000	405,000	286,500
Total — Dollars	379,266,000	397,050,000	403,081,000	392,612,000	354,937,000	385,819,000	297,722,000
Total — £	79,014,000	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000	62,025,000
Postal Service	52,695,000	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,080,000
Total Revenue — Dollars	431,961,000	443,226,000	463,963,000	458,544,000	425,868,000	461,716,000	372,802,000
Total Revenue — £	89,992,000	92,339,000	96,659,000	95,530,000	88,722,000	96,191,000	77,667,000

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Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th.						
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:							
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	6,593,000	9,873,000	7,035,000	7,472,000	7,684,000	8,308,000	8,931,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expense	175,000	450,000	187,080	175,000	178,000	144,000	139,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	122,000	153,000	125,000	141,000	135,000	142,000	140,000
" " Foreign Intercourse	1,194,000	1,898,000	1,648,000	2,029,000	1,742,000	1,897,000	1,702,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,134,000	3,134,000	3,066,000	3,159,000	3,210,000	3,189,000	3,124,000
" " Mint and Assay Offices	1,288,000	1,307,000	1,347,000	1,392,000	1,192,000	1,155,000	1,116,000
" " Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	3,810,000	3,941,000	3,928,000	4,003,000	3,907,000	4,176,000	3,816,000
" " Refund of Direct Tax	—	—	—	11,521,000	2,611,000	816,000	92,000
" " Bounty on Sugar	—	—	—	—	7,342,000	9,375,000	12,100,000
" " Collecting Customs Revenue	} 16,219,000	15,993,000	15,204,000	6,264,000	6,646,000	6,757,000	6,792,000
" " Refunding excess of deposits				6,990,000	3,007,000	2,898,000	2,604,000
" " Debentures or Drawbacks				4,925,000	3,689,000	3,574,000	4,333,000
" " Life-Saving Service	978,000	928,000	993,000	999,000	1,060,000	1,253,000	1,238,000
" " Lighthouse Establishment	2,567,000	2,702,000	2,905,000	3,008,000	3,237,000	2,688,000	3,062,000
" " Engraving and Printing	958,000	947,000	993,000	1,081,000	1,123,000	1,040,000	1,137,000
" " Public Buildings	3,565,000	5,028,000	4,378,000	4,812,000	6,319,000	5,051,000	3,821,000
" " Sinking funds, Pacific railways	} 17,680,000	24,054,000	6,383,000	2,318,000	1,833,000	1,977,000	1,640,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenditure				8,941,000	8,377,000	10,685,000	8,845,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,935,000	2,538,000	3,338,000	3,331,000	2,415,000	2,383,000	2,274,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	314,000	324,000	341,000	363,000	381,000	387,000	389,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,413,000	4,285,000	4,364,000	4,733,000	4,774,000	4,763,000	4,737,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3,446,000	3,076,000	4,078,000	10,548,000	5,284,000	4,988,000	4,174,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	787,000	802,000	828,000	853,000	877,000	861,000	866,000
" " Deficiency in Postal Revenues	} 4,268,000	5,151,000	8,120,000	4,742,000	4,051,000	5,947,000	8,350,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses				1,354,000	1,689,000	1,617,000	1,629,000
Department of Agriculture	1,414,000	1,750,000	1,613,000	1,797,000	2,944,000	3,142,000	2,704,000
Department of Labour	—	141,000	138,000	144,000	168,000	180,000	168,000
Department of Justice	4,582,000	4,934,000	4,715,000	6,618,000	5,213,000	8,005,000	6,292,000
District of Columbia	4,278,000	5,240,000	5,677,000	5,635,000	8,744,000	6,233,000	5,742,000
Total Civil Establishment*	85,120,000	98,657,000	81,404,000	110,048,000	99,842,000	103,733,000	101,944,000
" Military Establishment	38,522,000	44,435,000	44,583,000	42,720,000	46,895,000	49,642,000	54,568,000
" Naval Establishment	16,926,000	21,379,000	22,006,000	26,114,000	29,174,000	32,136,000	31,701,000
Indian Service	6,249,000	6,892,000	6,708,000	8,527,000	11,151,000	13,345,000	10,294,000
Pensions	80,289,000	87,625,000	106,337,000	124,416,000	134,583,000	159,358,000	141,177,000
Interest on the Public Debt	40,819,000	41,901,000	36,699,000	37,547,000	23,378,000	27,264,000	27,841,000
Total. *Dollars*	267,925,000	299,289,000	297,737,000	355,372,000	345,023,000	383,478,000	367,525,000
Total. £	55,818,000	62,352,000	62,029,000	74,036,000	71,880,000	79,891,000	76,568,000
Postal Service, paid from Postal Revenue	52,695,000	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,080,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure. *Dollars*	320,620,000	355,465,000	358,619,000	421,304,000	415,954,000	459,375,000	443,605,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure. £	66,796,000	74,055,000	74,712,000	87,772,000	86,657,000	95,703,000	92,209,000

* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.

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No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,706	5,155,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	− 95,110,070	− 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	− 66,438,252	− 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	− 122,685,371	− 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	− 102,643,891	− 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	− 94,327,755	− 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	− 100,544,491	− 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	− 43,667,630	− 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	− 4,730,472	− 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	− 14,399,515	− 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	− 29,249,381	− 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	− 39,281,122	− 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	− 24,371,391	− 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	− 8,579,575	− 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	− 85,034,961	− 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	− 101,573,483	− 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	− 151,684,351	− 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	− 137,823,254	− 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	− 101,000,699	− 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	− 63,494,709	− 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	− 109,942,960	− 22,905,000
1887	1,218,388,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	− 58,274,537	− 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	− 130,407,327	− 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	− 79,641,985	− 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,059,284	7,521,000	− 74,058,222	− 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	− 82,317,746	− 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	− 10,386,288	− 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	− 2,556,987	− 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding $346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This $346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

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No. 28.—Coinage.

COINAGE. **RUSSIA.** COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1871	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1872	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033
1873	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1874	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1875	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1876	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1877	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1878	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1879	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1880	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1881	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1882	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1883	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1884	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1885	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1886	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1887	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1888	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1889	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891	2,735,140	3,496,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE. **GERMAN EMPIRE.** COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1877	112,539,500	46,223,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391 780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,001,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,154,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,606,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,943,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,529,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. BELGIUM. COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	¼ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832–40	—	348,051 75	1,869,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,893,066 75
1841–50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,978	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,403,480 00
1851–60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,406,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,333,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,858,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,303,720 00
1868	—	—	537,993 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,313 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,508	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	36,738,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00

Years.	Gold Coin.			
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1848–50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060
1866	—	—	10,639,360	10,639,360
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140
1868	—	—	27,634,960	27,634,960
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400
1878	—	—	51,106,000	51,106,000
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200

NOTE.—In the years 1854–57, 1859–64, 1877–79, 1882–5, and in 1888–93 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850–65, 1872–3, 1879–81, 1883–93.

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. FRANCE. COINAGE.

Years.	Coin. Gold.	Coin. Silver.	Coin. Minor.*	Total. Francs.	Total. £
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,598	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	196,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,409	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,968	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	254,912,600	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,600	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	265,181,140	16,464,995	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	23,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	356,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.
* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE. ITALY. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver. 5 Franc Pieces.	Silver. 20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.	Copper.	Total. Francs.	Total. £
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,566	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	38,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,535
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.
* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1877	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,064,000
1878	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,236,000
1879	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,212,000	26,087,000
1882	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1894 inclusive	1,732,552,000	681,910,000	26,482,000	2,440,944,000	508,529,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manufactories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1875-6	256	132,062,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,066,650	499,463	—
1877-8	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	329,946
1879-80	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,639
1880-1	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,907
1882-3	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,306	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,892
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,896	22,598
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,039,000	15,859,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	25,410,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	—	—	—	—
1888-9	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	—	—	—	—
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	—	—	—	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	—	—	—	—
1891-2	226	263,556,000	29,629,000	27,703,000	—	—	—	—

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BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1874–5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875–6	32	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,696,000	81,452,000
1876–7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877–8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878–9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879–80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880–1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881–2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,737,000	1,855,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882–3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883–4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884–5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885–6	27	21,489,000	1885	7,360,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886–7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887–8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888–9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,209,000	96,916,000	6,456,000	103,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889–90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890–1	30	58,056,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,899,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891–2	30	35,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,667,000	104,818,000	112,485,000
1892–3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000
1893–4	30	56,811,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000

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BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1873 - -	173	43	71,765,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 - - -	178	43	74,017,000	22,985,000	23,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,00	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,00	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,063,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 - - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,061,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - - -	156	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884 - - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,383,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,750,000	1,399,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,481,000	38,296,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - - -	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,234,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 - - -	122	36	141,873,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893 - - -	121	35	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	851,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000

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FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufactories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consumption.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1877-8	501	—	3,874,968	1878	4,864,085	2,129,360	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,904,543	1879	4,755,628	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	73,884
1879-80	495	—	2,662,049	1880	4,816,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65 286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,034	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	46,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,457,810	1,706,600	4,751,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses. † *Sic in orig.*

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,020	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,580,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,636,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79 710	2,111,773	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65 842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,539,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,539,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,902,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,441	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,038	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,630	9,445,046	106,693,023†	58,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	85,971,152	20,541	694,533	7,268,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,190,057	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,234,631	11,401,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw. † Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1890-91	318	83,657,077	10,058,346	113,617,714
	1891-92	315	74,007,698	8,937,429	105,899,263
	1892-93	314	77,457,459	9,255,103	55,648,329¶
Bavaria	1890-91	1	323,605	45,007	7,731,727
	1891-92	1	352,800	45,501	7,872,762
	1892-93	2	537,555	62,900	8,593,292¶
Saxony	1890-91	3	1,005,115	123,904	1,634,999
	1891-92	3	917,370	118,116	1,482,498
	1892-93	3	669,510	84,690	1,035,001¶
Wurtemburg	1890-91	5	1,147,492	137,068	1,961,490
	1891-92	4	938,515	121,178	1,919,893
	1892-93	4	940,455	137,740‡	1,645,295¶
Baden	1890-91	1	433,790	49,703	2,466,700
	1891-92	1	403,055	41,248	2,444,463
	1892-93	1	279,040	§	3,234,969¶
Hesse	1890-91	3	1,003,200	122,393	1,148,766
	1891-92	3	1,187,105	138,790	1,320,389
	1892-93	3	975,730	113,520	264,705¶
Mecklenburg	1890-91	7	2,906,040	354,881	2,725,377
	1891-92	8	3,072,112	359,308	2,458,304
	1892-93	8	3,141,143	376,690	570¶
Thuringia	1890-91	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,164,097
	1891-92	6	1,537,566	190,461	2,150,393
	1892-93	5	1,123,377	130,570	1,259,947¶
Brunswick	1890-91	32	7,533,562	910,320	10,041,961
	1891-92	32	5,947,596	677,097	5,902,820
	1892-93	32	7,706,641	965,500	5,902,810¶
Anhalt	1890-91	30	6,621,690	841,640	5,699,869
	1891-92	30	6,466,203	814,548	5,393,378
	1892-93	29	5,288,487	624,660	749,482¶
Total German Empire	1890-91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†
	1891-92	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†
	1892-93	401	98,119,397	11,751,370	84,816,695¶

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (136,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (99,489 Marks) in 1891-92, and Bremen, Hamburg, and Lubeck (166,037 Marks) in 1892-93. ‡ Including Baden. § Included under Wurtemburg. ¶ Gross amount of Consumption Tax only.

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

Exports of Raw Sugar from Germany (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890†.	1891.†	1892.†	1893.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,757	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240
Hanse Towns -	54,168	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,518	4,395
Holland - -	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839
Belgium - -	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—	—
United Kingdom	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036	251,915
France - -	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Italy - -	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870	4,363
United States -	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110	113,319
Other Countries -	2,238	1,827	3,273	889	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003	11,118
Total { *1,000 Kilogs**	524,662	444,205	452,192	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189
Total { *1,000 Marks*	139,036	124,377	103,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979

* "Net" weight in each case.
† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 °/₀ polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 °/₀ and 98 °/₀ polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Gulden.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.
1878–1879	226	30,926,289	20,650,094	2,054,926	18,990,724
1879–1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880–1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881–1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882–1883	232	48,863,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883–1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884–1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885–1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886–1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887–1888	263	32,263,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888–1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889–1890	228	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890–1891	226	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

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MINING PRODUCTION. MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,362	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	930	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,941	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,360	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,483,762	460	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,063	101	—	7,061	357

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilogs., in 1892, 87 kilogs., and in 1893, 93 kilogs.

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No. 30—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	£
1873	34,392,300	403,645	9,752,900	34,627	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,522	6,177,600	43,352	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,742	26,787,000
1874	35,918,600	387,185	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	429,500	3,519	5,137,500	28,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	262,500	6,485	252,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,660	25,283,000
1875	37,436,400	397,485	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,338,900	416,875	20,844,000
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,624	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458	16,673,000
1878	39,589,800	207,916	10,930,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,930	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436 487	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,343	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876	21,994,000
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,739	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,803	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695	35,585,000
1893	75,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,100	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,125	262,400	6,921	110,882,600	670,314	33,516,000

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxemburg.
{ The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	995,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	51,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	51,975
1888	19,218,481	163,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	45,000
1890	20,365,960	268,508,000	172,891	1,063,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,960	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,598,173	201,268,000	209,948	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,870	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	228,788	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	139,269	2,280,063	9,330	3,014,655	8,018	541,398	585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,435,192	141,555,305
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734	7,846	454,465	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	7,550	277,356	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,609	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626	7,883	281,500	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,771	1,400,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380	12,139	385,422	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,260
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,686	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,310	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,706,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,805,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,511	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,583	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,961	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production. Quantity.	Production. Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production Quantity.	Production Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production. Quantity.	Production. Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.
		Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.	
Iron Ore	44	220,702	2,416,014	2,434	43	216,486	2,767,187	2,269	42	214,487	2,772,155	1,943
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	52,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	127	6	5,865	83,395	151
Copper Ore	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,593	28	53,059	2,829,334	2,050	16	102,427	2,761,442	2,324
Zinc Ore	126	110,926	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,685	12,720,605	10,552	104	129,731	13,610,404	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		32,187	6,507,694			30,233	5,984,231			33,310	5,695,489	
Silver Ore	8	1,750	2,100,974	1,200	10	2,006	1,973,484	1,278	8	1,680	1,729,492	1,165
Gold Ore	21	8,296	521,602	505	20	7,729	466,378	440	17	6,612	473,482	346
Antimony Ore	46	891	328,711	529	27	782	323,219	357	9	621	228,360	308
Mercury	14	449	2,919,969	617	11	330	1,782,000	574	11	325	1,527,500	612
Iron Pyrites	5	14,755	188,596	366	4	19,868	270,588	458	3	27,670	359,935	490
Coal, Lignite, &c.	38	376,326	2,906,268	2,817	39	289,286	2,205,851	2,386	38	295,713	2,130,365	2,295
Sulphur	504	382,239	28,265,291	30,503	611	395,528	44,525,456	35,813	689	418,555	39,221,665	36,909
Rock Salt	18	17,098	258,301	407	18	31,285	379,450	367	18	15,504	248,064	358
Salt (Spring)	2	9,879	338,997	198	2	9,258	266,948	159	2	8,217	192,277	151
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	20	45,125	1,263,890	729	10	28,180	678,900	719	13	34,580	840,920	673
Petroleum	9	417	120,603	177	10	1,155	348,100	251	7	2,548	754,500	267
Alunite	1	5,000	27,500	84	1	4,000	19,200	75	1	4,000	19,200	72
Boracic Acid	11	2,824	1,507,120	497	11	3,831	2,223,900	524	11	2,560	1,609,550	563
Plumbago	9	1,735	23,220	47	12	2,415	32,965	67	5	1,645	18,890	43
Mineral Waters	1	3,580	29,700	7	1	3,586	28,555	7	1	2,334	24,614	8
Total	919	1,273,704	63,826,953	52,104	977	1,222,131	79,890,726	58,453	1,001	1,308,334	74,301,819	60,252

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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No. 30—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quicksilver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden.	£
1878	1,728	96,477	307,670	33,475	6,261,591	103,447	1,368	333,965	21,752	84,551	1,094,803	41,836	6,345	121,471	73,411,039	50,782,191	39,719,000	3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,733	391,705	42,697	6,283,463	109,604	1,773	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,353	53,786,049	40,334,000	3,361,000
1880	1,280	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,602,932	38,744	9,685	137,177	84,266,469	58,896,311	42,953,000	3,580,000
1881	7,842	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,963	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,814,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,106	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,315,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,096,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,485	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	58,247,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	129,596	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	63,220,000†	5,268,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,383	706,353	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,798	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	78,340,000†	6,528,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,690,000†	6,224,000†
1893	4,771	180,184	762,154	85,759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,150,547	97,326,509	81,028,000†	6,752,000†

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

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UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - - - - *Long Tons*	9,203,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	128,338,000	9,157,000	131,161,000	7,125,000	84,810,000
Silver - - - - *Troy Ozs.*	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,330,000	75,417,000	63,500,000	82,099,000	60,000,000	77,576,000
Gold - - - - - „	1,589,000	32,845,000	1,605,000	33,175,000	1,596,000	33,000,000	1,739,000	35,950,000
Copper - - - - *Lbs.*	265,115,000	30,849,000	295,810,000	38,455,000	353,276,000	37,977,000	337,417,000	32,055,000
Lead - - - - *Short Tons*	144,000	12,668,000	179,000	15,534,000	174,000	13,892,000	164,000	11,840,000
Zinc - - - - „	64,000	6,266,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	8,028,000	79,000	6,307,000
Quicksilver - - - *Flasks*	23,000	1,204,000	25,000	1,036,000	28,000	1,246,000	30,000	1,109,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	239,000	—	244,000	—	313,000		335,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	305,736,000	—	300,233,000	—	307,716,000	—	249,982,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - - *Long Tons*	99,393,000	110,421,000	105,269,000	117,188,000	113,265,000	125,124,000	114,630,000	122,752,000
„ Anthracite - - „	41,490,000	66,384,000	45,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000	43,185,000	85,687,000
Petroleum - - - *Barrels*	45,823,000	35,365,000	54,292,000	30,527,000	50,509,000	26,034,000	48,413,000	28,932,000
Lime - - - - „	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000	58,000,000	35,960,000
Building Stone - - *Value*	—	47,000,000	—	47,295,000	—	48,707,000	—	33,866,000
Salt - - - - *Barrels*	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,988,000	4,716,000	11,699,000	5,655,000	11,817,000	4,055,000
Cement - - - - *do.*	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,681,000	8,759,000	7,153,000	8,002,000	6,263,000
Limestone for iron flux - *Long Tons*	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000	5,172,000	3,620,000	3,958,000	2,375,000
Phosphate Rock - - „	510,000	3,214,000	588,000	3,651,000	682,000	3,296,000	941,000	4,136,000
Clay (except Potters' Clay) - -	—	8,500,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - -	—	28,373,000*	—	26,453,000*	—	28,870,000*	—	25,814,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products - - -	—	347,770,000	—	356,756,000	—	379,901,000	—	358,840,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - -	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	654,506,000	—	657,989,000	—	688,617,000	—	609,822,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal† - - *Long Tons*	78,011,000	86,499,000	82,693,000	92,060,000	88,791,000	98,451,000	93,460,000	100,937,000
Anthracite „ - - „	36,617,000	58,046,000	41,892,000	73,945,000	42,942,000	82,442,000	44,160,000	85,687,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 18,743,000 dollars in 1890, 15,500,000 dollars in 1891, 14,801,000 dollars in 1892, and 14,846,000 dollars in 1893.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

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No. 30—*continued.*

Production of Gold and Silver.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31 1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12 500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30 1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31 1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000

* Six months ended June 30th. † Six months ended December 31st.

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No. 30—*continued.*

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Coal produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1866	28,163,000	12,775,600	12,234,000	—	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	—	107,423,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	—	110,451,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,060	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,869,000	16,908,000	—	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	—	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	—	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	—	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	—	133,730,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334 000	17,048,000	102,863,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	81,900,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	126,098,000‡	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	140,885,000‡	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	25,025,000	25,376,000	150,506,000‡	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	25,179,000	25,431,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	95,426,000	19,410,000	25,651,000	26,549,000	162,815,000	164,396,000

* Includes Lignite. † Metric tons of 2,204 lbs. ‡ Census figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Iron Ore produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1866	2,996,000	887,000	3,162,000	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	603,000	2,772,000	10,081,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	2,684,000	10,189,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	3,131,000	11 389,000
1870	3,859,000	654,000	2,614,000	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	1,852,000	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	2,782,000	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	13,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,542,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,353,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,136,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,518,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,761,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000
1892	11,530,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	239,000	3,517,000	11,295,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

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No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,316,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,859,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,963

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,983
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	908,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	806,866	85,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	990,366	1,022,188	1,015,272
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,940	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,364	1,136,454	1,120,653

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

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No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL. IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1870	563,468	—	563,468
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192.009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1880	272,000	700,000	27,000	256,000	5,961,000	2,645,000
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,298,000
1882	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	689,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs. † Tons of 2,240 lbs. ‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.
§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz.")

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FISHERIES. NORWAY. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herrings‡ & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.		Other.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	£
1879	19,600	83,589	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,494	13,682	661	4,920	6,080	681	1,371	1,118	342	344	21,340	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	68,273	12,540	994	7,103	5,744	696	1,448	1,206	405	388	22,580	1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	55,153	10,925	877	4,962	6,165	769	2,175	1,146	377	408	19,616	1,090,000
1882	17,333	75,839	3,377	20,048	988	3,841	50,338	12,724	503	3,451	5,064	699	2,491	1,256	423	329	20,117	1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,224	440	391	24,328	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	735	2,899	1,100	418	503	24,386	1,355,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	2,439	1,008	398	594	19,190	1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,953	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	2,465	1,134	428	498	22,276	1,238,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	2,248	889	395	554	14,762	820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233	4,636	8,038	719	2,535	855	414	637	21,852	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	2,631	795	402	656	23,311	1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,283	5,538	29,804	890	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	2,448	627	366	670	22,212	1,234,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	3,328	583	369	888	26,118	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	15,272	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,058	549	314	785	24,794	1,377,000
1893	22,178	93,743	3,834	20,316	755	2,813	70,953	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	380	3,057	570	328	714	23,617	1,312,000

* Boats with ordinary nets. † Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets. ‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES. HOLLAND. FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	No.	Gulden.
1884	3,230	Not stated	11,894	30,246,000	1,664,000	14,249,000	Not stated.
1885	3,363		12,478	34,077,000	1,874,000	16,992,000	
1886	3,591		13,150	28,887,000	1,589,000	11,775,000	
1887	3,637		13,186	35,354,000	1,376,000	13,760,000	
1888	3,785		13,343	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000	
1889	3,987		13,653	43,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000	
1890	4,326		15,250	51,237,000	1,793,000	20,787,000	
1891	4,427	164,357	15,482	17,985,000	1,349,000	4,126,000	
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	12,765,000	1,085,000	3,691,000	
1893	4,902	172,603	16,700	15,794,000	1,226,000	4,943,000	384,000

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Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
											Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	—	—	22,532,766	
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,438,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,562	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,066,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,204	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,831,910	69,234,680	19,347,806†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	165	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,736	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	15,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	82,206,748†	
1888	6,937	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,968	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,068	142,967	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,662,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	158	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,334†	
1891	No information.			55,742	No information.						5,712,196	7,061,844	91,745,469†	
1892				57,788							5,553,761	6,622,307	96,336,946†	
1893				60,235							5,797,483	7,316,483	100,958,339†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

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Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,384,000	7,407,000	3,578,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	48,324,000	33,030,000
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,570,000
1883	34,396,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,406,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	307,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	25,571,000	12,774,000	46,735,000	10,651,000	17,218,000	5,116,000	22,959,000‡	9,600,000	5,030,000	1,083,000	52,805,000	37,894,000
1892	27,885,000	12,176,000	47,854,000	9,000,000	18,563,000	5,634,000	49,200,000‡	9,323,000	2,830,000	716,000	54,602,000	39,535,000
1893	32,650,000	13,604,000	50,092,000	11,383,000	19,808,000	5,614,000	79,994,000‡	9,695,000	1,262,000	442,000	54,769,000	39,294,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,577,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	298,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,375,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,390000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†
1891	1,780,000	1,779,000	3,407,000‡	3,259,000	922,599,000†	13,592,000†	642,000	1,506,000	—	1,872,000	3,087,000	5,394,000	104,520,000†	4,181,000†
1892	1,778,000	1,686,000	3,902,000‡	3,644,000	1,163,998000†	17,277,000†	558,000	1,247,000	—	1,752,000	3,574,000	6,723,000	108,513,000†	4,341,000†
1893	1,252,000	1,546,000	4,758,000‡	3,846,000	1,105,823000†	19,144,000†	542,000	1,214,000	—	1,768,000	4,111,000	7,012,000	114,562,000†	4,582,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years. ‡ Kilogs. in these years.

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No. 32.—Wrecks.

WRECKS. GERMANY. WRECKS.

Years.	German Vessels.				On German Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,630	56
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,736	30
1889	117	39,061	1,347	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	326	95,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	208	512	222,525	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893*	113	46,451	1,094	214	533	187,240	7,820	65

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS. FRANCE. WRECKS.

Years.	French Vessels.				On French Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	193	No information.			243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,643	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	208
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886	240	33,004	2,023	409‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,273	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	368‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	347‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡

Note.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.
† " " 9 " "
‡ Including passengers

WRECKS. ITALY. WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	123	14,457	20	7,393	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,300	54	19,105	59	66	7,095	18	4,791	294
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,851								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,640	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,739	29
1890	235	77,637	67	54,345	115	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,220	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	45

Note.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.
* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

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Wrecks of United States Vessels.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1880	1,069	281,878	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,670	—	458	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	593
1881	854	226,933	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,491	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,014	238,978	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	6	10,466	—	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	710
1883	924	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	70,730	191	8	4,189	11	360	188,074	240	1,882	683,227	699
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	2	919	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,268	1,065
1885	900	282,130	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	256,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only, have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

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SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.									
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840–1850*	86,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1853–1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000
1865–1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870–1875*	106,483	582,443	13,771	589,762				46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,891	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,658	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,021	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,088	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,906	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,033	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,000	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,581	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,878	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,346	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893	457,877	895,572	861,099	100,829	44,761	74,773	28,222	12,254	2,476,387	54,481,000

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No. 34.—Bank of France.

FRANCE. (Values throughout in Millions of Francs.) FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
				Bullion.		Securities.			
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,229	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,451	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,089	3,562	3 66	521	311	696	456	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,669	3,263	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1.718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,312
1873	14,669	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2.331
1876	7,268	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,893	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,262	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2.206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,222	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 66	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,096	2,776
1884	10,365	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,206	4,493	3 00	2,536	2,321	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	451	2,980	2,551
1888	8,686	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,610	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	965	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	583	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 66	2,963	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,531	4,719	2 56	3,006	2,785	802	476	3,561	3.301

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No. 35.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Built.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,821	730,255	14,996	3,665,931
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,173	323	62,460	1,301	297,633
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,551	1,395	199,653
1893	6	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195

UNITED STATES. UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Sold to Foreigners.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1875	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876	29,906	3,445	33,233
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,363	1,976	15,339
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

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No. 37.—Quantity of Raw Cotton exported from the United States to the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Belgium, Russia, Spain, Italy, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1894.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,696,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,902,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1878	1,089,948,425	236,030,961	121,649,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,189,081	133,957,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,475	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,704	228,084,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,352	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,996	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,007	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,760,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,905,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,935,219,811
1893	1,181,587,898	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,485,451,425	305,426,882	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,682,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,683,282,325

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1884 to 1893-94

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

NOV 10 1896

TWENTY-SECOND NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W.,
10th April 1896.

R. Giffen.

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Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 „ „
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4·69 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Töndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, and Bulgaria.	Mètre	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 „
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Metre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Centner „	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 „ „
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	„ (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocqu	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 „ „
	Livre	1·1 „ „
	Drachme	¼ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99·05 „ „
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Maize (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Barley (88 Okes)	242·6 „ „
	„ Rice (152 Okes)	418·3 „ „
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 „ „
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133⅓ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 „
	Li	2,115 „
Japan	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9684 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	„ (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	„ (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

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Money of the Principal Foreign Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium, France, Switzerland	Franc	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
France—Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain, Italy	Peseta, Lira	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Austria	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece, Bulgaria, Roumania	Drachma, Lew, Leu	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equa 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 5½
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 6½
	Piastre	0 0 2·46 97½ Piastres to the
United States, Mexico	Dollar	0 4 2
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Peso (Gold)	0 4 0
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brasil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	*See* note page 13
Japan	Yen	„ „ 13

Note.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especia those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

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Countries.
Russia in Europe.*
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
German Empire
Prussia.
Saxony.
Bavaria.
Wurtemburg.
Baden.
Total Empire.

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TION. No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGE

VINTRIES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
rope*	Births	4,335,489	4,266,639	4,284,493	4,361,067	4,585,741	4,[illegible]
	Still-births			Not stated.			11,[illegible]
	Deaths	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914	2,953,116	2,991,[illegible]
	Marriages	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923	871,476	76[illegible]
	Births	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908	61,277	59,[illegible]
	Still-births	1,787	1,843	1,766	1,720	1,583	1,[illegible]
	Deaths	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675	33,645	34,[illegible]
	Marriages	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491	12,154	12,[illegible]
	Births	138,745	137,308	139,882	140,169	136,451	132,[illegible]
	Still-births	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850	3,762	3,[illegible]
	Deaths	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227	75,831	76,[illegible]
	Marriages	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517	28,075	28,[illegible]
	Births	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417	67,427	67,[illegible]
	Still-births	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000	1,793	1,[illegible]
	Deaths	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,645	41,868	44,[illegible]
	Marriages	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,726	15,091	15,[illegible]
pire:	Births	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298	1,084,905	1,091,218	1,094,[illegible]
	Still-births	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906	42,780	42,[illegible]
	Deaths	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170	665,429	668,71[illegible]
	Marriages	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,999	233,421	240,90[illegible]
	Births	132,524	132,852	136,531	137,366	140,191	142,[illegible]
	Still-births	5,120	5,083	5,294	5,311	5,506	5,[illegible]
	Deaths	94,525	90 768	96,179	88,329	86,881	89,[illegible]
	Marriages	28,818	29,286	29,849	30,153	30,327	31,[illegible]
	Births	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705	196,741	199,[illegible]
	Still-births	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926	6,611	6,[illegible]
	Deaths	153,780	155,194	154,136	151,114	155,582	147,[illegible]
	Marriages	36,733	36,496	37,324	37,436	37 809	39,[illegible]
	Births	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304	68,681	68,[illegible]
mburg	Still-births	2,872	2,766	2,788	2,524	2,484	2,[illegible]
	Deaths	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864	49,839	51,[illegible]
	Marriages	12,429	13,264	13,167	12,790	13,169	13,[illegible]
	Births	53,709	52,574	53,273	52,865	52,256	52,[illegible]
	Still-births	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603	1,593	1,[illegible]
	Deaths	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400	39,012	38,[illegible]
	Marriages	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192	11,412	11,[illegible]
	Births	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079	1,761,407	1,773,[illegible]
	Still-births	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,482	66,972	66,[illegible]
ire	Deaths	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,[illegible]
	Marriages	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659	376,654	389,[illegible]

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Including Poland.

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in each of the respective COUNTRIES. POPULATION.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
					Births -	Russia in Europe.*
					Still-births	
					Deaths -	
					Marriages -	
60,108	61,721	59,430	61,918	60,300	Births -	Norway.
1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,900	Still-births	
35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,300	Deaths -	
12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	13,000	Marriages -	
133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729		Births -	Sweden.
3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436		Still-births	
81,824	80,603	85,894	81,027		Deaths -	
28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219		Marriages -	
66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300	Births -	Denmark.
1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677	Still-births	
41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	Deaths -	
14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	Marriages -	
1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,148,044	Births -	German Empire
37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	Still-births	Prussia.
717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	Deaths -	
244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	Marriages -	
140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	Births -	Saxony.
5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	Still-births	
93,439	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079	Deaths -	
32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	33,382	Marriages -	
196,001	206,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	Births -	Bavaria.
6,436	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	Still-births	
152,606	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	Deaths -	
40,004	41,400	41,683	41,605	42,623	Marriages -	
66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	Births -	Wurtemburg.
2,309	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253	Still-births	
49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	Deaths -	
13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,678	Marriages -	
51,706	55,304	54,858	55,622	54,291	Births	Baden.
1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	Still-births	
39,651	40,283	37,474	41,437	39,583	Deaths -	
11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	Marriages -	
1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	Births -	Total Empire.
61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	Still-births	
1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	Deaths -	
395,356	399,398	398,775	401,284	408,066	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES

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POPULATION. No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	148,480	148,028	150,851	149,157	151,094	150,529
	Still-births	7,660	7,792	7,807	7,749	7,771	7,445
	Death	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093	91,241	91,134
	Marriages	30,528	29,894	30,296	30,924	30,862	31,494
Belgium	Births	176,721	175,043	175,091	175,466	175,586	177,542
	Still-births	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719	8,483	8,410
	Deaths	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,296	121,097	119,795
	Marriages	39,209	39,910	39,642	42,491	42,427	43,759
France	Births	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,533	852,639	880,579
	Still-births	45,286	43,958	43,623	43,930	42,070	42,449
	Deaths	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797	857,867	794,935
	Marriages	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060	276,848	272,934
Switzerland	Births	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287	81,098	81,176
	Still-births	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374	3,346	3,103
	Deaths	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,939	58,229	58,715
	Marriages	19,898	20,105	20,080	20,646	20,706	20,881
Italy	Births	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197
	Still-births	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,485	42,007	43,945
	Deaths	780,361	787,217	844,603	828,992	820,451	763,068
	Marriages	239,513	233,931	233,310	235,629	236,883	230,451
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	878,321	860,663	876,063	889,478	889,901	896,330
	Still-births	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077	25,861	26,346
	Deaths	666,523	689,493	678,458	672,302	686,573	646,795
	Marriages	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,068	185,991	177,771
Hungary†	Births	741,206	737,358	759,865	744,737	745,867	753,919
	Still-births	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751	14,026	14,798
	Deaths	503,575	523,656	526,728	569,380	545,169	513,467
	Marriages	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624	158,975	146,613
Bulgaria	Births	80,257	79,344	69,714	83,179	113,836	116,818
	Still-births	303	162	158	144	335	354
	Deaths	35,787	33,748	41,044	39,396	57,278	55,396
	Marriages	18,271	13,940	19,596	20,089	28,222	25,408
Roumania	Births	201,418	213,581	212,820	209,573	219,658	213,222
	Still-births	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500	2,458	2,368
	Deaths	123,808	123,814	134,739	155,769	158,674	142,968
	Marriages	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,961	38,336	41,128
Uruguay	Births	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132	25,832	26,951
	Still-births	582	553	485	545	505	522
	Deaths	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028	11,572	12,368
	Marriages	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428	3,976	4,178
Japan	Births	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,058,137	1,172,729	1,189,691
	Still-births	No information.		58,350	60,865	77,495	55,252
	Deaths	705,126	886,824	938,343	753,456	752,834	808,690
	Marriages	287,842	259,497	315,511	334,149	330,246	340,468
United Kingdom*	Births	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,577	1,123,106	1,112,694	1,139,916
	Deaths	693,150	688,069	698,208	693,889	668,037	674,488
	Marriages	252,992	244,226	241,180	246,839	249,186	261,730

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
* No returns of Still-births are published.

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in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.* POPULATION.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
149,329	154,687	148,714	159,005	154,722	Births	Holland.
7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533	7,390	Still-births	
98,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	Deaths	
32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,383	Marriages	
176,595	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	Births	Belgium.
8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	Still-births	
126,545	128,786	133,693	125,530	118,213	Deaths	
44,596	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	Marriages	
838,059	866,377	855,847	874,672	855,388	Births	France.
40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	Still-births	
876,505	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	Deaths	
289,332	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	Marriages	
78,548	83,593	83,125	84,897	84,142	Births	Switzerland.
3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	Still-births	
61,805	61,183	57,178	61,059	61,885	Deaths	
20,336	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	Marriages	
1,083,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,206	1,102,935	Births	Italy.
42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256	Still-births	
795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	Deaths	
221,972	227,656	228,572	228,103	231,581	Marriages	
868,935	919,503	871,278	923,420	901,398	Births	Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.
25,421	27,514	26,012	27,595	27,341	Still-births	
666,342	673,315	693,421	660,081	682,805	Deaths	
178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235	194,233	Marriages	
701,504	742,416	712,608	758,223		Births	Hungary.†
14,534	15,447	15,732	16,312		Still-births	
563,609	581,263	618,765	554,941		Deaths	
142,653	150,825	162,702	166,511		Marriages	
112,772	126,924	117,883	116,319		Births	Bulgaria.
365	368	321	612		Still-births	
67,854	86,817	103,550	92,440		Deaths	
29,423	29,658	27,563	21,967		Marriages	
204,637	228,283	211,679	222,279	227,708	Births	Roumania.
2,383	2,506	2,729	2,428	2,641	Still-births	
150,786	162,287	187,977	169,829	177,147	Deaths	
38,644	44,267	41,757	41,331	50,580	Marriages	
27,899	28,696	28,071	27,388	28,486	Births	Uruguay.
701	727	672	731	806	Still-births	
14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	Deaths	
4,992	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	Marriages	
1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	Births	Japan.
91,752	91,389	105,552	106,871	113,166	Still-births	
853,718	853,139	886,988	937,644	840,741	Deaths	
325,141	325,651	349,489	358,389	351,146	Marriages	
1,096,717	1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,118,984	Births	United Kingdom.
727,108	757,407	725,273	732,449	653,468	Deaths	
271,487	275,970	277,335	267,548	275,612	Marriages	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Norway*	Births	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7	30·8	29·6
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0	16·9	17·3
	Marriages	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3	6·1	6·2
Sweden	Births	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7	28·8	27·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7
	Deaths	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1	16·0	16·0
	Marriages	·5	6·6	6·4	6·2	5·9	6·0
Denmark	Births	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0	31·6	31·3
	Still-births	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0	0·9	0·9
	Deaths	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3	19·7	18·5
	Marriages	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0	7·0	7·1
German Empire: Prussia*	Births	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8	37·6	37·3
	Still-births	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths	25·8	25·5	26·2	23·9	23·9	23·3
	Marriages	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0	8·1	8·2
Saxony*	Births	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3	42·6	42·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·6
	Deaths	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2	26·4	27·0
	Marriages	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·2	9·5
Bavaria*	Births	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5	35·8	36·0
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2
	Deaths	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6	28·3	26·7
	Marriages	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8	6·9	7·1
Wurtemburg*	Births	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0	34·1	33·6
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·2	1·2
	Deaths	26·8	26·6	25·1	22·8	24·7	25·7
	Marriages	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4	6·5	6·7
Baden*	Births	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8	32·3	33·6
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	0·9
	Deaths	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9	24·1	23·9
	Marriages	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9	7·0	7·2
Total Empire*	Births	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9	36·6	36·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2	23·7	23·7
	Marriages	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·8	8·0
Holland*	Births	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7	33·7	33·2
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7	1·7	1·6
	Deaths	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7	20·4	20·1
	Marriages	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0	6·9	7·0

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimate

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION. POPULATION.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.	
30·3	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·7	Births -	Norway.*
0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
17·9	17·5	17·8	16·3	16·9	Deaths -	
6·5	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4	Marriages -	
27·9	28·3	27·0	27·4		Births -	Sweden.
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7		Still-births	
17·1	16·8	17·9	16·8		Deaths -	
6·0	5·8	5·7	5·7		Marriages -	
30·6	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2	Births -	Denmark.
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7	Still-births	
19·0	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5	Deaths -	
6·9	6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9	Marriages -	
36·8	39·0	36·5	37·7	36·9	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3	Still-births	
24·2	23·0	23·6	24·3	23·0	Deaths -	
8·3	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1	Marriages -	
40·4	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3	Births -	Saxony.*
1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
26·9	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5	Deaths -	
9·3	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7	Marriages -	
34·9	36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0	Births -	Bavaria.*
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
27·3	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5	Deaths -	
7·2	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4	Marriages -	
32·8	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6	Births -	Wurtemburg.*
1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
24·2	24·5	23·4	26·3	24·3	Deaths -	
6·3	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2	Marriages -	
31·2	33·1	32·7	32·9	31·9	Births -	Baden.*
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
23·1	24·1	22·3	24·6	23·3	Deaths -	
7·2	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·4	Marriages -	
35·7	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8	Births -	Total Empire.*
1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
24·4	23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3	Deaths -	
8·0	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9	Marriages -	
32·9	33·7	32·0	33·8	32·7	Births -	Holland.*
1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births	
20·5	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5	Deaths -	
7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2	Marriages -	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Belgium*	Births	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4	29·4	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3	22·7	19·6
	Marriages	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1	7·1	7·3
France*	Births	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5	23·1	23·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	22·6	21·9	22·5	22·0	21·9	20·5
	Marriages	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2	7·2	7·1
Switzerland*	Births	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9	27·7	27·6
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2	19·9	20·3
	Marriages	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1	7·0	7·0
Italy*¶	Births	39·2	38·8	37·2	39·2	37·8	38·6
	Still-births	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·5
	Deaths	27·1	27·1	28·9	28·2	27·7	25·8
	Marriages	8·3	8·1	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·7
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1
	Deaths	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9	29·2	27·2
	Marriages	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8	7·9	7·5
Hungary†	Births	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2	43·8	43·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9
	Deaths	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8	32·0	29·8
	Marriages	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0	9·3	8·2
Bulgaria	Births	38·3	37·5	32·6	38·4	37·7	36·7
	Still-births	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
	Deaths	17·1	16·0	19·2	18·2	18·2	18·5
	Marriages	8·6	6·4	8·9	9·0	8·3	7·9
Uruguay*	Births	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9	39·8	39·4
	Still-births	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5	0·5	0·3
	Deaths	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9	18·1	18·1
	Marriages	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6	6·1	6·1
Japan	Births	25·8	26·9	27·3	27·1	29·6	30·2
	Still-births	No information.		1·5	1·6	2·0	2·1
	Deaths	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3	19·0	20·2
	Marriages	7·6	6·8	8·2	8·6	8·3	8·5
United Kingdom*§	Births	32·2	31·6	31·5	30·7	30·1	30·0
	Deaths	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0	18·1	18·1
	Marriages‡	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5	13·5	14·1

Note.—The Births and Deaths are

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.* POPULATION.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.	
29·9	30·0	28·9	29·5	29·0	Births -	Belgium.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
20·8	21·2	21·8	20·3	18·6	Deaths -	
7·4	7·5	7·7	7·6	7·5	Marriages	
22·0	22·6	22·8	22·9	22·6	Births -	France.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
22·8	22·8	22·8	22·8	21·6	Deaths -	
7·3	7·4	7·5	7·5	7·5	Marriages -	
28·6	28·2	28·1	28·5	28·2	Births -	Switzerland.*
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
20·9	20·8	19·3	20·5	20·7	Deaths -	
7·0	7·1	7·4	7·4	7·4	Marriages -	
36·1	37·5	36·6	36·9	35·9	Births -	Italy.*¶
1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	Still-births	
26·6	26·4	26·5	25·4	25·3	Deaths -	
7·4	7·6	7·5	7·5	7·5	Marriages -	
36·7	38·1	36·2	37·9	36·7	Births -	Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
29·4	27·9	28·8	27·1	27·8	Deaths -	
7·5	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	Marriages -	
40·3	42·3	40·3	42·5		Births -	Hungary.†
0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9		Still-births	
32·4	33·2	35·0	31·1		Deaths -	
8·2	8·6	9·2	9·3		Marriages -	
35·1	39·2	36·0	35·1		Births -	Bulgaria.
0·1	0·1	0·1	0·2		Still-births	
21·1	26·7	31·6	27·9		Deaths -	
9·0	9·1	8·4	6·6		Marriages -	
39·5	40·5	38·5	36·6	36·7	Births -	Uruguay.*
1·0	1·0	0·9	1·0	1·0	Still-births	
20·5	17·5	16·5	16·8	17·8	Deaths -	
5·8	5·0	4·6	4·5	4·9	Marriages -	
28·3	26·7	29·4	28·5	28·9	Births -	Japan.
2·3	2·2	2·6	2·6	2·7	Still-births	
20·4	21·0	21·6	22·7	20·1	Deaths -	
8·0	8·0	8·5	8·7	8·4	Marriages -	
29·2	30·4	29·5	29·9	28·9	Births -	United Kingdom.*§
19·4	20·0	19·0	19·1	16·8	Deaths -	
14·5	14·6	14·5	13·9	14·2	Marriages‡	

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.
‡ Persons married. ¶ Calculated on Population on 1st January in each year.

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SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

	1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		188
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
Russia, 31st December.									
Sailing	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572			
Steam	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458			
Total	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030			
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.									
Finland, 31st December.									
Sailing	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142	1,796	234,861	No Re
Steam			301	17,075	318	17,058	312	16,731	
Total			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200	2,108	251,592	
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.									
Norway 31st December.									
Sailing	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778	6,6
Steam	487	105,638	510	114,108	502	113,135	514	121,794	5
Total	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,1
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.									
Sweden, 31st December.									
Sailing	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512	2,954	377,188	2,8
Steam	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,883	949	122,388	9
Total	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395	3,903	500,076	3,8
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.									
Denmark,† 31st December.									
Sailing	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,078	3,042	180,336	3,0
Steam	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822	284	89,989	2
Total	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,2
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.									
Germany:									
Prussia, 31st December.									
Sailing	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350	2,051	261,962	1,9
Steam	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,067	335	115,466	3
Total	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417	2,386	377,399	2,2
Total Germany,* 31st December.									
Sailing	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818	2,9
Steam	650	413,943	664	420,605	694	453,914	717	470,364	7
Total	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,6
Holland, 31st December.									
Sailing	673	198,289	634	194,347	586	177,479	516	155,629	4
Steam	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976	105	100,661	1
Total	780	308,339	740	302,769	692	286,455	621	256,290	5
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.									
Belgium, 31st December.									
Sailing	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,554	10	5,009	
Steam	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283	55	80,991	
Total	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837	65	86,291	
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.									
France, 31st December.									
Sailing	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807	14,253	465,673	14,0
Steam	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484	984	506,618	1,0
Total	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291	15,237	972,291	15,0
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.									
Spain, 31st December.									
Sailing	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191	1,336	211,891	1,3
Steam	430	383,457	431	388,118	431	384,060	422	397,151	4
Total	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,767	600,251	1,758	609,042	1,7
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.									

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·66 registered tons

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531
		No Returns.				417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115
						2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646
6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,435,275
592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842
7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,699,117
2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,908	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097
963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253
3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350
3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904
311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995
3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899
1,848	204,449	1,834	193,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402
368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479
2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881
2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856
815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046
3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902
500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673
110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553
610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226
9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917
42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271
51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188
14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567
1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972
15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539
1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030		
415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746		
1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776		

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

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SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy,* 31st Dec.	Sailing	7,072	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350	6,727	732,494	6,544	[illegible]
	Steam	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328	254	163,131	266	[illegible]
	Total	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625	6,810	[illegible]
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	432	201,050	390	187,592	356	171,497	320	150,104	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Steam	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	90,091	102	93,075	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Total	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588	422	243,179	[illegible]	[illegible]
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	3,141	225,224	No Returns.				5,074	227,305	5,731	[illegible]
	Steam	72	36,272					83	31,451	98	[illegible]
	Total	3,213	261,496					5,157	258,756	5,829	[illegible]
Chili	Sailing	128	50,894	131	55,249						
	Steam	30	14,896	35	17,365						
	Total	158	65,790	166	72,614						
China‖	Sailing	2	621	4	2,886	16	4,962	53	10,103	72	[illegible]
	Steam	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	25,692	65	25,398	63	[illegible]
	Total	‡4	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654	118	35,501	135	[illegible]
Japan§	Sailing	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	56,927	798	60,975	896	[illegible]
	Steam	412	49,845	461	59,613	460	63,314	486	72,322	524	[illegible]
	Total	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	[illegible]

United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136	760,396	[illegible]
Steam	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,388	[illegible]
Total	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	[illegible]
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards										

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake and Home Trade.

		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,249,997	15,025	[illegible]
	Steam	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	[illegible]
	Total	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,335,182	21,896	[illegible]

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,208	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605
279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,193	328	207,530
6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,524	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135
253	117,754	238	109,960	224	103,700	214	94,332	198	83,953	170	71,792
99	93,229	98	94,234	101	99,820	107	102,315	123	125,173	124	128,288
352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647	321	209,126	294	200,080
5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	234,484	6,002	230,696		
82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766		
5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	6,163	314,462		
151	67,886										
40	22,897										
191	90,783										
63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265
64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410
127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675
343	54,252	865	51,880	835	50,187	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511
564	88,816	586	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	169,414
1,407	143,068	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925

Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,089	1,844,510
194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339
1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849

‡ The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.
§ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.
‖ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,987,161
7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020
21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181

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SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast, at

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian	442,250	468,170	486,306	507,414	513,092	
		Foreign	4,619,458	4,935,274	4,522,420	5,797,476	6,980,983	
	Cleared	Russian	450,634	475,914	469,830	484,400	469,536	
		Foreign	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778	6,901,615	
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881	1,507,033	1,451,424	
		Foreign	884,615	852,830	823,897	820,801	851,799	
	Cleared	Norwegian	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745	1,581,838	
		Foreign	892,962	854,146	839,597	817,141	840,218	
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,696,490	1,764,327	
		Foreign	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038	3,257,951	
	Cleared	Swedish	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,599,493	1,745,679	1,748,548	
		Foreign	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272	3,234,039	
Denmark	Entered	Danish	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132	1,749,599	
		Foreign	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184	1,629,787	
	Cleared	Danish	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,598,892	1,712,511	1,700,451	
		Foreign	1,395,038	1,463,880	1,385,405	1,522,577	1,668,167	
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465	972,596	996,462	
		Foreign	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,317,189	2,498,120	
	Cleared	Prussian	1,082,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835	1,015,724	
		Foreign	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688	2,468,449	
Total Germany.	Entered	German	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762	3,717,551	3,906,215	
		Foreign	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,163	5,533,596	
	Cleared	German	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767	3,957,588	
		Foreign	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392	4,905,602	5,476,765	
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,248	1,691,972	
		Foreign	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792	3,308,279	3,506,192	
	Cleared	Dutch	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,434	1,697,224	
		Foreign	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,228,086	3,485,945	

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nguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Clear
s of the respective Countries.

890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	625,142	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
1,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,634	7,933,188	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
4,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	603,872	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
,554	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434	7,913,888	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
,606	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,823,977	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
,271	942,318	983,536	970,753	936,620	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
947,478	930,955	988,786	966,792	929,572	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
,606	1,907,625	1,930,838	1,969,340	2,138,044	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,456	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
,707	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,068,781	1,200,314	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
,345	5,069,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	German	Entered	Total Germany.
,989	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
,365	5,006,613	4,842,681	4,883,969	5,104,351	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,852	1,891,071	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059	5,022,169	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,951	1,902,734	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.

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No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	Tons.
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	631,894	626,895	675,562	846,533	944,140	
		Foreign	3,441,093	3,443,153	3,418,464	3,723,172	3,968,461	
	Cleared	Belgian	635,662	614,242	676,039	867,883	943,605	
		Foreign	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,382,863	3,716,414	3,963,883	
France	Entered	French	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,858	4,890,496	
		Foreign	8,493,747	8,331,249	8,496,803	8,712,736	9,152,072	
	Cleared	French	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,083	5,231,024	5,158,165	
		Foreign	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,939	9,302,933	
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese§	193,843	205,701	174,972	183,537	207,161	
		Foreign	3,539,455	3,342,125	3,335,182	3,270,667	3,751,084	
	Cleared	Portuguese§	192,987	203,320	171,778	176,764	189,461	
		Foreign	3,587,357	3,496,035	3,290,259	3,218,642	3,730,254	
Spain	Entered	Spanish	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652	4,264,482	4,595,369	
		Foreign	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,494	6,848,088	
	Cleared	Spanish	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130	4,451,454	
		Foreign	6,078,988	5,791,447	5,553,513	6,696,443	6,488,797	
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373	6,741,674	
		Foreign	681,918	742,185	694,466	831,577	883,961	
	Cleared	Austrian	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,230	6,730,435	
		Foreign	693,242	750,186	693,499	839,524	896,457	
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,415,251	1,463,423	1,497,003	1,680,927	1,718,634	
		Foreign	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,609,764	5,371,732	4,951,202	
	Cleared	Italian	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592	1,501,182	
		Foreign	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,166,599	4,899,835	
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered	American	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936	2,913,998	
		Foreign	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,660,779	10,042,161	
	Cleared	American	2,845,109	2,806,575	2,806,259	2,770,518	2,944,213	
		Foreign	9,360,610	9,087,700	9,606,976	10,746,017	10,307,964	

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
1,182,991	1,065,428	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,632,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,462,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	French	Entered	France.
9,561,898	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	French	Cleared	France.
9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	Foreign	Cleared	France.
366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
4,921,115	5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
379,408	444,916	550,399	639,994		Portuguese§	Cleared	Portugal.
4,927,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
5,295,753	5,150,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,630,690	6,515,689	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	8,305,912	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
856,823	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
7,237,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,286,077	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427	864,994	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,452	2,065,908	1,977,186	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,060	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,135,548	13,375,677	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
3,396,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	3,746,648	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,288,350	13,559,685	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Mexico - - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered -	Mexican -	—	—	82,511	6,101	33,750	18,513
		Foreign -	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,551
	Cleared -	Mexican -	—	—	85,432	4,370	30,318	18,028
		Foreign -	—	—	1,190,812	1,029,152	1,134,201	1,066,966
Chili - -	Entered -	Chilian -	336,611	471,110	471,125	184,007	250,697	322,970
		Foreign -	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973	1,823,205	2,146,421
	Cleared -	Chilian -	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958	270,304	514,388
		Foreign -	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,981
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan -	1,215	43	1,545	1,101	1,052	1,600
		Foreign -	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871	1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417
	Cleared -	Uruguayan -	—	643	920	2,080	283	1,614
		Foreign -	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,485
Argentine Republic.	Entered -	Argentine -	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401	1,133,053	1,674,367
		Foreign -	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,431,200	3,752,722	5,037,339
	Cleared -	Argentine -	501,189	730,991	852,421	880,487	940,216	1,431,867
		Foreign -	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,462	3,379,223	4,440,981
China -	Entered -	Chinese -	41,650	25,042	75,963	82,315	93,221	50,999
		Foreign -	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119	2,737,041	2,976,115
	Cleared -	Chinese -	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267	107,451	90,338
		Foreign -	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239	2,668,213	2,984,699
Japan* - -	Entered -	Japanese -	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354	233,195	253,597
		Foreign -	696,145	739,623	862,099	947,405	1,105,375	1,161,397
	Cleared -	Japanese -	148,240	139,503	169,653	185,628	227,679	251,698
		Foreign -	716,988	739,460	866,791	939,822	1,108,911	1,121,398
United Kingdom.	Entered -	British -	23,037,215	22,960,464	23,741,061	23,646,444	24,949,324	25,943,514
		Foreign -	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937	9,003,418	9,575,353
	Cleared -	British -	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,483	25,445,930	26,534,984
		Foreign -	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221	8,680,900	9,120,473	9,951,353

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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tinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, rts of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons. 14,125	*Tons.* 12,663	*Tons.* 6,010	*Tons.* 7,333	*Tons.*	Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,426,714	1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717		Foreign		
13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258		Mexican	Cleared	
1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535		Foreign		
409,605	144,548	380,736			Chilian	Entered	Chili.
2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949			Foreign		
440,240	136,833	426,773			Chilian	Cleared	
2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991			Foreign		
916	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	Foreign		
1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	Uruguayan	Cleared	
1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	Foreign		
[illegible]1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,042	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
[illegible]3,990,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	Foreign		
[illegible]1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,390	2,402,948	2,885,289	Argentine	Cleared	
[illegible]3,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	Foreign		
[illegible]205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	Chinese	Entered	China
[illegible]3,238,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	Foreign		
[illegible]224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	Chinese	Cleared	
[illegible]3,247,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	Foreign		
[illegible]302,704	368,709	351,513	329,089	287,437	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
[illegible]1,358,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	Foreign		
[illegible]343,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	Japanese	Cleared	
[illegible]1,255,829	1,255,583	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	Foreign		
[illegible]27,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
[illegible]10,222,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	Foreign		
[illegible]27,320,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	British	Cleared	
[illegible]10,633,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	Foreign		

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No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Mexico - - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered -	Mexican -	—	—	82,511	6,101	33,750	19,518
		Foreign -	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,551
	Cleared -	Mexican -	—	—	85,432	4,370	30,318	18,058
		Foreign -	—	—	1,190,812	1,029,152	1,134,201	1,083,936
Chili - -	Entered -	Chilian -	396,611	471,110	471,125	184,007	250,897	222,076
		Foreign -	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973	1,823,205	2,145,421
	Cleared -	Chilian -	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958	270,304	514,988
		Foreign -	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,961
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan -	1,213	43	1,545	1,101	1,052	1,699
		Foreign -	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871	1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417
	Cleared -	Uruguayan -	—	643	920	2,080	283	1,914
		Foreign -	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653
Argentine Republic.	Entered -	Argentine -	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,387
		Foreign -	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,431,200	3,752,722	5,037,803
	Cleared -	Argentine -	501,139	730,991	852,421	880,487	940,216	1,433,995
		Foreign -	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,462	3,379,223	4,469,942
China -	Entered -	Chinese -	41,650	25,042	75,983	82,315	93,231	86,200
		Foreign -	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119	2,737,041	2,976,125
	Cleared -	Chinese -	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267	107,451	99,530
		Foreign -	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239	2,666,213	2,980,650
Japan* - -	Entered -	Japanese -	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354	233,195	326,200
		Foreign -	696,145	739,023	862,099	947,405	1,105,375	1,161,200
	Cleared -	Japanese -	148,240	139,503	169,653	185,628	227,679	321,600
		Foreign -	716,988	759,460	866,791	939,822	1,108,911	1,151,100
United Kingdom.	Entered -	British -	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444	24,949,324	25,943,000
		Foreign -	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937	9,003,419	9,573,000
	Cleared -	British -	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,493	25,445,930	26,534,000
		Foreign -	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221	8,680,900	9,120,473	9,941,000

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333		Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,426,714	1,868,033	1,522,587	1,602,717		Foreign		
13,976	8,737	5,703	4,258		Mexican	Cleared	
1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,593	1,578,535		Foreign		
409,605	144,548	380,736			Chilian	Entered	Chili.
2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949			Foreign		
446,340	136,833	426,773			Chilian	Cleared	
2,423,383	1,952,633	2,765,991			Foreign		
916	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,511,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	Foreign		
1,157	4,224	2,947	2,383	4,865	Uruguayan	Cleared	
1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	Foreign		
1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,042	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	Foreign		
1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,390	2,402,948	2,885,289	Argentine	Cleared	
4,123,049	3,290,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	Foreign		
205,867	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	Chinese	Entered	China
2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	Foreign		
224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	Chinese	Cleared	
2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	Foreign		
252,703	368,709	351,513	329,089	287,437	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	Foreign		
348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	Japanese	Cleared	
1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	Foreign		
28,777,953	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
10,867,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	Foreign		
27,195,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	British	Cleared	
10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	Foreign		

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No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian	362,096	383,988	411,720	404,828	411,780	413,944
		Foreign	2,270,850	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,098,962	2,163,196	2,288,128
	Cleared	Russian	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924	439,764	433,392
		Foreign	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960	5,001,830	6,302,258	5,563,908
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	751,994	757,271	770,587	799,934	822,385	927,748
		Foreign	516,844	576,689	587,283	577,765	625,373	645,668
	Cleared	Norwegian	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064	1,341,749	1,374,272	1,452,541
		Foreign	749,287	676,668	681,543	655,655	666,853	771,185
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021	1,059,030	1,150,417
		Foreign	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,457	1,022,636	1,014,284	1,288,336
	Cleared	Swedish	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,886	1,391,312	1,452,066	1,476,411
		Foreign	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,565	2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	807,804	766,066	701,506	786,930	802,995	876,857
		Foreign	967,385	966,453	845,897	948,494	1,129,412	1,134,324
	Cleared	Danish	331,107	305,631	322,094	331,664	340,550	338,348
		Foreign	123,619	135,306	123,352	132,657	122,020	121,159
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	933,698	928,871	824,254	889,178	889,410	1,014,422
		Foreign	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167	2,119,078	2,349,642
	Cleared	Prussian	754,928	837,420	725,137	785,099	765,976	738,176
		Foreign	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135	1,467,553	1,267,736
Total Germany	Entered	German	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876	3,685,568	4,125,306
		Foreign	4,706,314	4,459,390	4,402,765	4,607,553	5,045,220	5,559,239
	Cleared	German	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547	3,167,892	3,333,927
		Foreign	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680	3,223,508	3,497,937	3,342,472
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592	1,388,528	1,549,106	1,536,376
		Foreign	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600	3,212,770	3,352,894	3,467,939
	Cleared	Dutch	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,995	1,236,702	1,393,473	1,386,221
		Foreign	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781	1,598,601	1,586,361
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	426,413	432,260	485,984	485,092	484,617	485,291
		Foreign	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859	3,706,315	3,986,059
	Cleared	Belgian	438,076	415,964	481,950	488,777	446,630	414,533
		Foreign	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205	2,635,199	2,903,160

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Ports of the respective Countries.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
407,974	427,882	434,140	456,476	494,550	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,252	2,594,182	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
425,734	445,770	471,083	500,274	552,338	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
4,984,816	4,757,224	5,380,118	4,985,494	7,080,890	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
962,910	1,157,956	1,003,014	1,096,725	1,069,037	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
645,859	673,975	683,535	693,603	652,355	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,533,278	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,829,400	1,433,913	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
748,040	707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,980	1,379,182	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
1,237,350	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,909	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,481,529	2,644,031	2,602,875	2,820,133	3,018,932	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
838,577	930,122	893,071	889,240	999,077	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
490,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
127,353	126,518	138,067	141,493	175,822	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
1,098,807	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	Prussian	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
2,300,415	2,533,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	Foreign	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
733,274	728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352	Prussian	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
1,315,560	1,204,637	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	Foreign	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,895	3,968,386	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,209	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,536,853	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,729,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,581,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,426	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,100	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
466,761	455,175	443,804	460,898	443,645	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,468,355	4,772,960	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
443,477	442,200	421,358	406,638	398,468	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,128,348	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,866,684	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

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SHIPPING.

No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France - -	Entered -	French -	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209	4,796,039	
		Foreign -	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909	8,749,696	
	Cleared -	French -	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268	4,496,223	
		Foreign -	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448	4,919,745	4,858,002	
Portugal - -	Entered -	Portuguese§	185,848	188,245	158,116	173,286	191,913	
		Foreign -	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627	2,319,238	2,672,286	
	Cleared -	Portuguese§	169,072	180,352	148,667	156,854	171,068	
		Foreign -	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719	2,850,952	
Spain - -	Entered -	Spanish -	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181	3,983,816	
		Foreign -	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176	3,614,553	
	Cleared -	Spanish -	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361	4,306,998	
		Foreign -	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419	5,742,270	
Austria* -	Entered -	Austrian -	4,526,285	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,908,739	6,235,508	
		Foreign -	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,708	596,697	
	Cleared -	Austrian -	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878	5,920,744	
		Foreign -	624,828	634,366	628,249	728,612	704,757	
Italy - -	Entered -	Italian -	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,933	1,518,480	1,500,568	
		Foreign -	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158	4,582,220	
	Cleared -	Italian -	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072	1,091,230	
		Foreign -	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814	2,719,584	
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered -	American -	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316	2,556,368	
		Foreign -	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,998	9,232,315	8,987,968	
	Cleared -	American -	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837	2,428,801	
		Foreign -	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694	9,538,249	
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan	1,213	48	1,545	1,101	1,052	
		Foreign -	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156	1,595,262	
	Cleared -	Uruguayan	—	643	920	3,194	988	
		Foreign -	948,050	997,505	879,676	750,405	1,048,404	
Japan‡ - -	Entered -	Japanese -	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130	159,483	
		Foreign -	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234	637,531	
	Cleared -	Japanese -	148,151	173,290	171,904	190,426	225,972	
		Foreign -	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806	1,078,816	
United Kingdom	Entered -	British -	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107	20,115,739	
		Foreign -	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319	6,688,703	6,961,462	
	Cleared -	British -	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,588	24,156,866	
		Foreign -	7,326,992	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,055,049	7,537,634	

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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...ls, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, ...Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
...,642	4,587,437	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816	French	Entered	France.
...,966	10,421,707	8,537,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	Foreign	Entered	France.
...,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908	French	Cleared	France.
...,819	5,664,830	4,969,253	5,033,918	5,351,911	Foreign	Cleared	France.
...,129	320,616	393,657	504,006		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
...,779	4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
...,886	337,924	387,993	509,803		Portuguese§	Cleared	Portugal.
...,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
...,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
...,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879	3,151,472	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
...,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
...,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
...,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,087	7,938,533	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	725,120	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
...,398	6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,645	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
721,046	740,810	643,884	660,557	690,150	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
...,569	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	1,649,409	Italian	Entered	Italy.
...,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
...,989	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
...,771	3,636,419	3,199,823	2,606,443	2,955,926	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
...,527	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
...,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
...,558	2,859,100	3,086,875	2,848,873	3,000,747	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
...,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
916	1,409,450	1,398,360	1,461,043	1,648,534	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
...,665					Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
1,157	1,109,190	1,047,960	1,187,625	1,417,103	Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
...,652					Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
...,869	284,036	259,671	244,294	210,507	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
...,825	894,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,056	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
...,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	266,930	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
...,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,884,058	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
...,233	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
...,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
...,618	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
...,665	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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STEAM SHIPPING. No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered	Russian -	310,204	380,146	349,528	353,092	368,146	374,462
		Foreign -	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806	5,031,522	6,183,042	5,674,570
	Cleared	Russian -	312,994	339,196	329,460	329,042	325,634	341,545
		Foreign -	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024	5,001,662	6,185,706	5,752,290
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian -	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170	560,925	636,821
		Foreign -	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035	645,185	726,539
	Cleared	Norwegian -	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283	550,960	637,197
		Foreign -	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347	640,963	729,210
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish -	948,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,196
		Foreign -	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174	2,295,737	2,588,993
	Cleared	Swedish -	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716	1,084,961	1,102,580
		Foreign -	1,758,050	1,862,160	1,988,223	2,036,310	2,274,089	2,541,729
Denmark -	Entered	Danish -	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515
		Foreign -	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467	1,212,789	1,293,967
	Cleared	Danish -	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092	1,402,582	1,559,557
		Foreign -	872,295	997,155	964,907	1,103,271	1,246,767	1,355,631
Germany: Prussia -	Entered	Prussian -	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153	773,134	867,207
		Foreign -	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652	1,981,234	2,189,010
	Cleared	Prussian -	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,583	773,228	894,570
		Foreign -	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875	1,961,705	2,164,196
Total Germany.	Entered	German -	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560	3,253,664	3,706,845
		Foreign -	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,086,094	4,622,205	4,997,577
	Cleared	German -	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346	3,273,673	3,703,554
		Foreign -	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879	4,576,681	4,916,826
Holland -	Entered	Dutch -	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,897	1,418,359	1,291,540
		Foreign -	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871	3,136,323	3,238,551
	Cleared	Dutch -	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529	1,415,948	1,462,206
		Foreign -	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069	3,098,415	3,295,705
Belgium -	Entered	Belgian -	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220	935,476	968,...
		Foreign -	2,893,233	2,964,004	2,940,064	3,237,773	3,520,097	3,696,...
	Cleared	Belgian -	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017	934,295	972,...
		Foreign -	2,888,999	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202	3,524,783	3,681,...
France -	Entered	French -	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,033	4,316,495	4,478,784	4,...
		Foreign -	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043	7,330,188	7,...
	Cleared	French -	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766	4,683,980	4,...
		Foreign -	6,461,293	6,643,590	7,007,636	7,310,833	7,568,897	7,...

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. } BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons. 388,308	*Tons.* 403,092	*Tons.* 417,949	*Tons.* 427,696	*Tons.*	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410		Foreign		
337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392		Russian	Cleared	
5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918		Foreign		
744,670	870,589	861,603	941,619	852,959	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
740,293	738,314	803,017	803,957	753,573	Foreign		
756,155	877,166	864,667	945,690	845,186	Norwegian	Cleared	
714,499	731,637	814,144	800,024	751,743	Foreign		
1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	Foreign		
1,108,880	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,103	1,459,673	Swedish	Cleared	
2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	Foreign		
2,068,359	2,076,456	1,959,257	1,909,495	2,073,850	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,278,345	1,175,642	1,210,915	1,351,717	1,633,548	Foreign		
2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,190	1,930,910	2,045,632	Danish	Cleared	
1,274,362	1,253,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	Foreign		
919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,333	2,499,722	Foreign		
944,650	969,287	922,258	928,649	1,049,187	Prussian	Cleared	
1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,068	Foreign		
4,084,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,096,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	Foreign		
4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,335	German	Cleared	
6,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	Foreign		
1,112,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	Foreign		
1,098,484	1,516,055	1,682,382	1,726,804	1,778,113	Dutch	Cleared	
3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,133	4,615,649	Foreign		
1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,387,078	4,602,597	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	Foreign		
1,069,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	Belgian	Cleared	
4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	Foreign		
4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	French	Entered	France.
8,254,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,432	Foreign		
4,816,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3 961,357	3,889,977	French	Cleared	
9,510,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	Foreign		

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese§	95,287	116,751	83,909	114,075	141,175	151,181
		Foreign -	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348	2,921,461	3,412,478	4,459,150
	Cleared	Portuguese§	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307	123,533	140,734
		Foreign -	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752	2,874,067	3,404,772	4,254,764
Spain -	Entered	Spanish -	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206	4,393,575	4,670,970
		Foreign -	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,387,329	6,302,409	6,217,465	6,020,673
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,926,914	4,220,596	4,296,309	5,378,216
		Foreign -	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988	6,211,590	6,005,573	6,696,463
Austria*	Entered	Austrian -	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881	6,370,312	6,754,151
		Foreign -	424,113	475,826	458,604	549,042	544,914	575,102
	Cleared	Austrian -	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278	6,365,253	6,744,896
		Foreign -	429,861	476,985	456,783	549,560	544,434	573,381
Italy -	Entered	Italian -	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364	1,159,057	1,396,225
		Foreign -	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146	5,053,222	4,703,047	5,080,896
	Cleared	Italian -	666,226	695,427	764,508	866,554	897,218	1,071,944
		Foreign -	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305	4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,783
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American -	1,307,555	1,238,945	1,315,550	1,400,447	1,633,657	1,853,701
		Foreign -	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349	6,831,189	6,600,194	7,406,668
	Cleared	American -	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032
		Foreign -	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128	6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,668
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican -	—	—	78,779	1,869	30,456	15,996
		Foreign -	—	—	1,069,574	875,649	1,017,947	959,654
	Cleared	Mexican -	—	—	82,816	800	26,719	14,998
		Foreign -	—	—	1,060,312	874,578	990,389	944,339
Chili - -	Entered	Chilian -	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426	233,618	582,650
		Foreign -	902,654	848,971	907,169	823,418	995,343	1,333,355
	Cleared	Chilian -	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696	254,523	495,456
		Foreign -	1,185,473	807,903	954,593	949,353	969,476	1,332,924
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine -	493,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,861	827,264	1,369,982
		Foreign -	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,706,353	2,635,009	2,865,661	3,466,739
	Cleared	Argentine -	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930	750,904	1,283,700
		Foreign -	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992	2,190,416	2,566,598	3,389,517
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese -	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306	214,165	496,519
		Foreign -	589,980	644,523	752,847	859,851	1,013,771	1,187,941
	Cleared	Japanese -	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710	210,076	293,880
		Foreign -	607,362	661,331	759,141	849,391	1,020,529	1,295,822
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192	22,134,773	23,941,530
		Foreign -	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,328	4,879,836	5,335,649	5,794,774
	Cleared	British -	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132	22,533,264	23,773,767
		Foreign -	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178	4,929,033	5,415,613	5,949,189

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
303,912	379,572	492,713	591,957		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458		Foreign		
318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349		Portuguese§	Cleared	
4,904,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,808,456		Foreign		
5,036,412	4,987,757	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,898	6,286,659	Foreign		
4,958,745	4,885,789	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	Spanish	Cleared	
6,232,114	6,068,081	5,790,140	5,850,140	6,423,805	Foreign		
7,851,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,953,408	8,034,071	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
591,954	596,439	527,257	536,252	603,066	Foreign		
6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	7,949,153	8,018,453	Austrian	Cleared	
595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764	Foreign		
1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,564	5,811,449	Foreign		
1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,661	1,424,127	Italian	Cleared	
4,837,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	Foreign		
2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	American	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
8,889,909	8,781,724	11,589,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	Foreign		
2,017,079	2,372,934	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	American	Cleared	
8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	Foreign		
8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524		Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
1,255,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719		Foreign		
7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321		Mexican	Cleared	
1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610		Foreign		
387,202	106,963	343,728			Chilian	Entered	Chili.
1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773			Foreign		
469,378	104,292	301,765			Chilian	Cleared	
1,735,199	1,239,242	1,959,501			Foreign		
1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,561,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	Foreign		
1,380,123	1,233,540	1,559,157	2,280,413	2,629,176	Argentine	Cleared	
3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	Foreign		
329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,806,057	2,262,566	Foreign		
325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,428	Japanese	Cleared	
1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	Foreign		
24,240,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
6,263,898	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	Foreign		
24,683,685	24,941,505	24,955,122	25,063,589	27,406,909	British	Cleared	
6,897,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	Foreign		

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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STEAM SHIPPING. No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe.	Entered	Russian	289,654	300,172	317,302	299,022	309,918	312,074
		Foreign	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,136	1,793,404	1,870,400	2,077,311
	Cleared	Russian	292,594	330,594	316,624	305,538	304,216	313,098
		Foreign	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440	4,370,624	5,045,536	5,116,404
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	430,299	428,974	457,516	501,383	501,891	582,172
		Foreign	443,003	499,944	416,529	508,721	562,852	577,951
	Cleared	Norwegian	460,532	411,503	457,656	510,940	490,831	597,058
		Foreign	497,918	432,560	474,990	475,261	474,294	532,365
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	802,189	918,195	876,105	827,368	808,534	850,926
		Foreign	745,639	791,469	785,628	742,475	847,425	854,041
	Cleared	Swedish	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429	810,304	868,728
		Foreign	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,155	1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,355
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	508,935	480,488	458,023	534,356	546,401	596,582
		Foreign	464,774	501,430	470,357	548,045	730,166	719,939
	Cleared	Danish	276,276	241,929	252,657	265,754	273,087	305,981
		Foreign	77,541	86,498	82,567	81,545	82,306	82,426
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	659,542	676,238	596,964	669,047	686,125	801,498
		Foreign	1,624,990	1,571,986	1,524,898	1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,453
	Cleared	Prussian	497,159	595,968	522,574	568,466	566,243	770,636
		Foreign	949,588	1,072,963	994,353	1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929
Total Germany	Entered	German	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,895,445	3,076,634	3,565,693
		Foreign	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021	3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352
	Cleared	German	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192	2,622,178	2,989,302
		Foreign	2,583,625	2,680,360	2,629,712	2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202
Holland	Entered	Dutch	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774	1,376,541	1,389,706
		Foreign	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923	2,772,458	2,990,105	3,161,369
	Cleared	Dutch	861,776	931,029	971,913	1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269
		Foreign	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,662	1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779	475,953	433,067
		Foreign	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,613	3,065,490	3,264,740	3,636,217
	Cleared	Belgian	436,054	413,958	479,967	483,667	445,034	413,092
		Foreign	1,979,906	1,718,102	2,194,702	2,441,648	2,348,111	2,702,111

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
319,850	328,360	334,200	361,894		Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,013,366		Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854		Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092		Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
643,106	767,296	743,402	793,932	740,476	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
581,182	607,698	616,760	622,867	585,084	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
664,619	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,892	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
531,309	526,288	608,490	584,641	551,862	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
906,178	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,060,262	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
1,967,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
696,900	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
329,749	308,566	200,299	298,339	284,722	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
852,357	885,748	873,700	803,231	981,206	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
586,870	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
1,072,986	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,971,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,087,956	3,384,760	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,504	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,421,858	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,509,313	1,556,237	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
483,306	443,106	442,052	459,070	440,434	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,095	4,284,210	4,673,262	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
414,353	449,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
2,998,496	3 118,657	3,258,178	3,306,307	3,610,296	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

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STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France -	Entered	French -	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136	4,258,501	4,408,871	4,197,879
		Foreign -	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453	6,773,511	7,020,087	6,872,638
	Cleared	French -	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209	4,336,225	4,179,707	4,213,866
		Foreign -	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771	4,141,164	4,165,143	4,236,045
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese§	95,287	106,115	79,442	108,733	132,301	153,904
		Foreign -	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378	2,058,808	2,425,110	3,361,696
	Cleared	Portuguese§	96,843	113,974	85,360	100,711	116,601	127,289
		Foreign -	2,308,519	2,199,309	2,161,590	2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250
Spain - -	Entered	Spanish -	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521	3,555,804	3,840,061	4,091,080
		Foreign -	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422	3,171,397	3,263,803	2,965,478
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,696,319	4,096,671	4,171,125	4,933,172
		Foreign -	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162	5,905,546	5,462,678	5,908,742
Austria* -	Entered	Austrian -	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657	5,575,551	5,983,661	6,233,709
		Foreign -	393,700	420,896	410,844	497,774	490,994	540,194
	Cleared	Austrian -	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942	5,135,094	5,677,832	6,033,128
		Foreign -	413,357	446,185	430,488	477,529	478,801	500,316
Italy - -	Entered	Italian -	719,526	688,510	730,841	928,490	1,048,243	1,124,862
		Foreign -	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657	4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151
	Cleared	Italian -	566,227	619,507	651,471	697,139	732,063	809,453
		Foreign -	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053	2,353,257	2,564,670	2,547,275
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128	1,227,584	1,369,245	1,564,060
		Foreign -	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869	6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,397
	Cleared	American -	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326	1,179,764	1,420,884	1,690,460
		Foreign -	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783	6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	105,971	86,510	117,385	131,909	145,803	165,364
		Foreign -	438,442	498,373	535,707	614,806	753,999	831,449
	Cleared	Japanese -	130,783	120,057	152,783	165,710	208,714	291,563
		Foreign -	601,068	654,974	750,199	847,473	1,014,015	996,980
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221	16,353,272	17,736,567	18,764,534
		Foreign -	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728	3,549,062	3,893,296	4,223,179
	Cleared	British -	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,298,517	20,399,960	21,436,285	22,230,065
		Foreign -	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504	4,196,474	4,614,541	5,296,289

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	French	Entered	France.
7,939,694	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	Foreign		
3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	French	Cleared	
4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	Foreign		
233,497	272,932	349,368	458,253		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
3,558,718	3,788,260	3,591,675	3,707,823		Foreign		
262,133	292,200	346,721	459,318		Portuguese§	Cleared	
3,547,519	3,814,239	3,633,893	3,883,823		Foreign		
4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	Foreign		
4,532,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,962,756	5,424,809	Spanish	Cleared	
5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,910	5,205,987	5,606,865	Foreign		
6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
564,428	551,659	493,456	521,691	581,602	Foreign		
6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	7,269,445	Austrian	Cleared	
507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889	Foreign		
1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	Foreign		
980,606	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746	Italian	Cleared	
2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	2,871,139	Foreign		
1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June)†
7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	Foreign		
1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	American	Cleared	
8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	Foreign		
250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
830,359	797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	Foreign		
322,605	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671	Japanese	Cleared	
963,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	Foreign		
19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	Foreign		
23,014,968	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	British	Cleared	
5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763	Foreign		

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia :—							
European Frontier	Imports	*Special*† *Roubles*	496,330,000	379,795,000	382,899,000	333,239,000	332,293,000
From Finland	„	„ „	15,377,000	14,489,000	9,922,000	10,819,000	11,428,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„ „	36,266,000	39,884,000	45,385,000	49,151,000	47,024,000
		Total† - -	537,973,000	434,168,000	438,206,000	393,209,000	390,745,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special* *Roubles*	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000
To Finland	„	„ „	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000	17,005,000	19,228,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„ „	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000	37,427,000	46,523,000
		Total - -	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,952,000	793,864,000
Norway	Imports	*General* *Kroner*	158,796,000	145,905,000	135,160,000	133,691,000	158,397,000
	„	*Special* „	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000	128,908,000	52,671,000
	Exports	*General* „	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000
	„	*Special* „	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000
Sweden	Imports	*General* *Kronor*	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000
	Exports	„ „	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,198,000	246,568,000	231,624,000
Denmark	Imports	*General* *Kroner*	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000
	„	*Special* „	245,800,000	222,909,000	187,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000
	Exports	*General* „	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,507,000
	„	*Special* „	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000	153,800,000	157,100,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*¶ *Marks*	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000	4,883,800,000
	„	*Special* „	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000
	Exports	*General*¶ „	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000
	„	*Special* „	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000
Holland	Imports	*Special* *Gulden*	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000
	Exports	„ „	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,499,000	1,096,933,000
Belgium	Imports	*General* *Francs*	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000
	„	*Special* „	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000
	Exports	*General* „	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000	2,715,200,000	2,800,025,000
	„	*Special* „	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,635,000	1,246,700,000
France	Imports	*General* *Francs*	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000
	„	*Special* „	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000
	Exports	*General* „	4,218,400,000	3,935,800,000	4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,300,000
	„	*Special* „	3,232,500,000	3,068,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	*Special* *Francs*	No values given	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,305,000
	Exports	„ „		669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	678,672,000
Portugal	Imports	*General* *Milreis*	—	37,147,000	41,984,000	43,512,000	45,653,000
	„	*Special* „	32,554,000	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,062,000
	Exports	*General* „	—	27,066,000	30,843,000	27,595,000	31,914,000
	„	*Special* „	21,568,000	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000
Spain	Imports	*General* *Pesetas*	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000
	Exports	„ „	616,817,000	688,220,000	734,711,000	717,588,000	758,864,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years
¶ Exclusive of "Veredelungsverkehr."

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MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		
							Russia :—
373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,443,000	*Roubles Special* Imports†	European Frontier.
13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	13,836,000	18,879,000	,, ,, ,,	From Finland.
50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	,, ,, ,,	Asiatic Frontier.
437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,571,000	Total.†	
687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,391,000	596,004,000	*Roubles Special* Exports	European Frontier.
17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	,, ,, ,,	To Finland.
61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	74,813,000	73,077,000	,, ,, ,,	Asiatic Frontier.
766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	613,732,000	684,474,000	Total.	
191,666,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Norway.
134,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	,, *Special* ,,	
132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	,, *General* Exports	
125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	,, *Special* ,,	
372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,929,000	331,613,000	351,173,000	*Kronor General* Imports	Sweden.
301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,625,000	,, ,, Exports	
304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Denmark.
268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	,, *Special* ,,	
239,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	,, *General* Exports	
173,360,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	,, *Special* ,,	
5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000‡	4,195,300,000‡	4,256,800,000‡	4,154,900,000‡	*Marks* ¶*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
4,016,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,963,700,000	3,963,300,000	,, *Special* ,,	
4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000‡	3,174,300,000‡	3,303,600,000‡	3,160,700,000‡	,, ¶*General* Exports	
3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,093,000,000	2,962,600,000	,, *Special* ,,	
1,381,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,234,000	*Gulden Special* Imports	Holland.
1,078,868,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,504,000	,, ,, Exports	
3,166,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	*Francs General* Imports	Belgium.
1,536,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	,, *Special* ,,	
2,613,626,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	,, *General* Exports	
1,438,426,000	1,457,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	,, *Special* ,,	
5,989,300,000	5,452,460,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	*Francs General* Imports	France.
4,316,700,000	4,456,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	,, *Special* ,,	
4,698,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	,, *General* Exports	
3,704,600,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	,, *Special* ,,	
993,964,000	1,062,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	850,845,000	*Francs Special* Imports	Switzerland.*§
711,154,000	724,546,000	706,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	,, ,, Exports	
51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,058,000‖	*Milreis General* Imports	Portugal.
42,812,000	44,305,000	39,500,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,602,000‖	,, *Special* ,,	
32,343,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,308,000‖	,, *General* Exports	
23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,108,000	23,912,000‖	,, *Special* ,,	
898,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	750,887,000	779,619,000	*Pesetas General* Imports	Spain.
583,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	697,300,000	669,311,000	,, ,, Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

‡ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Italy†	Imports	*General*	*Lire* 1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,692,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000	1,053,677,000	945,050,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	*Gulden* 923,589,000	874,621,000	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„ 612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000	533,068,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„ 691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	*Drachmas*	No returns.		144,722,000	124,389,000
	„	*Special*	„			131,949,000	109,149,000
	Exports	*General*	„			109,391,000	103,143,000
	„	*Special*	„			102,632,000	95,654,000
Bulgaria	Imports	*General*	*Lew* ‖51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,382,000
	Exports	„	„ ‖‖35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	*Lei* 294,986,000	268,539,000	290,497,000	314,681,000	310,378,000
	Exports	„	„ 184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000	256,782,000
Turkey††	Imports	*General*	*Piastres* 1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000	2,070,823,000	2,010,595,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000
Egypt¶	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian* 8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000
	Exports	„	„ 12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000
United States‡ (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000
	„	*Special*	„ 652,149,000	562,020,000	621,876,000	679,159,000	711,965,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000	716,183,000	695,955,000
	„	*Special*	„ 724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000	683,562,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 34,025,000	35,839,000	—	—	36,614,000
	Exports	„	„ 46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000
Costa Rica	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Oro* 3,522,000	3,561,000	3,538,000	5,601,000	5,242,000
	Exports	„	„ „ 3,546,000	2,536,000	2,257,000	4,639,000	4,021,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	*Special*	*Bolivares* 72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000	73,192,000	78,963,000
	Exports	„	„ 97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000	90,640,000	90,210,000
Chili* §	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes* 59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000
	„	*Special*	„ 52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 59,632,000	52,598,000	52,436,000	62,713,000	75,068,000
	„	*Special*	„ 57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000
Uruguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes* 24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000	29,477,000
	Exports	„	„ 24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Nacionales* 94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,352,000	123,412,000
	Exports	„	„ 68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000
Paraguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos* 1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000	2,156,000	2,275,000
China‖	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels*** 74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000
	„	*Special*	„ 72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000
	Exports	*General*	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000	83,093,000	94,445,000
	„	*Special*	„ 67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,461,000
Japan	Imports	*General*	*Yen*‡‡ 32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000	65,549,000
	„	*Special*	„ 32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 33,985,000	37,147,000	48,871,000	52,408,000	65,767,000
	„	*Special*	„ 33,104,000	36,148,000	47,996,000	51,547,000	64,963,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Specie Values throughout.
§ Official values 25% below real values.
‖ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which is carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.
‖‖ Dutiable goods only.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.				
1,338,953,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.†
991,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	„	*Special*	„	
965,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	„	*General*	Exports	
690,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
660,161,000	610,783,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	670,111,000	698,494,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
818,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	805,466,000	795,459,000	„	*Svecial*	„	
182,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	—	*Drachmas*	*General*	Imports	Greece.*§§
132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	„	*Special*	„	
115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	—	„	*General*	Exports	
97,778,000	96,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	„	*Special*	„	
72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	*Lew*	*General*	Imports	Bulgaria.
70,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	„	„	Exports	
417,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	*Lei*	*General*	Imports	Roumania.
274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	„	„	Exports	
15,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,446,699,000		*Piastres*	*General*	Imports	Turkey.††
14,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,567,204,000		„	„	Exports	
7,881,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.¶
11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,693,000	„	„	Exports	
15,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.‡ (Years ended 30th June.)
13,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000	„	*Special*	„	
12,491,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,635,000	892,141,000	„	*General*	Exports	
13,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,203,000	„	*Special*	„	
6,923,000	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
8,138,000	62,499,000	63,270,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	„	„	Exports	
5,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000		*Pesos Oro*	*General*	Imports	Costa Rica.
4,892,000	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,074,000	4,275,000		„ „	„	Exports	
8,372,000	83,614,000	—	—	—	—	*Bolivares*	*Special*	Imports	Venezuela.*§
9,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	80,421,000	107,656,000	„	„	Exports	
8,606,000	82,876,000	—	88,207,000	77,065,000		*Pesos Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.* §
7,699,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,235,000		„	*Special*	„	
8,709,000	69,629,000	68,376,000	66,949,000	75,675,000		„	*General*	Exports	
8,988,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000		„	*Special*	„	
4,594,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.§
3,254,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	„	„	Exports	
8,870,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	*Special*	Imports	Argentine Republic §†
8,146,000	109,819,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	„	„	Exports	
3,298,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,497,000			*Pesos*	*Special*	Imports	Paraguay.§
1,877,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000			„	„	Exports	
3,981,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000¶¶	165,646,000	*Haikwan Taels***	*General*	Imports	China.‖
3,284,000	127,093,000	134,001,000	135,101,000	151,363,000¶¶	162,103,000	„	*Special*	„	
3,288,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000¶¶	131,648,000	„	*General*	Exports	
3,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000¶¶	128,105,000	„	*Special*	„	
3,886,000	81,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	121,677,000	*Yen*‡‡	*General*	Imports	Japan.
3,276,000	81,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	89,286,000	121,058,000	„	*Special*	„	
3,336,000	56,687,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	113,309,000	„	*General*	Exports	
3,324,000	55,875,000	78,806,000	90,481,000	89,657,000	112,234,000	„	*Special*	„	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

...sive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st ...891.

** For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 134.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 135.

...values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average price as ...ined by a Commission.

¶¶ As to the increase in this year, *see* note on pp. 192-93.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	53,797,000	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,321,000	29,975,000
	Exports	„	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000	62,295,000	79,736,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	[illegible],000
	„	*Special*	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000
	Exports	*General*	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000
	„	*Special*	6,038,000	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000	6,459,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000
	Exports	„	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000
	„	*Special*	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000	12,300,000	13,696,000
	Exports	*General*	9,911,000	8,814,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,365,000
	„	*Special*	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000	8,544,000	8,728,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,160,000	230,100,000	244,290,000
	„	*Special*	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000
	Exports	*General*	239,695,000	213,100,000	219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000
	„	*Special*	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000
	Exports	„	69,947,000	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000	116,266,000	123,490,000
	„	*Special*	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000
	Exports	*General*	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000	108,612,000	112,001,000
	„	*Special*	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,025,000	49,748,000
France	Imports	*General*	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000	197,708,000	207,468,000
	„	*Special*	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,236,000
	Exports	*General*	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000	169,528,000	171,928,000
	„	*Special*	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,963,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*Special*	No values given.	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,556,000
	Exports	„		26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	—	8,358,000	9,446,000	9,790,000	10,272,000
	„	*Special*	7,325,000	7,364,000	8,391,000	8,360,000	8,368,000
	Exports	*General*	—	6,090,000	6,940,000	6,209,000	6,973,000
	„	*Special*	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,273,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000
	Exports	„	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000	66,160,000	49,160,000
	„	*Special*	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,964,000
	Exports	*General*	45,066,000	40,601,000	43,066,000	42,147,000	37,302,000
	„	*Special*	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
43,702,000	41,607,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	48,941,000	61,373,000	68,447,000	„ Exports	
10,615,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	*Special* „	
7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	*General* Exports	
6,993,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	*Special* „	
20,837,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	19,510,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,590,000	„ Exports	
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	*Special* „	
11,622,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	*General* Exports	
9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	*Special* „	
278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	212,840,000†	207,745,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	198,165,000	*Special* „	
234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	165,180,000†	158,035,000†	*General* Exports	
158,338,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	148,130,000	*Special* „	
103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,603,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,709,000	„ Exports	
124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
62,253,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	*Special* „	
120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	*General* Exports	
58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	*Special* „	
212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	*General* Imports	France.
172,868,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	*Special* „	
192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	*General* Exports	
146,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	*Special* „	
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	*Special* Imports	Switzerland*§
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	„ Exports	
11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,813,000¶	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
8,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,024,000¶	*Special* „	
7,300,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,169,000¶	*General* Exports	
5,252,000	4,846,000	4,910,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,380,000¶	*Special* „	
34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	30,035,000	31,185,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
35,345,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	27,892,000	26,772,000	„ Exports	
57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
55,646,000	52,783,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	*Special* „	
40,250,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	*General* Exports	
38,926,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,563,000	41,060,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

in these years. ‡ Including Silver Bullion. § *See* note on page 41.

¶ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	76,966,000	72,885,000	—	—	—
	,,	*Special*	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000	47,381,000	44,422,000
	Exports	*General*	83,539,000	82,396,000	—	—	—
	,,	*Special*	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000	53,077,000	60,733,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*				5,789,000	4,976,000
	,,	*Special*				5,274,000	4,366,000
	Exports	*General*		No Returns		4,376,000	4,126,000
	,,	*Special*				4,106,000	3,826,000
Bulgaria	Imports	*General*	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000
	Exports	,,	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000	12,413,000
	Exports	,,	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000	10,272,000
Turkey¶	Imports	*General*	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000	18,633,000	18,035,000
	Exports	,,	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,960,000	11,437,000	10,160,000
Egypt‡	Imports	*Special*	8,396,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000
	Exports	,,	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,639,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	130,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	130,824,000
	,,	*Special*	135,264,000	117,087,000	129,557,000	141,491,000	148,305,000
	Exports	*General*	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000	149,204,000	144,991,000
	,,	*Special*	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	7,089,000	7,467,000	—	—	7,655,000
	Exports	,,	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000
Costa Rica	Imports	*General*	704,000	712,000	708,000	1,120,000	1,040,000
	Exports	,,	709,000	507,000	451,000	938,000	805,000
Venezuela†	Imports	*Special*	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000	2,923,000	3,159,000
	Exports	,,	3,899,000	3,606,000	3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000
Chili*†	Imports	*General*	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000	12,033,000	13,672,000
	,,	*Special*	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000
	Exports	*General*	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000
	,,	*Special*	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000
Uruguay†	Imports	*Special*	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000
	Exports	,,	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000	5,890,000	5,535,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	*Special*	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000
	Exports	,,	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000
Paraguay†	Imports	*Special*	290,000	295,000	385,000	488,000	657,000
	Exports	,,	315,000	332,000	402,000	431,000	455,000
China§	Imports	*General*	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000
	,,	*Special*	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000	24,820,000	29,511,000
	Exports	*General*	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000	21,381,000	22,185,000
	,,	*Special*	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,339,000	21,705,000
Japan‖	Imports	*General*	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000	8,632,000
	,,	*Special*	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000	9,596,000
	Exports	*General*	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000	9,385,000
	,,	*Special*	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000	9,743,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,563,000	362,228,000	387,636,000
	Exports	,,	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,959,000	281,263,000	298,578,000
	,,	*Special*	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000	221,914,000	234,636,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

** Including Silver Bullion.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency)—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
—	—	—	—	—	—		
49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	55,343,000	58,208,000	*General* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Special* „	
63,948,000	64,231,000	65,552,000	60,227,000	67,122,000	66,288,000	*General* Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Special* „	
6,495,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	—	*General* Imports	Greece.*
5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,650,000	4,398,000	*Special* „	
4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	—	*General* Exports	
4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	*Special* „	
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	*General* Imports	Bulgaria.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	„ Exports	
14,718,000	14,512,000	17,457,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	*General* Imports	Roumania.
10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	„ Exports	
17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	22,020,000		*General* Imports	Turkey.¶
12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	13,928,000	14,015,000		„ Exports	
7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	*Special* Imports	Egypt.‡
12,974,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	„ Exports	
155,256,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	*General* Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June).
152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	131,679,000	*Special* „	
154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,863,000	*General* Exports	
153,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	*Special* „	
9,339,000	10,837,000	—	—	9,044,000	6,310,000	*General* Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	16,530,000	„ Exports	
1,261,000	1,323,000	1,670,000	1,078,000	1,167,000		*General* Imports	Costa Rica.
916,000	1,324,000	1,223,000	935,000	855,000		„ Exports	
3,255,000	3,345,000	—	—	—	—	*Special* Imports	Venezuela.*
3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	3,457,000	4,306,000	„ Exports	
15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	16,180,000		*General* Imports	Chili.*†
16,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	14,216,000		*Special* „	
14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	15,766,000		*General* Exports	
13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	15,051,000		*Special* „	
7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.†
5,467,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	„ Exports	
22,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	*Special* Imports	Argentine Republic.† **
18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	„ Exports	
640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000			*Special* Imports	Paraguay.†
475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000			„ Exports	
26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	*General* Imports	China.§
28,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	*Special* „	
23,498,000	23,035,000	23,310,000	22,839,000	23,349,000	21,050,000	*General* Exports	
22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	*Special* „	
10,142,000	13,299,000	10,642,000	11,393,000	12,063,000	13,308,000	*General* Imports	Japan. ‖
10,133,000	13,285,000	10,634,000	11,385,000	12,054,000	13,241,000	*Special* „	
10,746,000	9,212,000	13,266,000	13,677,000	12,207,000	12,393,000	*General* Exports	
10,631,000	9,080,000	13,134,000	13,572,000	12,104,000	12,276,000	*Special* „	
427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,688,000	408,345,000	*General* Imports	United Kingdom.
315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000	„ Exports	
248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	218,095,000	215,824,000	*Special* „	

EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138. ¶ Years ending February 28th.

the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 134.

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No. 11.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected
(In the original

——		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Russian Empire	*Gold Roubles*	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,379,000	69,931,000	79,921,000
Norway	*Kroner*	18,082,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000	18,534,000	20,435,000
Sweden	*Kronor*	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,579,000	30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000
Denmark	*Kroner*	4,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000	22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st March)	*Marks*	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000	270,364,000	312,498,000
Holland	*Gulden*	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000
Belgium	*Francs*	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000
France	„	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000	381,300,000	335,585,000
Switzerland	„	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000	25,687,000	27,190,000
Portugal	*Milreis*	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000
Spain	*Pesetas*	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000	79,828,000	84,945,000
Italy	*Lire*	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000	183,535,000	247,848,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	*Gulden*	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000	38,169,000	39,617,000
Bulgaria	*Lew*	4,512,000	4,278,000	5,298,000	4,976,000	6,575,000	8,200,000
Roumania	*Lei*	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000
Greece	*Drachmas*	19,223,000	15,058,000	19,195,000	26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000
Turkey	*Piastres*	—	—	—	157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000
Egypt	*L. Egyptian*	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728	802,644	865,97
United States (Years ended 30th June)	*Dollars*	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000	216,042,000	220,577,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	„	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000
Venezuela	*Bolivares*	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000	29,729,000	28,283,000
Chili	*Pesos Fuertes*	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000	12,830,000	13,353,000
Brazil	*Milreis*	76,934,000¶	65,645,000¶	71,453,000¶	—	89,126,000**	90,216,000
Uruguay	*Pesos Fuertes*	6,348,000	6,385,000	5,786,000	7,837,000	8,642,000	10,728,000
Argentine Republic	*Pesos Nacionales*	23,639,000§	23,206,000§	27,691,000§	35,213,000§	36,451,000§	46,616,000
Paraguay	*Pesos*	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000	1,217,000	1,228,000
China	*Haikwan Taels**	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000	6,635,000	5,385,000
Japan	*Yen†*	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000	2,725,000	2,864,000

NOTE.—For table of Ex
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DU

* For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 134.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso being in 1884 (4*s.* 0*d.*), in 1885 (2*s.* 11½*d.*), in 1886 (2*s.* 10*d.*), in
¶ Years ended 30th June.

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in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	——	
82,557,000	79,483,000	82,208,000	96,874,000		*Gold Roubles*	Russian Empire.
21,536,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	*Kroner*	Norway.
41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	*Kronor*	Sweden.
23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	*Kroner*	Denmark.
379,805,000	389,426,000	406,448,000	377,917,000	364,430,000	*Marks*	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	*Gulden*	Holland.
31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	*Francs*	Belgium.
361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	„	France.
30,516,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,752,000	„	Switzerland
14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	*Milreis*	Portugal.
97,567,000	98,232,000	102,988,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	*Pesetas*	Spain.
234,997,600	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	*Lire*	Italy.
41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000	51,814,000	*Gulden*	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,068,000	9,736,000	*Lew*	Bulgaria.
22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,406,000	33,835,000	*Lei*	Roumania.
24,393,000	26,962,000	26,754,000	22,304,000		*Drachmas*	Greece.
168,497,000	172,175,000				*Piastres*	Turkey.
1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	*L. Egyptian*	Egypt.
226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	*Dollars*	United States (Years ended 30th June).
25,783,000					„	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
32,457,000					*Bolivares.*	Venezuela.
12,493,000	11,156,000	16,330,000			*Pesos Fuertes*	Chili.
103,497,000**	105,213,000**	90,918,000**			*Milreis*	Brasil.
9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Uruguay.
47,547,000§	47,996,000§	77,115,000§	27,948,000‖	23,485,000‖	*Pesos Nacionales*	Argentine Republic.
990,000	937,000				*Pesos*	Paraguay.
6,929,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	*Haikwan Taels**	China.
2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	*Yen*†	Japan.

...ments, *see* pages 50 and 51.
...and are exclusive of any other Duties.
† For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 138. ‖ Gold Currency.
...11½*d.*), in 1888 (2*s.* 8*d.*), in 1889 (2*s.* 0 1/16*d.*), in 1890 (1*s.* 7*d.*), in 1891 (1*s.* 0*d.*), and in 1892 (1*s.* 3*d.*).
** Years ended 1st December.

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No. 12.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected

(In English

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Russian Empire	£ 10,220,000	£ 10,004,000	£ 10,800,000	£ 10,193,000	£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000
Norway	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000	1,030,000	1,135,000
Sweden	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000	2,057,000	2,329,000
Denmark	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000	1,305,000	1,298,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000	13,518,000	15,625,000
Holland	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000	426,000	430,000
Belgium	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000
France	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000	15,252,000	14,234,000
Switzerland	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000	1,027,000	1,088,000
Portugal	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000
Spain	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000
Italy	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000	7,547,000	8,986,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000
Bulgaria	180,000	171,000	212,000	199,000	263,000	322,000
Roumania	593,000	533,000	667,000	848,000	813,000	924,000
Greece	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000	1,019,000	980,000
Turkey	—	—	—	1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000
Egypt	643,000	779,000	803,000	806,000	824,000	886,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000	4,085,000	4,083,000
Venezuela	990,000	918,000	690,000	928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000
Chili	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000
Brazil	8,655,000§	7,385,000§	8,033,000§	—	10,027,000¶	10,140,000¶
Uruguay	1,322,000	1,330,000	1,205,000	1,633,000	1,800,000	2,235,000
Argentine Republic	4,728,000	3,433,000	3,923,000	5,209,000	4,860,000	4,797,000
Paraguay	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000	243,000	253,000
China*	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000	1,559,000	1,388,000
Japan†	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000	409,000	439,000
United Kingdom	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000	19,995,000	20,506,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 134.
§ Years ended 30th June.

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in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	——
£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	£ 13,016,000	£ 15,338,000	£	Russian Empire.
1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	Norway.
2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	Sweden.
1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	Denmark.
18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	Holland.
1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	Belgium.
14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	France.
1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	Switzerland.
3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	Portugal.
3,903,600	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	Spain.
9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	Italy.
3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,064,000	4,318,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
329,000	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	Bulgaria
901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	Roumania.
975,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000		Greece.
1,428,000	1,550,000				Turkey.
1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	Egypt.
47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
5,371,000					Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,338,000					Venezuela.
2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000			Chili.
11,305,000¶	11,950,000¶	10,228,000¶			Brazil.
2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	Uruguay.
3,764,000	2,400,000	4,820,000	5,590,000	4,697,000	Argentine Republic.
198,000	187,000				Paraguay.
1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	China.*
477,000	400,000	412,000	418,000	384,000	Japan.†
20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138.
¶ Years ended 31st December.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

				1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia:— European Frontier	Imports	*Special*	*Gold Roubles*	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000	4,736,000	29,519,000
From Finland.	„	„	„	26,000	—	17,000	4,000	279,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	505,000	893,000	1,335,000	1,524,000	2,115,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	„	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000	18,688,000	34,452,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000	3,098,000	4,601,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000	21,786,000	39,053,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000
	Exports	„	„	803,000	396,000	866,000	740,000	362,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,388,000	6,698,000	2,179,000
	Exports	„	„	24,000	120,000	205,000	110,000	129,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000
	Exports	„	„	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*)	Imports	*General*	*Marks*	27,000,000	49,400,000	53,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000
	„	*Special*	„	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000
	Exports	*General*	„	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000	57,700,000	210,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	64,500,000	55,000,000	63,800,000	54,900,000	146,700,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000
	„	*Special*	„	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000
	Exports	*General*	„	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000
Belgium†	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000	113,758,000	54,424,000
	„	*Special*	„	43,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000	5,967,000	15,407,000
	Exports	*General*	„	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000
	„	*Special*	„	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000	1,325,000	4,284,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	311,787,000	553,467,000	536,470,000	335,195,000	309,020,000
	„	*Special*	„	228,501,000	479,489,000	443,006,000	271,218,000	265,763,000
	Exports	*General*	„	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,168,000	460,493,000	344,939,000
	„	*Special*	„	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000	396,702,000	301,370,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPO
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of
† Including Gold and

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BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		
9,749,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000		*Gold* *Roubles* *Special* Imports	Russia :— European Frontier.
—	51,000	33,000	19,000	12,000		„ „ „	From Finland.
1,315,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000		„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000		„ „ „	Total Russia.
17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	177,000	64,000		„ *Special* Exports	European Frontier.
3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000		„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	7,318,000		„ „ „	Total Russia
240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	623,000	481,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Norway.
419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000	„ „ Exports	
4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,076,000	6,445,000	*Kronor* *General* Imports	Sweden.
134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000	„ „ Exports	
6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Denmark.
4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	„ „ Exports	
107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	150,400,000*	315,000,000*	*Marks* *General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	150,400,000	322,300,000	„ *Special* „	
125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	151,600,000*	88,800,000*	„ *General* Exports	
89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	151,600,000	88,800,000	„ *Special* „	
33,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	34,478,000	*Gulden* *General* Imports	Holland.
3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,606,000	„ *Special* „	
30,088,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	30,342,000	„ *General* Exports	
15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,235,000	„ *Special* „	
131,947,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,276,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	Belgium.†
36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	„ *Special* „	
99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	„ *General* Exports	
4,511,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	„ *Special* „	
283,886,000	320,109,000	632,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	France.
256,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	„ *Special* „	
427,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	237,207,000	„ *General* Exports	
92,000,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	„ *Special* „	

* EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
† ... not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Switzerland.§	Imports *General* *Francs*	No returns.	28,776,000	64,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000
	„ *Special* „		28,776,000	36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,293,000§
	Exports *General* „		32,123,000	53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000
	„ *Special* „		32,123,000	20,801,000	21,210,000	21,078,000
Portugal	Imports *General* *Milreis*	—	4,177,000	10,216,000	5,672,000	8,533,000
	„ *Special* „	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000
	Exports *General* „	—	847,000	793,000	645,000	2,569,000
	„ *Special* „	295,000	847,000	22,000	5,000	621,000
Spain	Imports *General* *Pesetas*	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000	20,006,000	2,831,000
	Exports „ „	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,039,000	4,594,000	4,250,000
Italy*	Imports *General* *Lire*	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000	86,266,000	67,030,000
	„ *Special* „	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000	84,806,000	67,030,000
	Exports *General* „	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,870,000	103,705,000	75,479,000
	„ *Special* „	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000	107,245,000	75,479,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports *Special* *Gulden*	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000
	Exports „ „	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000
Egypt	Imports *Special L. Egyptian*	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000	3,067,000	2,039,000
	Exports „ „	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000	1,898,000	2,643,000
United States (30th June).	Imports *General* *Dollars*	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000	60,171,000	59,333,000
	„ *Special* „	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000
	Exports *General* „	67,183,000	42,232,000	72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000
	„ *Special* „	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports *General* *Dollars*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports „ „	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000	33,561,000	31,006,000
Chili	Imports *General* *Pesos Fuertes*	—	—	—	—	—
	„ *Special* „	57,000	152,000	307,000	87,000	199,000
	Exports *General* „	—	—	—	—	—
	„ *Special* „	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000	8,980,000	8,773,000
Uruguay	Imports *Special* *Pesos Fuertes*	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000	3,560,000	7,498,000
	Exports „ „	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000
Argentine Republic	Imports *General* *Pes. Nacionales*	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000
	Exports „ „	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,358,000	9,877,000	8,734,000
China††	Imports *General* *Haikwan Taels*	No information.				
	Exports „ „					
Japan‡	Imports *General* *Yen*	5,612,000	7,547,000	9,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000
	Exports „ „	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,626,000	11,035,000	7,833,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 138.
†† For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 134.

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BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.			
80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	*Francs*	*General* Imports	Switzerland.§
80,168,000	75,880,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	„	*Special* „	
20,293,000	26,539,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	„	*General* Exports	
20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	„	*Special* „	
10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000¶	*Milreis*	*General* Imports	Portugal.
10,493,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000¶	„	*Special* „	
1,988,000	11,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000¶	„	*General* Exports	
1,988,000	10,530,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000¶	„	*Special* „	
13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	*Pesetas*	*General* Imports	Spain.
13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	„	„ Exports	
49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	*Lire*	*General* Imports	Italy.*
49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	„	*Special* „	
55,958,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	„	*General* Exports	
55,958,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	„	*Special* „	
26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	150,392,000	37,640,000	*Gulden*	*Special* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,936,000	20,307,000	27,361,000	„	„ Exports	
1,900,000	2,971,000	2,823,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	*L.Egyptian*	*Special* Imports	Egypt.
1,961,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	„	„ Exports	
29,963,000	33 976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	*Dollars*	*General* Imports	United States. (30th June.)
12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	„	*Special* „	
96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	„	*General* Exports	
80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	103,556,000	„	*Special* „	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Dollars*	*General* Imports	Mexico (30th June.)
38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	„	„ Exports	
—	—	—	—			*Pes. Fuertes*	*General* Imports	Chili.
449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000			„	*Special* „	
—	—	—	—			„	*General* Exports	
6,033,000	5,508,000	5,237,000	6,265,000			„	*Special* „	
5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.
10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,243,000	„	„ Exports	
11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	*Pes. Nacionales*	*General* Imports	Argentine Republic.
28,481,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	„	„ Exports	
19,742,000	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	*Haikwan Taels*	*General* Imports	China.††
14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	„	„ Exports	
14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	*Yen*	*General* Imports	Japan ‡
5,199,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	„	„ Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for the years 1886 to 1888 have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. ¶ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	*Special*	926,000	1,076,000	1,133,000	992,000	5,053,000
	Exports	„	845,000	1,354,000	2,649,000	3,449,000	6,183,000
Norway - -	Imports	*General*	19,000	56,000	101,000	235,000	22,000
	Exports	„	45,000	22,000	48,000	42,000	20,000
Sweden - -	Imports	*General*	310,000	180,000	299,000	372,000	121,000
	Exports	„	1,000	7,000	11,000	6,000	7,000
Denmark - -	Imports	*General*	278,000	389,000	222,000	667,000	222,000
	Exports	„	178,000	500,000	111,000	500,000	139,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,835,000	3,350,000	10,420,000
	„	*Special*	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000	3,205,000	7,268,000
	Exports	*General*	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,295,000	2,885,000	10,500,000
	„	*Special*	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000
Holland - -	Imports	*General*	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000	323,000	861,000
	„	*Special*	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000	323,000	861,000
	Exports	*General*	259,000	149,000	164,000	10,000	1,489,000
	„	*Special*	255,000	147,000	162,000	10,000	1,488,000
Belgium - -	Imports	*General*	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000	4,550,000	2,177,000
	„	*Special*	1,745,000	732,000	972,000	239,000	616,000
	Exports	*General*	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,849,000	4,364,000	1,735,000
	„	*Special*	1,229,000	175,000	143,000	53,000	171,000
France - -	Imports	*General*	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000	13,408,000	12,561,000
	„	*Special*	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000	10,849,000	10,631,000
	Exports	*General*	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000
	„	*Special*	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000	15,868,000	12,055,000
Switzerland§ -	Imports	*General*	—	1,151,000	2,575,000	2,551,000	1,762,000
	„	*Special*	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000
	Exports	*General*	—	1,285,000	2,154,000	1,832,000	884,000
	„	*Special*	161,000	1,285,000	832,000	848,000	843,000
Portugal - -	Imports	*General*	—	940,000	2,299,000	1,276,000	1,942,000
	„	*Special*	628,000	940,000	2,081,000	1,132,000	1,504,000
	Exports	*General*	—	190,000	178,000	145,000	578,000
	„	*Special*	67,000	190,000	5,000	1,000	140,000
Spain - -	Imports	*General*	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000	800,000	113,000
	Exports	„	95,000	391,000	106,000	184,000	176,000
Italy* - -	Imports	*General*	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000	3,451,000	2,681,000
	„	*Special*	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000
	Exports	*General*	1,190,000	7,558,000	1,915,000	4,348,000	3,019,000
	„	*Special*	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000	4,290,000	3,019,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000	904,000	2,262,000
	Exports	„	824,000	727,000	150,000	411,000	1,017,000
Egypt - -	Imports	*General*	2,230,000	4,017,000	1,887,000	3,147,000	2,092,000
	Exports	„	400,000	1,328,000	3,050,000	1,947,000	2,712,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000	12,536,000	12,302,000
	„	*Special*	4,275,000	5,289,000	3,761,000	9,767,000	9,608,000
	Exports	*General*	13,986,000	8,798,000	15,096,000	7,500,000	9,670,000
	„	*Special*	10,461,000	5,078,000	10,817,000	4,731,000	6,916,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000	6,992,000	6,460,000
Chili - -	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	12,000	32,000	64,000	18,000	41,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000	1,871,000	1,828,000
Uruguay -	Imports	*Special*	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000	742,000	1,562,000
	Exports	„	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000	1,485,000	1,536,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000	1,950,000	8,982,000
	Exports	„	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000	1,975,000	1,747,000
China†† -	Imports	*General*	No information.				
	Exports	„					
Japan‡ - -	Imports	*General*	1,023,000	1,321,000	1,490,000	1,405,000	1,316,000
	Exports	„	912,000	745,000	1,564,000	1,747,000	1,175,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000	17,775,000	23,092,000
	Exports	„	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000	17,131,000	22,536,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 138.

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BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000		*Special*	Imports	Russian Empire.
3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	1,159,000		„	Exports	
13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000	*General*	Imports	Norway.
23,000	167	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000	„	Exports	
256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	358,000	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000	„	Exports	
333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000	222,000	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
250,000	139,000	139,000	—	128,000	111,000	„	Exports	
5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	7,520,000†	15,750,000†	*General*	Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
3,800,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	7,520,000	16,115,000	*Special*	„	
6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	7,580,000†	4,440,000†	*General*	Exports	
4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	7,580,000	4,440,000	*Special*	„	
3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	2,873,000	*General*	Imports	Holland.
310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,134,000	*Special*	„	
4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,528,000	*General*	Exports	
1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	303,000	186,000	*Special*	„	
5,242,000	4,493,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	*Special*	„	
3,968,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000	*General*	Exports	
192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	734,000	681,000	*Special*	„	
21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	*General*	Imports	France.
17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,510,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	*Special*	„	
13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	*General*	Exports	
9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	*Special*	„	
3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,254,000	*General*	Imports	Switzerland§
3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	*Special*	„	
812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	*General*	Exports	
811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	*Special*	„	
2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000¶	*General*	Imports	Portugal.
2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000¶	*Special*	„	
447,000	2,526,000	7,886,000	2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000¶	*General*	Exports	
447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000¶	*Special*	„	
541,000	1,733,000	4,097,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	*General*	Imports	Spain.
530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000	„	Exports	
1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	*Special*	„	
2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	*General*	Exports	
2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	*Special*	„	
2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	*Special*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	„	Exports	
1,949,000	3,048,000	2,699,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	*General*	Imports	Egypt.
2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	„	Exports	
6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000	*Special*	„	
29,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	*General*	Exports	
16,711,000	7,465,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	11,772,000	9,684,000	„	Exports	
—	—	—	—			*General*	Imports	Chili.
93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000			*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—			*General*	Exports	
1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000			*Special*	„	
1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
2,114,000	1,568,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	467,000	„	Exports	
2,359,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000	„	Exports	
4,668,000	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	*General*	Imports	China.††
3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	„	Exports	
2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,433,000	1,510,000	2,929,000	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,459,000	1,659,000	3,760,000	„	Exports	
27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000	„	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted. *see* note, page 134.

(§) on page 55.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	German Empire.								France.								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1877	93,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,860,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,697,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,000	1,400,000	27,924,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,832,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	16,661,000	27,932,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,489,000	283,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,000,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,032,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5 822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	235,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	125,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,602,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,933,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,515,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892
1893	140,697,000	10,520,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,570,000	49,976,000	101,570,000	49,976,000	372,479,000	173,154,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000	141,954,000	116,871,000	125,631,000	1893
1894	297,157,000	17,803,000	304,473,000	17,803,000	53,322,000	35,597,000	53,319,000	35,597,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,962,000	107,802,000	108,462,000	1894

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not compiled in these years.

† In excess of General Trade.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT of BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY.* Imports. General. Gold.	Silver.	Special. Gold.	Silver.	Exports. General. Gold.	Silver.	Special. Gold.	Silver.	UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.) Imports. General. Gold.	Silver.	Special. Gold.	Silver.	Exports. General. Gold.	Silver.	Special. Gold.	Silver.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1878	7,980,000	428,000	7,864,000	428,000	20,559,000	3,526,000	20,444,000	3,526,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1878
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	9,455,000	500,000	33,218,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,059,000	15,872,000	12,201,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,202,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,842,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,312,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8 001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889
1890	9.914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19.778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	23,379,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	43,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,651,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.										
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports	3,124,000	6,654,000	801,000	8,794,000	4,218,000	490,000	1,796,000	2,992,000	13,058,000	491,000	31,632,000
	Domestic Exports	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,605,000	1,330,000	1,177,000	1,160,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,976,000	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000
France	Imports	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,704,000
	Domestic Exports	5,803,000	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,699,000	15,546,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000	5,000	105,000
Germany	Imports	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,956,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,278 000	2,508,000	3,005,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000
	Domestic Exports	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,028,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,895,000	28,894,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	2,696,000	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000
	Domestic Exports	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,598,000	1,657.000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126,000	69,000	283,000
Mexico	Imports	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000
	Domestic Exports	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	5,285,000	4,909,000	393,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000
	Domestic Exports	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	36,000	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	5,229,000	5,514,000	9,139,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,935,000
China and Japan*	Imports	660,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	509,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000
	Domestic Exports	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	431,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,037,000
	Domestic Exports	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,808,000	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,770,000	1,853,000	877,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,870,000	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	35.000	159,000
All Other Countries	Imports	5,123,000	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,269,000	5,489,000	8,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000
	Domestic Exports	1,784,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	422,000	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,071,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	707,000	1,336,000	548,000

Note.—Domestic exports are exports of domestic produce.

* Including Hong Kong.

Note.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1884, 1,959,941 dol.; in 1885, 122,620 dol.; in 1886, 34,160 dol.; in 1887, 79,555 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.;

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent
ANIMALS, LIVING :— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.*)	1882	917	·2	19,110	3·1
	1883	1,242	·2	16,482	2·6
	1884	1,058	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,643	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,500	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,438	1·7
	1889	1,497	·3	13,269	1·7
	1890	1,689	·4	11,161	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,720	2·3
	1892	1,764	·4	15,897	3·2
	1893	2,514	·6	13,459	2·2
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— (*Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco Raw and Manufactured; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.*)	1882	147,769	26·1	350,631	56·7
	1883	150,859	26·8	384,685	60·1
	1884	159,212	29·7	347,877	59·0
	1885	117,460	27·0	334,552	62·1
	1886	120,863	28·3	274,702	56·3
	1887	90,633	22·7	373,287	59·9
	1888	78,186	20·2	502,312	63·3
	1889	82,948	19·2	432,581	56·5
	1890	81,764	20·1	393,610	55·8
	1891	77,736	20·9	423,637	58·7
	1892	84,283	21·1	266,461	42·2
	1893	99,027	22·0	339,858	55·4
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— (*Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals; Rags, &c.*)	1882	288,265	50·9	232,232	37·6
	1883	297,132	52·9	222,717	34·8
	1884	272,172	50·7	212,478	36·0
	1885	233,367	53·6	172,586	32·1
	1886	226,640	53·2	180,937	37·0
	1887	242,660	60·7	213,686	34·3
	1888	238,858	61·9	246,840	31·1
	1889	265,645	61·5	288,132	37·6
	1890	245,487	60·4	272,358	39·6
	1891	214,089	57·6	248,414	34·4
	1892	236,478	59·2	234,783	48·0
	1893	256,769	57·1	228,540	37·2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— (*Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.*)	1882	129,841	23·0	15,823	2·6
	1883	112,999	20·1	16,411	2·5
	1884	104,494	19·4	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,073	19·1	16,871	3·1
	1886	77,687	18·2	21,077	4·3
	1887	65,149	16·3	23,479	3·8
	1888	67,559	17·5	31,274	3·9
	1889	81,881	19·0	32,020	4·2
	1890	77,710	19·1	27,968	4·0
	1891	78,088	21·0	32,166	4·5
	1892	77,019	19·3	32,269	6·6
	1893	91,299	20·3	31,875	5·2
TOTAL	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,613§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—
	1893	449,609	—	613,732	—

NOTE.—The figures given for Imports in the above table relate to Merchandise entered for Consumption only.

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

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No. 17—*continued.*

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.*)	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	466	6·2
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·1	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·3	414	14·0
*RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, including Rags; Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.*)	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·8
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
	1893	1,766	44·3	660	21·6
	1894	1,691	42·7	670	22·6
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, Arms, Ammunition, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.*)	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
	1893	901	22·6	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·0	1,879	63·4
TOTAL	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,966	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—
	1893	3,984	—	3,083	—
	1894	3,963	—	2,963	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1884 to 1894 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—(*Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Salt; Ice; Tobacco, raw and Manufactured, &c.*)	1884	382,514	33·9	316,438	37·6
	1885	366,213	33·5	322,926	36·2
	1886	365,290	33·1	333,520	35·1
	1887	386,841	34·0	367,225	37·0
	1888	437,316	34·4	365,318	32·8
	1889	423,402	34·0	365,092	33·4
	1890	473,029	36·4	353,482	32·5
	1891	462,266	34·1	388,625	34·1
	1892	414,922	32·4	369,750	32·6
	1893	490,395	34·8	423,263	37·9
	1894	523,159	35·8	439,902	39·5
RAW MATERIALS:—(*Includes Hides, raw; Hair; Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Dye Stuffs, Raw; Earths; Stones; Coal, Petroleum, Drugs, &c.*)	1884	457,356	40·5	283,135	33·7
	1885	461,364	42·3	307,000	34·5
	1886	435,270	39·5	359,146	37·8
	1887	449,003	39·6	297,062	30·0
	1888	557,909	43·9	385,530	34·6
	1889	563,716	45·3	386,236	35·3
	1890	577,794	44·4	374,330	34·4
	1891	604,690	44·6	414,639	36·4
	1892	530,355	41·4	369,793	32·6
	1893	594,687	42·2	424,969	38·1
	1894	622,346	42·6	411,063	36·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—(*Includes Pottery and Porcelain; Chemical Products; Machinery; Yarns; Glassware; Leather; Paper Manufactures; Metal Manufactures; Ironmongery; Coin, &c.*)	1884	283,052	25·1	228,614	27·2
	1885	258,588	23·7	226,980	25·5
	1886	290,258	26·3	206,189	21·7
	1887	292,213	25·7	260,407	26·3
	1888	261,232	20·5	257,755	23·1
	1889	240,934	19·3	240,969	22·0
	1890	236,290	18·2	268,009	24·7
	1891	272,857	20·1	241,093	21·2
	1892	311,896	24·3	283,573	25·0
	1893	271,751	19·3	247,486	22·2
	1894	271,948	18·6	243,156	21·8
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED.	1884	5,549	0·5	13,045	1·5
	1885	5,323	0·5	34,130	3·8
	1886	11,875	1·1	50,634	5·4
	1887	8,340	0·7	66,924	6·7
	1888	15,636	1·2	106,203	9·5
	1889	17,235	1·4	101,782	9·3
	1890	12,637	1·0	91,711	8·4
	1891	16,246	1·2	94,916	8·3
	1892	24,896	1·9	110,815	9·8
	1893	51,891	3·7	20,950	1·8
	1894	43,377	3·0	20,618	1·8
TOTAL	1884	1,128,471	—	841,232	—
	1885	1,091,488	—	891,036	—
	1886	1,102,693	—	949,489	—
	1887	1,136,397	—	991,618	—
	1888	1,272,093	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,059	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,406,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,850	—	1,114,739	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil; Wine, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.*)	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	23·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,642,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Rags; Builders' Materials, &c.*)	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·5
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·3
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	23·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, &c.*)	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	53·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
TOTAL	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.*)	1885	208,808	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	254,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
RAW MATERIALS :— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Rags; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.*)	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leather wares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw Plait and Manufactures, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.*)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,076	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	402,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,685	74·8
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, bullion only (but not specie) being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Fermented and Distilled Beverages, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.*)	1883	237,752	20·6	442,941	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,838	39·6
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,881	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	255,229	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25·4	284,545	29·7
	1893	291,800	24·5	292,933	30·4
	1894	193,829	18·2	337,475	32·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (*Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Rags; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.*)	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,331	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,653	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34·8	181,073	18·9
	1893	430,576	36·1	196,527	20·4
	1894	456,942	41·8	180,356	17·5
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— (*Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.*)	1883	197,383	17·1	295,617	28·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	325,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	316,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,405	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	194,965	16·8	361,437	37·7
	1893	200,237	16·8	322,303	33·4
	1894	195,832	17·9	342,260	33·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Tobacco, Cigars, &c.*)	1883	385,286	33·5	131,040	12·5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14·1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,829	15·2
	1886	452,965	30·6	141,902	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,086	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,965	15·2
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,890	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	270,313	23·0	131,132	13·7
	1893	268,615	22·6	152,425	15·8
	1894	241,997	22·1	172,708	16·7
TOTAL	1883	1,151,397	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,600	—	1,032,799	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1882 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1882-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year. In 1894 also the figures differ slightly from those given on page 43.

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No. 17—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED) :— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, &c.*)	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
	1892	89,800	14·4	168,000	23·2
	1893	100,100	14·9	201,100	25·0
	1894	121,500	17·4	235,000	29·5
RAW MATERIALS :— (*Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, Tobacco Raw, &c.*)	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	193,900	24·7
	1892	231,000	37·2	186,900	25·9
	1893	253,100	37·8	203,900	25·3
	1894	239,400	34·3	198,000	24·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— (*Includes Yarns and Tissues, Ready-made Clothing; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stoneware, Earthenware, &c.*)	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	258,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
	1892	301,000	48·4	367,800	50·9
	1893	316,900	47·3	400,500	49·7
	1894	337,600	48·3	362,500	45·6
TOTAL	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—
	1892	621,800	—	722,700	—
	1893	670,100	—	805,500	—
	1894	698,500	—	795,500	—

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Value of Imports and Exports into and from the United States, Year from 1885 to

(Years ended

Description of Category.	Years.	Imports.* Value.	Imports.* Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1885	194,266	33·5
	1886	199,176	31·4
	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	284,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
	1893	271,586	31·3
	1894	278,338	42·5
Articles of Food and Live Animals:— (*Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.*)	1885	119,609	20·6
	1886	148,146	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,304	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
	1893	226,712	26·3
	1894	137,027	20·9
Articles wholly or partially manufactured for use as Materials in the Manufactures and Mechanic Arts:— (*Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.*)	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,990	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
	1893	98,754	11·4
	1894	67,511	10·3
Manufactured Articles, ready for consumption:— (*Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.*)	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
	1893	143,493	16·6
	1894	92,720	14·2
Articles of Voluntary Use, Luxuries, &c.:— (*Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.*)	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,990	13·3
	1889	97,285	13·0
	1890	113,829	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
	1893	125,856	14·5
	1894	79,399	12·1
TOTAL—Imports*	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,957	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	817,402	—
	1893	866,401	—
	1894	654,995	—

* General Imports, except in the Year 1894.

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distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1894 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
530,173	73·0	1885	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
484,955	72·8	1886	
523,074	74·4	1887	
500,840	73·2	1888	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
532,141	72·9	1889	
629,786	74·5	1890	(*Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.*)
643,751	73·7	1891	
799,328	78·7	1892	
615,383	74·0	1893	
628,363	72·3	1894	
15,798	2·2	1885	
13,654	2·0	1886	
11,759	1·7	1887	
17,994	2·6	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
19,948	2·7	1889	
22,352	2·6	1890	(*Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.*)
22,055	2·5	1891	
20,693	2·0	1892	
20,020	2·4	1893	
20,450	2·4	1894	
22,015	3·0	1885	
20,962	3·2	1886	
21,126	3·0	1887	
23,991	3·5	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
26,997	3·7	1889	
29,473	3·5	1890	(*Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.*)
28,716	3·3	1891	
27,967	2·8	1892	
28,127	3·4	1893	
28,011	3·2	1894	
5,955	·8	1885	
5,139	·8	1886	
5,156	·7	1887	
5,519	·8	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
7,106	1·0	1889	
7,496	1·9	1890	(*Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.*)
6,209	·7	1891	
5,404	·5	1892	
5,542	·7	1893	
4,262	·5	1894	
5,555	·8	1885	
4,713	·7	1886	
5,173	·7	1887	
5,218	·8	1888	
5,415	·7	1889	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
5,056	·6	1890	
3,612	·4	1891	(*Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.*)
3,839	·4	1892	
3,936	·5	1893	
4,401	·5	1894	
147,187	20·2	1885	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
136,542	20·5	1886	
136,735	19·5	1887	(*Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel Manufactured; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.*)
130,300	19·1	1888	
138,676	19·0	1889	
151,131	17·9	1890	
168,927	19·4	1891	
158,511	15·6	1892	
158,023	19·0	1893	
183,718	21·1	1894	
726,683	—	1885	
665,985	—	1886	
708,023	—	1887	
683,862	—	1888	
770,283	—	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
846,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
931,661	—	1893	
889,205	—	1894	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Agricultural Machinery	*Roubles*	5,816,000	2,453,000	1,325,000	1,756,000	2,632,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	,,	4,779,000	2,833,000	2,911,000	2,096,000	2,174,000
Cement and Earths	*Poods*	7,332,000	5,928,000	5,627,000	6,720,000	5,794,000
	Roubles	3,002,000	2,088,000	1,533,000	1,690,000	1,316,000
Chemicals and Drugs	*Poods*	5,040,000	4,846,000	4,964,000	5,039,000	5,452,000
	Roubles	16,068,000	14,006,000	13,118,000	12,981,000	12,453,000
Coal and Coke*	*Poods*	117,355,000	111,842,000	113,900,000	98,134,000	106,314,000
	Roubles	16,058,000	15,526,000	13,549,000	11,404,000	13,130,000
Coffee, Raw	*Poods*	506,000	472,000	486,000	318,000	369,000
	Roubles	8,651,000	7,447,000	6,071,000	4,104,000	5,297,000
Copper	*Poods*	294,000	213,000	143,000	56,000	34,000
	Roubles	3,782,000	2,576,000	1,636,000	624,000	406,000
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	6,764,000	6,906,000	7,557,000	10,712,000	7,945,000
	Roubles	78,163,000	68,570,000	73,393,000	100,779,000	75,734,000
,, Yarn	*Poods*	172,000	180,000	177,000	229,000	281,000
	Roubles	8,700,000	7,933,000	7,853,000	9,902,000	10,338,000
,, Manufactures	,,	5,209,000	5,109,000	4,386,000	3,876,000	3,469,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	*Poods*	29,098	41,576	48,348	52,376	45,526
	Roubles	4,619,000	3,153,000	3,453,000	3,269,000	2,935,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof§	*Poods*	1,605,000	1,405,000	1,601,000	1,400,000	1,987,000
	Roubles	16,988,000	12,191,000	14,628,000	13,584,000	16,470,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	*Poods*	5,878,000	4,989,000	4,892,000	5,165,000	4,619,000
	Roubles	8,644,000	6,055,000	6,926,000	6,703,000	6,063,000
Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons	*Roubles*	4,236,000	3,841,000	3,768,000	2,932,000	2,395,000
,, Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	,,	4,484,000	3,811,00	3,260,000	2,437,000	2,833,000
,, ,, Nuts	,,	1,950,000	1,785,000	1,437,000	750,000	966,000
,, ,, Almonds	,,	929,000	816,000	859,000	891,000	1,142,000
Glass and Glasswares	,,	2,958,000	2,932,000	2,575,000	1,923,000	1,561,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	,,	8,239,000	4,709,000	4,401,000	4,265,000	6,931,000
Indigo	*Poods*	49,894	47,498	35,874	39,059	54,261
	Roubles	6,582,000	5,271,000	3,899,000	3,962,000	6,146,000
Iron, Pig	*Poods*	17,535,000	13,789,000	14,852,000	9,120,000	4,796,000
	Roubles	11,381,000	8,885,000	8,408,000	5,804,000	2,666,000
,, Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	*Poods*	3,927,000	3,512,000	3,266,000	2,281,000	2,583,000
	Roubles	6,595,000	6,354,000	6,274,000	4,049,000	4,664,000
,, in Sheets or Plates†	*Poods*	2,337,600	1,792,000	1,373,000	1,177,000	1,377,000
	Roubles	6,230,000	4,723,000	3,620,000	2,861,000	3,613,000
,, Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	*Poods*	476,000	415,000	563,000	618,000	691,000
	Roubles	1,787,000	1,389,000	2,486,000	2,004,000	2,316,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c, and Litharge	*Poods*	1,108,000	686,000	940,000	1,172,000	1,351,000
	Roubles	2,343,000	1,772,000	2,053,000	2,612,000	2,924,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin	,,	16,963,000	12,923,000	12,777,000	9,970,000	11,476,000
Oils, other than Mineral	*Poods*	1,753,000	1,308,000	1,145,000	837,000	574,000
	Roubles	17,876,000	12,340,000	10,648,000	9,555,000	8,911,000
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	—	—	2,547,000	1,933,000	—
	Roubles	4,496,000	6,713,000	8,637,000	4,899,000	5,016,000
Rice	*Poods*	1,728,000	1,585,000	2,065,000	1,585,000	1,870,000
	Roubles	3,900,000	3,166,000	2,933,000	1,654,000	2,208,000
Silk, Raw	*Poods*	2,145	—	3,695	7,534	13,532
	Roubles	269,000	264,000	402,000	948,000	2,781,000
,, Yarn or Twist	*Poods*	22,798	20,970	21,833	23,465	28,269
	Roubles	9,548,000	6,522,000	6,434,000	7,230,000	9,004,000
,, Manufactures of	,,	2,767,000	2,479,000	2,224,000	2,015,000	2,004,000
Tea	*Poods*	2,067,000	1,734,000	2,076,000	2,021,000	1,921,000
	Roubles	79,958,000	55,271,000	65,174,000	45,212,000	52,943,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	84,940	81,956	78,378	77,063	55,638
	Roubles	4,297,000	3,981,000	3,625,000	2,991,000	2,023,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	,,	3,818,000	2,353,000	2,160,000	1,924,000	2,447,000
Wine in casks	*Poods*	—	605,000	564,000	494,000	472,000
	Roubles	15,737,000	7,757,000	6,662,000	5,606,000	5,563,000
,, in the bottle, sparkling and other	*Bottles*	942,000	669,000	654,000	643,000	605,000
	Roubles	3,346,000	2,685,000	1,775,000	1,892,000	1,747,000
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	—	636,000	558,000	585,000	911,000
	Roubles					
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	*Poods*					
	Roubles	18,666,000	21,494,000	18,595,000	17,987,000	23,469,000
Wool, Manufactures of	,,	5,753,000	4,894,000	4,062,000	3,049,000	2,692,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES¶	*Credit Roubles*	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000	399,627,000	386,140,000
	£	53,694,000	43,539,000	42,651,000	39,963,000	38,614,000

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

¶ Value of Merchandise on which duty has been paid only, exclusive of goods remaining in bond.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Principal Articles.	
2,974,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	2,933,000	3,613,000		*Roubles*	Agricultural Machinery.
2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,053,000	2,106,000		"	Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
8,364,000	7,947,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000		*Poods*	Cement and Earths.
1,591,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000		*Roubles*	
4,971,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000		*Poods*	Chemicals and Drugs.
12,998,000	12,781,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	15,358,000		*Roubles*	
93,993,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000		*Poods*	Coal and Coke.*
13,364,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000		*Roubles*	
339,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000		*Poods*	Coffee, Raw.
4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000		*Roubles*	
362,000	253,000	317,000	574,000	817,000		*Poods*	Copper.
3,661,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000		*Roubles*	
19,607,000	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000		*Poods*	Cotton, Raw.
28,297,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000		*Roubles*	
293,000	238,000	164,000	127,000	138,000		*Poods*	" Yarn.
10,000,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000		*Roubles*	
4,328,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000		"	" Manufactures.
62,627	46,562	40,369	56,040	47,153		*Poods*	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
3,603,000	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000		*Roubles*	
3,137,000	2,034,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000		*Poods*	Engines, Machinery, and
19,697,000	13,755,000	19,390,000	20,863,000	25,134,000		*Roubles*	parts thereof.§
1,051,000	5,454,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000		*Poods*	Fish: Salted or Dried.
9,919,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000		*Roubles*	
3,253,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000		"	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000		"	" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
1,000,000	892,000	741,000	797,000	1,060,000		"	" " Nuts.
1,000,000	883,000	961,000	942,000	1,242,000		"	" " Almonds.
2,000,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000		"	Glass and Glasswares.
5,000,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000		"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
77,184	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400		*Poods*	Indigo.
6,000,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000		*Roubles*	
8,000,000	8,133,000	4,932,000	4,677,000	7,556,000		*Poods*	Iron, Pig.
5,000,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,090,000	4,942,000		*Roubles*	
4,000,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000		*Poods*	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
6,000,000	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000		*Roubles*	
3,000,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000		*Poods*	" in Sheets or Plates.†
5,000,000	4,347,000	2,980,000	2,929,000	5,429,000		*Roubles*	
1,000,000	967,000	581,000	998,000	2,140,000		*Poods*	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
5,000,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000		*Roubles*	
2,000,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000		*Poods*	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
3,000,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000		*Roubles*	Litharge.
16,000,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000		"	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin.
1,000,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000		*Poods*	Oils, other than Mineral.
8,000,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000		*Roubles*	
1,892,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,700		*Poods*	Plants and Seeds.
4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000		*Roubles*	
2,368,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000		*Poods*	Rice.
2,361,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000		*Roubles*	
16,250	13,821	21,202	27,479	—		*Poods*	Silk, Raw.
2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000		*Roubles*	
27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294		*Poods*	" Yarn or Twist.
4,726,000	6,323,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000		*Roubles*	
2,592,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000		"	" Manufactures of.
1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000		*Poods*	Tea.
32,000,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000		*Roubles*	
62,369	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608		*Poods*	Tobacco, in Leaves and
1,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000		*Roubles*	Stalks.
3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000		"	Watches, Clocks, &c.
506,000	517,000	513,655	—	479,000		*Poods*	Wine in casks.
5,564,000	5,208,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000		*Roubles*	
668,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000		*Bottles*	" in the bottle, sparkling
1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000		*Roubles*	and other.
1,297,000	293,000	397,000	462,000	1,034,000		*Poods*	Wool, Raw.
5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000		*Roubles*	
637,000	383,000	233,429	180,000	260,000		*Poods*	Woollen Yarns, whether
2,000,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000		*Roubles*	combed, dyed, or not.
4,000,000	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000		"	Wool, Manufactures of.
406,000,000	406,660,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	449,610,000		*Credit Roubles*	Total Value of Principal and other Articles.¶
40,000,000	40,665,000	37,158,000	39,954,000	44,961,000		£	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers previous to 1892.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	40,077	34,141	25,844	21,052	42,534
	Roubles	3,449,000	2,806,000	2,816,000	2,621,000	4,055,000
Fowls and Game	*Roubles*	1,674,000	1,969,000	2,397,000	3,452,000	3,811,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs	*No.*	746,482	658,786	486,007	537,413	321,905
	Roubles	9,010,000	9,741,000	6,456,000	6,366,000	4,894,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	,,	5,874,000	7,903,000	8,968,000	8,816,000	7,841,000
Bristles	*Poods*	163,652	137,892	139,627	149,756	164,128
	Roubles	5,127,000	5,528,000	6,018,000	7,224,000	9,267,000
Butter*	*Poods*	228,000	251,000	302,000	340,000	426,000
	Roubles	2,955,000	2,150,000	2,591,000	3,407,000	4,476,000
Caviare	*Poods*	305,000	156,000	168,000	187,000	231,000
	Roubles	3,434,000	1,502,000	1,775,000	2,064,000	2,426,000
Clothing, ready-made	*Roubles*	1,845,000	1,512,000	2,509,000	1,843,000	6,673,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	*Poods*	‡	*344,077,000*	*278,547,000*	*393,007,000*	*548,838,000*
	Roubles	*321,486,000*	*292,433,000*	*233,350,000*	*322,654,000*	*442,464,000*
Corn, Wheat	*Poods*	‡	155,114,000	91,517,000	135,250,000	214,728,000
	Roubles	130,456,000	145,597,000	95,569,000	144,834,000	223,275,000
,, Rye	*Poods*	‡	76,093,000	65,861,000	79,213,000	107,370,000
	Roubles	67,163,000	59,166,000	48,253,000	54,857,000	67,905,000
,, Barley	*Poods*	‡	38,974,000	42,217,000	59,130,000	80,031,000
	Roubles	20,396,000	25,314,000	26,715,000	35,096,000	47,723,000
,, Oats	*Poods*	‡	39,199,000	34,828,000	61,170,000	86,072,000
	Roubles	52,938,000	29,854,000	26,605,000	40,806,000	55,185,000
,, Maize	*Poods*	‡	14,074,000	25,411,000	34,068,000	22,140,000
	Roubles	18,529,000	9,444,000	16,336,000	22,129,000	15,082,000
,, Peas	*Poods*	‡	2,979,000	1,811,000	4,222,000	6,474,000
	Roubles	3,176,000	2,713,000	1,675,000	3,939,000	6,412,000
,, Flour, of Wheat	*Poods*	‡	4,686,000	3,681,000	3,945,000	4,168,000
	Roubles	7,579,000	9,080,000	7,213,000	7,146,000	7,899,000
,, ,, of Rye	*Poods*	‡	4,229,000	3,802,000	3,875,000	4,637,000
	Roubles	2,903,000	4,240,000	3,505,000	3,082,000	3,736,000
Cotton: Manufactures of	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—
	Roubles	1,933,000	3,022,000	4,100,000	5,193,000	6,707,000
Eggs	1,000	239,593	235,549	332,764	507,451	694,511
	Roubles	3,076,000	3,434,000	5,365,000	7,953,000	11,775,000
Flax, Raw	*Poods*	11,114,000	9,354,000	7,110,000	8,588,000	11,304,000
	Roubles	58,728,000	47,217,000	38,610,000	47,756,000	61,823,000
,, Tow	*Poods*	1,668,000	1,934,000	1,512,000	1,859,000	1,854,000
	Roubles	6,075,000	5,887,000	4,524,000	5,518,000	5,595,000
Fur and Sheep Skins	*Roubles*	4,176,000	3,385,000	5,446,000	3,939,000	4,243,000
Hemp, Raw	*Poods*	2,881,000	3,075,000	2,361,000	3,858,000	3,325,000
	Roubles	13,914,000	13,048,000	11,499,000	19,525,000	16,964,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—
	Roubles	4,421,000	4,033,000	5,048,000	5,693,000	4,668,000
Metals, Unwrought†	*Poods*	386,000	396,000	492,000	400,000	244,000
	Roubles	1,639,000	2,643,000	2,401,000	2,436,000	1,905,000
Oilcake	*Poods*	5,898,000	5,683,000	4,810,000	5,469,000	7,220,000
	Roubles	5,968,000	4,950,000	3,844,000	4,173,000	5,229,000
Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	6,913,000	10,830,000	15,002,000	18,987,000	34,945,000
	Roubles	10,181,000	11,999,000	12,908,000	14,154,000	25,125,000
Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed	*Poods*	‡	6,099,000	10,346,000	19,903,000	22,120,000
	Roubles	21,498,000	8,665,000	14,725,000	27,106,000	28,519,000
Hemp Seed	*Poods*	‡	1,117,000	796,000	1,061,000	1,583,000
	Roubles	946,000	1,565,000	988,000	1,184,000	2,283,000
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	*Poods*	—	3,124,000	4,276,000	6,287,000	4,494,000
	Roubles	—	2,588,000	3,057,000	5,946,000	4,982,000
Sugar, Moist	*Poods*	107,000	2,961,000	3,808,000	4,583,000	17,740,000
	Roubles					1,897,000
,, Refined, in Loaves	*Poods*					5,241,000
	Roubles	787,000	14,910,000	13,063,000	18,664,000	39,694,000
Wood, of all Sorts	*Roubles*	35,501,000	27,274,000	24,195,000	28,200,000	1,407,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun	*Poods*	2,041,000	1,631,000	2,520,000	2,026,000	14,000,000
	Roubles	17,880,000	13,174,000	22,318,000	17,228,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Credit Roubles*	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,952,000	798,[illegible]
	£	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000	62,295,000	79,[illegible]

* Exclusive of Margarine. † Chiefly platinum and quicksilver. ‡ Entered as Tchetverts in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN E
PRINCIPAL ARTIC

DUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	P
32,515	44,435	65,173	61,568	38,623		
4,416,000	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,264,000	3,554,000		Ro
3,[illegible]000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000		Ro
3,[illegible]721	180,642	517,359	382,360	263,229		
3,[illegible]000	2,069,000	6,228,000	4,879,000	4,410,000		Ro
7,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000		
1,[illegible]8,955	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123		Po
18,000	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000		Ro
[illegible]75,000	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000		Po
[illegible]85,000	3,310,000	4,289,000	3,558,000	3,832,000		Ro
57,000	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000		Po
97,000	2,542,000	2,334,000	1,758,000	1,997,000		Ro
[illegible]82,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000		Ro
[illegible]92,000	*478,303,000*	*391,441,000*	*196,422,000*	*404,039,000*		Po
[illegible]48,000	*339,744,000*	*351,344,000*	*164,438,000*	*296,963,000*		Ro
[illegible]340,000	182,083,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000		Po
[illegible]850,000	179,432,000	186,199,000	78,059,000	135,564,000		Ro
[illegible]88,500	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,036,000	32,184,000		Po
[illegible]131,000	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,878,000		Ro
[illegible]815,000	65,693,000	46,019,000	43,957,000	111,228,000		Po
[illegible]763,000	39,285,000	31,826,000	27,237,000	50,305,000		Ro
[illegible]142,000	51,782,000	45,962,000	20,529,000	56,891,000		Po
177,000	35,454,000	31,745,000	15,169,000	41,182,000		Ro
[illegible]390,000	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,589,000	15,938,000		Po
[illegible]75,000	13,934,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000		Ro
[illegible]435,000	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000		Po
[illegible]333,000	3,426,000	6,089,000	2,009,000	4,017,000		Ro
[illegible]385,000	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000		Po
[illegible]32,000	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000		Ro
[illegible]73,000	2,618,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000		Po
[illegible]11,000	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000		Ro
[illegible]28,500	—	202,747	—	—		Po
[illegible]20,130	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000		Ro
[illegible]76,000	—	833,722	739,230	—		1,
[illegible]31,000	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000		Ro
[illegible]34,000	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000		Po
[illegible]28,000	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,958,000	59,661,000		Ro
[illegible]15,000	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,366,000	1,333,000		Po
[illegible]18,000	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000		Ro
[illegible]39,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000		Ro
[illegible]75,000	3,308,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000		Po
[illegible]28,000	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000		Ro
[illegible]14,000	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000		Po
[illegible]32,000	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000		Ro
[illegible]5,000	350,000	358,000	395,000	394,000		Po
[illegible]5,000	2,622,000	2,493,000	2,905,000	1,803,000		Ro
[illegible]2,000	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000		Po
[illegible]3,000	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000		Ro
[illegible]7,000	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,269,000	60,203,000		Po
[illegible]1,000	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,643,000		Ro
[illegible]2,000	24,516,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000		Po
[illegible]12,000	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000		Ro
[illegible]2,000	910,000	1,116,000	556,000	1,025,000		Po
[illegible]3,000	940,000	1,251,000	629,000	1,111,000		Ro
[illegible]3,000	7,155,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000		Po
[illegible]9,000	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000		Ro
[illegible]5,000	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,950,000	1,182,000		Po
[illegible]6,000	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000		Ro
[illegible]3,000	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000		Po
[illegible]7,000	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000		Ro
[illegible]1,000	53,740,000	43,734,000	40,085,000	40,447,000		Ro
[illegible]9,000	1,823,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000		Po
[illegible]5,000	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000		Ro
[illegible]6,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	613,732,000	684,474,000	{ Cr
[illegible]2,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	48,941,000	61,373,000	68,447,000	{ Ro
[illegible]3,000						

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Bacon, Lard, &c.	*Kilog.*	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000	5,756,000	7,845,000
	Kroner	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,956,000	4,155,000	4,953,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,275,600	3,239,000	3,014,000	2,902,000
	Kroner	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000	3,874,000	3,691,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders	*Hectol*	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000	8,967,000	10,244,000
	Kroner	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000	8,519,000	10,756,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000	7,940,000	7,714,000
	Kroner	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,285,000	7,504,000	10,163,000	11,572,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000	2,209,000	2,627,000
	Kroner	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000	2,099,000	2,254,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	749,000	723,000	753,000	792,000	947,000	1,816,000
	Kroner	1,622,000	1,438,000	1,527,000	1,655,000	1,980,000	2,114,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000
	Kroner	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,007,000	4,897,000	6,015,000
Corn and Meal, Total of	*Kroner*	*31,669,000*	*31,396,000*	*26,450,000*	*24,499,000*	*30,761,000*	*33,335,000*
„ Wheat	*Hectol*	111,000	99,000	78,000	79,000	82,000	88,000
	Kroner	1,283,000	1,078,000	828,000	829,000	884,000	761,000
„ Rye	*Hectol*	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000	2,669,000	2,571,000
	Kroner	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000	16,814,000	17,613,000
„ Barley	*Hectol*	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000	884,000	964,000
	Kroner	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000	5,387,000	6,209,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Hectol*	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000	264,000	272,000
	Kroner	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000	3,671,000	3,866,000
„ Rye Meal	*Hectol*	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000	596,000	242,000
	Kroner	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,370,000	2,728,000	2,846,000	2,138,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw	*Kilog.*	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,832,000	3,923,000	3,706,000	4,676,000
	Kroner	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,352,000	1,868,000	1,732,000	2,058,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	1,094,000	1,165,000	1,095,000	985,000	1,380,000	2,014,000
	Kroner	2,044,000	2,029,000	1,766,000	1,630,000	2,198,000	2,866,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000	2,839,000	3,639,000
	Kroner	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000	4,048,000	4,975,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 *Kilog.*	33,608	33,077	32,273	34,363	46,689	55,171
	Kroner	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,268,000	3,289,000	4,629,000	6,000,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	1,000 *Kilog.*	10,879	11,205	12,696	8,890	13,026	13,999
	Kroner	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,216,000	3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000
Petroleum	1,000 *Kilog.*	11,039	10,417	11,251	10,471	12,951	15,105
	Kroner	1,545,000	1,458,000	1,463,000	1,257,000	1,748,000	2,040,000
Salt	*Hectol*	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000	1,267,000	1,634,000
	Kroner	1,778,000	1,281,000	1,592,000	1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	*Liter*	913,000	854,000	727,000	702,000	1,004,000	841,000
	Kroner	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000	1,225,000	966,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	6,978,000	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000
	Kroner	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,746,000	2,163,000	2,510,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000	5,302,000	5,691,000
	Kroner	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000	1,962,000	1,995,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000	1,542,000	1,344,000
	Kroner	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000	1,619,000	1,344,000
Wine	*Liter*	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000	1,623,000	1,890,000
	Kroner	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,628,000	1,548,000	1,770,000	2,118,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	455,000	470,000	514,000	578,000	870,000	1,146,000
	Kroner	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000	2,089,000	2,871,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	248,000	316,000	361,000	313,000	426,000	626,000
	Kroner	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,628,000	1,411,000	1,897,000	2,669,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,288,000	1,195,000	1,354,000	1,693,000
	Kroner	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000	8,759,000	10,895,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	181,695,000
	£	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,095,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather. † Including Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	4,349,000	6,892,000	*Kilog.*
3,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	4,737,000	*Kroner* } Bacon, Lard, &c.
2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	1,071,000	*Kilog.*
3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	2,163,000	1,439,000	*Kroner* } Butter.
9,583,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	13,259,000	*Hectol*
11,302,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,000	14,585,000	*Kroner* } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
8,094,000	8,611,000	8,104,000	8,823,000	8,502,000	*Kilog.*
13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	13,179,000	*Kroner* } Coffee.
2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	2,356,000	2,806,000	*Kilog.*
2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	1,964,000	*Kroner* } Cotton, Raw.
1,165,000	1,137,000	1,119,000	1,119,000	1,314,000	*Kilog.*
2,435,000	2,165,000	2,037,000	2,132,000	2,307,000	*Kroner* } „ Yarn.
2,575,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	2,318,000	2,649,000	*Kilog.*
6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	6,367,000	*Kroner* } „ Manufactures.
23,141,000	*48,510,000*	*36,891,000*	*35,299,000*	*31,076,000*	*Kroner* Corn and Meal, Total of.
92,000	158,000	109,000	29,000	58,000	*Hectol*
1,886,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	446,000	*Kroner* } „ Wheat.
3,284,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	2,400,000	*Hectol*
16,327,000	25,647,000	15,043,000	15,484,000	14,103,000	*Kroner* } „ Rye.
817,000	966,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	1,382,000	*Hectol*
5,555,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	7,781,000	6,432,000	*Kroner* } „ Barley.
304,000	402,000	489,000	553,000	476,000	*Hectol*
4,239,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	6,568,000	4,794,000	*Kroner* } „ Wheat Meal.
345,000	254,000	297,000	343,000	486,000	*Hectol*
3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	3,053,000	3,604,000	*Kroner* } „ Rye Meal.
4,463,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	3,519,000	*Kilog.*
2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	1,941,000	1,654,000	*Kroner* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
1,709,000	1,663,000	1,295,000	1,838,000	1,685,000	*Kilog.*
2,469,000	2,361,000	1,943,000	2,523,000	2,251,000	*Kroner* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
3,689,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	3,516,000	3,708,000	*Kilog.*
5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	5,139,000	*Kroner* } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
46,974	61,854	49,182	52,062	59,220	1,000 *Kilog.*
5,440,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	5,242,000	5,649,000	*Kroner* } Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.†
16,256	18,187	24,038	26,204	30,016	1,000 *Kilog.*
6,101,000	6,696,000	8,467,000	8,135,000	8,518,000	*Kroner* } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	„ } Locomotives and other Machinery.
14,068	15,818	23,418	24,232	29,324	1,000 *Kilog.*
1,829,000	1,898,000	2,576,000	2,423,000	2,932,000	*Kroner* } Petroleum.
1,281,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	1,612,000	*Hectol*
2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	2,256,000	*Kroner* } Salt.
761,000	889,000	1,016,000	1,064,000	1,080,000	*Liter*
1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	1,701,000	*Kroner* } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
8,980,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	14,191,000	*Kilog.*
3,759,000	3,288,000	3,773,000	3,955,000	3,974,000	*Kroner* } Sugar, Raw.
4,651,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	6,089,000	6,314,000	*Kilog.*
3,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	2,253,000	2,021,000	*Kroner* } „ Refined.
1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	2,543,000	1,343,000	*Kilog.*
1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	1,410,000	*Kroner* } Tobacco, Leaf.
3,360,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	2,273,000	*Liter*
2,480,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	1,950,000	2,459,000	*Kroner* } Wine.
1,144,000	979,000	878,000	1,033,000	1,127,000	*Kilog.*
2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	*Kroner* } Wool, Raw.
380,000	467,000	462,000	540,000	611,000	*Kilog.*
2,280,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	2,116,000	2,285,000	*Kroner* } „ Yarn.
1,272,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,881,000	*Kilog.*
11,688,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	10,708,000	11,632,000	*Kroner* } „ Manufactures.
223,024,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	*Kroner*
11,392,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals:							
Horses	*No.*	202	333	347	596	1,943	3,566
	Kroner	90,900	133,200	139,000	209,000	563,000	877,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	286,000	189,000	250,000	352,000	335,000	383,000
	Kroner	823,000	553,000	704,000	983,000	950,000	1,179,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:							
Fresh	*Kroner*	1,398,000	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,081,000	2,735,000	2,668,000
Cod, Dried or Split	*Kilog.*	51,541,000	54,202,000	37,361,000	59,635,000	63,252,000	65,632,000
	Kroner	18,800,000	16,970,000	16,175,000	19,812,000	22,134,000	22,713,000
Herrings, Salted	*Hectol*	740,807	697,532	811,156	1,126,002	838,328	1,054,686
	Kroner	10,555,700	8,128,000	9,626,000	9,777,000	11,218,000	10,365,000
Other Salted Fish	*Hectol*	92,962	87,609	129,002	116,247	129,558	196,000
	Kroner	608,700	574,500	855,000	766,000	1,099,000	1,291,000
Anchovies	*Hectol*	9,313	11,124	11,066	18,269	12,069	13,000
	Kroner	251,400	318,600	288,000	348,000	392,000	338,000
Lobsters	1,000	940	835	1,151	888	935	700
	Kroner	441,900	401,000	518,000	444,000	561,000	456,000
Fish Roes	*Kilog.*	4,815,000	7,670,000	7,104,000	7,220,000	6,243,000	6,206,000
	Kroner.	1,525,000	1,246,000	1,066,000	1,264,000	988,000	992,000
Ice	*Reg. Tons*	489,970	227,836	254,479	266,277	243,692	291,436
	Kroner	3,527,800	797,400	687,000	905,000	585,000	875,000
Iron Manufactures:							
Nails	*Kilog.*	5,370,000	5,593,000	6,923,000	8,149,000	8,246,000	8,378,000
	Kroner.	2,235,000	2,631,000	2,602,000	3,034,000	2,798,000	2,955,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	3,177,120	3,755,000	4,095,000	4,308,000	4,614,000	4,863,000
	Kroner	1,589,600	1,802,400	1,720,000	1,671,000	1,753,000	1,653,000
Packing Paper	1,000 *Kilogs.*	3,949	4,197	3,981	4,195	4,558	5,151
	Kroner	987,000	881,000	876,000	923,000	1,003,000	1,127,000
Skins, Calf	*Kilog.*	440,000	494,000	498,000	514,000	623,000	533,000
	Kroner	1,142,700	1,235,500	1,145,000	1,131,000	1,434,000	1,226,000
„ Seal	*Kilog.*	492,800	241,400	350,900	373,300	503,400	404,000
	Kroner	492,800	289,700	386,000	467,000	705,000	566,000
Sulphur	*Kilog.*	68,303,000	50,605,000	51,349,000	54,512,000	58,963,000	63,217,000
	Kroner	1,161,200	708,500	770,000	777,000	943,000	948,000
Train Oil	*Hectol*	125,262	146,770	168,566	159,656	201,583	207,000
	Kroner	5,706,300	5,228,400	5,141,000	4,616,000	5,610,000	5,727,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	332,000	352,000	494,000	448,000	630,000	706,000
	Kroner	2,168,000	1,629,000	1,999,000	1,696,000	2,305,000	2,955,000
Wood, Total of	*Kroner*	33,787,000	31,236,000	29,275,000	27,747,000	32,126,000	37,191,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Rough or Planed	*Reg. Tons*	238,954	245,936	249,830	220,804	239,993	256,471
	Kroner	14,337,000	14,387,000	14,365,000	12,565,000	13,799,000	16,517,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	243,920	236,011	197,711	202,374	219,443	205,000
	Kroner	10,684,000	9,987,000	8,259,000	8,457,000	9,788,000	10,466,000
„ Spars, Stakes. Pit Props, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	212,099	161,468	151,087	150,524	171,226	189,000
	Kroner	3,549,000	2,486,000	2,251,000	2,119,000	2,629,000	3,097,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood	*Reg. Tons*	69,356	59,441	48,515	53,728	43,446	39,963
	Kroner	1,587,600	1,304,000	1,021,000	1,087,000	1,097,000	778,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood	*Reg. Tons.*	174,902	157,531	177,608	210,922	234,463	294,573
	Kroner	3,650,000	3,072,000	3,379,000	3,719,000	4,809,000	6,337,000
Wood-Pulp:							
Mechanical Process (moist or dry)	1,000 *Kilogs.*	76,619	90,781	96,604	119,963	146,154	153,539
	Kroner			4,754,000	5,458,000	6,692,000	6,884,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry)	1,000 *Kilogs.*			3,656	11,688	16,301	24,228
	Kroner	4,722,000	5,664,000	766,000	1,877,000	2,489,000	3,855,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,974,000
	£	6,088,000	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,998,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES E

ESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ART	
						Animals:
2,227	1,661	1,559	1,237	1,419	*No.*	Horses.
7,900	415,000	390,000	309,000	355,000	*Kroner*	
8,000	354,000	399,000	525,000	614,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Manufac
16,000	1,087,000	1,193,000	1,528,000	1,662,000	*Kroner*	
						Fish, Fresh & Pre
8,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	1,827,000	1,593,000	*Kroner*	Fresh.
5,000	59,470,000	69,510,000	76,656,000	84,431,000	*Kilog.*	Cod, Dried
1,000	24,474,000	23,005,000	24,014,000	24,770,000	*Kroner*	
145	738,869	1,106,072	1,280,027	617,367	*Hectol*	Herrings,
4,000	9,783,000	9,767,000	10,553,000	7,814,000	*Kroner*	
717	136,049	134,894	130,661	138,541	*Hectol*	Other Salt
2,000	1,733,000	1,585,000	1,629,000	1,640,000	*Kroner*	
1,891	11,854	16,141	21,663	21,994	*Hectol*	Anchovies.
1,000	238,000	403,000	407,000	366,000	*Kroner*	
880	567	588	694	762	1,000	Lobsters.
1,000	380,000	370,000	416,000	488,000	*Kroner*	
5,000	5,094,000	7,868,000	8,147,000	5,237,000	*Kilog.*	Fish Roes.
1,000	777,000	1,265,000	1,392,000	1,204,000	*Kroner.*	
2,776	279,796	296,271	339,702	328,728	*Reg. Tons*	Ice.
3,000	728,000	593,000	1,631,000	1,985,000	*Kroner*	
						Iron Manufactu
		8,916,000	8,559,000	8,081,000	*Kilog.*	Nails.
1,000	10,019,000	2,745,000	2,564,000	2,317,000	*Kronor.*	
1,000	3,457,000	4,627,000	4,445,000	3,713,000	*Kilog.*	Lucifer Matches.
1,000	4,700,000	1,758,000	1,689,000	1,374,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	1,974,000	14,323	18,943	21,585	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Packing Paper
21	10,340	2,578,000	3,410,000	3,885,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	2,171,000	527,000	597,000	497,000	*Kilog.*	Skins, Calf.
6	472,000	1,186,000	1,402,000	1,069,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	1,157,000	481,000	595,000	336,000	*Kilog.*	„ Seal.
1,000	465,900	433,000	446,000	218,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	559,000	47,748,000	52,757,000	40,771,000	*Kilog.*	Sulphur.
1,000	46,689,000	621,000	633,000	489,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	685,000	227,800	233,627	203,646	*Hectol*	Train Oil.
1,000	181,691	6,257,000	6,212,000	6,116,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	5,954,000	596,000	910,000	977,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Manufactu
1,000	664,000	1,911,000	2,888,000	3,112,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	2,293,000	*27,845,000*	*27,031,000*	*27,926,000*	*Kroner*	Wood, Total of.
	30,428,000					
						Over 19 Deci
1,000	251,651	212,988	219,191	217,772	*Reg. Tons*	„ Rough or
1,000	13,891,000	11,512,000	12,200,000	13,023,000	*Kroner*	
1,000	194,225	178,221	166,102	169,338	*Reg. Tons*	„ Hewn, in
1,000	8,082,000	7,323,000	7,094,000	7,360,000	*Kroner*	Laths, &
1,000	193,868	220,098	164,833	152,045	*Reg. Tons*	„ Spars, St
1,000	2,743,000	3,243,000	2,567,000	2,133,000	*Kroner*	Props, &
1,000	33,762	40,792	33,476	37,373	*Reg. Tons*	„ Beams a
1,000	813,000	952,000	799,000	973,000	*Kroner*	Hewn V
						Under 19 Deci
	259,242	274,489	228,005	247,344	*Reg. Tons*	„ Staves, P
1,000						Split W
	4,893,000	4,813,000	4,371,000	4,439,000	*Kroner*	Firewoo
						Wood-Pulp:
1,000	193,152	169,734	179,264	199,945	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Mechanica
1,000	6,506,000	6,582,000	7,811,000	8,289,000	*Kroner*	(moist or
1,000	25,441	30,721	39,743	38,914	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Chemical
1,000	4,325,000	4,986,000	6,763,000	5,888,000	*Kroner*	(moist or
1,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF P
1,000	6,993,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	£	AND OTHER AR

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIP

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Cub. Mètres*	1,377,725	1,491,574	1,456,570	1,469,433	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	16,276,000	16,917,000	15,830,000	16,114,000	20,7[illegible]
Coffee	*Kilog.*	14,139,062	15,453,503	16,189,492	11,548,052	12,[illegible]
	Kronor	13,291,000	14,526,000	18,618,000	18,696,000	19,[illegible]
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	9,959,531	11,340,061	10,569,406	10,966,030	12,[illegible]
	Kronor	10,458,000	11,340,000	10,572,000	11,409,000	13,[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	2,019,895	1,735,503	1,578,981	1,491,079	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,676,000	1,849,000	1,747,000	1,713,000	2,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,167,112	1,095,706	1,026,212	1,066,118	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	8,866,000	8,297,000	7,875,000	8,435,000	9,[illegible]
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	33,735,999	25,295,501	34,523,395	28,[illegible]
	Kronor	6,562,000	7,239,000	4,431,000	5,067,000	4,[illegible]
Grain: Rye	*Kilog.*	—	189,351,357	130,999,292	154,124,861	139,[illegible]
	Kronor	17,402,000	20,829,000	12,117,000	12,844,000	13,[illegible]
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	47,345,540	47,455,063	32,832,142	37,645,653	46,[illegible]
	Kronor	6,471,000	6,644,000	3,830,000	4,894,000	7,[illegible]
„ Wheatmeal	*Kilog.*	39,150,388	39,355,924	38,552,222	34,774,554	21,[illegible]
	Kronor	8,613,000	8,265,000	7,710,000	6,781,000	4,[illegible]
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	*Kilog.*	42,064,972	42,564,885	43,436,549	36,266,666	46,[illegible]
	Kronor	3,590,000	5,396,000	3,946,000	2,450,000	5,[illegible]
„ Manufactures of	„	8,637,000	9,041,000	8,906,000	8,696,000	9,[illegible]
Machinery (including Locomotives)	„	9,892,000	9,920,000	8,364,000	7,238,000	8,[illegible]
Oil, Mineral	*Kilog.*	23,616,647	24,697,531	27,800,921	27,641,071	26,[illegible]
	Kronor	4,671,000	4,885,000	5,217,000	3,842,000	4,[illegible]
„ All other	*Kilog.*	5,153,464	5,200,753	5,060,658	5,450,944	5,[illegible]
	Kronor	4,250,000	4,431,000	3,954,000	3,242,000	3,[illegible]
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	„	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000	3,940,000	4,[illegible]
Pork	*Kilog.*	5,922,458	10,182,299	9,536,802	8,032,025	8,[illegible]
	Kronor	5,093,000	6,618,000	6,199,000	5,020,000	4,[illegible]
Silk Manufactures	*Kilog.*	72,507	89,327	86,985	94,245	[illegible]
	Kronor	3,721,000	4,357,000	4,128,000	4,357,000	[illegible]
Skins, Dressed	*Kilog.*	2,185,154	2,707,628	1,668,872	2,232,732	[illegible]
	Kronor	6,541,000	7,779,000	5,547,000	6,905,000	7,[illegible]
„ Undressed	*Kilog.*	2,152,981	2,421,422	2,296,986	2,123,248	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	3,229,000	3,632,000	2,412,000	2,230,000	1,[illegible]
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	*Liters*	917,051	931,460	848,730	817,583	[illegible]
	Kronor	1,009,000	1,025,000	934,000	899,000	[illegible]
„ Cognac „	*Liters*	1,230,643	1,161,568	1,032,673	828,711	1,385,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,001,000	1,958,000	1,746,000	1,385,000	1,[illegible]
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	25,114,513	25,528,126	26,217,677	28,883,086	[illegible]
	Kronor	9,902,000	8,036,000	8,256,000	9,097,000	[illegible]
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	16,521,875	12,706,364	13,469,075	11,198,852	[illegible]
	Kronor	6,113,000	4,701,000	4,991,000	4,144,000	[illegible]
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	*Kilog.*	3,480,642	3,445,253	3,358,489	3,361,090	[illegible]
	Kronor	8,702,000	8,613,000	8,396,000	8,403,000	[illegible]
Wearing Apparel	„	4,966,000	5,206,000	5,001,000	4,725,000	[illegible]
Wine, in Casks*	*Kilog.*	113,845	44,330	14,794	22,011	[illegible]
	Liters	2,196,709	2,228,398	1,878,655	1,908,226	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	2,021,000	2,295,000	1,901,000	1,926,000	1,[illegible]
„ in Bottles, &c.	*Liters*	627,990	606,086	501,784	480,206	[illegible]
	Kronor	1,792,000	1,217,000	1,007,000	964,000	[illegible]
Wood Manufactures†	„	1,687,000	1,918,000	1,587,000	1,536,000	[illegible]
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,111,675	2,073,596	1,837,883	1,965,210	[illegible]
	Kronor	6,339,000	5,711,000	5,801,000	6,202,000	[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	1,004,000	1,312,430	1,293,769	1,210,313	[illegible]
	Kronor	3,661,000	4,762,000	4,619,000	4,267,000	[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,306,615	2,277,500	2,101,631	1,930,213	[illegible]
	Kronor	22,400,000	22,053,000	20,390,000	18,730,000	[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000	[illegible]
	£	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000	17,[illegible]

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter previous to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	2,078,711	2,079,379	1,984,000†	*Cub. Mètres* } Coal, Coke, &c.
1,000	32,139,000	30,958,000	25,816,000	25,645,000	33,969,000	*Kronor*
915	14,856,946	16,056,323	15,844,786	16,371,190	17,088,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
000	20,503,000	26,172,000	25,035,000	27,012,000	26,999,000	*Kronor*
787	12,912,418	14,916,271	13,333,745	11,345,016	17,561,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
000	15,237,000	13,429,000	10,296,000	9,616,000	11,593,000	*Kronor*
96	1,897,193	1,809,499	1,937,781	1,692,396	2,259,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
000	3,475,000	3,078,000	3,032,000	2,779,000	2,805,000	*Kronor*
35	1,439,144	1,312,564	1,270,546	1,474,616	1,703,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
00	11,387,000	10,176,000	9,796,000	11,281,000	7,009,000	*Kronor*
82	32,616,115	35,132,466	40,751,905	43,797,056	30,060,000	*Kilog.* } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
00	6,018,000	7,261,000	7,766,000	7,948,000	6,882,000	*Kronor*
38	117,537,277	87,631,791	75,814,891	80,310,425	135,432,000	*Kilog.* } Grain: Rye.
00	12,153,000	13,013,000	9,932,000	7,830,000	10,686,000	*Kronor*
11	57,284,137	74,177,278	118,187,313	121,357,354	154,259,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wheat.
00	7,562,000	12,128,000	16,487,000	14,866,000	15,117,000	*Kronor*
31	15,409,137	15,589,220	21,822,478	31,949,209	37,009,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wheatmeal.
00	3,074,000	3,612,000	4,430,000	5,591,000	5,551,000	*Kronor*
38	38,353,512	36,037,861	40,166,529	27,005,394	34,201,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
00	4,122,000	4,190,000	4,020,000	3,337,000	2,720,000	*Kronor* } and partly Wrought.
00	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	„ } „ Manufactures of.
00	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,905,000	7,134,000	10,962,000	„ } Machinery (including Locomotives).
38	38,226,536	41,836,745	42,249,736	49,311,969	47,005,000	*Kilog.* } Oil, Mineral.
00	6,867,000	6,177,000	5,825,000	6,783,000	6,255,000	*Kronor*
00	7,649,892	8,184,766	8,087,424	6,787,345	9,207,000	*Kilog.* } „ All other.
00	4,736,000	5,019,000	4,799,000	4,188,000	5,447,000	*Kronor*
00	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	„ } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
35	8,219,833	6,338,136	7,320,709	3,660,809	6,020,000	*Kilog.* } Pork.
00	5,008,000	5,805,000	6,296,000	3,478,000	4,455,000	*Kronor*
00	110,487	108,657	100,395	63,742	71,579	*Kilog.* } Silk Manufactures.
00	5,369,000	4,636,000	3,548,000	2,183,000	2,489,000	*Kronor*
71	2,622,133	2,666,733	2,462,594	2,709,089	3,265,000	*Kilog.* } Skins, Dressed.
00	7,175,000	6,874,000	6,332,000	7,097,000	5,992,000	*Kronor*
37	3,788,067	3,821,447	2,753,104	2,340,102	3,206,000	*Kilog.* } „ Undressed.
00	3,788,000	3,248,000	2,065,000	1,755,000	2,404,000	*Kronor*
77	823,443	806,106	760,445	750,682	763,601	*Liters.* } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
00	782,000	806,000	766,000	863,000	878,000	*Kronor*
00	869,000	1,032,174	1,211,122	631,850	929,186	*Liters* } „ Cognac „
00	1,350,000	1,614,000	2,119,000	948,000	1,254,000	*Kronor*
00	29,967,964	23,642,334	24,448,445	26,582,690	17,102,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
00	9,740,000	6,739,000	6,968,000	7,842,000	4,276,000	*Kronor*
00	11,504,642	8,068,664	6,703,449	4,022,403	4,196,000	*Kilog.* } „ Refined.
00	4,257,000	2,824,000	2,480,000	1,710,000	1,259,000	*Kronor*
00	3,444,641	3,415,965	3,339,709	3,369,046	3,451,000	*Kilog.* } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
00	8,612,000	7,174,000	7,013,000	7,075,000	7,246,000	*Kronor*
00	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000	„ Wearing Apparel.
00	14,642	8,743	142,630	685,242	1,449,000	*Kilog.* } Wine in Casks.*
00	2,233,098	3,278,687	4,770,771	—	—	*Liters*
00	2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	1,028,000	1,449,000	*Kronor*
00	628,049	1,067,821	925,124	142,050	212,961	*Liters* } „ in Bottles, &c.
00	1,259,000	2,137,000	1,856,000	313,000	495,000	*Kronor*
00	4,791 000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000	„ Wood Manufactures.‡
00	2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	2,465,130	2,335,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
00	7,492,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	4,065,000	4,747,000	*Kronor*
00	1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	1,723,023	2,236,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
00	5,525,000	4,818,000	4,981,000	5,765,000	7,338,000	*Kronor*
00	2,582,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	2,620,801	2,783,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
00	25,087,000	23,936,000	22,154,000	20,003,000	17,558,000	*Kronor*
00	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,613,000	351,173,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
00	20,895,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	19,510,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Tons.

‡ Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	39,076	28,584	25,000	29,844	35,000
	Kronor	7,428,000	6,155,000	4,468,000	5,795,000	7,610,000
„ Horses	*No.*	2,161	1,746	1,780	2,389	3,577
	Kronor	541,000	531,000	543,000	722,000	1,081,000
„ Swine	*No.*	50,167	32,225	31,960	37,142	171[illegible]
	Kronor	3,009,000	968,000	959,000	1,115,000	6,000
Butter†	*Kilog.*	9,562,470	11,452,856	12,065,678	13,700,929	14,930,000
	Kronor	17,212,000	20,613,000	20,511,000	24,249,000	27,500,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	387,669	323,855	325,327	364,135	572,731
	Kronor	2,501,000	2,046,000	2,050,000	2,277,000	3,517,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	16,230,015	23,811,489	37,070,057	45,684,000
	Kronor	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000	7,028,000	9,502,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*Kilog.*	3,958,291	4,124,080	2,684,785	4,006,309	4,661,000
	Kronor	1,095,000	1,244,000	905,000	1,306,000	1,488,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilog.*	—	15,047,689	35,473,208	37,289,390	25,112,000
	Kronor	2,531,000	1,806,000	3,725,000	3,076,000	2,561,000
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	—	233,323,817	245,109,334	247,666,704	165,000,000
	Kronor	17,693,000	23,332,000	23,285,000	19,318,000	14,850,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Kilog.*	7,253,232	6,860,650	6,145,594	5,359,994	4,858,000
	Kronor	1,596,000	1,715,000	1,536,000	1,045,000	486,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore	*Tonnes*	39,602	25,817	19,288	41,986	117,000
	Kronor	396,000	258,000	193,000	420,000	1,170,000
Pig Iron	*Kilog.*	54,425,572	47,526,836	58,138,986	49,284,547	48,000,000
	Kronor	3,810,000	3,208,000	3,488,000	2,661,000	3,600,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡	*Kilog.*	197,103,992	184,156,758	173,380,375	202,349,625	191,000,000
	Kronor	31,716,000	27,912,000	24,747,000	26,305,000	23,000,000
Blooms‡	*Kilog.*	8,687,701	12,006,322	14,688,676	15,209,750	20,000,000
	Kronor	965,000	1,289,000	1,469,000	1,387,000	1,600,000
Plates‡	*Kilog.*	2,415,655	3,350,473	3,169,526	3,640,284	3,000,000
	Kronor	644,000	1,340,000	1,268,000	684,000	1,000,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Kilog.*	2,669,124	2,969,116	3,253,295	3,802,903	3,000,000
	Kronor	2,319,000	2,106,000	2,222,000	3,156,000	3,000,000
Iron and Steel Wire	*Kilog.*	2,572,829	614,102	1,279,933	873,428	1,500,000
	Kronor	1,286,000	307,000	179,000	437,000	600,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	12,401,406	13,860,434	14,997,670	12,599,843	13,000,000
	Kronor	8,681,000	9,702,000	10,498,000	8,820,000	9,100,000
Machinery	„	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000	2,318,000	3,000,000
Paper	*Kilog.*	6,664,798	7,837,188	8,597,172	9,800,062	11,000,000
	Kronor	8,832,000	9,647,000	10,667,000	11,866,000	14,000,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (including Liqueurs)	*Liters*	310,889	9,157,074	25,751,293	38,441,243	24,000,000
	Kronor	254,000	4,642,000	2,151,000	3,942,000	2,500,000
Wood, Total of	„	*90,188,000*	*92,769,000*	*74,012,000*	*82,671,000*	*109,500,000*
„ Deals and Planks	*Cub. Mètres*	3,104,416	3,388,310	3,222,997	3,453,703	3,900,000
	Kronor	73,152,000	75,627,000	59,887,000	68,598,000	83,000,000
„ Beams and Rafters	*Cub. Mètres*	367,179	349,093	250,416	258,842	300,000
	Kronor	5,972,000	5,716,000	3,023,000	3,513,000	3,800,000
„ Masts and Spars	*Cub. Mètres*	269,783	156,650	160,964	190,638	200,000
	Kronor	4,699,000	4,928,000	4,521,000	2,764,000	7,000,000
„ Pitprops	*Cub. Mètres*	371,392	398,078	453,200	441,858	400,000
	Kronor	2,693,000	3,073,000	3,289,000	3,535,000	4,000,000
„ Staves	*Cub. Mètres*	—	—	—	—	1,400,000
	Kronor	963,000	918,000	765,000	717,000	1,400,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper-making	*Kilog.*	10,666,106	15,822,013	25,630,431	28,571,992	36,000,000
	Kronor	1,173,000	1,582,000	3,845,000	2,857,000	7,000,000
Zinc Blende	*Kilog.*	18,945,880	28,054,846	15,279,838	26,423,229	25,000,000
	Kronor	947,000	1,402,742	1,264,000	1,321,000	1,500,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000	246,568,000	281,000,000
	£	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000	15,600,000

* And 630 Kilogs. † Including Margarine. ‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,613 7,555,000	38,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,301,000	14,370 3,007,000	*No.* *Kronor* } Animals: Cattle.
3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	*No.* *Kronor* } „ Horses.
237,121‖ 166,000	170,189‖ 119,000	311,109‖ 239,000	396,555‖ 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	*No.* *Kronor* } „ Swine.
14,768,256 27,206,000	15,043,713 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Butter.†
552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Cotton Manufactures.
86,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000	134,766,000 8,846,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Fish, Fresh, Saltod, &c.
4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,659,000	6,094,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,788,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Glass and Glass Wares.
1,016,244 262,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Grain: Barley.
4,363,248 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } „ Oats.
2,856,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,351 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } „ Wheat Meal.
118,573 1,126,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,823,000	*Tonnes* *Kronor* } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
60,277,711 4,332,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,492,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Pig Iron.
192,442,779 23,367,000	194,031,694 23,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
20,182,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	16,163,000 1,485,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Blooms.‡
7,268,690 1,056,000	7,915,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 682,000	3,200,626 592,000	3,335,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Plates.‡
4,279,362 837,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,138,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,070,000 4,458,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Iron and Steel Wares
1,006,066 643,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 283,000	835,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Iron and Steel Wire.
13,385,090 1,531,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,122 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,352,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Lucifer Matches.
4,822,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	„ Machinery.
15,732,736 1,980,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,010,000 6,011,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Paper.
1,267,037 2,440,000	31,902,755 3,269,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	*Liters* *Kronor* } Spirits: Brandy, and other (including Liqueurs
1,744,000	*168,574,000*	*111,376,000*	*109,295,000*	*113,431,000*	*115,962,000*	„ Wood, Total of.
4,231,778 [illegible]	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,478 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor* } „ Deals and Planks.
299,127 4,887,000	264,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor* } „ Beams and Rafters
198,023 3,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor* } „ Masts and Spars.
646,257 17,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor* } „ Pitprops.
58,135 1,000	56,265 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,034 973,000	46,000 839,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Kronor* } „ Staves.
1,211 000	84,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Wood Pulp, for Paper making.
1,271 1,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,329 1,558,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	*Kilog.* *Kronor* } Zinc Blende.
1,000 1,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,625,000 16,590,000	*Kronor* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

‖ Kilogs.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,250	5,805
	Kroner	1,115,000	903,000	937,000	1,875,000	1,734,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	15,448	12,755	15,146	19,505	19,508
	Kroner	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000	2,629,000
„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine	*No.*	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313	27,664
	Kroner	1,057,000	1,126,000	1,178,000	364,000	325,000
Butter	*Pund*	9,270,822	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192	13,867,716
	Kroner	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000	10,678,000
Coal	*Tonder*	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,820	9,230,677
	Kroner	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000	23,488,000
Coffee: Raw	*Pund*	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,908	16,808,028	14,746,718
	Kroner	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000	12,979,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	203,787	223,238	262,897	190,715	261,917
	Kroner	79,000	88,000	71,000	51,000	69,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	*Pund*	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,556	16,373,031	13,399,000
	Kroner	14,375,000	12,638,000	15,496,000	16,229,000	14,895,000
Fish: Fresh	*Pund*	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597	15,674,000
	Kroner	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000	4,694,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839	24,239,172
	Kroner	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,426,000	2,951,000
Glassware	*Pund*	5,800,622	4,950,876	5,602,072	5,323,428	5,706,857
	Kroner	3,282,000	2,951,000	2,257,000	2,342,000	2,620,000
Grain: Wheat	*Pund*	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,486,560	105,186,600	135,454,720
	Kroner	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000	8,250,000
„ Rye	*Pund*	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,254,200	291,062,320
	Kroner	6,004,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,298,000	9,940,000
„ Oats	*Pund*	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940	89,229,200
	Kroner	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000	4,812,000
Barley	*Pund*	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,404,445	37,189,205	31,227,405
	Kroner	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000	1,596,000
„ Maize	*Pund*	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400	104,587,920
	Kroner	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000	4,851,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	*Pund*	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,983	4,989,017
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000	2,169,000
	Kroner	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331	1,345,200
	Kroner	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000	4,648,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Pund*	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,033,555	124,568,949	138,131,905
	Kroner	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000	19,992,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635	11,958,715
	Kroner	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,594,000	4,827,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823	9,253,723
	Kroner	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,530,000	2,814,000	3,701,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	*Pund*	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470	5,681,362
	Kroner	4,780,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000	5,439,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	*Pund*	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,606,173	50,262,338	58,256,913
	Kroner	3,683,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000	5,719,000
Oilcake	*Pund*	67,232,069	56,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141	141,633,179
	Kroner	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000	7,800,000
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	*Pund*	—	36,541,226	46,670,573	49,514,896	46,353,749
	Kroner	8,145,000	7,074,000	9,975,000	9,983,000	9,552,000
Silk Manufactures	*Pund*	281,492	235,489	276,186	288,413	294,222
	Kroner	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,985,000	4,228,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	*Potter*	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,261	2,767,458
	Kroner	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000	2,082,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	*Pund*	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,688	198,604,179
	Kroner	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,939,000	5,017,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Pund*	36,527,611	43,220,462	38,925,477	30,737,365	42,994,400
	Kroner	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000	7,161,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*Pund*	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,802,600	9,063,933
	Kroner	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000	5,340,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,358,000	17,678,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	2,233,790	2,208,831	2,674,420	2,794,647	3,187,510
	Kroner	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,457,000	3,057,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,863	6,141,384	4,967,572
	Kroner	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000	19,007,000
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000
	£	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

...TIC ...LES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IM...

...189...0.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
...,435	9,435	7,119	5,343	4,326	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
...,827,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	1,691,000	1,296,000	*Kroner*	
...,474	21,474	13,764	208	368	*No.*	„ Cattle.
...,865,000	2,865,000	1,813,000	23,000	44,000	*Kroner*	
...,145	25,145	19,245	24	849	*No.*	„ Sheep, Goats, and S...
...,000	336,000	241,000	1,000	33,000	*Kroner*	
...,070,507	22,070,507	22,376,032	25,770,030	37,797,000	*Pund*	Butter.
...,422,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	17,297,000	30,238,000	*Kroner*	
...,689,655	9,689,655	9,644,443	9,417,905	10,685,000	*Tönder*	Coal.
...,255,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	21,661,000	22,439,000	*Kroner*	
...,537,576	16,537,576	19,503,814	19,831,511	20,411,000	*Pund*	Coffee, Raw.
...,270,000	13,270,000	14,043,000	16,163,000	15,410,000	*Kroner*	
...,052	228,052	291,512	332,876	268,000	*Pund*	„ Roasted.
...,000	50,000	64,000	73,000	59,000	*Kroner*	
...,208,476	17,208,476	18,882,375	19,102,291	18,594,000	*Pund*	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manu...
...,403,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	15,745,900	15,611,000	*Kroner*	
...,500,164	9,500,164	14,672,087	11,235,999	12,973,000	*Pund*	Fish: Fresh.
...,850,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	3,146,000	3,632,000	*Kroner*	
...,813,109	22,813,109	26,647,305	25,052,721	19,488,000	*Pund*	„ Preserved and Salted.
...,801,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	1,860,000	2,500,000	*Kroner*	
...,031,993	6,031,993	6,734,994	6,521,873	7,322,000	*Pund*	Glassware.
...,569,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	1,009,000	1,118,000	*Kroner*	
...,843,825	135,843,825	94,905,515	144,134,280	159,732,000	*Pund*	Grain: Wheat.
...,935,000	12,935,000	6,643,000	8,216,000	7,667,000	*Kroner*	
...,815,240	189,815,240	56,650,520	97,628,380	229,328,000	*Pund*	„ Rye.
...,711,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	4,393,000	8,370,000	*Kroner*	
...,603,280	50,603,280	47,604,760	34,898,780	38,906,000	*Pund*	„ Oats.
...,087,000	3,087,000	2,809,000	1,919,000	1,906,000	*Kroner*	
...,827,810	28,827,810	17,764,070	92,339,050	420,739,000	*Pund*	„ Barley.
...,658,000	1,658,000	862,000	3,509,000	13,674,000	*Kroner*	
...,693,600	81,693,600	304,583,400	168,872,400	121,057,000	*Pund*	„ Maize.
...,738,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	7,599,000	5,084,000	*Kroner*	
...,120,162	5,120,162	4,498,732	3,563,985	4,099,000	*Pund*	Hides and Skins: Raw.
...,422,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	1,640,000	1,581,000	*Kroner*	
...,435,198	1,435,198	1,583,223	1,757,354	1,998,000	*Pund*	„ „ Prepared and
...,974,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	5,876,000	6,318,000	*Kroner*	
...,374,590	157,374,590	142,221,068	138,904,600	148,145,000	*Pund*	Iron and Steel Wares.
...,585,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	22,111,000	24,489,000	*Kroner*	
...,152,401	17,152,401	16,565,196	10,456,445	12,643,000	*Pund*	Lard and Fat.
...,717,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	3,869,000	4,172,000	*Kroner*	
...,138,369	11,138,369	14,849,498	11,544,882	16,281,000	*Pund*	Meat, including Hams, Sausag...
...,408,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	3,775,000	5,233,000	*Kroner*	
...,456,331	5,456,331	6,215,038	5,879,230	6,060,000	*Pund*	Metal Wares, except Iron and S...
...,546,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	7,869,000	7,691,000	*Kroner*	
...,476,481	77,476,481	76,759,454	95,549,331	80,255,000	*Pund*	Oil: Petroleum and other.
...,642,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	5,717,000	4,880,000	*Kroner*	
...,493,379	152,493,379	145,545,676	141,413,878	167,216,000	*Pund*	Oilcake.
...,387,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	7,537,000	8,327,000	*Kroner*	
...,153,434	49,153,434	48,289,850	57,423,566	71,849,000	*Pund*	Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
...,306,000	8,306,000	8,368,000	9,408,000	12,994,000	*Kroner*	
...,787	318,787	298,067	284,392	289,000	*Pund*	Silk Manufactures.
...,327,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	4,154,000	2,976,000	*Kroner*	
...,014,694	3,014,694	2,644,946	3,104,803	2,976,000	*Potter*	Spirits and Liqueurs.
...,395,000	2,395,000	2,235,000	2,117,000	1,820,000	*Kroner*	
...,854,019	242,854,019	290,238,176	279,042,666	302,363,000	*Pund*	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
...,900,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	7,860,000	7,487,000	*Kroner*	
...,027,571	45,027,571	65,279,322	48,393,926	51,501,000	*Pund*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
...,222,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	7,587,000	6,424,000	*Kroner*	
...,965,620	7,965,620	7,367,064	9,019,277	8,281,000	*Pund*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufacture...
...,595,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	5,089,000	4,720,000	*Kroner*	
...,463,000	19,463,000	18,569,000	17,803,000	17,300,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof
...,770,205	3,770,205	3,268,917	3,331,239	3,360,000	*Pund*	Wool, Raw.
...,140,000	3,140,000	2,565,000	2,534,000	2,513,000	*Kroner*	
...,255,527	6,255,527	6,879,934	7,115,981	7,075,000	*Pund*	„ Manufactures.
...,843,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	22,105,000	*Kroner*	
...,613,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINC...
...,530,000	18,530,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	£	OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIP

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,975	13,139	17,332	17,753	
	Kroner	7,682,000	8,540,000	10,399,000	11,085,000	
„ Cattle	*No.*	98,807	96,889	104,013	89,404	
	Kroner	17,676,000	16,554,000	17,792,000	16,303,000	
„ Sheep and Goats	*No.*	52,597	91,909	65,757	59,155	
	Kroner	1,315,000	2,206,000	1,578,000	1,420,000	
„ Swine	*No.*	197,229	252,489	271,424	16,926	
	Kroner	11,567,000	13,566,000	15,842,000	969,000	
Butter	*Pund*	35,553,962	40,366,691	48,211,437	60,311,879	
	Kroner	30,399,000	33,303,000	40,739,000	50,662,000	
„ Margarine	*Pund*	Not distinguished.			177,036	
	Kroner				79,000	
Coal	*Tönder*	817,297	689,986	746,135	753,525	
	Kroner	1,635,001	1,311,000	1,418,000	1,658,000	
Coffee, Raw	*Pund*	5,820,223	6,093,189	5,215,522	4,983,034	
	Kroner	2,585,000	2,847,000	3,748,000	3,189,000	
„ Roasted	*Pund*	271,988	192,991	225,976	198,644	
	Kroner	73,000	50,000	61,000	54,000	
Eggs	*Score*	3,624,480	4,651,571	5,546,725	5,033,662	
	Kroner	3,360,000	4,030,000	4,725,000	4,613,000	
Fish, Fresh	*Pund*	30,051,003	23,277,552	34,740,650	28,285,614	
	Kroner	5,319,000	4,120,000	6,149,000	5,007,000	
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	9,037,048	8,862,958	10,601,215	10,621,370	
	Kroner	1,000,000	779,000	860,000	1,037,000	
Grain and Flour: Barley	*Pund*	109,387,540	147,524,180	126,496,005	113,529,020	
	Kroner	6,563,000	8,556,000	7,147,000	6,545,000	
„ „ Wheat	*Pund*	50,324,405	59,810,635	35,376,315	35,539,715	
	Kroner	3,246,000	3,888,000	2,299,000	2,381,000	
„ „ Wheat Flour	*Pund*	80,740,538	74,075,398	65,483,947	56,180,945	
	Kroner	7,267,000	6,445,000	5,501,000	4,775,000	
Hides and Skins, Undressed	*Pund*	7,874,508	8,460,743	8,592,439	7,628,546	
	Kroner	7,019,000	7,394,000	8,556,000	7,413,000	
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	278,602	129,118	169,099	157,600	
	Kroner	919,000	759,000	938,000	809,000	
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Pund*	10,631,290	9,328,324	14,171,210	9,773,905	
	Kroner	2,102,000	1,919,000	2,210,000	1,906,000	
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	8,705,550	13,428,910	10,605,098	4,780,421	
	Kroner	2,481,000	3,827,000	3,235,000	1,673,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	26,205,137	30,378,486	42,433,737	72,059,151	
	Kroner	10,113,000	11,070,000	14,864,000	30,048,000	
Oil, Petroleum and other	*Pund*	3,637,004	2,744,944	3,282,826	3,431,864	
	Kroner	926,000	332,000	360,000	403,000	
Rice Flour	*Pund*	5,923,766	10,048,600	18,624,938	21,158,910	
	Kroner	489,000	779,000	1,443,000	1,693,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Pund*	169,900	684,960	168,320	281,170	
	Kroner	18,000	72,000	16,000	25,000	
„ Other	*Pund*	2,909,360	2,558,434	3,391,048	2,224,130	
	Kroner	1,121,000	1,052,000	1,462,000	923,000	
Spirits, Brandy and other	*Potter*	2,028,510	1,824,705	2,322,326	3,611,975	
	Kroner	921,000	884,000	1,000,000	1,576,000	
Stone and Manufactures thereof	*Pund*	116,914,825	93,526,056	105,142,233	115,139,349	
	Kroner	803,000	730,000	1,076,000	1,583,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,853,000	
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	3,431,238	3,821,270	3,167,164	2,776,235	
	Kroner	1,769,000	2,239,000	2,011,000	1,782,000	
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	758,450	662,243	652,525	638,197	
	Kroner	2,935,000	2,826,000	2,796,000	2,698,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	196,387,000	
	£	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,908,000	

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,217 19,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,054,000	*No.* *Kroner*	Animals: Horses.
139,532 14,686,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,968 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Cattle.
78,171 1,504,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Sheep and Goats.
111,023 3,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	*No.* *Kroner*	„ Swine.
89,242,745 77,641,000	91,455,262 85,511,000	90,645,336 86,861,000	98,087,355 91,554,000	117,944,000 100,970,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Butter.
177,963 87,000	54,738 30,000	90,523 45,000	62,750 33,000	37,202 10,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Margarine.
839,702 2,235,000	1,007,782 2,519,000	852,691 2,004,000	833,359 2,000,000	825,822 1,817,000	*Tönder* *Kroner*	Coal.
4,204,027 3,648,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,320 4,405,000	6,132 859 4,906,000	6,627,782 5,004,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Coffee, Raw.
191,118 97,000	254,644 56,000	279,222 61,000	342,476 75,000	305,355 67,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Roasted.
6,695,933 4,193,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000	*Score* *Kroner*	Eggs.
32,481,461 5,125,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	23,476,579 3,203,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Fish, Fresh.
2,402,225 1,325,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,032 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Preserved and Salted.
73,855,750 4,000,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Grain and Flour: Barley.
49,625,225 24,000,000	50,195,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Wheat.
15,615,231 2,000,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Wheat Flour.
7,765,615 [illegible]	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,525,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Hides and Skins, Undressed.
132,018 102,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,873 964,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
3,625,563 [illegible]	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Iron and Steel Manufactures.
4,196,089 1,202,500	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 595,000	1,800,581 607,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Lard and Fat.
74,156,748 [illegible]	74,976,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
15,824,632 [illegible]	15,860,161 1,824,000	17,301,196 1,372,000	22,605,867 1,544,000	22,058,067 1,430,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Oil, Petroleum and other.
25,036,897 2,504,000	25,036,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	22,381,812 1,511,000	19,999,730 1,250,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Rice Flour.
568,172 1,135,000	568,440 63,000	139,427 12,000	1,247,257 117,000	133,665 12,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
2,404,796 1,336,000	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Other.
2,621,002 1,315,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	*Potter* *Kroner*	Spirits, Brandy and other.
137,650,197 1,346,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,833,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Stone and Manufactures thereof.
3,311,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,633,254 1,646,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	Wool, Raw.
750,566 3,113,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000	*Pund* *Kroner*	„ Manufactures.
249,033,000 13,835,000	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	*Kroner* £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	74,469	69,763	72,743	73,519	87,066	84,329
	Marks	63,299,000	59,996,000	69,111,000	72,049,000	74,877,000	78,616,000
„ Other	*No.*	1,082,752	778,695	914,814	642,933	498,332	616,325
	Marks	109,213,000	82,907,000	94,338,000	81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000
Bran, &c.	100 *Kilogs.*	1,293,047	1,609,002	1,907,447	2,055,612	3,748,977	3,893,935
	Marks	11,638,000	12,470,000	14,306,000	13,567,000	26,993,000	29,836,000
Clover-seed, &c.	100 *Kilogs.*	164,059	157,866	141,013	154,379	222,100	187,746
	Marks	15,586,000	13,419,000	12,127,000	12,350,000	21,100,000	15,469,000
Coal	100 *Kilogs.*	22,967,770	23,759,051	25,602,905	26,747,393	32,524,089	45,565,585
	Marks	24,116,000	27,085,000	28,163,000	29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000
Coffee	100 *Kilogs.*	1,111,083	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334	1,146,581	1,122,283
	Marks	122,219,000	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000	171,987,000	190,282,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 *Kilogs.*	138,188	131,684	119,129	124,274	80,821	230,429
	Marks	15,892,000	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000	11,719,000	29,054,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 *Kilogs.*	1,775,863	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640	2,096,885	2,698,126
	Marks	202,448,000	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000	213,802,000	279,288,000
„ Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	221,400	208,108	221,864	209,693	217,676	219,285
	Marks	57,898,000	50,389,000	52,162,000	51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000
„ Manufactures	100 *Kilogs.*	16,615	15,564	14,938	13,596	13,769	15,146
	Marks	22,769,000	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000	12,349,000	12,987,000
Eggs	100 *Kilogs.*	198,015	236,559	272,331	352,659	397,483	495,155
	Marks	20,792,000	21,290,000	24,528,000	33,855,000	33,786,000	41,238,000
Flax	100 *Kilogs.*	651,854	571,675	420,930	522,331	630,914	660,253
	Marks	44,326,000	40,017,000	32,833,000	36,563,000	41,009,000	38,309,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 *Kilogs.*	30,294,633	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,381	20,237,739	31,494,454
	Marks	419,077,000	310,950,000	206,689,000	267,425,000	232,713,000	403,993,000
Grease	100 *Kilogs.*	238,515	356,527	419,821	396,451	316,414	676,621
	Marks	20,237,000	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000	26,865,000	47,369,000
Herrings	*Barrels*	960,046	1,023,675	1,129,341	1,095,631	994,336	1,270,000
	Marks	29,761,000	29,932,000	30,162,000	26,492,000	24,561,000	31,800,000
Hides, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	677,256	711,838	688,568	679,089	800,932	892,284
	Marks	106,022,000	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000	84,077,000	89,426,000
Indigo	100 *Kilogs.*	19,337	19,686	14,919	15,321	15,780	19,333
	Marks	24,171,000	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000	17,358,000	20,333,000
Iron Ore	100 *Kilogs.*	9,804,423	8,523,163	8,126,760	10,302,173	11,633,725	12,247,257
	Marks	10,785,000	10,463,000	8,696,000	11,088,000	14,658,000	17,868,000
„ Pig	100 *Kilogs.*	2,645,011	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016	2,169,578	3,377,213
	Marks	12,690,000	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,593,000	8,895,000	19,663,000
Linseed	100 *Kilogs.*	609,925	577,309	662,476	731,840	886,651	1,003,704
	Marks	11,893,000	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,539,000	16,625,000	19,976,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 *Kilogs.*	393,992	371,474	309,348	350,445	426,967	487,888
	Marks	24,519,000	23,107,000	18,845,000	21,830,000	26,486,000	32,065,000
Metal Wares	100 *Kilogs.*	511,105	480,557	441,967	567,302	515,132	703,444
	Marks	24,713,000	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000	26,019,000	31,992,000
Nitre	100 *Kilogs.*	2,035,346	1,580,528	1,825,947	2,009,056	2,729,904	3,332,166
	Marks	41,342,000	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000	54,991,000	63,239,000
Oil, Petroleum	100 *Kilogs.*	4,625,447	4,821,894	4,383,949	5,093,994	5,641,716	6,299,955
	Marks	69,382,000	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000
Oil-cake	100 *Kilogs.*	1,203,868	1,166,751	1,321,319	1,379,575	1,731,073	2,155,657
	Marks	16,854,000	14,001,000	15,195,000	14,141,000	21,465,000	29,579,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 *Kilogs.*	696,096	788,313	740,936	802,100	1,006,862	1,050,895
	Marks	18,795,000	18,872,000	16,301,000	16,844,000	22,147,000	22,995,000
Silk, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	37,750	40,110	48,109	46,611	51,044	52,542
	Marks	139,225,000	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000	144,417,000	171,390,000
Timber	100 *Kilogs.*	19,512,415	26,892,474	18,306,898	22,441,714	26,187,327	32,468,731
	Marks	83,439,000	103,437,000	73,023,000	92,912,000	108,916,000	145,374,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 *Kilogs.*	353,818	392,283	403,964	431,645	437,698	461,953
	Marks	59,841,000	66,795,000	64,638,000	75,722,000	70,426,000	82,458,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 *Kilogs.*	584,269	574,164	558,556	578,679	673,736	746,536
	Marks	45,811,000	37,056,000	33,693,000	32,090,000	35,484,000	48,514,000
Wool, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	1,056,662	987,901	1,086,854	1,108,466	1,315,356	1,366,722
	Marks	221,899,000	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000
Woollen Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	189,980	193,178	202,578	181,380	189,513	208,972
	Marks	93,313,000	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000	92,833,000	112,020,000
„ Cloths and Stuffs	100 *Kilogs.*	12,722	13,610	13,548	12,639	12,088	13,092
	Marks	11,882,000	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000	10,221,000	11,686,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,300,000
	£	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is together with Heligoland,

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* No

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTI

nd Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Principal Articles.	
83,506	90,129	82,055	65,234	85,312	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
73,065,000	73,525,000	62,779,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	*Marks*	
1,027,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	*No.*	„ Other.
140,924,000	158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	*Marks*	
3,185,040	3,902,385	3,389,496	4,933,704	4,606,868	100 *Kilogs.*	Bran, &c.
25,639,000	35,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	*Marks*	
257,020	246,156	264,953	221,918	253,458	100 *Kilogs.*	Clover-seed, &c.
21,881,000	21,848,000	27,678,000	24,479,000	26,195,000	*Marks*	
41,645,360	50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	48,059,710	100 *Kilogs.*	Coal.
63,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	*Marks*	
1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	100 *Kilogs.*	Coffee.
219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	*Marks*	
314,317	341,819	324,984	384,553	370,316	100 *Kilogs.*	Copper, Raw, and Sc
37,689,000	37,600,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	*Marks*	
2,681,482	2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	100 *Kilogs.*	Cotton, Raw, a
296,122,000	234,006,000	195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	*Marks*	Waste.
158,060	158,705	157,897	172,150	184,556	100 *Kilogs.*	
52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	*Marks*	„ Yarn.
15,462	15,910	16,857	19,359	21,909	100 *Kilogs.*	
11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	*Marks*	„ Manufactu
540,715	574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091	100 *Kilogs.*	Eggs.
56,775,000	56,332,000	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	*Marks*	
566,211	579,360	568,821	588,744	544,936	100 *Kilogs.*	Flax.
37,822,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	*Marks*	
34,283,270	36,349,411	38,130,736	32,972,338	44,147,046	100 *Kilogs.*	Grain, Flour, Po
441,692,000	568,520,000	536,685,000	382,994,000	437,677,000	*Marks*	toes, &c.
832,469	877,841	89,461	725,477	792,804	100 *Kilogs.*	Grease.
56,889,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	*Marks*	
1,295,629	1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	*Barrels*	Herrings.
34,511,000	33,972,000	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	*Marks*	
936,294	949,970	932,840	987,602	1,078,814	100 *Kilogs.*	Hides, Raw.
94,225,000	98,890,000	92,091,000	94,970,000	97,293,000	*Marks*	
20,076	12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072	100 *Kilogs.*	Indigo.
19,972,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,086,000	*Marks*	
15,225,007	14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	100 *Kilogs.*	Iron Ore.
21,189,000	19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	*Marks*	
3,983,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984	2,039,478	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Pig.
22,263,000	13,064,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	*Marks*	
1,188,957	1,569,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,200	100 *Kilogs.*	Linseed.
23,884,000	32,271,000	27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	*Marks*	
568,434	427,090	376,719	408,849	442,935	100 *Kilogs.*	Machinery a
41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	*Marks*	Locomotives.
893,961	819,317	649,674	613,431	603,161	100 *Kilogs.*	Metal Wares.
30,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	24,681,000	25,764,000	*Marks*	
3,442,992	3,960,661	3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	100 *Kilogs.*	Nitre.
55,169,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	65,960,000	69,229,000	*Marks*	
6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	100 *Kilogs.*	Oil, Petroleum.
73,989,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	*Marks*	
2,190,308	2,695,664	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,365,699	100 *Kilogs.*	Oil-cake.
25,415,000	34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	*Marks*	
933,459	1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	100 *Kilogs.*	Palm-kernels, &c.
21,763,000	26,545,000	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	*Marks*	
48,318	45,852	48,016	49,414	48,386	100 *Kilogs.*	Silk, Raw.
129,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	*Marks*	
28,895,857	28,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	27,686,750	100 *Kilogs.*	Timber.
4,262,000	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	*Marks*	
468,466	508,492	520,195	491,397	525,527	100 *Kilogs.*	Tobacco, Leaf a
9,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	*Marks*	Manufactured.
787,132	728,746	848,590	782,262	730,989	100 *Kilogs.*	Wine, in Casks a
43,880,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	*Marks*	Bottles.
1,266,159	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790	100 *Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
244,396,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000	232,520,000	*Marks*	
184,095	178,236	202,516	242,657	209,986	100 *Kilogs.*	Woollen Yarn.
23,000	85,557,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	*Marks*	
13,646	16,235	15,655	17,720	16,345	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Cloths a
168,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	*Marks*	Stuffs.
	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,983,700,000	3,963,300,000	*Marks*	Total Value o
2,100,800	208,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	198,165,000	£	Principal an
105,000						Other Articles

ever, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, „Einlauschlüsse."

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	19,034	15,770	14,030	11,428	11,596	9,261
	Marks	21,889,000	18,136,000	16,135,000	13,142,000	12,756,000	9,696,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,122,992	1,838,677	1,815,477	1,716,511	1,763,327	647,208
	Marks	129,915,000	100,796,000	83,646,000	75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000
Beer	*100 Kilogs.*	1,433,267	1,606,594	1,298,401	1,314,762	1,244,479	982,448
	Marks	21,499,000	24,099,000	19,476,000	19,721,000	18,667,000	18,530,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	100,145	109,836	111,940	119,633	119,383	126,970
	Marks	44,777,000	52,984,000	54,208,000	63,099,000	64,312,000	72,330,000
Butter*	*100 Kilogs.*	135,923	140,735	123,092	146,675	136,512	88,472,923
	Marks	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000	20,477,000	66,350
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	83,169,348	89,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,773	94,602,578	12,647,695
	Marks	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,628,000	79,911,000	93,657,000	95,427,000
Coke	*100 Kilogs.*	6,706,063	6,338,971	6,402,803	7,247,630	9,179,037	8,125,692
	Marks	8,718,000	7,924,000	7,811,000	9,422,000	14,411,000	14,993,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	*100 Kilogs.*	181,153	191,490	213,767	253,224	264,961	301,325
	Marks	22,463,000	16,493,000	17,311,000	21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	72,000	72,113	73,243	66,901	64,067	62,400
	Marks	22,583,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000	17,442,000	19,228,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	161,171	145,313	161,152	190,895	239,262	283,174
	Marks	80,352,000	79,573,000	93,742,000	119,740,000	136,348,000	162,331,000
Dyes: Aniline and similar	*100 Kilogs.*	48,223	46,461	57,024	65,444	69,060	69,748
	Marks	36,167,000	34,846,000	38,776,000	42,539,000	40,055,000	33,361,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	840,515	817,567	842,090	944,462	977,023	731,270
	Marks	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000	37,503,000	40,704,000	36,668,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	4,293,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129	4,658,605	3,553,189
	Marks	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,382,000	61,633,000	53,104,000
Hops	*100 Kilogs.*	115,135	126,727	176,225	136,971	111,218	130,000
	Marks	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,503,000	33,365,000	23,023,000
Instruments, Musical	*100 Kilogs*	108,612	103,470	101,321	105,232	114,447	120,000
	Marks	36,193,000	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000	37,403,000	39,600,000
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,508,814	2,122,984	1,442,506	1,200,000
	Marks	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000	6,636,000	5,280,000
„ Bars, Malleable	*100 Kilogs.*	1,539,637	1,444,657	1,773,025	1,841,353	1,701,971	1,600,000
	Marks.	17,706,000	15,169,000	17,730,000	20,255,000	19,573,000	24,000,000
„ Wares, Coarse‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,710,908	1,912,663	2,167,738	2,000,000
	Marks	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000	103,245,000	105,336,000
„ „ Fine‡	*100 Kilogs.*	89,911	96,257	99,989	109,958	111,615	137,000
	Marks	37,848,000	27,530,000	26,593,000	29,387,000	32,668,000	45,120,000
„ Wire	*100 Kilogs.*	2,127,838	1,930,272	2,384,981	2,425,533	1,952,216	1,500,000
	Marks	39,365,000	25,286,000	29,446,000	31,970,000	27,101,000	24,333,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	*100 Kilogs.*	71,633	69,034	71,619	76,153	72,676	73,000
	Marks	41,782,000	40,728,000	141,813,000	42,107,000	38,802,000	43,500,000
„ Wares, except Gloves	*100 Kilogs.*	66,293	61,968	67,723	70,246	70,433	63,000
	Marks	108,287,000	98,911,000	10,652,000	116,304,000	113,205,000	92,000,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	843,070	723,710	723,317	798,637	846,917	833,000
	Marks	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000	56,748,000	61,737,000
Paper	*100 Kilogs.*	677,836	613,627	639,319	735,596	726,139	721,000
	Marks	44,148,000	51,348,000	150,706,000	60,976,000	57,393,000	53,350,000
Silk Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	54,161	49,269	59,430	66,765	66,271	61,000
	Marks	170,944,000	148,666,000	79,175,000	195,851,000	183,436,000	197,007,000
Skins, Dressed	*100 Kilogs.*	17,784	16,567	19,306	14,869	15,714	16,700
	Marks	40,459,000	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000
Spirits of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	751,336	897,275	765,895	682,875	359,560	324,000
	Marks	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,449,000	18,975,000	12,023,000	13,751,000
Sugar, Total	*100 Kilogs.*	*6,486,289*	*5,995,470*	*5,683,964*	*6,194,631*	*5,218,984*	*5,221,401*
	Marks	*184,258,000*	*156,965,000*	*141,238,000*	*180,937,000*	*158,937,000*	*168,818,000*
„ Raw†	*100 Kilogs.*	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992	3,575,577	3,498,300
	Marks	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	128,120,000	100,110,000	96,090,000
„ Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,017	1,533,629	1,613,357	1,725,000
	Marks	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000	58,821,000	66,750,000
Wearing Apparel	*100 Kilogs.*	63,379	56,807	64,112	68,963	68,574	68,000
	Marks	100,224,000	85,763,000	95,936,000	103,697,000	104,778,000	121,900,000
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	119,140	100,952	130,325	99,651	128,383	160,000
	Marks	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000	37,873,000	35,250,000
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	52,000	56,794	64,070	60,392	63,813	63,000
	Marks	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000
Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	214,100	206,805	223,893	233,670	233,064	205,000
	Marks	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000	189,748,000	172,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000
	£	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is together with Heligoland

* Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
			10,069			
9,534	8,869	8,895	82,000	7,283	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
10,268,000	9,088,000	9,459,000	9,0	7,242,000	*Marks*	
425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486	409,251	*No.*	„ Other.
13,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	*Marks*	
776,545	740,275	718,462	728,604	711,870	100 *Kilogs.*	Beer.
14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	*Marks*	
131,139	134,915	131,212	142,037	139,630	100 *Kilogs.*	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
91,186,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	*Marks*	
76,382	76,494	75,141	84,939	79,204	100 *Kilogs.*	Butter.*
15,695,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	*Marks*	
94,881,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	100 *Kilogs.*	Coal.
109,098,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	*Marks*	
17,247,549	15,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	100 *Kilogs.*	Coke.
4,009,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	*Marks*		
331,139	323,823	316,882	327,730	345,786	100 *Kilogs.*	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	*Marks*		
71,863	96,137	97,074	79,693	73,565	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Yarn.
15,695,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	*Marks*	
291,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
146,977,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,088,000	*Marks*	
72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681	100 *Kilogs.*	Dyes: Aniline and similar.
44,954,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	*Marks*	
926,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,331	1,208,194	100 *Kilogs.*	Glass and Glass Wares.
38,776,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	*Marks*	
2,495,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	2,710,717	5,268,421	100 *Kilogs.*	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
35,549,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	56,209,000	*Marks*	
229,435	98,561	91,345	55,217	109,249	100 *Kilogs.*	Hops.
28,660,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	*Marks*	
128,620	125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	100 *Kilogs.*	Instruments, Musical.
39,660,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	*Marks*	
1,169,315	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	100 *Kilogs.*	Iron, Pig.
7,280,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	*Marks*	
2,191,114	1,982,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Bars, Malleable.
22,990,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	*Marks*	
2,707,287	2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,636,412	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, Coarse.‡
115,308,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,186,000	97,294,000	*Marks*	
187,667	160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991	100 *Kilogs.*	„ „ Fine.‡
44,880,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	*Marks*	
1,676,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wire.
23,490,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	25,100,000	26,329,000	*Marks*	
78,265	78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375	100 *Kilogs.*	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
47,760,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	*Marks*	
52,882	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, except Gloves.
59,460,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000	*Marks*	
1,041	910,378	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	100 *Kilogs.*	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
66,230,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	*Marks*	
1,026,425	784,125	889,470	884,866	953,944	100 *Kilogs.*	Paper.
54,660,000	54,036,000	58,140,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	*Marks*	
42,258	40,582	42,235	42,589	39,274	100 *Kilogs.*	Silk Manufactures.
142,890,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	*Marks*	
17,718	19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	100 *Kilogs.*	Skins, Dressed.
27,660,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	*Marks*	
169,265	240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	100 *Kilogs.*	Spirits of all kinds.
4,060,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	*Marks*	
7,057	*7,840,848*	*6,076,440*	*7,056,383*	*8,202,591*	100 *Kilogs.*	Sugar, Total.
229,000	*287,680,000*	*179,807,000*	*221,152,000*	*209,174,000*	*Marks*	
5,288	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Raw.†
144,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	*Marks*	
2,283	3,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Refined.
83,000	83,256,800	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	*Marks*	
66,226	70,228	76,034	79,072	78,660	100 *Kilogs.*	Wearing Apparel.
113,000	113,212,000	83,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	*Marks*	
1,321	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	100 *Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
21,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	*Marks*	
60,431	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886	100 *Kilogs.*	Woollen Yarn.
36,000	*36,489,000*	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	*Marks*	
224,067	224,067	239,226	236,237	208,271	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
165,802,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	*Marks*	
3,176,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	?	2,962,600,000	*Marks*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
158,805,000	158,805,000	147,7...		148,130,000	£	

* exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, ...schlüsse."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Coal	*Tonnen*	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,650,000	4,056,000	4,000,000
	Gulden	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,498,000	40,557,000	40,000,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	104,269,000	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000	72,999,000	89,000,000
	Gulden	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000	31,886,000	39,000,000
Copper Ore	*Kilog.*	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000	92,319,000	89,000,000
	Gulden	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000	14,843,000	14,771,000	14,000,000
Copper, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,896,000	4,770,000	21,000,000
	Gulden	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,896,000	4,770,000	21,000,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,466,000	38,342,000	33,750,000	39,000,000
	Gulden	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000	20,250,000	19,000,000
„ Yarn	„	31,606,000	28,986,000	29,182,000	27,915,000	23,923,000	28,000,000
„ Manufactures	„	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000	8,428,000	8,473,000	8,000,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	„	93,460,000	100,380,000	103,682,000	110,352,000	194,734,000	134,000,000
Dye Stuffs	„	11,940,000	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,303,000	12,382,000	11,000,000
Flour and Meal	*Kilog.*	55,856,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000	107,597,000	101,000,000
	Gulden	16,697,000	15,814,000	23,497,000	32,115,000	32,279,000	30,000,000
Grain: Wheat	*Hectol.*	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000	7,533,000	6,792,000	6,000,000
	Gulden	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000	67,924,000	60,000,000
„ Barley	*Hectol.*	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,893,000	3,333,000	3,000,000
	Gulden	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000	18,044,000	17,000,000
„ Rye	*Hectol.*	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,344,000	5,963,000	8,505,000	7,000,000
	Gulden	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,888,000	56,698,000	46,000,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000	1,232,000	1,000,000
	Gulden	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000	8,973,000	8,000,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000	12,817,000	13,000,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,352,000	1,596,000	1,000,000
	Gulden	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000	9,047,000	8,000,000
Iron, Pig	„	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000	22,538,000	24,000,000
„ in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	„	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,648,000	32,378,000	30,000,000
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,389,000	26,054,000	27,630,000	23,000,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	„	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000	6,829,000	7,600,000	5,000,000
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Gulden						
Oil, Palm	*Kilog.*	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000	15,341,000	16,258,000	13,000,000
	Gulden	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000	8,129,000	6,000,000
„ Mineral: Petroleum, and other	*Kilog.*	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000	89,811,000	93,000,000
	Gulden	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000	22,453,000	23,000,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	*Kilog.*	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000	35,111,000	32,000,000
	Gulden	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000	9,068,000	8,000,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000	118,482,000	137,313,000	122,000,000
	Gulden	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000	41,194,000	36,000,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000	32,444,000	36,000,000
	Gulden	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000	9,733,000	12,000,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	*Gulden*	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000	22,372,000	20,000,000
Spelter or Zinc	„	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,657,000	9,510,000	10,000,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	„	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000	56,355,000	49,000,000
Stone, for paving	1,000 *Kilogs.*	101,843	103,730	77,887	71,780	75,602	80,000
	Gulden	40,737,000	41,492,000	31,155,000	28,712,000	30,241,000	32,000,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000	93,916,000	94,000,000
	Gulden	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000	34,621,000	34,000,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats‖	*Kilog.*	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000	63,399,000	61,000,000
	Gulden	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000	36,302,000	34,200,000	41,000,000
Tea	*Kilog.*	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,449,000	2,424,000	2,000,000
	Gulden	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000	6,061,000	5,000,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	„	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000	19,499,000	20,000,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,000	10,000,000
	Gulden	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,000	10,000,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000	15,520,000	16,000,000
	Gulden	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,857,000	7,703,000	7,760,000	8,000,000
Wine	*Litre*	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000	11,580,000	11,498,000	11,000,000
	Gulden	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,632,000	4,599,000	4,000,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	*Kilog.*	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,805,000	20,392,000	19,586,000	19,000,000
	Gulden	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,589,000	21,848,000	21,026,000	20,000,000
„ Yarn	„	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,233,000	10,861,000	11,483,000	11,000,000
„ Manufactures	„	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,384,000	6,122,000	6,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,126,000	1,261,761,000	1,200,000,000
	£	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	100,000,000

* Not separately distiguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,412,000	4,333,000	*Tonnen*	Coal.
38,333,000	43,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	*Gulden*	
72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	*Gulden*	
91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	*Kilog.*	Copper Ore.
14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	*Gulden*	
21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	*Kilog.*	Copper, Unwrought.
21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	*Gulden*	
32,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	25,213,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
17,673,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,929,000	*Gulden*	
27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	,,	Yarn.
8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	,,	Manufactures.
165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	,,	Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
12,331,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	,,	Dye Stuffs.
130,294,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	*Kilog.*	Flour and Meal.
39,670,000	43,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	*Gulden*	
543,129,000†	743,893,000†	660,234,000†	661,687,000†	812,648,000†	*Hectol.*	Grain: Wheat.
70,697,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	*Gulden*	
232,518,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	311,888,000†	443,041,000†	*Hectol.*	,, Barley.
10,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,051,000	35,443,000	*Gulden*	
414,979,000†	468,920,000†	192,560,000†	287,586,000†	479,225,000†	*Hectol.*	,, Rye.
37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	*Gulden*	
1,234,000	1,108,000	1,443,000	1,707,000	1,376,000	*Kilog.*	Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured.
8,989,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	11,952,000	9,636,000	*Gulden*	
12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	,,	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	*Kilog.*	Indigo.
8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	*Gulden*	
22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	,,	Iron, Pig.
30,195,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,496,000	,,	,, in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
28,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	26,518,000	29,916,000	,,	,, Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	,,	Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	*Kilog.*	Margarine, Oleo.
	10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	*Gulden*	
15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	*Kilog.*	Oil, Palm.
7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,249,000	7,671,000	*Gulden*	
148,817,000	114,003,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	*Kilog.*	,, Mineral: Petroleum, and
25,954,000	8,085,000‡	8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	*Gulden*	other.
38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	*Kilog.*	Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	*Gulden*	
138,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	*Kilog.*	Rice.
39,973,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	*Gulden*	
46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	*Kilog.*	Saltpetre, Unrefined.
13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	*Gulden*	
38,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	*Gulden*	Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	,,	Spelter or Zinc.
43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	,,	Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
99,215	69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Stone, for paving.
29,696,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	*Gulden*	
103,632,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
38,961,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	*Gulden*	
57,200,000	50,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	*Kilog.*	Tallow, Lard and other Fats.
19,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	*Gulden*	
2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	*Kilog.*	Tea.
6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	*Gulden*	
32,913,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	,,	Timber, Rough and Sawn.
9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	*Kilog.*	Tin, Unwrought.
9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	*Gulden*	
16,966,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, Leaf.
8,483,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	*Gulden*	
11,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	*Litre*	Wine.
4,295,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	*Gulden*	
21,947,000	23,660,000	27,736,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, Combed and
28,000,000	28,696,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	*Gulden*	Carded.
11,496,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	,,	,, Yarn.
5,823,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	,,	,, Manufactures.
1,222,600	1,335,118,000	1,266,896,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,234,000	*Gulden*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
101,844,500	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,603,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Kilogs. in these years.
‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.
‖ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,322	9,519	10,497	8,470	8,943	10,897
	Gulden	2,128,000	1,833,000	2,022,000	1,634,000	1,729,000	2,[illegible]
„ Other	*No.*	436,080	491,218	568,500	533,615	551,094	[illegible]
	Gulden	11,344,000	11,683,000	13,585,000	13,260,000	13,048,000	10,[illegible]
Bran	*Kilog.*	24,019,000	28,791,000	29,052,000	29,332,000	37,456,000	31,[illegible]
	Gulden	7,206,000	8,637,000	8,716,000	8,800,000	11,237,000	9,[illegible]
Butter†	*Kilog.*	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000	59,773,000	58,[illegible]
	Gulden	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000	47,818,000	47,[illegible]
Candles	„	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000	7,647,000	7,[illegible]
Cheese	*Kilog.*	29,395,000	34,432,000	29,909,000	30,535,000	30,186,000	32,[illegible]
	Gulden	10,288,000	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000	10,556,000	11,[illegible]
Coffee	*Kilog.*	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000	57,574,000	67,914,000	59,[illegible]
	Gulden	29,170,000	31,069,000	32,570,000	25,332,000	29,882,000	26,[illegible]
Copper Unwrought	*Kilog.*	4,368,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000	16,[illegible]
	Gulden	4,368,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000	16,[illegible]
Cotton Raw	*Kilog.*	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000	25,037,000	23,[illegible]
	Gulden	17,800,000	13,591,000	10,988,000	15,785,000	15,052,000	13,[illegible]
„ Yarn	„	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,845,000	14,603,000	12,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000	27,456,000	23,[illegible]
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	*Kilog.*	1,921,000	2,391,000	2,726,000	2,293,000	3,753,000	3,[illegible]
	Gulden	76,825,000	95,654,000	109,048,000	91,708,000	150,112,000	121,[illegible]
„ All Other	„	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000	7,093,000	7,[illegible]
Dyes	„	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000	10,634,000	10,881,000	11,[illegible]
Fish Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	*Kilog.*	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,428,000	72,234,000	72,275,000	101,[illegible]
	Gulden	10,012,000	22,995,000	11,872,000	13,435,000	11,696,000	17,[illegible]
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000	25,469,000	23,[illegible]
	Gulden	9,453,000	11,757,000	15,277,000	16,769,000	18,582,000	20,[illegible]
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	364,076,000	264,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000	298,274,000	296,[illegible]
	Gulden	47,991,000	35,620,000	46,223,000	47,519,000	41,761,000	42,[illegible]
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	*Kilog.*	183,129,000	158,848,000	194,970,000	238,628,000	341,129,000	304,[illegible]
	Gulden	19,292,000	17,480,000	21,071,000	27,144,000	37,409,000	31,[illegible]
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	109,158,000	84,858,000	68,391,000	138,641,000	173,190,000	114,[illegible]
	Gulden	8,733,000	6,789,000	5,471,000	11,091,000	13,855,000	8,[illegible]
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	530,000	963,000	1,430,000	1,370,000	1,304,000	1,[illegible]
	Gulden	3,710,000	6,744,000	10,010,000	9,589,000	9,060,000	8,[illegible]
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000	12,623,000	13,[illegible]
Iron Pig	„	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000	20,251,000	21,[illegible]
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	„	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000	18,492,000	16,[illegible]
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	„	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,208,000	25,422,000	25,858,000	22,[illegible]
„ Steel and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000	48,672,000	45,[illegible]
	Gulden	19,159,000	25,450,000	32,486,000	39,940,000	33,548,000	29,[illegible]
Margarine, and artificial Butter	*Kilog.*	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
	Gulden						
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	Gulden						
Paper and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	17,868,000	19,397,000	23,606,000	27,397,000	28,512,000	32,[illegible]
	Gulden	8,112,000	8,704,000	10,483,000	11,652,000	12,282,000	13,[illegible]
Rice and Rice Flour	*Kilog.*	36,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000	47,536,000	53,[illegible]
	Gulden	11,082,000	12,516,000	12,200,000	11,536,000	14,229,000	15,[illegible]
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000	33,098,000	53,[illegible]
	Gulden	8,745,000	6,887,000	8,340,000	9,640,000	9,929,000	14,[illegible]
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. (including Liqueurs).	*Litre*	27,341,000	23,263,000	23,368,000	24,907,000	25,641,000	26,[illegible]
	Gulden	5,468,000	4,653,000	4,674,000	4,981,000	5,189,000	5,[illegible]
Sugar, Refined*	*Kilog.*	92,101,000	80,305,000	75,372,000	88,764,000	86,005,000	83,[illegible]
	Gulden	36,577,000	32,291,000	30,110,000	35,107,000	34,166,000	32,[illegible]
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	7,585,000	7,698,000	9,306,000	11,016,000	21,167,000	32,[illegible]
	Gulden	3,792,000	3,849,000	4,653,000	5,508,000	10,583,000	16,[illegible]
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000	8,[illegible]
	Gulden	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000	8,[illegible]
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000	54,749,000	67,[illegible]
	Gulden	17,119,000	20,040,000	21,741,000	21,907,000	17,056,000	20,[illegible]
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000	16,961,000	14,[illegible]
	Gulden	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,494,000	17,906,000	22,145,000	18,[illegible]
„ Yarn	„	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,595,000	7,123,00	10,073,000	11,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,00	4,890,000	4,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,[illegible]
	£	69,847,000	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,[illegible]

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is inclu[illegible]

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 189[illegible]

‡ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

‖ Not separately distinguished previous to 1[illegible]

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,483	9,578	11,433	10,549	13,588	*No.* Animals: Horses.
1,836,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	2,058,000	2,629,000	*Gulden*
568,709	770,746	378,130	270,066	170,845	*No.* " Other.
13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	*Gulden*
38,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	34,617,000	*Kilog.* Bran.
9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,385,000	*Gulden*
39,355,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	*Kilog.* Butter.¶
31,844,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	*Gulden*
8,076,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	6,281,000	8,130,000	" Candles.
30,314,000	30,535,000	29,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
10,610,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	*Gulden*
54,562,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,820,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
24,807,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,360,000	*Gulden*
16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought.
16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	*Gulden.*
14,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	12,152,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
9,807,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	*Gulden*
11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,984,000	13,508,000	" " Yarn.
29,191,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	23,648,000	" " Manufactures.
2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	*Kilog.* Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
135,093,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	125,248,000	*Gulden*
7,412,000	9,318,000	9,738,000	9,002,000	9,334,000	" " All Other.
11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	" Dyes.
98,891,000	72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	*Kilog.* Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
19,110,000	13,334,000	19,479,000	17,882,000	15,254,000	*Gulden* including Salmon.
27,808,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	25,895,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Raw.
20,173,000	19,108,000	18,405,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	*Gulden*
345,640,000	440,069,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	509,931,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour: Wheat
49,555,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	*Gulden* and Wheat Flour.
278,642,000	244,703,000	142,495,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	*Kilog.* " " Rye and
28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,303,000	23,328,000	*Gulden* Rye Flour.
139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,836,000	*Kilog.*
11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	18,787,000	*Gulden* " Oats.
1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	*Kilog.* Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
9,318,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	*Gulden* factured.
12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,857,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
13,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	" Iron, Pig.
14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	19,320,000	" " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
23,580,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,726,000	" " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
36,607,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	43,456,000	49,422,000	*Kilog.* " Steel and Manufactures.
21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	21,726,000	*Gulden*
	60,733,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	54,539,000	*Kilog.* Margarine, and artificial
	48,586,000	49,032,000	47,957,000	43,631,000	*Gulden* Butter.
	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,159,000	14,904,000	*Kilog.* Margarine, Oleo.
‡	6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	6,707,000	*Gulden*
35,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,387,000	*Kilog.* Paper and Manufactures.
18,048,000	23,946,000	20,911,000	20,485,000	21,418,000	*Gulden*
61,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	44,898,000	*Kilog.* Rice and Rice Flour.
12,935,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,469,000	*Gulden*
46,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	*Kilog.* Saltpetre, Unrefined.
13,363,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	16,642,000	*Gulden*
27,210,000	26,508,000	25,425,000	23,155,000	24,126,000	*Litre* Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
6,806,000	5,424,000	5,102,000	4,746,000	4,901,000	*Gulden* (including Liqueurs).
103,991,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	105,566,000	106,466,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Refined.*
42,399,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	41,734,000	42,237,000	*Gulden*
11,338,000	10,457,000	13,324,000	11,197,000	12,622,000	*Kilog.* Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
4,114,000	4,737,000	4,824,000	3,927,000	4,495,000	*Gulden*
12,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	*Kilog.* Tin, Unwrought.
12,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	*Gulden*
66,322,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	*Kilog.* Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
20,254,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	*Gulden* served.
14,688,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
26,158,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	17,888,000	*Gulden*
12,822,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	" " Yarn.
8,004,000	7,365,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	" " Manufactures.
1,481,659,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,504,000	*Gulden* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
99,177,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,709,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	12,174	14,306	15,547	16,821	19,468	[illegible]
	Francs	9,366,000	11,047,000	11,995,000	12,824,000	14,615,000	15,68[illegible]
„ Other	*No.*	456,086	402,791	463,140	350,306	367,545	[illegible]
	Francs	53,752,000	53,963,000	59,393,000	46,193,000	51,834,000	57,[illegible]
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilog.*	7,713,000	7,964,000	8,943,000	8,552,000	10,032,000	11,[illegible]
	Francs.	21,597,000	21,901,000	21,599,000	22,236,000	26,082,000	31,1[illegible]
„ Margarine	*Kilog.* / *Francs.*	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coal¶	*Tonnes*	1,224,000	1,238,000	1,003,000	1,017,000	1,035,000	1,[illegible]
	Francs	16,214,000	15,538,000	12,834,000	12,505,000	13,608,000	14,[illegible]
Coffee	*Kilog.*	20,164,000	26,216,000	26,874,000	18,565,000	25,543,000	22,[illegible]
	Francs	28,048,000	31,166,000	33,619,000	39,058,000	44,649,000	47,[illegible]
Copper and Nickel, Raw	*Kilog.*	7,074,000	7,639,000	5,707,000	5,755,000	4,202,000	6,[illegible]
	Francs	15,562,000	16,805,000	12,554,000	12,660,000	9,244,000	11,[illegible]
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	24,752,000	17,304,000	20,971,000	22,817,000	21,289,000	14,[illegible]
	Francs	35,214,000	21,657,000	22,491,000	25,505,000	24,634,000	16,[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	857,000	1,073,000	1,193,000	1,139,000	1,048,000	1,[illegible]
	Francs	3,562,000	3,302,000	3,460,000	3,393,000	3,134,000	4,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	14,920,000	14,746,000	15,073,000	17,812,000	17,482,000	16,[illegible]
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	*Kilog.*	31,353,000	36,651,000	34,821,000	40,500,000	41,272,000	39,[illegible]
	Francs	13,695,000	15,577,000	13,715,000	14,637,000	13,703,000	14,[illegible]
Fish	*Kilog.*	33,254,000	35,725,000	34,906,000	39,333,000	40,327,000	42,[illegible]
	Francs	9,540,000	10,527,000	10,382,000	11,538,000	11,260,000	12,[illegible]
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	39,335,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000	64,[illegible]
	Francs	60,969,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000	64,[illegible]
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,300,890,000	1,170,584,000	1,095,877,000	1,296,352,000	1,515,840,000	1,46[illegible]
	Francs	261,197,000	221,078,000	205,069,000	223,406,000	263,315,000	250,[illegible]
Hemp, Raw	*Kilog.*	6,834,000	7,064,000	6,926,000	8,891,000	9,763,000	6,[illegible]
	Francs	6,150,000	5,651,000	5,541,000	7,113,000	8,104,000	5,[illegible]
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	37,029,000	42,064,000	40,886,000	40,058,000	42,232,000	41,[illegible]
	Francs	66,652,000	75,715,000	69,507,000	64,094,000	52,791,000	53,[illegible]
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	*Kilog.*	1,627,628,000	1,511,216,000	1,367,478,000	1,611,114,000	1,983,319,000	06[illegible]
	Francs	25,668,000	22,782,000	21,463,000	26,272,000	34,341,000	30,[illegible]
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Kilog.*	4,545,000	4,226,000	4,452,000	5,393,000	5,892,000	7,[illegible]
	Francs	2,067,000	1,757,000	1,594,000	2,150,000	2,793,000	4,[illegible]
Manure: Guano and other	*Kilog.*	62,105,000	40,661,000	80,649,000	90,488,000	81,892,000	118,[illegible]
	Francs	15,790,000	9,195,000	20,887,000	19,794,000	18,283,000	26,[illegible]
Meat	*Kilog.*	9,412,000	11,840,000	14,005,000	14,333,000	10,595,000	13,[illegible]
	Francs	17,584,000	22,496,000	25,209,000	25,799,000	19,072,000	24,[illegible]
Minerals, Raw*	„	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	44,577,000	45,716,000	48,[illegible]
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	219,077,000	202,031,000	266,762,000	241,412,000	286,083,000	302,[illegible]
	Francs	45,595,000	42,932,000	52,815,000	51,558,000	65,373,000	67,[illegible]
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	158,886,000	162,315,000	143,691,000	141,393,000	185,885,000	287,[illegible]
	Francs	47,666,000	48,695,000	40,794,000	39,590,000	46,471,000	71,[illegible]
Silk, Raw	*Kilog.*	207,604	149,745	205,193	159,752	122,953	9[illegible]
	Francs	14,532,000	10,482,000	14,363,000	10,384,000	7,992,000	11,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	10,126,000	9,542,000	9,018,000	12,833,000	13,012,000	13,[illegible]
Tallow and other Fats‡	*Kilog.*	24,916,000	32,543,000	31,248,000	33,184,000	31,173,000	30,[illegible]
	Francs	24,916,000	26,035,000	22,186,000	23,561,000	23,692,000	24,[illegible]
Tow	*Kilog.*	11,993,000	18,086,000	16,823,000	15,189,000	12,276,000	11,[illegible]
	Francs	15,591,000	23,511,000	21,870,000	19,746,000	15,959,000	14,[illegible]
Wine	*Hectolitres*	203,059	198,230	182,663	191,737	202,091	22[illegible]
	Francs	22,285,000	21,782,000	20,199,000	21,298,000	22,710,000	22,[illegible]
Wood for Building	*Cub. Mètres*	491,332	511,012	472,534	555,930	640,527	5[illegible]
	Francs	45,307,000	47,237,000	43,196,000	51,544,000	61,357,000	56,[illegible]
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	36,417,000	43,802,000	39,199,000	44,377,000	38,084,000	40[illegible]
	Francs	72,835,000	76,654,000	66,597,000	77,660,000	66,646,000	69,[illegible]
„ Manufactures§	„	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000	19,320,000	19,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,983,000	1,534,367,000	1,[illegible]
	£	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,374,000	60,[illegible]

* Except Iron and Coal.
‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891.
† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.
§ Except Shawls.
¶ Excluding Coke.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

90.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,129	18,464	17,812	22,349	23,373	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
546,000	12,686,000	12,241,000	13,450,000	13,964,000	*Francs* }
382,804	309,637	258,790	320,464	249,146	*No.* } „ Other.
991,000	38,521,000	24,395,000	37,427,000	21,593,000	*Francs* }
731,000	6,427,000	5,550,000	5,884,000	6,151,000	*Kilog.* } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
642,000	15,745,000	14,431,000	15,298,000	15,378,000	*Francs.* }
†	10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	10,290,000	*Kilog.* } „ Margarine.
	10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	9,261,000	*Francs.* }
721,000	1,625,000	1,492,000	1,294,000	1,381,000	*Tonnes* } Coal.¶
127,000	28,120,000	23,125,000	19,417,000	21,206,000	*Francs* }
957,000	24,919,000	24,233,000	23,605,000	23,705,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
534,000	54,995,000	56,819,000	53,616,000	54,522,000	*Francs* }
516,000	7,438,000	7,460,000	6,422,000	9,600,000	*Kilog.* } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
977,000	9,669,000	9,101,000	7,706,000	10,560,000	*Francs* }
300,000	34,269,000	20,596,000	35,401,000	34,633,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw
393,000	37,308,000	22,360,000	35,401,000	29,435,000	*Francs* }
424,000	1,563,000	1,247,000	1,190,000	1,280,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
629,000	4,706,000	3,768,000	3,117,000	2,727,000	*Francs* }
132,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	„ „ Manufactures.
003,000	62,914,000	45,023,000	40,064,000	46,427,000	*Kilog.* } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
934,000	17,840,000	15,509,000	18,477,000	21,438,000	*Francs* }
887,000	43,600,000	40,146,000	41,991,000	47,289,000	*Kilog.* } Fish.
887,000	15,037,000	17,692,000	21,139,000	22,533,000	*Francs* }
887,000	64,796,000	73,575,000	58,336,000	54,160,000	*Kilog.* } Flax, Raw.
277,000	32,398,000	36,787,000	23,334,000	21,604,000	*Francs* }
238,000	2,029,541,000	1,536,713,000	1,705,739,000	1,891,885,000	*Kilog.* } Grain, of all kinds.
236,000	419,732,000	254,055,000	257,943,000	258,225,000	*Francs* }
236,000	10,300,000	11,236,000	9,015,000	11,730,000	*Kilog.* } Hemp, Raw.
327,000	9,888,000	6,742,000	5,409,000	7,038,000	*Francs* }
282,000	51,133,000	46,196,000	52,166,000	52,174,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
482,000	57,269,000	50,815,000	52,166,000	52,174,000	*Francs* }
297,000	1,739,757,000	1,353,620,000	1,870,877,000	2,195,014,000	*Kilog.* } Iron Ore and Pig Iron
221,000	27,343,000	25,807,000	26,542,000	31,766,000	*Francs* } (including Scrap Iron).
254,000	6,885,000	7,135,000	9,330,000	6,736,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel Manufac-
243,000	3,208,000	3,770,000	4,353,000	3,165,000	*Francs* } tures.
760,000	117,933,000	137,348,000	138,007,000	110,504,000	*Kilog.* } Manure: Guano and
264,000	24,165,000	25,330,000	23,245,000	18,522,000	*Francs* } other.
245,000	25,407,000	27,239,000	12,953,000	21,104,000	*Kilog.* } Meat.
238,000	32,015,000	34,384,000	16,652,000	27,035,000	*Francs* }
227,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	„ Minerals, Raw.*
289,000	292,837,000	313,555,000	336,931,000	340,162,000	*Kilog.* } Resins and Bitumens,
285,000	66,037,000	67,279,000	67,128,000	67,280,000	*Francs* } (including Petroleum).
281,000	212,723,000	154,472,000	230,342,000	220,881,000	*Kilog.* } Seeds, Oleaginous.
235,000	63,517,000	42,233,000	64,283,000	55,423,000	*Francs* }
293,280	240,143	316,138	338,469	230,309	*Kilog.* } Silk, Raw.
293,000	15,609,000	20,549,000	22,000,000	10,373,000	*Francs* }
245,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	„ „ Manufactures.
46,000	29,268,000	29,994,000	29,097,000	31,747,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow and other Fats.‡
28,000	20,488,000	20,996,000	18,913,000	19,048,000	*Francs* }
24,000	11,659,000	11,018,000	12,835,000	12,548,000	*Kilog.* } Tow.
26,000	10,493,000	7,162,000	8,343,000	7,529,000	*Francs* }
214,582	250,079	237,755	210,513	246,927	*Hectolitres* } Wine.
268,000	28,327,000	27,072,000	22,218,000	26,173,000	*Francs* }
728,351	646,191	672,374	756,435	778,926	*Cub. Mètres* } Wood for Building.
714,000	60,887,000	58,764,000	67,693,000	68,594,000	*Francs* }
22,000	42,163,000	32,766,000	44,883,000	37,846,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
44,000	73,785,000	57,341,000	71,812,000	54,877,000	*Francs* }
2,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	„ „ Manufactures.§
0,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.
† Including Margarine previous to 1891.
‡ Including Tallow and other Fat in these years.
§ Except Shawls.
¶ Excluding Coke.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	13,706	15,088	20,050	22,881	20,699	22,439
	Francs	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000
Arms	*Francs*	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,538,000	12,287,000	18,096,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted	*Kilog.*	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,798,000	3,625,000	3,626,000
	Francs	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,974,000	9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Francs.						
Candles	*Kilog.*	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,000	3,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000
	Francs	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000	4,591,000	4,467,000	4,487,000
	Francs	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,092,000	56,471,000	58,985,000	65,334,000
Coke	*Tonnes*	854,000	849,000	908,000	927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000
	Francs	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000	19,094,000	21,963,000
Cotton Manufactures	„	21,164,000	16,707,000	16,966,000	21,245,000	20,457,000	26,077,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,973,000	41,171,000	37,473,000	43,706,000
	Francs	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000	52,462,000	61,213,000
Glass and Glass Wares	„	48,406,000	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000	45,312,000	46,113,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000	406,030,000	431,280,000
	Francs	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000	59,483,000	68,995,000	72,574,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,449,000	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000	38,430,000	36,351,000
	Francs	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000	43,644,000	48,038,000	47,243,000
Iron and Steel: Iron, Sheet	*Kilog.*	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000	49,795,000	44,796,000	53,542,000
	Francs	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000	7,469,000	7,166,000	9,093,000
„ Rails	*Kilog.*	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000	29,351,000	10,444,000	14,632,000
	Francs	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000	3,229,000	1,149,000	1,757,000
„ Wrought, other	*Kilog.*	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000	256,565,000	254,468,000	266,725,000
	Francs	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,291,000	28,376,000	30,724,000	34,348,000
Steel, Wrought	*Kilog.*	2,427,000	2,058,000	2,771,000	2,761,000	4,012,000	3,203,000
	Francs	3,640,000	2,469,000	3,186,000	3,175,000	4,614,000	13,683,000
„ in Bars, Wire, &c.	*Kilog.*	74,934,000	68,606,000	60,751,000	83,908,000	93,333,000	109,214,000
	Francs	11,059,000	10,225,000	8,584,000	10,489,000	11,839,000	17,537,000
Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn	*Kilog.*	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000	20,751,000	21,720,000
	Francs	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000	75,084,000	78,457,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of	„	23,042,000	26,262,000	25,755,000	19,604,600	17,818,000	14,176,000
Machinery: Locomotives and Steam Engines	„	25,477,000	18,089,000	9,529,000	27,400,000	23,862,000	34,937,000
Machinery, Other	„	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000	28,185,000	43,113,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000	23,931,000	24,530,000
	Francs	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000	26,902,000	14,399,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	107,924,000	98,518,000	93,958,000	87,131,000	86,063,000	96,036,000
	Francs	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000	18,177,000	19,207,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	„	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000	59,214,000	58,023,000
Sugar Raw	*Kilog.*	58,518,000	62,210,000	87,999,000	94,838,000	68,255,000	104,532,000
	Francs	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000	23,889,000	57,539,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000	16,732,000	19,692,000	22,580,000
	Francs	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000	9,846,000	13,002,000
Tallow, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000	30,467,000	38,895,000
	Francs	31,252,000	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000	23,170,000	24,336,000
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog.*	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000	11,581,000	11,994,000	13,000,000
	Francs	53,227,000	46,768,000	56,041,000	54,606,000	55,677,000	62,000,000
„ Manufactures‡	„	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,537,000	23,450,000	25,346,000	26,557,000
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,727,000	62,264,000	65,000,000
	Francs	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,863,000	30,702,000	28,019,000	29,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,400,000,000
	£	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	56,000,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,814	21,545	19,554	17,537	22,260	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	*Francs* }
16,537,000	22,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	*Francs* Arms.
3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	2,905,000	*Kilog.* } Butter, Fresh & Salted.
5,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	*Francs* }
* {	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	*Kilog.* } „ Margarine.
	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	*Francs.* }
5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	*Kilog.* } Candles.
11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	*Francs* }
4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	5,113,000	*Tonnes* } Coal.
85,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,857,000	*Francs* }
1,065,000	934,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	*Tonnes* } Coke.
27,894,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	*Francs* }
23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	„ Cotton Manufactures.
39,469,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	23,650,000	*Kilog.* } Flax, Raw.
55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	*Francs* }
44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	40,438,000	50,324,000	„ Glass and Glass Wares.
508,651,000	607,072,000	612,729,000	595,356,000	542,466,000	*Kilog.* } Grain, of all kinds.
90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	*Francs* }
35,288,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	*Francs* }
45,797,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	63,385,000	68,561,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel:
7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	9,508,000	10,284,000	*Francs* } Iron, Sheet.
13,883,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	6,837,000	186,000	*Kilog.* } „ Rails.
1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	752,000	20,000	*Francs* }
230,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	201,521,000	211,145,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wrought, Other.
32,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	23,533,000	24,915,000	*Francs* }
9,954,000	8,579,000	11,376,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	*Kilog.* } Steel, Wrought.
12,675,000	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,385,000	43,549,000	*Francs* }
100,550,003	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,022,000	121,427,000	*Kilog.* } „ in Bars, Wire, &c.
16,381,000	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000	13,075,000	*Francs* }
20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	*Kilog.* } Linen and other vegetable
72,227,000	73,920,000	50,988,000	51,133,000	49,398,000	*Francs* } fibres: Yarn.
13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	„ { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
68,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	„ { Machinery: Locomotives and Steam Engines.
46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	„ Machinery, Other.
23,333,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	*Kilog.* } Paper, including Paper
14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	*Francs* } Hangings.
61,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	*Kilog.* } Resins and Bitumens (in-
17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,813,000	19,902,000	*Francs* } cluding Petroleum).
25,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	„ Stone, Rough and hewn.
138,413,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	*Kilog.* }
43,906,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	*Francs* } Sugar, Raw.
31,230,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	*Kilog.* }
19,859,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	*Francs* } „ Refined.
34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	33,284,000	*Kilog.* }
26,227,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	*Francs* } Tallow, and other Fats.†
11,856,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	*Kilog.* }
54,627,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	*Francs* } Woollen Yarn.
29,966,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	„ „ Manufactures.‡
87,285,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,828,000	81,248,000	*Kilog.* } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,302,000	28,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	*Francs* }
1,497,534,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
59,881,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles Imported

Principal Articles.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	14,704	12,021	11,691	10,212	12,115	12,157
	Francs	20,167,000	16,347,000	16,501,000	14,307,000	18,107,000	17,000,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,363,255	2,236,466	1,951,079	1,505,094	1,668,718	1,584,747
	Francs	151,189,000	132,630,000	114,555,000	77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	6,598,000	6,500,000	6,748,000	6,561,000	5,795,000	6,087,000
	Francs	17,232,000	16,362,000	16,722,000	14,977,000	13,216,000	13,716,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Francs						
Cheese	*Kilog.*	15,688,000	16,801,000	17,134,000	16,153,000	14,546,000	14,112,000
	Francs	25,656,000	25,126,000	24,059,000	21,873,000	20,365,000	21,122,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonnes*	10,613,000	9,943,000	9,325,000	9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000
	Francs	167,795,000	146,000,000	124,642,000	126,156,000	143,440,000	212,194,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	67,914,000	68,369,000	68,233,000	63,843,000	68,000,000	65,249,000
	Francs	82,855,000	79,991,000	103,167,000	132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000
Copper Unwrought and wrought	*Kilog.*	23,873,000	24,131,000	23,226,000	28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000
	Francs	33,039,000	30,102,000	26,468,000	32,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	123,122,000	131,778,000	136,691,000	154,873,000	121,725,000	143,418,000
	Francs	170,661,000	178,626,000	161,236,000	203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000
„ Yarn	„	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000	25,778,000	29,807,000
„ Manufactures	„	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	75,939,000	72,708,000	56,465,000	60,018,000	82,803,000	71,395,000
	Francs	63,841,000	67,848,000	53,626,000	51,616,000	68,961,000	57,954,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	150,494,000	182,585,000	187,607,000	194,468,000	193,284,000	196,658,000
	Francs	80,790,000	137,340,000	128,038,000	73,846,000	63,899,000	63,955,000
„ and Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	513,056,000	569,412,000	574,430,000	477,373,000	528,092,000	521,156,000
	Francs	165,436,000	181,848,000	164,827,000	133,814,000	146,464,000	153,363,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§	*Kilog.*	1,054,922,000	645,786,000	709,749,000	896,714,000	1,135,712,000	1,141,739,000
	Francs	236,724,000	123,668,000	153,377,000	179,997,000	231,886,000	230,351,000
„ Flour§	*Kilog.*	50,349,000	29,835,000	25,264 000	19,073,000	27,763,000	38,858,000
	Francs	15,810,000	8,992,000	8,047,000	5,053,000	8,376,000	2,232,000
Guano and other Manures‖	*Kilog.*	127,731,000	74,568,000	101,583,000	116,809,000	121,544,000	174,677,000
	Francs	29,030,000	11,161,000	15,453,000	17,500,000	18,162,000	26,207,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Kilog.*	71,552,000	78,899,000	79,000,000	77,249,000	70,365,000	84,547,000
	Francs	175,479,000	187,727,000	174,757,000	152,777,000	135,062,000	189,269,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,674,000	1,803,000	1,225,000	1,351,000	1,552,000	1,161,000
	Francs	24,266,000	27,947,000	18,380,000	18,918,000	18,627,000	12,793,000
Machinery	*Kilog.*	50,139,000	36,985,000	32,863,000	35,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000
	Francs	60,150,000	43,727,000	38,905,000	43,464,000	37,615,000	44,515,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved**	*Kilog.*	15,158,000	20,530,000	28,109,000	23,159,000	22,322,000	29,945,000
	Francs	24,705,000	34,089,000	44,571,000	35,802,000	34,628,000	43,800,000
Nitrate of Soda	*Kilog.*	82,608,000	74,575,000	79,398,000	98,377,000	158,531,000	177,624,000
	Francs	19,000,000	17,898,000	17,468,000	21,643,000	36,462,000	40,853,000
Oil, Vegetable	„	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000	44,762,000	38,738,000
„ Petroleum	„	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000	24,727,000	31,899,000
Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.	*Kilog.*	11,199,000	9,563,000	12,963,000	12,014,000	10,050,000	13,185,000
	Francs	268,585,000	211,386,000	292,568,000	274,733,000	192,042,000	291,429,000
„ Manufactures	„	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000	50,453,000	38,888,000
Sugar, Foreign*	*Kilog.*	146,607,000	167,353,000	61,823,000	38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000
	Francs	48,554,000	64,612,000	20,206,000	12,726,000	31,213,000	20,470,000
„ French Colonial†	*Kilog.*	73,930,000	109,688,000	98,014,000	119,236,000	125,955,000	110,488,000
	Francs	27,354,000	44,972,000	32,345,000	38,156,000	46,603,000	44,164,000
Tallow, Lard, &c.	*Kilog.*	24,884,000	44,979,000	41,590,000	40,440,000	45,310,000	32,931,000
	Francs	24,420,000	36,323,000	30,931,000	29,755,000	39,656,000	27,980,000
Timber, Common	„	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000
Wine‡	*Hectol.*	8,130,000	8,184,000	11,042,000	12,382,000	12,064,000	10,470,000
	Francs	344,336,000	388,625,000	517,746,000	445,690,000	437,900,000	361,765,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	165,956,000	167,356,000	193,274,000	177,464,000	175,519,000	194,980,000
	Francs	332,105,000	276,442,000	386,851,000	336,056,000	341,252,000	389,967,000
„ Manufactures	„	88,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000	65,176,000	67,888,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Francs*	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,000,000
	£	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,640,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

‖ Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,258 18,178,000	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,343,000	15,269 18,350,000	21,031 24,960,000	*No.* *Francs* } Animals: Horses.
1,344,137 69,539,000	1,293,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000	1,225,628 49,040,000	2,194,596 126,812,000	*No.* *Francs* } „ Other.
6,425,000 14,418,000	6,475,000 14,457,000	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,857,000	5,104,000 13,916,000	*Kilogs* *Francs* } Butter.
¶	¶	1,159,000 1,333,000	1,488,000 1,860,000	1,116,000 1,116,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Margarine.
13,030,000 20,106,000	11,554,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,952,000	14,592,000 19,407,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Cheese.
10,375,000 247,776,000	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,605,000	10,229,000 164,393,000	10,266,000 171,677,000	*Tonnes* *Francs* } Coal and Coke.
67,912,000 156,198,000	70,147,000 149,063,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,039,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Coffee.
29,870,000 42,930,000	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,595,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000	30,419,000 34,819,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
146,740,000 296,413,000	176,344,000 203,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,520,000 168,741,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Cotton Raw.
31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000	„ „ Yarn
40,963,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000	„ „ Manufactures,
79,344,000 57,929,000	70,728,000 49,418,000	86,157,000 61,423,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,093,000 52,111,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Flax.
215,233,000 82,774,000	168,781,000 51,040,000	158,776,000 48,331,000	137,735,000 35,740,000	152,917,000 38,305,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
611,052,000 192,507,000	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	632,405,000 187,910,000	770,081,000 198,578,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Fruit and Seeds, Oleaginous.
1,055,201,000 227,228,000	1,960,183,000 460,744,000	1,884,237,000 417,811,000	1,003,163,000 167,237,000	1,249,619,000 180,056,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Grain and Flour: Wheat.§
31,746,000 9,533,000	74,203,000 23,708,000	42,557,000 12,928,000	15,901,000 4,012,000	20,229,000 4,770,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Flour§
154,665,000 19,843,000	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Guano and other Manures.‖
88,463,000 216,901,000	86,242,000 214,839,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,825,000	67,352,000 115,906,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,434,000 18,637,000	949,000 11,386,000	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	1,047,000 12,570,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Indigo.
40,971,000 48,796,000	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Machinery.
29,051,000 64,222,000	42,343,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 37,629,000	11,984,000 21,809,000	24,369,000 43,280,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved.**
216,308,000 41,096,000	179,031,000 37,596,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Nitrate of Soda.
44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000	„ Oil, Vegetable.
33,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000	„ „ Petroleum.
11,618,000 220,688,000	12,416,000 248,859,000	13,886,000 257,675,000	14,194,000 264,552,000	11,466,000 188,450,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* { Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.
63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000	„ „ Manufactures.
30,313,000 13,119,000	57,401,000 21,105,000	61,294,000 23,003,000	32,143,000 12,965,000	59,502,000 17,948,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Sugar, Foreign.*
134,668,000 33,494,000	96,984,000 34,914,000	101,017,000 37,376,000	111,433,000 44,573,000	110,808,000 33,242,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ French Colonial.†
36,805,000 42,518,000	50,682,000 40,299,000	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000	32,817,000 25,404,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Tallow, Lard, &c.
187,906,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000	„ Timber, Common.
19,836,000 369,346,000	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 305,627,000	5,895,000 183,032,000	4,496,000 144,808,000	*Hectol.* *Francs.* } Wine.‡
176,988,000 368,998,000	195,103,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	224,974,000 317,213,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Wool, Raw.
68,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,425,800,000 177,032,000	4,767,300,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,148,000	3,850,400,000 154,016,000	*Francs* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

¶ Not distinguished

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	18,633	25,502	28,337	34,518	37,933	35,862
	Francs	17,402,000	22,087,000	24,477,000	34,605,000	37,204,000	36,383,000
„ Other	*No.*	225,307	182,063	153,365	194,000	249,942	333,131
	Francs	31,880,000	26,352,000	23,642,000	32,475,000	35,415,000	62,588,000
Apparel	„	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,458,000	90,247,000	87,032,000	102,633,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	*Litres*	29,433,000	29,534,000	30,606,000	28,595,000	28,356,000	30,445,000
	Francs	72,881,000	75,719,000	74,398,000	66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	34,811,000	32,285,000	29,449,000	29,042,000	31,325,000	37,869,000
	Francs	102,407,000	93,186,000	82,352,000	78,436,000	84,015,000	103,902,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	6,045,000	6,215,000	4,395,000	8,152,000	7,172,000	8,133,000
	Francs	9,673,000	8,701,000	5,713,000	9,374,000	7,530,000	7,322,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	4,076,000	4,287,000	4,475,000	4,432,000	5,153,000	5,820,000
	Francs	6,889,000	6,720,000	6,553,000	6,272,000	7,278,000	8,494,000
Chemical Products	„	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000	48,055,000	45,625,000	46,324,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	26,870,000	23,726,000	25,552,000	33,897,000	26,422,000	19,545,000
	Francs	38,499,000	32,504,000	30,663,000	44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000
„ Manufactures	„	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000	39,174,000	43,693,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	20,873,000	21,466,000	21,444,000	22,995,000	19,783,000	22,883,000
	Francs	30,266,000	28,979,000	26,804,000	27,594,000	23,739,000	26,720,000
Fruit	*Kilog.*	60,964,000	64,942,000	63,967,000	56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000
	Francs	42,675,000	46,226,000	43,009,000	38,857,000	37,976,000	32,975,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	243,553,000	189,599,000	167,950,000	103,492,000	72,064,000	107,253,000
	Francs	44,947,000	34,617,000	29,948,000	18,949,000	14,412,000	20,121,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys‡	„	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000	123,808,000	140,205,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	26,031,000	25,395,000	24,700,000	26,896,000	32,686,000	31,249,000
	Francs	68,060,000	64,470,000	59,665,000	57,339,000	62,781,000	64,139,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	9,784,000	9,974,000	9,775,000	9,882,000	10,596,000	11,288,000
	Francs	109,777,000	104,333,000	96,615,000	93,496,000	92,327,000	107,783,000
Jewellery	„	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000
Leather Wares	„	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000	126,083,000	135,309,000	133,975,000
Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof	*Kilog.*	20,479,000	19,849,000	20,889,000	23,459,000	27,006,000	32,129,000
	Francs	31,788,000	27,166,000	27,353,000	31,287,000	35,287,000	42,288,000
Metal Wares and Tools	„	62,458,000	58,911,000	61,710,000	72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000
Paper, and Manufactures of	„	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000	44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*Kilog.*	5,716,000	4,441,000	5,537,000	5,267,000	4,883,000	5,699,000
	Francs	155,230,000	121,083,000	147,371,000	141,356,000	116,901,000	139,283,000
„ and Waste Silk Manufactures of	„	236,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000	223,171,000	260,548,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	20,861,000	3,093,000	21,657,000	5,082,000	46,053,000	135,023,000
	Francs	9,804,000	1,454,000	6,931,000	1,670,000	17,040,000	53,210,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	113,675,000	71,166,000	117,226,000	153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000
	Francs	59,048,000	33,411,000	46,748,000	57,198,000	48,481,000	63,114,000
Wine§	*Hectol.*	2,472,000	2,603,000	2,602,000	2,402,000	2,118,000	2,167,000
	Francs	237,525,000	255,907,000	259,627,000	233,727,000	242,481,000	252,993,000
Wood, Common	„	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000
Wool, Raw¶	*Kilog.*	32,917,000	36,981,000	48,825,000	44,429,000	47,079,000	57,695,000
	Francs	95,999,000	90,833,000	132,013,000	120,011,000	131,284,000	169,268,000
„ Yarn	„	32,337,000	35,805,000	43,896,000	39,622,000	37,160,000	55,167,000
„ Manufactures	„	334,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000	333,376,000	394,494,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000
	£	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000

* Including Liqueurs.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Principal Articles.
28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	*No.* *Francs* } Animals: Horses.
175,386 39,896,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,663 48,814,000	285,740 49,602,000	67,553 11,236,000	*No.* *Francs* } „ Other.
125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	„ Apparel.
33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000	*Litres* *Francs* } Brandy and other Spirits.*
39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Butter.
6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Margarine.
5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Cheese.
49,638,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	„ Chemical Products.
21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Cotton, Raw.
110,368,000	101,894,000	95,462,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	„ „ Manufactures.
53,663,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	„ Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Eggs.
84,139,000 36,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Fruit.
96,410,000 18,858,000	229,566,000 43,606,000	315,901,000 60,456,000	61,477,000 14,287,000	65,962,000 15,314,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Grain and Flour.
162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	127,964,000	137,168,000	„ { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys ‡
29,452,000 71,980,000	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Hides, Raw.
11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Tanned or Curried.
47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	„ Jewellery.
146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000	„ Leather Wares.
37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	„ Metal Wares and Tools.
53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	„ { „ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
201,262,000 64,404,000	163,968,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,694,000 62,033,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Sugar, Raw.
183,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Refined.
2,162,000 269,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,846,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	*Hectol.* *Francs* } Wine.§
42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	„ Wood, Common.
61,273,000 130,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Wool, Raw.¶
24,894,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	„ „ Yarn.
361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,937,000	242,251,000	„ „ Manufactures.
[illegible]	3,369,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	*Francs* } Total Value of Principal
[illegible]	132,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	£ } and Other Articles.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,545	6,428	5,979	6,913	7,887
	Francs	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000	4,709,000
„ Other	*No.*	216,857	229,877	252,021	204,087	243,704
	Francs	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,446,000	42,639,000
Chemical Products	„	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000	20,577,000
Coal and Coke†	*Quintaux*	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,272,018	9,140,139
	Francs	16,466,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,362,000	23,145,000
Coffee, Raw	*Quintaux*	89,410	97,596	78,487	76,059	68,419
	Francs	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000	14,388,000
Cotton, Raw	*Quintaux*	223,458	195,930	270,499	223,425	235,586
	Francs	34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,327,000	43,980,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,805	16,176
	Francs	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000	6,775,000
„ Manufactures‡	*Quintaux*	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572	37,057
	Francs	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000	25,839,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000	7,555,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	„	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000	12,052,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	302,392	306,306	286,412	280,046	228,144*
	Francs	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000	7,600,000*
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000	12,474,000
Grain; Barley	*Quintaux*	141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935	134,727
	Francs	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000	3,188,000
„ Maize	*Quintaux*	250,026	279,046	275,599	277,282	321,287
	Francs	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000	5,383,000
„ Oats	*Quintaux*	333,462	359,794	400,303	512,508	514,391
	Francs	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000	9,778,000
„ Wheat	*Quintaux*	2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767	2,930,251
	Francs	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000	65,663,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	*Quintaux*	349,129	318,128	370,134	410,725	466,536
	Francs	2,793,000	2,386,000	2,961,000	3,388,000	3,458,000
„ „ Wrought	*Quintaux*	510,204	530,879	711,564	707,340	814,285
	Francs	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000	18,946,000
„ „ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	129,484	123,963	159,604	154,347	187,897
	Francs	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000	12,988,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144	21,284
	Francs	11,754,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000	10,706,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	7,348	7,254	7,858	7,868	8,073
	Francs	11,913,000	11,906,000	12,789,000	8,135,000	9,344,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000	11,935,000
Malt	*Quintaux*	129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363	202,305
	Francs	4,133,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000	6,272,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	*Quintaux*	270,027	319,509	327,821	362,092	392,676
	Francs	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000	9,430,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	26,091	29,465	29,651	30,733	34,889
	Francs	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000	136,639,000
„ Manufactures‖	*Quintaux*	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807	2,133
	Francs	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,849,000	15,552,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	9,781	12,908	10,510	12,886	13,572
	Francs	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000	9,360,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	*Quintaux*	162,622	177,356	192,537	184,725	196,672
	Francs	9,757,000	7,043,000	8,038,000	8,003,000	9,473,000
„ Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	*Quintaux*	123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276	167,226
	Francs	8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,916,000	8,503,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544	13,625
	Francs	19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000	22,569,000
Wine: In Casks	*Hectols.*	551,049	559,584	664,313	907,720	838,969
	Francs	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000	31,090,000
„ In Bottles	*Quintaux*	5,302	5,528	6,084	6,802	7,731
	Francs	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000	1,682,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	604,802	713,983	721,261	752,845	776,223
	Francs	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000	5,917,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174	46,772
	Francs	7,396,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000	14,713,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746	6,765
	Francs	5,630,000	4,885,000	4,139,000	5,373,000	5,590,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891	36,433
	Francs	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000	42,001,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000
	£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.
† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.
‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.
§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,634	7,876	8,368	7,693	7,709	*No.* Animals: Horses.
5,023,000	5,164,000	5,584,000	5,065,000	5,751,000	*Francs* Animals: Horses.
316,177	245,955	202,805	162,979	310,643	*No.* „ Other.
55,934,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	22,471,000	65,642,000	*Francs* „ Other.
22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	„ Chemical Products.
9,936,124	10,606,249	9,853,403	10,239,167	10,807,391	*Quintaux* Coal and Coke.†
30,464,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	30,337,000	32,840,000	*Francs* Coal and Coke.†
83,598	90,293	88,086	83,638	78,823	*Quintaux* Coffee, Raw.
19,228,000	18,962,000	17,386,000	17,016,000	16,646,000	*Francs* Coffee, Raw.
272,743	248,619	241,599	222,996	252,682	*Quintaux* Cotton, Raw.
42,384,000	33,804,000	29,160,000	27,156,000	25,973,000	*Francs* Cotton, Raw.
16,369	14,977	13,970	12,455	13,788	*Quintaux* „ Yarn.
6,646,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	4,949,000	5,524,000	*Francs* „ Yarn.
42,033	38,852	33,763	32,540	32,383	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.‡
27,528,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	20,923,000	19,696,000	*Francs* „ Manufactures.‡
7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,022,000	6,999,000	„ Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
13,431,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	„ Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.§
210,367*	230,517*	239,047*	279,366*	286,915*	*Quintaux* Flour of all kinds.
7,015,000*	8,656,000*	8,490,000	6,940,000*	5,967,000*	*Francs* Flour of all kinds.
12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	„ Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
143,674	135,504	138,339	165,849	134,257	*Quintaux* Grain: Barley.
3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	3,483,000	2,625,000	*Francs* Grain: Barley.
349,282	339,719	388,925	523,327	300,274	*Quintaux* „ Maize.
5,858,000	6,285,000	6,807,030	8,091,000	4,169,000	*Francs* „ Maize.
483,557	554,551	560,287	623,947	627,295	*Quintaux* „ Oats.
9,667,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	11,855,000	9,064,000	*Francs* „ Oats.
3,392,442	13,427,717	3,080,444	3,341,033	3,594,411	*Quintaux* „ Wheat.
74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	65,150,000	55,141,000	*Francs* „ Wheat.
480,968	416,543	408,253	643,958	728,451	*Quintaux* Iron and Steel, Pig.
4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	5,215,000	5,560,000	*Francs* Iron and Steel, Pig.
872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792	960,408	1,130,162	*Quintaux* „ „ Wrought.
21,456,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	18,883,000	21,329,000	*Francs* „ „ Wrought.
192,682	215,031	210,666	206,621	286,961	*Quintaux* „ „ Manufactures.
16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	15,808,000	16,769,000	*Francs* „ „ Manufactures.
24,648	24,898	25,634	28,369	32,466	*Quintaux* Leather.
11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	9,705,000	10,528,000	*Francs* Leather.
8,718	9,066	8,795	7,651	7,883	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.
10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	8,071,000	8,290,000	*Francs* „ Manufactures.
15,066,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
232,937	260,578	256,130	285,250	259,113	*Quintaux* Malt.
7,338,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	9,271,000	7,385,000	*Francs* Malt.
405,693	437,564	479,563	516,106	534,659	*Quintaux* Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
8,519,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	5,771,000	6,263,000	*Francs* Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
29,954	30,626	34,119	29,952	31,590	*Quintaux* Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
115,533,000	108,065,000	129,493,000	125,731,000	98,166,000	*Francs* Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
1,996	2,051	[2,102	1,361	1,401	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.‖
13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	6,908,000	6,900,000	*Francs* „ Manufactures.‖
12,770	13,375	12,977	11,262	9,591	*Quintaux* „ Waste.
9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	4,732,000	3,167,000	*Francs* „ Waste.
240,288	244,131	296,465	291,940	327,378	*Quintaux* Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
9,897,000	9,898,000	12,155,000	11,678,000	11,608,000	*Francs* Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
208,181	200,683	165,807	162,841	189,610	*Quintaux* „ Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
9,131,000	8,605,000	7,031,000	7,065,000	7,281,000	*Francs* „ Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
12,793	15,820	14,359	13,704	14,815	*Quintaux* Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	16,385,000	16,417,000	*Francs* Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	872,974	839,714	*Hectols.* Wine: In Casks.
33,564,000	33,247,000	32,304,000	23,973,000	21,990,000	*Francs* Wine: In Casks.
8,294	9,427	7,023	3,555	3,770	*Quintaux* „ In Bottles.
1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	709,000	740,000	*Francs* „ In Bottles.
898,521	1,004,272	933,172	909,058	1,071,310	*Quintaux* Wood, for Building.
7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	7,355,000	9,101,000	*Francs* Wood, for Building.
46,498	42,626	49,277	50,866	49,787	*Quintaux* Wool: Raw and Combed.
13,850,000	11,361,000	11,045,000	10,946,000	9,334,000	*Francs* Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,358	6,421	7,065	7,857	6,736	*Quintaux* „ Yarn.
5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	5,009,000	3,937,000	*Francs* „ Yarn.
36,986	37,959	34,021	33,100	35,871	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.
42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000	29,520,000	30,794,000	*Francs* „ Manufactures.
1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	*Francs* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	1,616	1,162	1,545	2,189	2,066
	Francs	986,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000	1,445,000
„ Other	*No.*	107,411	97,756	74,536	72,287	73,737
	Francs	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000	14,863,000
Books, Printed	„	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000	2,988,000
Cheese	*Quintaux*	245,122	274,319	278,860	238,300	259,998
	Francs	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000	39,050,000
Chemical Products	*Quintaux*	63,961	65,283	56,533	53,785	67,853
	Francs	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439	2,961,000
Cigars and Cigarettes	*Quintaux*	2,882	2,817	3,333	4,312	3,540
	Francs	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000	2,715,000
Cotton: Yarn	*Quintaux*	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719	77,445
	Francs	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000	24,693,000
„ Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery	*Quintaux*	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,022	84,596
	Francs	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000	52,341,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.	*Quintaux*	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127	33,171
	Francs	90,202,000	90,895,000	88,519,000	86,949,000	76,427,000
Dyes: Coal Tar	*Quintaux*	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,331	11,580
	Francs	5,657,000	6,457,000	6,926,000	6,834,000	8,345,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	10,444	50,748	32,918	49,790	62,233*
	Francs	355,000	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000	4,644,000*
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quintaux*	43,245	43,179	43,816	52,971	60,112
	Francs	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000	7,838,000
Iron, Manufactures	*Quintaux*	19,353	23,781	18,827	21,317	29,176
	Francs	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000	4,336,000
Jewellery	*Kilogs.*	6,900	6,648	4,812	4,803	4,786
	Francs	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,895,000	3,624,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611	4,842
	Francs	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000	2,746,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185	5,136
	Francs	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000	6,019,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	5,784	6,076	6,282	6,117	6,528
	Francs	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,952,000	1,939,000	2,219,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,336,000	20,573,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted	*Quintaux*	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379	17,834
	Francs	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000	3,746,000
Milk, Condensed	*Quintaux*	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971	109,192
	Francs	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000	10,302,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	„	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000	3,693,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034	25,142
	Francs	2,106,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000	2,213,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	17,406	21,710	20,497	21,147	23,361
	Francs	67,805,000	78,486,000	76,791,000	75,147,000	83,758,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,380	5,348
	Francs	3,392,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000	2,017,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324	36,896
	Francs	101,093,000	109,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000	128,522,000
Straw Plait†	*Quintaux*	3,104	3,152	2,425	2,032	1,755
	Francs	3,596,000	3,743,000	2,873,000	2,481,000	2,616,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000	95,633,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	2,240	1,387	1,659	1,796	2,112
	Francs	3,377,000	3,854,000	4,494,000	5,304,000	5,723,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	1,110,219	922,247	878,856	780,096	698,773
	Francs	5,968,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000	3,600,000
Wooden Wares	*Quintaux*	20,654	22,953	20,296	19,952	14,455
	Francs	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,995,000	1,992,000
Wool, Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	10,891	11,498	12,152	12,710	12,756
	Francs	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,182,000	2,247,000	2,312,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	8,295	9,340	9,662	11,102	12,059
	Francs	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000	10,635,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,678	4,382
	Francs	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000	6,256,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000
	£	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.
† Exclusive of Plait of Esparto and other fibres after 1888.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,045 1,467,000	1,966 1,458,000	1,774 1,240,000	1,868 1,382,000	1,926 1,508,000	*No.* *Francs* } Animals: Horses.
69,704 14,764,000	58,218 13,367,000	64,252 14,144,000	70,489 16,525,000	52,927 13,945,000	*No.* *Francs* } „ Other.
2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	„ Books, Printed.
231,426 38,207,000	82,896 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Cheese.
75,915 2,749,000	2,82,83 768,0006	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Chemical Products.
3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Cigars and Cigarettes.
67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Cotton: Yarn.
77,972 50,244,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682§ 46,031,000§	77,755§ 43,581,000§	67,716§ 38,354,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Manufactures: „ Piece Goods and Hosiery.
37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,057,000	28,389 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.
13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Dyes: Coal Tar.
70,189* 4,845,800*	59,759* 4,440,000*	51,841* 4,115,000*	48,019* 3,705,000*	45,195* 3,318,000*	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Flour of all kinds.
57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Iron, Manufactures.
5,347 3,628,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815‡ 2,780,000‡	2,420‡ 2,377,000‡	2,567‡ 2,704,000‡	*Kilogs.* *Francs* } Jewellery.
5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,237,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,608,000	2,852 1,615,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Leather.
4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Manufactures.
5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496§ 1,536,000§	2,848§ 1,358,000§	2,639§ 1,702,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Milk, Condensed.
3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	„ Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,800,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Waste.
29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139§ 131,685,000§	27,482§ 120,535,000§	29,438§ 116,398,000§	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Manufactures.
1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Straw Plait.†
100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	„ Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,428 8,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
712,092 3,930,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Wood, for Building
16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,613,000	15,082 1,721,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Wooden Wares.
10,808 2,425,000	11,434 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } Wool, Raw and Combed.
12,379 10,037,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,314 8,706,000	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Yarn.
4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,801,000	4,816‖ 4,372,000‖	5,453‖ 4,671,000‖	4,269‖ 3,940,000‖	*Quintaux* *Francs* } „ Manufactures.
724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	*Francs* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

†Their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in these years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	*No.*	52,766	55,434	87,062	41,074	36,373
	Milreis	786,000	914,000	1,211,000	693,000	1,029,000
Horses and Mules	*No.*	2,112	1,405	1,546	2,748	4,267
	Milreis	102,000	88,000	96,000	172,000	164,000
Butter (including Margarine)	*Kilog.*	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,295,000	1,279,000	1,098,000
	Milreis	502,000	502,000	511,000	555,000	464,000
Coal	*Tons*	428,249	394,211	432,945	446,408	492,244
	Milreis	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000	1,597,000	1,533,000
Cod Fish	*Kilog.*	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000	21,468,000	21,180,000
	Milreis	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000	1,625,000	1,682,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,631,000	2,144,000	2,483,000
	Milreis	316,000	436,000	463,000	494,000	577,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000	5,032,000	5,452,000
	Milreis	823,000	891,000	1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	344,000	331,000	328,000	365,000	424,000
	Milreis	254,000	270,000	265,000	285,000	362,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000	6,017,000	5,724,000
	Milreis	2,608,000	2,799,000	2,934,000	3,050,000	3,122,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000	125,392,000	102,585,000
	Milreis	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000	4,332,000	3,537,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000	17,974,000	12,588,000
	Milreis	1,081,000	416,000	329,000	367,000	302,000
Hides, Raw and dried	*Kilog.*	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,481,000	2,485,000	2,774,000
	Milreis	617,000	589,000	710,000	700,000	783,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	*Kilog.*	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000	50,545,000	55,881,000
	Milreis	931,000	899,000	825,000	897,000	994,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns	*Kilog.*	No information.	476,000	610,000	795,000	1,021,000
	Milreis		150,000	179,000	210,000	257,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	*Kilog.*	870,000	694,000	652,000	696,000	555,000
	Milreis	273,000	216,000	220,000	280,000	277,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	*Kilog.*	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000
	Milreis	619,000	568,000	569,000	692,000	840,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils	*Kilog.*	9,550,000	9,078,000	9,428,000	9,446,000	10,335,000
	Milreis	291,000	248,000	247,000	240,000	324,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	„	432,000	460,000	535,000	536,000	562,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000	14,836,000	14,790,000
	Milreis	711,000	618,000	607,000	675,000	700,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	„	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000	1,168,000	1,224,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined	*Kilog.*	21,297,000‡	22,795,000	24,238,000	25,733,000	24,300,000
	Milreis	1,783,000‡	1,640,000	1,722,000	1,651,000	1,673,000
Wood-staves	*1,000*	1,995	3,549	3,416	3,184	4,300
	Milreis	331,000	554,000	572,000	517,000	623,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000	3,921,000	4,415,000
	Milreis	758,000	745,000	1,347,000	905,000	923,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	572,000	646,000	742,000	815,000	816,000
	Milreis	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000	1,726,000	1,851,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	32,554,000	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,022,000
	£	7,325,000	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,553,000

* Including books and printed matter. † Including manufactures of half-silk.
‡ Exclusive of Refined Sugar in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Articles.
51,940	43,752	33,325	19,077	43,932	*No.* } Animals, living:
1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	399,000	993,000	*Milreis* } Cattle and Pigs.
5,383	3,864	3,325	407	1,369	*No.* } Horses and Mules.
214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000	*Milreis* }
1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	537,000	487,000	*Kilog.* } Butter (including Margarine).
476,000	476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000	*Milreis* }
553,999	599,718	622,253	603,696	528,785	*Tons* } Coal.
1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	*Milreis* }
24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	19,562,000	21,133,000	*Kilog.* } Cod Fish.
1,972,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	*Milreis* }
2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee, Raw.
489,000	482,000	535,000	543,000	582,000	*Milreis* }
5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,952,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	*Milreis* }
329,000	375,000	406,000	211,000	303,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000	*Milreis* }
5,831,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	*Milreis* }
76,304,000	94,087,000	112,385,000	112,171,000	144,404,000	*Kilog.* } Grain: Wheat.
2,989,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	*Milreis* }
7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	3,927,000	7,353,000	*Kilog.* } „ Maize.
140,000	351,000	893,000	109,000	187,000	*Milreis* }
2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw and dried.
744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000	844,000	*Milreis* }
49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,563,000	43,197,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Wrought and cast.
1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	*Milreis* }
1,145,000	1,149,000	939,000	1,223,000	1,661,000	*Kilog* } Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
253,000	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000	*Milreis* }
496,000	433,000	350,000	131,000	134,000	*Kilog.* } Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu-
283,000	266,000	222,000	107,000	155,000	*Milreis* } factures.
7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	—	*Kilog.* } Machinery for Industrial
1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	—	*Milreis* } purposes.
10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	*Kilog.* } Oil: Naphtha and other illu-
367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000	*Milreis* } minating oils.
634,000	660,000	593,000	375,000	493,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures.*
15,110,000	16,836,000	15,948,000	12,782,000	13,814,000	*Kilog.* } Rice.
711,000	809,000	733,000	625,000	659,000	*Milreis* }
1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	918,000	„ Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
23,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	24,502,000	25,076,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw or Refined.
1,339,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,929,000	1,870,000	*Milreis* }
3,983	2,935	2,965	4,418	3,959	*1,000* } Wood-staves.
653,000	499,000	474,000	641,000	837,000	*Milreis* }
4,065,000	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
954,000	1,221,000	857,000	858,000	1,696,000	*Milreis* }
943,000	952,000	791,000	342,000	430,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,081,000	*Milreis* }
41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	*Milreis* } Total Value of Prin-
9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	*£* } cipal and Other Articles.

* Including books, printed matter, &c. † Including manufactures of half-silk.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals, living: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	4,334*	3,491	1,597	1,131	1,072
	Milreis	196,000*	124,000	58,000	39,000	38,000
All Other	*No.*	233,853	181,043	138,141	124,813	136,054
	Milreis	2,162,000	1,289,000	748,000	844,000	1,118,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	107,528	52,416	81,394	90,211	96,984
	Milreis	987,000	483,000	738,000	815,000	862,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	*Kilog.*	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000	22,031,000	21,010,000
	Milreis	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	*Kilog.*	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000	1,413,000	2,620,000
	Milreis	559,000	488,000	452,000	492,000	667,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	No information.	81,000	73,000	99,000	120,000
	Milreis		90,000	83,000	94,000	113,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted	*Kilog.*	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000	7,257,000	7,838,000
	Milreis	285,000	110,000	187,000	220,000	236,000
„ in tins or preserved	*Kilog.*	†	2,589,000	5,615,000	7,396,000	6,794,000
	Milreis	†	280,000	619,000	749,000	775,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	*Kilog.*	5,007,000	2,396,000	2,840,000	2,992,000	1,963,000
	Milreis	434,000	166,000	167,000	213,000	156,000
Fruit: Figs, dried	*Kilog.*	5,394,000	6,695,000	8,353,000	13,263,000	9,701,000
	Milreis	217,000	271,000	360,000	531,000	388,000
„ Oranges	*1,000*	98,055	92,005	72,014	48,469	51,207
	Milreis	181,000	165,000	143,000	97,000	82,000
„ Pine-apples	*No.*	—	190,000	156,000	212,000	216,000
	Milreis	84,000	91,000	74,000	101,000	104,000
Hides and Skins, raw	*Kilog.*	391,000	437,000	498,000	598,000	882,000
	Milreis	110,000	92,000	100,000	120,000	176,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	752,000	387,000	323,000	364,000	525,000
	Milreis	95,000	54,000	46,000	41,000	53,000
Oil, Olive	*Hectol.*	14,888	15,105	6,707	6,865	15,797
	Milreis	248,000	226,000	90,000	85,000	229,000
Onions	*Kilog.*	13,152,000	15,348,000	14,807,000	17,662,000	19,655,000
	Milreis	198,000	187,000	159,000	212,000	176,000
Potatoes	*Kilog.*	4,156,000	4,405,000	5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000
	Milreis	106,000	105,000	106,000	166,000	203,000
Salt	*Tons*	116,413	80,850	117,776	183,156	172,868
	Milreis	175,000	121,000	175,000	276,000	259,000
Wine, total of	*Milreis*	*10,657,000*	*13,457,000*	*16,883,000*	*11,359,000*	*12,946,000*
„ Port	*Hectol.*	332,535	347,872	401,428	281,320	268,024
	Milreis	6,045,000	6,262,000	7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000
„ Madeira	*Hectol.*	16,121	23,087	23,928	21,118	24,140
	Milreis	595,000	416,000	431,000	432,000	797,000
„ Other	*Hectol.*	471,580	1,129,811	1,537,757	1,165,000	1,439,000
	Milreis	4,017,000	6,779,000	9,226,000	5,774,000	6,735,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	582,000	686,000	720,000	826,000	925,000
	Milreis	134,000	149,000	155,000	184,000	190,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	21,568,000	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,463,000
	£	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,778,000	5,275,000

* Exclusive of Asses in this year.

† Included under "All other" in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Articles.
984	735	997	1,040	1,184	*No.* } Animals, living:
38,000	46,000	42,000	46,000	46,000	*Milreis* } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
135,846	160,563	116,251	336,162	347,320	*No.* } All Other.
914,000	626,000	350,000	652,000	613,000	*Milreis*
79,770	114,065	120,399	131,424	192,573	*Tons* } Copper Ore.
997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	1,203,000	1,679,000	*Milreis*
23,658,000	23,053,000	22,302,000	23,424,000	22,655,000	*Kilog.* } Cork, in the rough and in
2,049,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	*Milreis* } sheets.
2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactured as stoppers
810,000	721,000	649,000	666,000	738,000	*Milreis*
150,000	152,000	207,000	347,000	693,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Manufactures of.
120,000	120,000	107,000	283,000	548,000	*Milreis*
6,542,000	6,553,000	7,491,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	*Kilog.* } Fish, fresh and preserved:
197,000	198,000	226,000	242,000	176,000	*Milreis* } Sardines, fresh or salted.
4,719,000	6,972,000	9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	*Kilog.* } „ in tins or preserved.
565,000	820,000	1,049,000	986,000	792,000	*Milreis*
2,710,000	2,826,000	2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	*Kilog.* } All other (including fish in
178,000	213,000	141,000	152,000	259,000	*Milreis* } oil, &c.).
9,169,000	9,557,000	6,348,000	8,746,000	5,861,000	*Kilog.* } Fruit: Figs, dried.
366,000	382,000	203,000	262,000	191,000	*Milreis*
67,928	44,508	36,090	43,283	42,577	*1,000* } „ Oranges.
102,000	67,000	54,000	66,000	64,000	*Milreis*
262,000	285,000	303,000	372,000	392,000	*No.* } „ Pine-apples.
126,000	137,000	144,000	180,000	186,000	*Milreis*
1,074,000	989,000	950,000	793,000	649,000	*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins,
218,000	199,000	189,000	160,000	129,000	*Milreis*
625,000	575,000	783,000	646,000	1,190,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Manufactures of.
63,000	57,000	73,000	65,000	87,000	*Milreis*
12,666	5,891	5,443	6,320	10,887	*Hectol.* } Oil, Olive.
200,000	106,000	113,000	132,000	205,000	*Milreis*
16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	20,917,000	20,415,000	*Kilog.* } Onions.
199,000	243,000	288,000	323,000	499,000	*Milreis*
9,553,000	8,152,000	9,517,000	8,593,000	8,572,000	*Kilog.* } Potatoes.
200,000	187,000	178,000	171,000	171,000	*Milreis*
190,137	110,934	145,000	153,000	167,000	*Tons* } Salt.
285,000	167,000	184,000	153,000	167,000	*Milreis*
12,225,000	*10,898,000*	*11,122,000*	*13,432,000*	*11,246,000*	*Milreis* Wine, total of.
299,868	305,392	309,908	362,926	259,285	*Hectol.* } „ Port.
6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	*Milreis*
19,983	20,395	23,236	19,294	19,621	*Hectol.* } „ Madeira.
641,000	683,000	760,000	634,000	660,000	*Milreis*
1,155,347	588,144	491,969	619,527	490,651	*Hectol* } „ Other.
5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	*Milreis*
956,000	631,000	625,000	732,000	906,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
203,000	143,000	135,000	161,000	159,000	*Milreis*
23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	*Milreis* } Total Value of Principal
5,253,000	4,843,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	£ } and Other Articles.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals	*No.*	158,451	231,970	186,346	226,431	155,858
	Pesetas	11,722,000	16,496,000	20,410,000	17,138,000	13,298,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Hectol.*	656,046	948,139	1,068,565	842,919	906,765
	Pesetas	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000	45,029,000	19,794,000
Chemical Products	,,	15,881,000	15,225,000	15,852,000	15,813,000	14,963,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonneaux*	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000	1,382,000	1,466,000
	Pesetas	26,841,000	25,028,000	20,034,000	25,572,000	31,257,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,883,000	6,673,000	6,337,000
	Pesetas	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000	13,627,000	12,993,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	*Kilog.*	48,500,000	48,024,000	44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000
	Pesetas	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000	29,811,000	25,846,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	5,222,000	5,305,000	4,865,000	5,552,000	6,948,000
	Pesetas.	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000	11,133,000	13,387,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	52,622,000	48,803,000	45,842,000	46,277,000	42,402,000
	Pesetas	76,8[illegible]2,000	65,885,000	59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000
,, Yarn	*Kilog.*	339,000	361,000	387,000	480,000	653,000
	Pesetas	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000	2,449,000	3,434,000
,, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,545,000	1,558,000	1,610,000	1,622,000	1,641,000
	Pesetas	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	98,662,000	112,089,000	149,852,000	314,091,000	248,274,000
	Pesetas	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000	62,818,000	43,730,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared	*Kilog.*	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000	7,670,000	4,355,000
	Pesetas	19,797,000	24,322,000	26,062,000	19,390,000	13,545,000
Iron and Steel Unwrought and Wrought and Manufactures thereof	*Kilog.*	97,269,000	68,092,000	73,235,000	70,640,000	80,681,000
	Pesetas	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000	16,931,000	19,222,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,168,000	3,322,000	3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000
	Pesetas	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000	13,369,000	15,091,000
Manufactures	*Kilog.*	529,000	598,000	637,000	651,000	695,000
	Pesetas	4,296,000	4,283,000	4,603,000	4,423,000	4,688,000
Machinery, and parts of	*Kilog.*	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000	16,021,000	17,695,000
	Pesetas	29,233,000	21,886,000	20,902,000	20,137,000	21,350,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	,,	25,752,000	15,006,000	14,991,000	14,103,000	13,494,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	*Kilog.*	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,986,000	43,430,000	59,469,000
	Pesetas	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000	8,469,000	12,088,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000	6,520,000	5,350,000
	Pesetas	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000	5,987,000	5,199,000
Ships and Boats	,,	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000	5,049,000	4,599,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	*Kilog.*	178,808	152,286	178,790	137,665	166,000
	Pesetas	6,966,000	5,835,000	6,768,000	5,285,000	5,149,000
,, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	101,752	99,745	114,292	97,933	98,000
	Pesetas	9,314,000	9,382,000	11,418,000	9,590,000	12,500,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000	52,759,000	46,000,000
	Pesetas	30,734,000	30,459,000	32,626,000	29,743,000	30,000,000
Timber Planks, and Building Materials	,,	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,059,000	35,360,000	33,000,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	,,	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000	30,287,000	31,000,000
Wool, Raw, Combed or Carded	*Kilog.*	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000	2,024,000	1,900,000
	Pesetas.	9,958,000	10,201,000	10,678,000	8,840,000	8,000,000
Wool, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000	2,199,000	2,000,000
	Pesetas	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000	24,233,000	22,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,000,000	731,000,000
	£	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,000,000	29,000,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	294,539	*No.*	Animals.
13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	*Pesetas*	
365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	20,764	*Hectol.*	Brandy and other Spirits.
14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	*Pesetas*	
16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	„	Chemical Products.
1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000	*Tonneaux*	Coal and Coke.
40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,709,000	*Pesetas*	
6,462,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000	*Kilog.*	Cocoa.
12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	13,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000	*Pesetas*	
43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	*Kilog.*	Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	*Pesetas*	
4,862,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	*Pesetas.*	
63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	68,192,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	*Pesetas*	
569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
2,653,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,886,000	*Pesetas*	
1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
13,273,000	11,579,000	12,135,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000	*Pesetas*	
145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000	424,826,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Wheat.
26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	*Pesetas*	
8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000	*Pesetas*	
115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,029,000	79,550,000	*Kilog.*	Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
25,580,000	33,830,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000	*Pesetas.*	
3,924,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,638,000	11,229,000	*Pesetas*	
697,000	748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000	*Kilog.*	Manufactures.
4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,832,000	*Pesetas*	
26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	*Kilog.*	Machinery, and parts of.
33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	*Pesetas*	
3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	„	Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,052,000	*Kilog.*	Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000	*Pesetas*	
6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	*Kilog.*	Paper of all kinds.
6,055,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	*Pesetas*	
10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	„	Ships and Boats.
159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	205,914	117,741	*Kilog.*	Silk, Raw and Thrown.
6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,031,000	4,720,000	*Pesetas*	
267,002	178,597	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,604,000	*Pesetas*	
54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	*Pesetas*	
45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,636,000	„	Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
23,899,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	„	Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	*Pesetas.*	
2,473,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000	1,454,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Manufactures.
29,839,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000	*Pesetas*	
966,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
38,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	*£*	

* Including Leather.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals	*No.*	72,563	72,419	85,839	51,076	63,239
	Pesetas	21,386,000	20,974,000	22,070,000	12,407,000	16,516,000
Boots and Shoes	„	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000
Cork	„	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000	16,769,000	20,993,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	992,000	1,149,000	2,193,000	2,432,000	3,159,000
	Pesetas	5,913,000	6,772,000	12,195,000	13,511,000	17,537,000
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	35,318,000	40,372,000	32,617,000	43,799,000	45,000,000
	Pesetas	7,191,000	8,143,000	7,977,000	8,922,000	9,065,000
Fruit: Almonds	*Kilog.*	3,277,000	3,703,000	2,773,000	4,355,000	4,264,000
	Pesetas	3,955,000	4,617,000	3,468,000	5,689,000	5,912,000
Grapes	*Kilog.*	11,924,000	12,169,000	19,226,000	19,370,000	19,000,000
	Pesetas	4,770,000	4,868,000	7,691,000	9,685,000	8,985,000
Oranges	*Kilog.*	104,865,000	71,381,000	81,667,000	85,751,000	94,491,000
	Pesetas	23,070,000	14,276,000	16,333,000	15,435,000	18,898,000
Raisins	*Kilog.*	30,158,000	33,226,000	38,446,000	40,411,000	31,049,000
	Pesetas	16,587,000	19,936,000	23,068,000	22,226,000	17,077,000
Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	4,879,000	5,963,000	4,009,000	7,237,000	6,361,000
	Pesetas	2,635,000	3,220,000	2,165,000	3,619,000	3,181,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	1,703,000	1,363,000	1,619,000	1,924,000	2,183,000
	Pesetas	4,193,000	4,082,000	5,288,000	6,159,000	6,708,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of	*Kilog.*	19,340,000	26,924,000	27,003,000	29,890,000	22,105,000
	Pesetas	13,538,000	17,500,000	16,202,000	23,912,000	25,613,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	118,457,000	117,804,000	114,982,000	63,023,000	129,585,000
	Pesetas	32,234,000	36,907,000	39,670,000	22,058,000	44,203,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	„	*60,712,000*	*63,349,000*	*61,849,000*	*86,689,000*	*83,000,000*
Copper Ore	*Tonneaux*	617,958	785,892	671,897	766,801	825,045
	Pesetas	18,539,000	19,647,000	16,813,000	30,672,000	33,002,000
Iron Ore	*Tonneaux*	3,967,607	3,796,944	4,187,527	5,215,713	4,464,284
	Pesetas	35,708,000	32,274,000	35,594,000	46,941,000	44,644,000
Other ores, &c.	„	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000	9,076,000	7,632,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	21,306,000	42,126,000	15,114,000	11,410,000	12,057,000
	Pesetas	18,110,000	40,020,000	14,358,000	9,698,000	10,223,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	2,075,000	1,969,000	2,016,000	2,225,000	2,493,000
	Pesetas	3,430,000	3,547,000	3,913,000	4,748,000	5,536,000
Quicksilver	*Kilog.*	1,193,000	1,015,000	541,000	1,335,000	1,105,000
	Pesetas	5,963,000	5,074,000	2,707,000	8,012,000	6,022,000
Salt	*Kilog.*	320,076,000	199,917,000	208,509,000	225,395,000	235,182,000
	Pesetas	4,801,000	2,999,000	3,128,000	3,381,000	3,528,000
Silk, in Cocoons	*Kilog.*	44,693	31,671	26,287	37,563	46,257
	Pesetas	2,067,000	1,478,000	1,228,000	1,736,000	2,127,000
Soap, Common	*Kilog.*	4,904,000	5,719,000	6,624,000	5,816,000	7,209,000
	Pesetas	3,433,000	4,003,000	4,637,000	3,780,000	4,686,000
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	25,728,000	21,472,000	20,896,000	15,230,000	17,389,000
	Pesetas	8,748,000	7,301,000	7,105,000	5,178,000	5,724,000
Wine, Total	„	*270,587,000*	*313,786,000*	*334,817,000*	*231,810,000*	*276,559,000*
„ Common	*Litros*	615,625,000	689,071,000	697,902,000	797,046,000	872,489,000
	Pesetas	221,625,000	275,628,000	279,161,000	239,114,000	261,744,000
„ Sherry & similar Wines	*Litros*	24,415,000	18,764,000	28,720,000	26,318,000	23,659,000
	Pesetas	36,622,000	28,145,000	43,080,000	34,213,000	23,659,000
„ Other full-bodied Wines	*Litros*	11,018,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	9,426,000	9,729,000
	Pesetas	12,340,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	8,483,000	9,756,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog*	3,637,000	2,720,000	9,205,000	8,224,000	[illegible]
	Pesetas	6,581,000	4,625,000	16,095,000	14,123,000	[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	76,000	56,000	105,000	100,000	[illegible]
	Pesetas	1,126,000	857,000	1,738,000	1,600,000	[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000	17,[illegible]	[illegible]
	£	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,[illegible]	[illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
95,951	74,060	58,220	28,481	39,552	121,127	*No.*	Animals.
21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	10,616,000	14,797,000	*Pesetas*	
13,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	,,	Boots and Shoes.
21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	,,	Cork.
4,208,000	4,498,000	5,343,000	7,807,000	9,230,000	8,832,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton Manufactures.
23,455,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	48,780,000	47,027,000	*Pesetas*	
45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	45,959,000	48,114,000	*Kilog.*	Esparto Grass.
8,299,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	5,216,000	5,451,000	*Pesetas*	
5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	6,453,000	4,911,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit:
8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	10,358,000	8,907,000	*Pesetas*	Almonds.
16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,745,000	26,938,000	19,763,000	*Kilog.*	Grapes.
7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	8,082,000	9,882,000	*Pesetas*	
97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	89,124,000	91,421,000	160,341,000	*Kilog.*	Oranges.
19,554,000	18,265,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	14,627,000	25,655,000	*Pesetas*	
28,800,000	30,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	27,319,000	32,426,000	*Kilog.*	Raisins.
17,340,000	28,467,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	16,391,000	19,435,000	*Pesetas*	
5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	8,909,000	6,900,000	*Kilog.*	Spanish Nuts.
2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	4,455,000	2,760,000	*Pesetas*	
2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	4,498,000	3,289,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins.
8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	8,015,000	7,688,000	*Pesetas*	
34,812,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	28,659,000	31,777,000	*Kilog.*	Metals:
27,840,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	17,182,000	19,384,000	*Pesetas*	Copper, Regulus of
137,760,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	158,739,000	160,318,000	*Kilog.*	Lead in plates,
43,353,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	54,942,000	44,791,000	*Pesetas*	bars, &c.
94,859,000	*99,923,000*	*78,362,000*	*77,038,000*	*84,218,000*	*83,633,000*	,,	Mineral ores, &c. Total.
762,250	680,278	661,763	511,115	574,591	541,321	*Tonneaux*	Copper Ore.
28,965,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	25,857,000	24,359,000	*Pesetas*	
5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	4,785,120	4,975,727	*Tonneaux*	Iron Ore.
55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	43,066,000	44,782,000	*Pesetas*	
10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	,,	Other ores, &c.
30,185,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	26,269,000	13,566,000	*Kilog.*	Oil, Olive.
26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	27,845,000	11,380,000	*Pesetas*	
3,244,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,841,000	5,375,000	7,674,000	*Kilog.*	Paper of all kinds.
6,003,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	6,285,000	8,237,000	*Pesetas*	
1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	1,560,000	870,000	*Kilog.*	Quicksilver.
11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,206,000	8,734,000	4,871,000	*Pesetas*	
323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,012,000	202,769,000	228,690,000	*Kilog.*	Salt.
4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	3,042,000	3,430,000	*Pesetas*	
73,884	93,762	95,017	88,574	65,382	119,778	*Kilog.*	Silk, in Cocoons.
2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	2,265,000	3,497,000	*Pesetas*	
8,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	9,596,000	10,429,000	*Kilog.*	Soap, Common.
3,939,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	4,990,000	5,423,000	*Pesetas*	
22,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	912,000	13,185,000	*Kilog.*	Wheat Flour.
7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	319,000	4,615,000	*Pesetas*	
993,444,000	*899,968,000*	*810,244,000*	*142,838,000*	*94,879,000*	*83,587,000*	,,	Wine, Total.
849,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	501,966,000	397,143,000	*Litros*	,, Common.
202,175,000	275,931,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	75,295,000	63,543,000	*Pesetas*	
14,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	14,533,000	15,428,000	*Litros*	,, Sherry and
23,857,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	17,440,000	18,513,000	*Pesetas*	similar Wines.
7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	2,523,000	2,154,000	*Litros*	,, Other full-bodied
6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	2,144,000	1,831,000	*Pesetas*	Wines.
8,964,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	9,117,000	7,673,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw
15,331,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	12,298,000	8,389,000	*Pesetas*	
288,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	405,000	312,000	*Kilog.*	,, Manufactures.
4,320,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,005,000	6,339,000	4,733,000	*Pesetas*	
938,236,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
37,574,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	£	CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	22,743	21,791	18,595	14,950	19,567
	Lire.	25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000	16,445,000	21,524,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	8,721,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	12,349,000	8,788,000
	Lire.	16,133,000	19,009,000	20,404,000	20,994,000	14,905,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonn.*	2,605,000	2,957,000	2,927,000	3,583,000	3,873,000
	Lire.	67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000	82,412,000	89,077,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	16,284,000	23,596,000	10,851,000	14,265,000	14,627,000
	Lire.	26,054,000	35,394,000	17,903,000	28,530,000	23,403,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000
	Lire.	85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	7,990,000	7,682,000	6,259,000	4,754,000	3,453,000
	Lire.	23,373,000	21,308,000	16,490,000	13,046,000	9,981,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	*Kilog.*	3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000	4,886,000	1,574,000
	Lire.	10,962,000	11,185,000	11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000	3,290,000	1,777,000
	Lire.	11,660,000	10,908,000	10,134,000	11,451,000	6,290,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	2,875,000	2,771,000	2,647,000	3,421,000	1,647,000
	Lire.	11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000	13,010,000	6,338,000
„ „ Printed	*Kilog.*	3,398,000	3,166,000	2,748,000	3,765,000	1,708,000
	Lire.	19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000	20,578,000	9,639,000
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	37,415,000	43,595,000	47,926,000	48,489,000	46,827,000
	Lire.	26,921,000	28,787,000	31,634,000	32,538,000	30,464,000
Grain, Wheat	*Tonn.*	355,146	723,586	936,233	1,015,360	689,709
	Lire.	76,356,000	141,099,000	191,928,000	205,172,000	147,533,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	15,647,000	17,526,000	18,153,000	13,606,000	13,573,000
	Lire.	41,350,000	46,460,000	35,451,000	23,057,000	27,892,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	*Kilog.*	113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000	219,842,000	129,741,000
	Lire.	20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000	30,181,000	20,235,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000	8,297,000	3,977,000
	Lire.	21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000	25,573,000	11,671,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	*Quint.*	327,493	358,391	327,386	421,081	339,576
	Lire.	40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000	47,747,000	39,894,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	9,345,000	18,152,000	5,396,000	4,533,000	3,162,000
	Lire.	10,746,000	19,967,000	5,635,000	4,759,000	3,398,000
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000	75,411,000	69,961,000
	Lire.	19,897,000	18,543,000	12,828,000	14,328,000	15,389,000
Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel)	*Tonn.*	98,801	103,113	51,900	67,158	53,934
	Lire.	14,326,000	15,158,000	6,591,000	8,596,000	4,842,000
Rice	*Tonn.*	94,494	45,637	47,362	41,122	10,263
	Lire.	26,458,000	9,793,000	10,492,000	9,758,000	2,166,000
Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	*Kilog.*	987,000	735,000	1,118,000	928,000	697,000
	Lire.	39,460,000	29,392,000	50,324,000	39,930,000	27,880,000
„ „ Dyed	*Kilog.*	21,844	22,061	27,648	40,208	76,473
	Lire.	—	—	1,521,000	2,171,000	3,209,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	316,000	355,000	397,000	425,000	243,230
	Lire.	20,791,000	23,268,000	26,609,000	28,063,000	17,033,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	88,405,000	138,221,000	55,788,000	136,867,000	41,038,000
	Lire.	35,362,000	55,288,000	19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	7,596,000	13,640,000	834,000	2,505,000	541,000
	Lire.	4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000	1,203,000	243,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000	82,229,000	36,823,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000	15,899,000	14,254,000
	Lire.	17,347,000	20,356,000	31,272,000	18,812,000	14,254,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	*Kilog.*	10,071,000	11,111,000	12,143,000	11,128,000	9,279,000
	Lire.	29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000	27,625,000	23,906,000
„ Piece Goods of Pure Wool	*Quint.*	42,467	41,628	39,042	45,619	37,360
	Lire.	45,120,000	41,807,000	42,400,000	48,801,000	
„ „ mixed with Cotton	*Quint.*	19,023	18,631	13,376	13,122	
	Lire.	12,915,000	11,618,000	8,951,000	11,483,000	37,360,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,468,244,000	1,606,480,000	1,174,660,000
	£	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,730,000	64,217,000	46,986,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ITERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,739 28,313,000	20,154 22,169,000	13,755 14,443,000	12,224 11,613,000	10,713 9,642,000	11,868 11,275,000	*No.* / *Lire.* Animals: Horses.
8,996,000 15,743,000	7,738,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,487,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Cheese.
3,999,000 107,976,000	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	4,696,000 110,362,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Coal and Coke.
13,523,000 29,764,000	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,543,000	12,223,000 29,336,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Coffee.
99,813,000 112,303,000	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Cotton, Raw.
3,674,000 11,063,000	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,893,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,265,000 4,308,000	646,000 1,382,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Yarn.
2,371,000 7,010,000	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,960,000	649,000 2,212,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, Unbleached.
2,100,000 7,221,000	1,929,000 6,720,000	2,030,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,086,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Bleached.
1,586,000 6,141,000	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	578,000 2,419,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Coloured and Dyed.
2,501,000 9,987,000	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,228,000 7,154,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Printed.
47,[illegible]8,000 31,[illegible]000	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	46,336,000 29,120,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	50,062,000 32,689,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Fish, of all Sorts.
872,[illegible]13 174,548,[illegible]	644,936 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	697,143 143,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Grain, Wheat.
18,278,000 24,994,000	18,464,000 29,388,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Hides, Raw and Dried.
109,460,000 22,946,000	71,817,000 17,521,000	59,765,000 12,382,000	53,324,000 10,535,000	61,732,000 11,641,000	63,932,000 12,011,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
5,105,000 13,298,000	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,428,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Linen and Hemp Yarn.
389,089 43,538,000	314,515 39,414,000	228,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,039 26,401,000	230,752 28,278,000	*Quint.* / *Lire.* Machinery & Locomotives, and Parts thereof.
5,807,000 6,098,000	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	553,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,203,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Oil Olive.
71,[illegible]51,000 14,979,000	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,904,000	74,174,000 11,868,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Mineral, Refined.
9,889 1,483,000	4,870 804,000	2,792 391,000	11,078 1,440,000	9,133 1,142,000	6,640 830,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel).
19,993 4,007,000	11,184 2,345,000	15,339 3,734,000	515 121,000	64 14,000	18 4,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Rice.
1,113,000 50,085,000	846,000 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 52,914,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed.
111,123 6,112,000	126,814 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Dyed.
253,554 17,248,000	193,520 14,071,000	174,664 11,475,000	182,556 12,251,000	129,048 9,054,000	120,184 7,549,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Manufactures.
77,782,000 27,224,000	89,080,000 31,178,000	83,037,000 28,233,000	82,909,000 29,847,000	78,563,000 29,461,000	72,473,000 21,742,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Sugar, Raw.
398,000 179,000	2,188,000 985,000	1,308,000 576,000	1,147,000 528,000	2,412,000 1,146,000	2,844,000 1,138,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Refined.
26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	*Lire.* Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
14,540,000 19,265,000	13,047,000 15,715,000	13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	13,459,000 15,613,000	11,310,000 15,835,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Tobacco, Leaf.
9,759,000 29,736,000	8,223,000 27,149,000	8,992,000 25,490,000	9,783,000 25,030,000	8,898,000 25,611,000	9,402,000 24,750,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Wool, Raw, and Waste.
41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130	31,241	*Quint.* / *Lire.* „ Piece Goods of Pure Wool.
[illegible]	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,796,000	33,647,000	28,795,000	*Quint* / *Lire.* „ „ „ mixed with Cotton
[illegible]	[illegible]	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000	*Lire.* / *£* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	70,968	42,725	48,798	34,404	24,926
	Lire.	27,710,000	16,769,000	15,732,000	9,539,000	7,060,000
Horses	*No.*	2,724	2,564	2,546	1,898	1,923
	Lire.	2,179,000	2,051,000	2,037,000	1,518,000	813,000
Swine	*No.*	45,375	38,980	33,174	23,302	10,779
	Lire.	2,442,000	2,087,000	2,178,000	1,339,000	854,000
Coral, Manufactured	*Kilog.*	107,274	110,946	114,907	129,661	84,625
	Lire.	32,182,000	22,189,000	22,981,000	23,339,000	15,134,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	20,319,000	19,150,000	17,378,000	13,126,000	13,239,000
	Lire.	26,414,000	22,022,000	19,116,000	15,095,000	15,232,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	11,258,000	13,400,000	12,585,000	18,528,000	14,478,000
	Lire.	3,715,000	4,020,000	3,146,000	4,076,000	2,896,000
Ground	*Kilog.*	20,848,000	21,902,000	24,443,000	22,009,000	24,862,000
	Lire.	7,922,000	7,009,000	6,844,000	5,502,000	5,470,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	29,775,000	28,874,000	23,403,000	19,377,000	18,982,000
	Lire.	38,708,000	37,537,000	29,253,000	24,221,000	22,612,000
Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	*Kilog.*	173,252,000	152,008,000	124,659,000	229,635,000	164,933,000
	Lire.	34,650,000	30,402,000	24,932,000	41,334,000	29,688,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	*Kilog.*	9,331,000	8,615,000	7,889,000	11,126,000	8,019,000
	Lire.	13,530,000	13,353,000	11,833,000	15,020,000	11,627,000
Grain: Wheat	*Tonn.*	37,953	13,015	7,702	4,755	1,635
	Lire.	8,160,000	2,863,000	1,771,000	1,022,000	686,000
„ Other	*Tonn*	87,219	72,309	37,907	51,873	62,572
	Lire.	15,023,000	12,158,000	6,432,000	8,618,000	10,382,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	33,955,000	31,590,000	30,261,000	30,987,000	38,415,000
	Lire.	27,192,000	26,845,000	24,183,000	23,254,000	26,510,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	*Tonn.*	114,480	111,766	108,154	110,092	105,906
	Lire.	21,957,000	19,276,000	16,675,000	13,446,000	13,048,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls).	*Kilog.*	7,653,000	9,747,000	8,657,000	8,628,000	7,077,000
	Lire.	12,410,000	16,093,000	13,170,000	13,246,000	10,340,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	53,877,000	35,955,000	64,801,000	64,073,000	52,296,000
	Lire.	72,734,000	46,741,000	77,761,000	80,091,000	62,574,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	71,492,000	68,495,000	70,134,000	54,131,000	9,549,000
	Lire.	25,022,000	23,807,000	24,111,000	18,253,000	3,392,000
Silk, Cocoons	*Quint.*	9,739	6,307	13,634	5,274	11,504
	Lire.	10,226,000	6,307,000	16,361,000	6,329,000	12,984,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	*Kilog.*	4,014,000	4,174,000	4,558,000	4,488,000	5,082,000
	Lire.	240,840,000	229,724,000	273,408,000	255,822,000	254,085,000
„ Waste	*Kilog.*	2,718,000	2,093,000	2,333,000	1,685,000	2,932,000
	Lire.	27,000,000	18,353,000	24,150,000	20,051,000	23,935,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	184,833	166,843	172,034	178,975	205,107
	Lire.	17,480,000	14,775,000	15,900,000	16,152,000	14,638,000
Skins, Raw	*Quint.*	47,700	43,592	37,348	49,985	51,329
	Lire.	13,728,000	12,909,000	10,095,000	11,951,000	11,255,000
Straw Plait*	*Quint.*	9,485	8,207	11,900	11,058	10,464
	Lire	20,867,000	18,055,000	17,850,000	11,058,000	8,371,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	277,210,000	289,257,000	300,881,000	279,628,000	323,798,000
	Lire.	26,335,000	26,033,000	24,973,000	20,972,000	23,197,000
Wine, in Casks	*Hectol*	2,362,000	1,464,000	2,331,000	3,582,000	1,802,000
	Lire.	77,943,000	55,617,000	83,915,000	107,463,000	54,061,000
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	89,563,000	103,472,000	82,134,000	82,541,000	90,074,000
	Lire.	5,374,000	6,415,000	5,749,000	6,191,000	9,008,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,071,051,000	950,540,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,336,000
	£	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204 000	35,677,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

RODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
26,282 8,250,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	60,035 24,349,000	*No.* *Lire.*	Animals: Cattle.
1,116 693,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	1,102 661,000	1,581 949,000	*No.* *Lire.*	Horses.
54,350 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	48,462 4,552,000	27,308 2,554,000	47,502 5,058,000	*No.* *Lire.*	Swine.
161,672 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Coral, Manufactured.
15,892,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Cotton, Raw.
14,891,000 2,980,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
23,321,000 5,371,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Ground.
14,135,000 13,992,500	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Eggs.
84,084,000 31,995,000	190,503,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	197,325,000 29,599,000	214,347,000 30,009,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	12,992,600 22,086,000	11,666,000 16,332,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
570 157,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	674 142,000	374 73,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.*	Grain: Wheat.
35,676 6,950,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,095 4,525,000	30,170 5,104,000	57,431 9,529,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.*	„ Other.
31,982,000 25,456,000	36,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
125,187 5,264,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.*	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
7,113,600 1,514,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
53,268,000 6,522,000	37,832,600 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	43,076,000 47,383,000	60,521,000 63,547,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Oil, Olive.
1,632,600 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,038,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Rice.
7,033 4,164,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	*Quint.* *Lire.*	Silk, Cocoons.
5,273,000 5,395,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,909,000 7,516,800	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	„ Waste.
222,551 7,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	284,667 17,147,000	350,000 21,149,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	„ Manufactures.
73,763 3,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000	*Quint.* *Lire.*	Skins, Raw.
9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	*Quint.* *Lire.*	Straw Plait.*
1,992,000 3,253,000	328,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,631,000	291,081,000 29,108,000	310,867,000 24,869,000	299,090,000 21,534,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
1,159,000 7,995,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	*Hectol.* *Lire.*	Wine, in Casks.
7,906,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,499,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	119,286,000 14,314,000	113,218,000 11,322,000	123,268,000 10,478,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.*	Zinc Ore.
10,668,866 38,028,000	995,945,000 35,833,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000	*Lire.* *£*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,132	4,895	4,651	3,314	5,843
	Gulden	2,045,000	1,419,000	1,338,000	866,000	1,677,000
„ Other, except Mules and Asses	*No.*	609,326	458,793	477,452	350,537	331,373
	Gulden	15,016,000	14,541,000	13,298,000	10,551,000	8,592,000
Books (printed), Journals, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	30,786	32,412	33,718	32,136	32,151
	Gulden	9,752,000	10,297,000	10,621,000	10,201,000	10,234,000
Coal (including Lignite)	*Met. Ctr.*	24,782,000	25,070,000	26,638,677	27,551,818	31,921,630
	Gulden	11,775,000	11,918,000	13,192,000	13,729,000	15,532,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	*Met. Ctr.*	354,779	367,303	375,594	319,382	344,857
	Gulden	26,254,000	26,079,000	31,175,000	32,965,000	32,762,000
Copper, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	62,483	58,090	52,375	51,489	57,692
	Gulden	4,311,000	3,369,000	2,776,000	2,947,000	3,345,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	948,629	873,331	975,660	1,151,704	1,039,513
	Gulden	50,295,000	47,154,000	45,834,000	56,464,000	52,222,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	129,700	94,191	111,644	110,061	96,256
	Gulden	18,476,000	13,392,000	14,385,000	15,184,000	14,145,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	19,582	15,077	14,589	13,514	9,723
	Gulden	10,081,000	7,624,000	6,975,000	6,376,000	4,648,000
Dye Stuffs	*Met. Ctr.*	361,936	342,849	393,469	398,120	375,117
	Gulden	14,041,000	12,629,000	11,669,000	11,226,000	10,910,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow	*Met. Ctr.*	457,984	422,740	462,227	460,883	533,067
	Gulden	17,158,000	16,725,000	18,227,000	15,289,000	15,744,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	1,285,602	1,381,283	226,348	78,618	11,178
	Gulden	9,642,000	10,014,000	1,696,000	617,000	73,000
„ Maize	*Met. Ctr.*	2,084,180	2,932,399	1,052,947	838,451	568,694
	Gulden	11,463,000	16,128,000	5,475,000	4,539,000	3,196,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	181,611	171,083	193,445	202,986	530,169
	Gulden	20,697,000	20,402,000	22,922,000	18,303,000	14,466,000
Iron, Pig	*Met. Ctr.*	928,268	487,875	547,648	491,584	625,300
	Gulden	2,970,000	1,561,000	1,643,000	1,523,000	1,925,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	59,006	54,328	51,457	55,889	53,773
	Gulden	16,774,000	16,551,000	16,221,000	16,639,000	15,253,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	372,557	274,475	215,452	230,078	272,337
	Gulden	17,141,000	11,852,000	9,671,000	11,178,000	14,196,000
Oil, Mineral	*Met. Ctr.*	1,349,602	1,406,018	1,289,465	1,133,004	1,992,573
	Gulden	10,697,000	9,450,000	7,360,000	5,617,000	5,309,000
„ Olive and Linseed	*Met. Ctr.*	163,972	128,352	122,503	142,381	128,545
	Gulden	6,778,000	5,177,000	4,476,000	5,299,000	4,607,000
Rice	*Met. Ctr.*	542,603	573,334	585,912	636,189	502,983
	Gulden	8,082,000	7,794,000	8,472,000	9,625,000	7,580,000
Silk, and waste silk (including Cocoons)	*Met. Ctr.*	13,884	12,305	15,141	14,675	12,894
	Gulden	17,737,000	14,818,000	19,565,000	19,524,000	15,815,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	3,313	2,889	2,716	2,868	2,475
	Gulden	14,706,000	12,634,000	11,930,000	12,396,000	10,364,000
Stone Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	545,234	490,154	557,635	542,888	552,715
	Gulden	10,812,000	8,946,000	8,878,000	14,217,000	15,112,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	143,604	154,825	175,227	189,877	158,685
	Gulden	28,459,000	32,924,000	32,779,000	35,151,000	29,135,000
Wood Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	89,974	88,466	87,899	87,865	107,178
	Gulden	4,276,000	4,033,000	4,075,000	4,040,000	3,377,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	255,856	219,701	207,500	241,581	226,194
	Gulden	38,420,000	26,648,000	31,498,000	41,208,000	36,653,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	49,548	47,493	48,417	52,131	56,153
	Gulden	14,708,000	12,278,000	13,596,000	16,417,000	16,534,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	28,100	22,256	20,623	18,803	17,250
	Gulden	18,017,000	13,801,000	13,348,000	12,034,000	9,283,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	612,623,000	537,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000	533,603,000
	£	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000	47,381,000	44,467,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	6,100 2,491,000	4,696 2,289,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses.
321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,695,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,900	298,938 9,840,000	369,256 13,322,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other, except Mules and Asses.
38,433 12,251,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	48,490 15,646,000	51,645 16,694,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
32,292,500 16,463,000	34,015,000 22,253,000	36,880,000 21,676,000	33,705,000 21,760,000	38,610,000 25,665,000	40,649,000 26,224,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal (including Lignite).
347,167 33,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000	373,485 37,181,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000	133,829 7,286,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Copper, Raw.
1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,335 53,554,000	1,261,491 48,534,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.*
111,799 15,987,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,205 13,940,000	114,204 13,945,000	100,808 13,406,000	152,467 16,546,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	13,633 5,571,000	12,109 5,821,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,515,000	426,177 10,085,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000	669,517 18,748,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow.
17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	207,224 1,107,900	278,160 1,343,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Wheat.
471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000	2,239,428 9,863,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Maize.
185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000	309,961 20,730,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
929,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000	1,071,771 3,083,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron, Pig.
54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,073 18,087,000	69,120 20,289,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather and Leather Wares.
326,263 9,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	206,089 17,636,000	340,983 18,726,000	354,524 18,992,000	435,273 22,743,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,395,297 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000	1,431,773 5,719,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Oil, Mineral.
152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,574 5,049,000	139,395 4,612,000	186,807 6,109,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Olive and Linseed.
609,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	924,883 11,422,000	924,288 9,931,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Rice.
14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,366,000	19,368 23,907,000	19,354 19,651,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk, and waste silk (including Cocoons.)
3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	3,276 12,631,000	3,308 12,486,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
410,842 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,430 15,550,000	554,798 17,798,000	703,933 15,539,000	667,460 17,031,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Stone Manufactures.
148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000	119,094 23,096,000	*Met Ctr.* *Gulden* } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
132,273 3,222,000	132,652 4,192,000	179,802 4,250,000	88,916 3,963,000	92,797 4,144,000	93,629 4,351,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood Manufactures.
257,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36 125,000	280,869 36,364,000	310,652 34,394,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool Raw.
60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,867,000	78,170 21,255,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
18,133 19,129,000	19,054 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12 776,000	24,207 13,539,000	24,316 13,206,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures
589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	670,111,000 55,926,000	698,494,000 58,208,000	*Gulden* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	26,093	32,307	28,805	12,593	12,688
	Gulden	10,235,000	8,472,000	8,546,000	3,626,000	6,429,000
„ Other, except Mules & Asses.	*No.*	903,365	713,765	939,242	540,252	392,266
	Gulden	32,352,000	27,098,000	38,768,000	26,131,000	19,275,000
Butter	*Met. Ctr.*	41,117‡	43,886‡	46,170‡	46,352‡	43,759‡
	Gulden	2,549,000	3,511,000	3,694,000	3,851,000	4,145,000
„ Margarine	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	60,921
	Gulden					2,741,000
Clockwork and Fancy Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	38,981	40,186	50,710	44,361	42,422
	Gulden	47,884,000	44,563,000	44,938,000	35,772,000	31,140,000
Coal (including Lignite)	*Met. Ctr.*	41,031,000	41,019,000	44,889,000	47,219,000	60,805,000
	Gulden	15,281,000	15,619,000	17,222,000	18,310,000	23,543,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	99,847	155,057	147,088	207,491	191,145
	Gulden	4,329,000	7,356,000	6,064,000	9,291,000	8,898,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	36,277	35,033	38,329	37,609	33,655
	Gulden	8,715,000	8,124,000	7,927,000	7,849,000	7,681,000
Eggs	*Met. Ctr.*	275,772	380,252	453,727	455,042	483,255
	Gulden	6,343,000	8,746,000	11,343,000	10,464,000	12,086,000
Feathers	*Met. Ctr.*	32,677	35,998	39,032	38,416	40,291
	Gulden	8,694,000	9,232,000	10,182,000	10,479,000	12,330,000
Flour and Meal	*Met. Ctr.*	1,552,000	1,513,000	1,467,000	1,290,000	2,070,000
	Gulden	21,764,000	24,204,000	24,555,000	20,956,000	29,498,000
Glass and Glasswares	*Met. Ctr.*	407,023	384,829	405,247	450,409	423,553
	Gulden	21,657,000	19,897,000	19,446,000	20,441,000	17,961,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	1,108,576	1,575,262	2,095,529	2,335,025	4,141,324
	Gulden	10,753,000	14,020,000	19,384,000	20,525,000	33,561,000
„ Barley	*Met. Ctr.*	2,724,952	3,293,946	2,387,270	3,846,100	4,208,771
	Gulden	29,293,000	29,316,000	22,679,000	34,302,000	33,702,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	77,321	72,492	68,725	59,966	72,263
	Gulden	11,646,000	10,889,000	10,036,000	7,973,000	7,988,000
Hops	*Met. Ctr.*	23,942	31,931	25,673	28,858	32,381
	Gulden	4,310,000	4,151,000	3,594,000	5,283,000	4,438,000
Iron and Iron Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	367,500	396,690	416,241	550,540	418,187
	Gulden	11,628,000	11,120,000	11,914,000	14,678,000	11,489,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	33,649	32,332	35,080	31,522	34,615
	Gulden	20,484,000	21,445,000	25,127,000	23,909,000	25,952,000
Linen, Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	88,664	99,667	105,942	102,362	91,545
	Gulden	9,484,000	11,651,000	11,316,000	10,058,000	7,990,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	24,697	18,284	20,426	24,091	22,875
	Gulden	5,199,000	3,788,000	3,904,000	4,131,000	4,301,000
Malt	*Met. Ctr.*	918,591	945,069	1,042,336	1,126,440	1,115,146
	Gulden	13,779,000	12,758,000	14,593,000	15,125,000	15,612,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	410,546	507,806	542,211	565,501	640,178
	Gulden	9,962,000	11,465,000	12,839,000	12,681,000	14,909,000
Pulse	*Met. Ctr.*	505,312	480,563	431,437	590,516	701,258
	Gulden	7,074,000	7,208,000	7,766,000	7,345,000	9,550,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	12,444	13,686	15,264	16,476	18,528
	Gulden	12,073,000	11,448,000	14,039,000	18,317,000	19,685,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	*Met. Ctr.*	*3,241,991*	*2,448,738*	*2,430,297*	*2,239,001*	*2,850,897*
	Gulden	*64,647,000*	*50,639,000*	*48,511,000*	*44,428,000*	*56,756,000*
Sugar, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	1,825,355	1,263,381	985,847	333,547	1,391,790
	Gulden	29,352,000	23,072,000	16,517,000	8,840,000	23,048,000
„ Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,416,058	1,140,798	1,431,463	1,694,814	1,146,918
	Gulden	32,288,000	27,827,000	31,709,000	35,372,000	27,730,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle	*Met. Ctr.*	450,747	580,844	798,691	704,768	1,027,775
	Gulden	10,854,000	14,021,000	17,664,000	14,717,000	21,387,000
Wood, Common	*Met. Ctr.*	22,262,000	22,331,000	19,193,000	20,957,000	20,984,000
	Gulden	61,444,000	62,638,000	50,188,000	55,074,000	58,570,000
Wood en Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	281,100	279,822	287,711	280,613	288,867
	Gulden	17,374,000	17,059,000	17,122,000	15,858,000	15,379,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	113,748	91,989	128,817	65,731	80,983
	Gulden	21,923,000	13,919,000	24,365,000	14,916,000	18,742,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	14,532	14,415	17,437	12,286	12,841
	Guiden.	4,746,000	4,044,000	5,707,000	4,428,000	4,250,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr*	50,822	46,761	53,393	47,940	47,772
	Gulden.	26,615,000	21,846,000	27,357,000	25,126,000	24,970,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000	728,796,000
	£	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding. † Not distinguished previous to 1888.
‡ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter.")

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,152	31,575	26,522	25,900	28,000	33,443	*No.* Animals: Horses.
9,142,000	11,269,000	9,415,000	11,103,000	12,109,000	15,683,000	*Gulden*
342,567	366,627	320,832	644,483	739,267	1,073,234	*No.* „ Other, except
30,525,000	35,775,000	37,125,000	31,382,000	34,224,000	83,106,000	*Gulden* Mules & Asses.
53,996	38,833	43,072	49,591	52,784	40,912	*Met. Ctr.* Butter.
4,860,000	3,501,000	3,575,000	4,017,000	4,328,000	3,920,000	*Gulden*
55,684	43,343	82,354	72,013	76,015	48,800	*Met. Ctr.* „ Margarine.
3,063,000	2,341,000	5,106,000	3,889,000	4,563,000	2,455,000	*Gulden*
42,972	40,902	27,927	31,417	30,385	29,495	*Met. Ctr.* Clockwork and Fancy
23,214,000	27,727,000	21,894,000	23,678,000	22,205,000	21,128,000	*Gulden* Wares.
65,013,000	73,361,000	76,133,000	74,025,000	74,116,000	75,322,000	*Met. Ctr.* Coal (including Lignite).
28,899,000	31,470,000	33,373,000	28,127,000	28,825,000	28,256,000	*Gulden*
229,246	175,135	58,735	67,719	65,161	70,284	*Met. Ctr.* Cotton, Raw.*
10,324,000	8,021,000	1,728,000	1,904,000	1,682,000	1,660,000	*Gulden*
29,835	29,872	25,354	27,954	32,010	31,583	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
6,309,000	6,242,000	5,551,000	6,174,000	6,688,000	6,553,000	*Gulden*
537,571	609,958	559,610	652,498	662,999	902,074	*Met. Ctr.* Eggs.
14,505,000	16,173,000	15,957,000	23,402,000	23,547,000	37,897,000	*Gulden*
40,107	41,978	43,210	40,491	39,975	39,690	*Met. Ctr.* Feathers.
12,305,000	12,370,000	13,408,000	12,650,000	9,610,000	9,909,000	*Gulden*
1,773,000	1,370,464	1,003,519	466,824	426,223	269,071	*Met. Ctr.* Flour and Meal.
27,852,000	21,583,000	15,188,000	7,375,000	5,228,000	3,497,000	*Gulden*
428,618	390,553	427,875	440,674	450,875	475,286	*Met. Ctr.* Glass and Glasswares.
14,776,000	15,357,000	18,968,000	18,320,000	18,515,000	19,285,000	*Gulden*
2,559,318	2,368,896	1,548,092	750,565	761,772	646,238	*Met. Ctr.* Grain: Wheat.
23,034,000	21,912,000	18,556,000	7,423,000	6,772,000	5,606,000	*Gulden*
3,219,219	3,812,746	3,323,183	3,243,647	5,122,920	4,178,356	*Met. Ctr.* „ Barley.
34,607,000	38,127,000	31,561,000	29,970,000	50,214,000	36,504,000	*Gulden*
84,523	102,254	93,902	100,056	105,696	107,760	*Met. Ctr.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
9,023,000	11,105,000	10,947,000	13,206,000	14,730,000	13,230,000	*Gulden*
31,024	26,708	32,886	24,448	38,134	35,496	*Met. Ctr.* Hops.
4,343,000	4,006,000	4,614,000	4,682,000	12,317,000	6,043,000	*Gulden*
458,778	603,595	454,431	409,968	456,657	434,290	*Met. Ctr.* Iron and Iron Wares.
13,797,000	20,559,000	17,475,000	12,452,000	12,843,000	12,556,000	*Gulden*
35,727	34,101	39,825	34,832	37,524	35,827	*Met. Ctr.* Leather and Leather
26,585,000	25,472,000	32,736,000	30,718,000	33,960,000	31,594,000	*Gulden* Wares.
85,368	76,702	80,510	82,988	93,255	80,263	*Met. Ctr.* Linen, Yarn.
7,483,000	6,489,000	7,002,000	7,119,000	8,634,000	7,272,000	*Gulden*
23,280	22,754	22,782	24,300	24,677	18,349	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
4,528,000	4,157,000	6,035,000	6,677,000	6,756,000	5,178,000	*Gulden*
1,324,768	1,279,661	1,188,869	1,222,337	1,368,988	1,292,885	*Met. Ctr.* Malt.
18,878,000	17,907,000	16,867,000	15,558,000	20,155,000	17,730,000	*Gulden*
705,922	738,473	722,203	811,210	825,147	858,690	*Met. Ctr.* Paper and Paper Manu-
14,543,000	14,298,000	16,004,000	17,179,000	17,803,000	17,573,000	*Gulden* factures.
620,029	647,843	1,179,000	828,140	1,168,000	1,113,784	*Met. Ctr.* Pulse.
6,975,000	8,031,000	10,604,000	6,031,000	9,083,000	9,353,000	*Gulden*
19,330	18,349	19,679	19,541	17,572	19,934	*Met. Ctr.* Silk and Silk Manu-
21,103,000	18,337,000	19,652,000	19,579,000	18,381,000	15,947,000	*Gulden* factures.
3,185,897	*4,031,940*	*5,032,567*	*3,953,457*	*4,536,939*	*4,402,270*	*Met. Ctr.* Sugar and Molasses,
64,089,000	*65,441,000*	*83,028,000*	*74,019,000*	*97,306,000*	*73,408,000*	*Gulden* Total.
1,254,894	1,334,731	2,068,711	1,643,967	1,440,021	672,402	*Met. Ctr.* Sugar, Raw.
22,996,000	13,471,000	39,026,000	23,133,000	28,210,000	8,922,000	*Gulden*
1,822,134	2,671,533	2,363,235	2,306,276	3,092,574	3,729,413	*Met. Ctr.* „ Refined.
40,982,000	46,916,000	43,196,000	48,873,000	63,995,000	64,481,000	*Gulden*
843,734	687,551	391,264	254,505	237,909	231,108	*Met. Ctr.* Wine, in Cask and
18,482,000	15,469,000	9,317,000	6,205,000	5,915,000	5,407,000	*Gulden* Bottle.
22,968,000	24,259,000	23,833,000	21,152,000	21,223,000	22,341,000	*Met. Ctr.* Wood, Common.
62,563,000	61,714,000	63,531,000	55,586,000	59,331,000	61,832,000	*Gulden*
321,876	346,113	349,746	344,183	347,057	342,933	*Met. Ctr.* Wooden Wares.
14,733,000	18,011,000	18,240,000	18,149,000	18,303,000	18,317,000	*Gulden*
127,543	97,786	70,188	63,193	80,302	73,210	*Met. Ctr.* Wool, Raw.
29,483,000	20,046,000	11,905,000	9,145,000	11,525,000	9,406,000	*Gulden*
11,160	8,441	8,047	5,463	8,458	6,687	*Met. Ctr.* „ Yarn.
3,719,000	2,610,000	2,046,000	1,199,000	2,078,000	1,536,000	*Gulden*
92,808	51,184	37,895	41,542	48,168	42,616	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
25,315,000	22,514,000	16,887,000	17,253,000	18,720,000	17,902,000	*Gulden*
766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	805,466,000	795,459,000	*Gulden* TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,122,000	66,288,000	*£* CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (147,000 gulden), in 1891 (195,000 gulden), in 1892 (190,000 gulden), in 1893 (285,000 gulden), and in 1894 (295,000 gulden).

No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof†	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	169,000
	Francs	110,000	64,000	84,000	2,541,000
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	823,000	890,000	882,000	885,000
	Francs	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,316,000	1,323,000
Coal and Coke	*Kilogs.*	5,331,000	5,561,000	6,471,000	12,954,000
	Francs	203,000	196,000	215,000	432,000
Cotton Yarns	*Kilogs.*	2,553,000	2,802,000	3,020,000	3,200,000
	Francs	7,535,000	8,079,000	8,675,000	7,000,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,149,000	2,338,000
	Francs	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,678,000	8,238,000
Clothing	*Kilogs.*	121,000	117,000	130,000	177,000
	Francs	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000	2,126,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	*Kilogs.* / *Francs*	Not separately distinguished.			
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	*Kilogs.*	4,769,000	5,845,000	6,353,000	6,726,000
	Francs	1,332,000	1,469,000	1,617,000	1,716,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000	7,058,000
	Francs	3,376,000	2,392,000	3,320,000	4,482,000
Leather for Soles	*Kilogs.*	397,000	423,000	383,000	540,000
	Francs	1,365,000	1,279,000	1,025,000	1,432,000
Oil, Olive‡	*Kilogs.*	1,321,000	1,595,000	1,923,000	1,927,000
	Francs	1,238,000	1,286,000	1,473,000	1,521,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	*Kilogs.*	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*	12,580,000*
	Francs	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*	2,591,000*
Paper of all sorts	*Kilogs.*	1,557,000	1,628,000	1,736,000	2,257,000
	Francs	1,533,000	1,506,000	1,354,000	1,760,000
Salt, Rock and Other	*Kilogs.*	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000	23,324,000
	Francs	1,166,000	1,066,000	1,396,000	1,070,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilogs.*	5,115,000	5,682,000	7,036,000	9,092,000
	Francs	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,889,000	4,746,000
Spirit (Corn)	*Kilogs.*	1,396,000	1,021,000	2,720,000	4,082,000
	Francs	579,000	657,000	2,067,000	3,102,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,022,000	24,627,000
	Francs	1,350,000	2,113,000	1,937,000	2,020,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	294,000	400,000	489,000	474,000
	Francs	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000	3,126,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,969,000	84,530,000
	£	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	24,162	17,382	24,648	16,720
	Francs	1,935,000	1,243,000	1,640,000	1,110,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	6,872	8,704	6,239	5,338
	Francs	594,000	752,000	494,000	267,000
„ Sheep	*No.*	337,305	323,378	308,382	264,913
	Francs	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000	2,702,000
Colza	*Kilogs.* / *Francs*	Not separately distinguished.			
Flour of all kinds	*Kilogs.*	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,340,000	2,031,000
	Francs	872,000	737,000	655,000	370,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilogs.*	8,827,000	24,246,000	28,736,000	27,350,000
	Francs	441,000	1,194,000	1,381,000	1,317,000
„ Maize	*Kilogs.*	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,800,000	134,000,000
	Francs	2,996,000	4,621,000	4,871,000	8,040,000
„ Rye	*Kilogs.*	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000	27,000,000
	Francs	1,204,000	2,089,000	2,922,000	1,350,000
„ Wheat*	*Kilogs.*	123,505,000	261,850,000	375,188,000	300,000,000
	Francs	16,630,000	34,501,000	49,184,000	42,000,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilogs.*	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000	1,294,000
	Francs	1,110,000	1,294,000	1,421,000	1,422,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	13,299,000	9,602,000	10,572,000	9,000,000
	Francs	672,000	540,000	586,000	540,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as *abas* and *schayak*)	*Kilogs.*	328,000	291,000	353,000	330,000
	Francs	1,505,000	1,366,000	1,474,000	1,482,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,591,000	77,931,000
	£	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	3,042,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTIC
334,000	233,000	1,574,000	535,000	*Kilogs.*	Arms: Firearms and parts th
6,630,000	3,655,000	5,027,000	1,996,000	*Francs*	
336,000	993,000	1,043,000	1,207,000	*Kilogs*	Coffee.
2,268,000	1,806,000	2,247,000	2,545,000	*Francs*	
13,927,000	14,971,000	20,684,000	23,510,000	*Kilogs.*	Coal and Coke.
418,000	456,000	706,000	702,000	*Francs*	
2,579,000	3,434,000	3,433,000	3,530,000	*Kilogs.*	Cotton Yarns.
3,940,000	6,637,000	6,816,000	6,680,000	*Francs*	
1,944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000	3,195,000	*Kilogs.*	
6,637,000	7,647,000	9,175,000	9,906,000	*Francs*	„ Manufactures.
132,000	127,000	187,000	230,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,831,000	1,795,000	2,523,000	2,977,000	*Francs*	Clothing.
637,000	648,000	943,000	732,000	*Kilogs.*	
936,000	900,000	1,357,000	1,270,000	*Francs*	Hemp and Flax Yarn (includ
7,158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000	9,424,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,820,000	1,509,000	1,939,000	1,860,000	*Francs*	Iron in the rough, including
7,231,000	4,451,000	10,595,000	7,955,000	*Kilogs.*	
3,292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000	3,733,000	*Francs*	Iron, Manufactures of.
694,000	585,000	764,000	711,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,376,000	1,453,000	1,787,000	1,569,000	*Francs*	Leather for Soles.
1,961,000	2,127,000	1,899,000	2,591,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000	1,860,000	*Francs*	Oil, Olive.‡
17,913,000	11,484,000	13,785,000	16,571,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,800,000	1,951,000	2,076,000	2,602,000	*Francs*	„ Petroleum and Naphtha
2,250,000	2,332,000	3,033,000	3,143,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,800,000	1,427,000	1,935,000	1,876,000	*Francs*	Paper of all sorts.
29,455,000	20,135,000	29,480,000	30,336,000	*Kilogs.*	
1,670,000	1,133,000	1,690,000	2,236,000	*Francs*	Salt, Rock and Other.
7,427,000	8,016,000	10,699,000	14,265,000	*Kilogs*	
3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000	6,175,000	*Francs*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,000,000	2,298,000	3,973,000	5,317,000	*Kilogs.*	
2,400,000	1,649,000	2,850,000	3,796,000	*Francs*	Spirit (Corn).
2,400,000	38,133,000	46,346,000	56,044,000	*Kilogs.*	
28,870,000	2,448,000	3,064,000	3,815,000	*Francs*	Wood, rough or sawn.
1,961,000	206,000	282,000	253,000	*Kilogs.*	
276,000	1,789,000	2,488,000	2,495,000	*Francs*	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,796,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINC
	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	£	ARTICLES.

† ...tered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, pre

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). BULGAR

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTIC
2,442,000	22,653	18,981	16,285	*No.*	Animals: Cattle.
7,073	1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	*Francs*	
306,000	10,746	11,742	12,658	*No.*	„ Horses, Mules, an
418,584	784,000	1,077,000	1,093,000	*Francs*	
2,983,000	421,374	353,001	375,678	*No.*	„ Sheep.
2,285,000	3,134,000	3,051,000	3,009,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	3,278,000	74,000	1,717,000	*Kilogs.*	Colza.
2,285,000	501,000	12,000	281,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	4,624,000	3,393,000	4,591,000	*Kilogs.*	Flour of all kinds.
2,285,000	916,000	679,000	630,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	24,965,000	41,116,000	22,900,000	*Kilogs.*	Grain: Barley.
2,285,000	1,233,000	1,979,000	1,104,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	77,372,000	320,701,000	213,794,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Maize
2,285,000	5,030,000	20,905,000	13,743,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	54,447,000	46,333,000	29,411,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Rye.
2,285,000	3,664,000	2,580,000	1,647,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	345,850,000	349,587,000	281,417,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Wheat.*
2,285,000	46,981,000	47,270,000	38,143,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	1,585,000	1,228,000	1,791,000	*Kilogs.*	Hides and Skins.
2,285,000	1,456,000	1,348,000	1,405,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	8,905,000	9,541,000	8,969,000	*Kilogs.*	Wood, rough or sawn.
2,285,000	716,000	933,000	708,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	334,000	351,000	372,000	*Kilogs.*	Wool, Manufactures of (such
2,285,000	1,361,000	1,485,000	1,535,000	*Francs*	
2,285,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINC
2,285,000	2,985,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	£	ARTICLES.

* Includes Buckwheat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	*Kilog.*	4,334,745	3,164,723	—	6,085,950*	7,578,800*
	Lei.	3,135,000	2,504,000	—	8,562,000*	10,638,000*
Boots and Shoes	*Kilog.*	472,798	397,022	302,832	336,543	370,398
	Lei.	13,130,000	12,765,000	9,529,000	8,436,000	7,002,000
Clothing, ready-made	*Kilog.*	1,113,527	789,627	—	126,677	120,558
	Lei.	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000	3,550,000	3,162,000
Coal	*Kilog.*	143,701,854	139,042,280	154,948,195†	169,693,000†	203,144,800†
	Lei.	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†	4,154,000†	5,849,000†
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,484	1,225,451	1,354,126
	Lei.	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,699,000	2,764,000	3,047,000
Cotton Yarn	*Kilog.*	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,985,328	3,948,008	4,178,835
	Lei.	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,260,000	12,738,000	13,214,000
„ Tissues	*Kilog.*	4,209,523	4,138,389	5,094,187	6,391,344‡	6,888,987‡
	Lei.	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000	50,700,000‡	58,708,000‡
Hides, Prepared	*Kilog.*	1,243,290	1,034,176	978,277	768,846	462,228
	Lei.	8,703,000	7,239,000	5,295,000	3,075,000	1,933,000
Iron, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	10,964,620	10,207,989	11,765,080	9,590,223	9,225,183
	Lei.	2,193,000	2,042,000	2,353,000	1,918,000	1,885,000
„ and Steel Rails	*Kilog.*	11,464,380	11,863,560	28,065,133	7,221,418	9,257,326
	Lei.	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,823,000	2,527,000	3,240,000
„ Tin plates	*Kilog.*	3,784,354	2,264,131	3,345,663	2,852,555	2,658,286
	Lei.	2,271,000	1,358,000	1,947,000	1,712,000	1,618,000
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	9,531,758	7,843,830	10,040,657	10,408,534	9,286,451
	Lei.	8,579,000	7,059,000	9,465,000	10,410,000	9,286,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	*Kilog.*	380,297	448,757	466,758	1,469,253	1,580,630
	Lei.	2,976,000	2,426,000	2,106,000	8,816,000	8,383,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	161,614,187	138,621,380	114,026,827	12,493,365	8,389,977
	Lei.	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000	1,249,000	422,000
Woollen Cloth	*Kilog.*	710,170	543,583	1,916,903	2,087,022	1,999,535
	Lei.	14,203,000	10,872,000			
„ Stuffs	*Kilog.*	957,357	889,295			
	Lei.	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,426,000	36,494,000	32,700,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000	310,573,000
	£	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Furs	*Kilog.*	371,600	334,431	218,699	81,771	3,713
	Lei.	7,432,000	6,689,000	4,374,000	1,635,000	54,000
Grain: Barley*	*Kilog.*	116,985,651	237,917,706	155,556,589	206,691,009	252,644,657
	Lei.	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000	18,602,000	16,975,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,562,955	733,253,114	576,130,115
	Lei.	57,178,000	66,803,000	74,356,000	73,325,000	30,694,000
„ Rye	*Kilog.*	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,115,237	131,310,025	251,651,767
	Lei.	9,569,000	10,269,000	12,494,000	15,757,000	25,165,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	265,908,386	383,534,477	305,075,517	502,165,261	530,953,875
	Lei.	47,864,000	69,036,000	54,914,000	90,390,000	124,554,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,402,461	1,423,576	896,915	541,967	771,346
	Lei.	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000	813,000	1,157,000
Petroleum	*Kilog.*	22,253,003	20,986,247	15,096,741	16,131,971	18,125,645
	Lei.	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000	1,621,000	1,813,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	17,229,996	43,254,428	78,739,320	22,660,173	35,853,985
	Lei.	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,685,000	5,665,000	14,711,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,268,462	33,923,252	36,853,325
	Lei.	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000	3,392,000	1,896,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	*Kilog.*	2,705,831	2,976,945	—	1,708,027†	1,936,794
	Lei.	4,059,000	4,465,000	—	4,273,067†	3,877,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000	280,000,000
	£	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000	10,000,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	14,220,136*	17,443,408*	14,666,651*	*Kilog.*	Agricultural Machinery and Implements.
12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	25,679,000*	21,376,000*	*Lei.*	
319,022	295,166	373,165	184,101	310,068	196,151	*Kilog.*	Boots and Shoes.
7,995,000	7,304,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	5,253,000	5,451,000	*Lei.*	
110,588	92,588	—	—	—	—	*Kilog.*	Clothing, ready-made.
3,586,900	2,878,000	—	—	—	—	*Lei.*	
195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,333,085†	342,480,368†	314,505,215†	*Kilog.*	Coal.
4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	13,671,000†	12,656,000†	*Lei.*	
1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	1,261,088	1,666,391	1,378,894	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	3,749,000	3,103,000	*Lei.*	
4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,439	5,750,137	4,329,221	*Kilog.*	Cotton Yarn.
13,196,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	16,160,000	11,297,000	*Lei.*	
7,032,074‡	5,744,520‡	7,631,870‡	6,516,171‡	6,735,702‡	6,963,266‡	*Kilog.*	„ Tissues.
54,987,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	52,056,000‡	53,428,000‡	43,969,000‡	*Lei.*	
480,353	479,238	—	535,316	590,678	368,217	*Kilog.*	Hides, Prepared.
1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	4,302,000	3,243,000	*Lei.*	
6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	10,365,275	8,793,809	*Kilog.*	Iron, Unwrought.
1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	2,073,000	1,760,000	*Lei.*	
6,723,964	12,805,582	21,241,708	13,608,170	12,514,234	17,050,589	*Kilog.*	„ and Steel Rails.
1,333,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	4,763,000	4,380,000	6,003,000	*Lei.*	
4,314,714	3,999,965	4,627,387	5,095,762	4,799,404	5,683,042	*Kilog.*	„ Tin plates.
2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	2,880,000	2,728,000	*Lei.*	
10,730,999	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,981,055	16,133,752	16,005,924	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Refined.
10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,176,000	9,680,000	16,006,000	*Lei.*	
399,167	483,277	349,561	362,824	576,351	707,013	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	3,458,000	4,242,000	*Lei.*	
20,087,382	23,052,192	25,455,848	9,145,493	9,710,046	1,401,009	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	971,000	140,000	*Lei.*	
2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	2,049,440	2,528,513	*Kilog.*	Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	40,821,000	42,711,000	*Lei.*	
367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	£	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.
† Including Coke and Lignite in these years. ‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,570	16,297	11,302	1,117	2,342	1,490	*Kilog.*	Furs.
171,000	326,000	226,000	22,000	47,000	30,000	*Lei.*	
265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,596	460,550,439	290,369,778	*Kilog.*	Grain: Barley.*
13,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000	*Lei.*	
528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	657,680,265	1,212,113,596	694,429,755	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	65,763,000	121,211,000	69,443,000	*Lei.*	
251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,845	*Kilog.*	„ Rye.
23,121,000	8,664,800	8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,365,000	*Lei.*	
945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,680	*Kilog.*	„ Wheat.
141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	126,531,000	123,049,000	*Lei.*	
484,645	511,291	542,196	622,434	1,026,819	1,031,475	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000	*Lei.*	
18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,775,692	17,124,685	17,237,912	*Kilog.*	Petroleum.
1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000	1,845,000	*Lei.*	
36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	34,760,556	24,190,300	18,619,462	*Kilog.*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000	*Lei.*	
36,511,354	43,994,533	38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459	33,950,954	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
1,841,000	2,260,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000	*Lei.*	
1,304,500	1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	1,356,692	1,526,498	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	3,392,000	3,816,000	*Lei.*	
274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	£	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	700,993	563,177
	L. Egypt.	57,574	61,277	75,761	42,360	41,126
Cheese	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,616,974	1,522,673
	L. Egypt.	72,152	69,519	69,841	61,286	60,477
Coal	*Tons**	375,216	437,720	479,003	470,990	457,844
	L. Egypt.	364,286	407,342	441,660	440,983	491,495
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,197,321	2,940,308
	L. Egypt.	175,036	239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	322,594	405,057
	L. Egypt.	205,111	61,126	40,848	123,920	161,402
Cotton Yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,647,378	1,953,514
	L. Egypt.	129,728	132,796	134,505	131,141	169,763
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.			11,193,950	13,527,159
	Metres	2,580,383	4,212,330	4,057,092	2,326,078	2,813,733
	L. Egypt.	1,320,196	1,379,884	1,238,667	1,154,353	1,475,532
Flour of Wheat or Maize	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	8,064,518	8,833,855
	L. Egypt.	152,249	102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672
Indigo	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	530,990	630,158
	L. Egypt.	180,160	222,773	233,547	177,057	191,579
Rice	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	14,017,297	15,766,769
	L. Egypt.	137,268	177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906
Sacks	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	4,689,368	4,648,750
	L. Egypt.	76,757	59,752	85,064	97,301	105,519
Silk, thrown or in yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	94,165	168,308
	L. Egypt.	86,131	121,384	121,435	76,462	133,694
Soap, Common	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,381,327	4,022,965
	L. Egypt.	128,599	117,020	70,411	68,596	82,128
Wine	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.			9,893,941	10,197,890
	Dozen bottles	30,440	23,345	19,157	18,659	20,029
	L. Egypt.	169,704	155,806	135,154	123,777	135,758
Wood, for Fuel	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	54,382,000	92,638,000
	L. Egypt.	33,122	29,387	42,920	42,166	71,413
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*L. Egypt.*	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000
	£	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,271,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with [illegible]

* English Tons.

No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
681,731	968,848	769,413	701,302	*Kilogs.*	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
44,237	59,124	49,071	42,646	*L. Egypt.*	
1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	*Kilogs.*	Cheese.
63,406	65,714	67,488	65,993	*L. Egypt.*	
469,795	615,704	522,087	662,536	*Tons**	Coal.
473,845	617,460	404,847	492,103	*L. Egypt.*	
3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	*Kilogs.*	Coffee.
294,998	286,145	293,418	273,462	*L. Egypt.*	
73,470	177,465	322,506	90,923	*Hectols.*	Corn: Wheat.
41,887	89,587	154,452	30,215	*L. Egypt.*	
2,572,423	2,044,607	1,870,953	2,406,584	*Kilogs.*	Cotton Yarn.
211,715	147,439	133,624	165,110	*L. Egypt.*	
16,443,792	13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	*Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	*Metres*	
1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	*L. Egypt.*	
7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	*Kilogs.*	Flour of Wheat or Maize.
83,540	92,331	167,756	134,835	*L. Egypt.*	
570,727	664,426	617,465	640,185	*Kilogs.*	Indigo.
173,680	249,837	208,427	200,959	*L. Egypt.*	
14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,594,287	*Kilogs.*	Rice.
131,057	152,116	124,525	102,697	*L. Egypt.*	
8,156,153	4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	*Kilogs.*	Sacks.
173,646	96,988	156,149	80,096	*L. Egypt.*	
228,641	193,393	189,129	216,252	*Kilogs.*	Silk, thrown or in yarn.
195,074	152,178	134,286	130,551	*L. Egypt.*	
4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	*Kilogs.*	Soap, Common.
92,192	123,198	99,934	94,290	*L. Egypt.*	
11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	*Kilogs.*	Wine.
20,057	24,535	24,770	28,079	*Dozen bottles*	
151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458	*L. Egypt.*	
69,341,000	40,186,000	46 596,000	61,410,000	*Kilogs.*	Wood for Fuel.
42,524	29,559	34,535	41,951	*L. Egypt.*	
9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	*L. Egypt.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	£	

* In the year 1890, the "Raftish" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Beans	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	855,526	2,050,948
	L. Egypt.	467,932	524,330	469,910	326,837	730,647
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	411,277	530,237
	L. Egypt.	78,912	169,803	305,163	165,609	233,966
„ Maize	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	6,938	79,226
	L. Egypt.	1,864	8,026	99,063	2,669	23,457
Cotton	*Cantars*	3,040,803	3,067,013	2,691,835	2,980,965	2,990,608
	L. Egypt.	7,120,812	7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,717	8,273,226
Cotton-seed	*Hectols.*	—	—	—	4,155,206	4,992,724
	L. Egypt.	1,281,943	1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,225
Hides and Skins, untanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	3,984,619	3,922,529
	L. Egypt.	62,120	51,823	32,770	43,676	43,619
Hides and Skins, tanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	999,423	1,192,342
	L. Egypt.	54,433	45,817	42,298	39,109	45,718
Oil-cake	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	2,185,612	2,656,067
	L. Egypt.	5,663	10,083	10,349	7,796	9,478
Onions	*Cantars*	230,759	363,264	507,745	413,637	604,364
	L. Egypt.	31,419	41,724	72,153	65,214	72,534
Rags	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	9,246,811	11,081,426
	L. Egypt.	28,344	28,018	25,117	32,203	38,343
Sugar (from the Cane)	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	32,049,206	26,879,613
	L. Egypt.	453,317	489,893	541,168	496,796	338,925
Wool, Raw	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	1,351,253	1,164,443
	L. Egypt.	65,868	63,340	57,783	63,214	53,514
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	*L. Egypt.*	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000
	£	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	*Hectols.* } Beans.
908,441	693,000	687,958	681,046	*L. Egypt.* }
1,207,230	549,221	207,263	352,924	*Hectols.* } Corn : Wheat.
513,264	238,971	83,962	110,933	*L. Egypt.* }
1,422,767	428,230	17,812	309,731	*Hectols.* } „ Maize.
434,146	118,956	5,827	66,046	*L. Egypt.* }
3,836,773	4,569,262	4,025,773	4,835,177	*Cantars* } Cotton.
8,988,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	*L. Egypt.* }
5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,933	*Hectols.* } Cotton-seed.
1,544,963	1,923,699	1,810,357	1,457,729	*L. Egypt.* }
3,297,221	3,090,339	2,908,789	3,267,922	*Kilogs.* } Hides and Skins, untanned.
45,502	45,603	47,205	45,432	*L. Egypt.* }
827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496	*Kilogs.* } Hides and Skins, tanned.
39,105	42,408	46,538	33,193	*L. Egypt.* }
6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,351	*Kilogs.* } Oil-cake.
22,349	27,726	40,761	49,142	*L. Egypt.* }
544,479	760,415	925,011	1,165,113	*Cantars* } Onions.
87,525	114,148	146,069	169,668	*L. Eyypt.* }
7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593	*Kilogs.* } Rags.
24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901	*L. Egypt.* }
46,633,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	*Kilogs.* } Sugar (from the Cane).
572,694	704,521	760,793	629,293	*L. Egypt.* }
809,293	762,124	1,054,381	1,164,748	*Kilogs.* } Wool, Raw.
35,740	34,147	43,150	47,845	*L. Egypt.* }
13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	*L. Egypt.* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHE ARTICLES.
14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	£ }

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	*Dollars*	23,297,000	24,721,000	27,025,000	25,678,000	26,625,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	„	11,773,000	13,124,000	13,592,000	13,338,000	13,029,000
Coal, Bituminous	*Tons*	818,000	824,000	907,000	878,000	1,156,000
	Dollars	2,594,000	2,552,000	2,715,000	2,847,000	3,929,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	*Pounds*	572,600,000	564,708,000	526,109,000	423,646,000	578,397,000
	Dollars	46,723,000	42,673,000	50,348,000	60,598,000	74,725,000
„ Dutiable	*Pounds*	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	„	*27,197,000*	*29,709,000*	*28,940,000*	*28,948,100*	*26,806,000*
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	*Sq. Yds.*	25,130,000	31,728,000	27,950,000	27,560,000	30,346,000
	Dollars	2,757,000	3,693,000	3,336,000	3,439,000	3,889,000
Clothing	„	409,000	385,000	436,000	392,000	381,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	„	6,307,000	6,858,000	6,910,000	6,374,000	6,389,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	„	10,123,000	11,632,000	10,467,000	11,072,000	9,592,000
All other	„	7,601,000	7,141,000	7,791,000	7,641,000	6,542,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	„	4,338,000	4,948,000	5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	„	12,694,000	10,319,000	12,519,000	17,863,000	20,952,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	„	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000	23,742,000	25,706,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	„	3,778,000	3,925,000	4,763,000	5,788,000	5,951,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	„	12,928,000	13,393,000	15,841,000	14,714,000	12,795,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	„	1,854,000	2,283,000	2,476,000	1,952,000	2,083,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	3,403,000	4,531,000	4,809,000	4,783,000	5,326,000
Glass and Glassware	„	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,320,000	7,855,000	7,714,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	„	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000	23,939,000	25,128,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	*Pounds*	24,208,000	29,264,000	28,649,000	36,628,000	32,349,000
	Dollars	9,025,000	11,888,000	13,757,000	16,067,000	12,387,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	„	*33,640,000*	*37,334,000*	*49,203,000*	*48,993,000*	*42,276,000*
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	*Pounds*	507,155,000	572,253,000	572,220,000	634,945,000	735,780,000
	Dollars	16,666,000	17,685,000	16,911,000	18,979,000	21,225,000
All other	„	16,944,000	19,879,000	32,292,000	30,013,000	21,135,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	„	6,820,000	9,015,000	11,404,000	11,682,000	12,000,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	„	10,417,000	11,851,000	11,200,000	11,972,000	11,246,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*Pounds*	4,309,000	6,818,000	6,028,000	6,370,000	6,645,000
	Dollars	12,886,000	18,254,000	19,638,000	19,930,000	19,352,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	„	*27,466,000*	*27,988,000*	*31,848,000*	*33,334,000*	*33,163,000*
Clothing, Ready-made	„	542,000	476,000	568,000	604,000	521,000
Dress and Piece Goods	„	14,652,000	14,635,000	13,388,000	10,775,000	7,589,000
Laces and Embroideries	„	1,688,000	1,980,000	2,419,000	2,573,000	3,400,000
Ribbons	„	1,173,000	1,353,000	1,846,000	2,171,000	1,707,000
All other	„	9,413,000	9,514,000	13,127,000	17,228,000	21,906,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	„	8,207,000	9,175,000	9,270,000	10,266,000	12,065,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable†	„	68,531,000	77,218,000	74,520,000	69,494,000	81,250,000
Tea	*Pounds*	72,105,000	81,888,000	89,831,000	84,628,000	79,576,000
	Dollars	14,048,000	16,020,000	16,772,000	13,361,000	12,655,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated	*Pounds*	23,961,000	27,961,000	29,646,000	31,691,000	33,877,000
	Dollars	4,283,000	5,374,000	6,928,000	8,759,000	7,014,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Pounds*	12,924,000	15,696,000	17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000
	Dollars	6,302,000	7,830,000	8,705,000	10,871,000	10,885,000
„ Cigars, &c.	„	3,218,000	3,382,000	3,472,000	3,507,000	3,763,000
Wines	*Dozens*	467,961	496,757	508,788	559,088	575,956
	Gallons	3,420,000	3,787,000	3,384,000	3,333,000	3,079,000
	Dollars	6,276,000	6,940,000	7,056,000	7,336,000	7,707,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	„	3,526,000	3,518,000	3,548,000	4,140,000	4,440,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	9,103,000	8,703,000	9,498,000	10,525,000	11,235,000
Wool, Raw	*Pounds*	70,596,000	129,085,000	114,038,000	113,559,000	126,488,000
	Dollars	8,880,000	16,746,000	16,424,000	15,887,000	17,978,000
„ Manufactures of, Total	„	*35,777,000*	*41,421,000*	*44,903,000*	*47,719,000*	*52,566,000*
Carpets and Carpeting	„	1,128,000	1,276,000	1,426,000	1,300,000	731,000
Clothing, Ready-made	„	1,903,000	1,507,000	1,524,000	1,373,000	1,975,000
Cloths	*Pounds*	8,046,000	8,242,000	9,060,000	9,990,000	8,858,000
	Dollars	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,283,000	11,214,000	9,476,000
Dress Goods, Women's and Children's	*Sq. Yds.*	59,599,000	68,658,000	78,042,000	85,630,000	91,258,000
	Dollars	13,465,000	14,761,000	17,212,000	18,343,000	19,466,000
All other	„	9,179,000	14,146,000	14,458,000	15,490,000	20,917,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Dollars*	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000
	£	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000

* Including all other textile grasses or fibrous vegetable substances.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
26,514,000	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	*Dollars* Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	" Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	*Tons* Coal, Bituminous.
3,088,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	*Dollars*
499,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	*Pounds* Coffee, Free of Duty.
78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	*Dollars*
—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	*Pounds*
—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	*Dollars* " Dutiable.
29,918,000	*29,713,000*	*28,321,000*	*33,566,000*	*22,347,000*	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
27,760,000	32,858,000	33,970,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	*Sq. Yds.* Cotton Cloth, Plain or
3,503,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	*Dollars* Dyed.
337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	" Clothing.
7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	" Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	" Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	" All other.
7,930,000	8,381,000	8,700,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	" Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	" Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
23,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	" Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
6,808,000	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	" Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
13,879,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	" Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	" Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
5,389,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	" Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
7,353,000	8,394,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	" Glass and Glassware.
21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	" Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
33,342,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	*Pounds* India-rubber and Gutta-percha,
14,355,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	*Dollars* Crude.
41,680,000	*53,514,000*	*28,928,000*	*34,938,000*	*20,926,000*	" Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
660,061,000	1,936,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	434,161,000	*Pounds* Tin Plates, Terne Plates,
26,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,270,000	*Dollars* and Taggers' Tin.
20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	" All other.
13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	" Jewellery and Precious Stones.
12,436,000	12,693,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	" Leather, and Manufactures of.
7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	*Pounds* Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
24,326,000	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	*Dollars*
32,586,000	*27,880,000*	*34,173,000*	*38,959,000*	*24,812,000*	" Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
526,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	" Clothing, Ready-made.
10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	" Dress and Piece Goods.
3,309,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	" Laces and Embroideries.
1,998,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	" Ribbons.
21,314,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	" All other.
11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	" Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
80,735,000	52,793,000	661,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	" Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
83,987,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,081,000	93,519,000	*Pounds* Tea.
12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	*Dollars*
34,993,000	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	*Pounds* Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs,
6,899,000	7,978,000	8,603,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	*Dollars* Grain or Granulated.
25,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	*Pounds* Tobacco, Leaf.
17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	*Dollars*
4,105,000	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	" " Cigars, &c.
683,954	748,750	684,732	787,984	533,457	*Dozens*
3,496,000	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	*Gallons* Wines.
8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	*Dollars*
4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,906,000	" Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	" Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
106,481,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	*Pounds* Wool, Raw.
13,264,000	18,231,000	19,658,000	21,084,000	6,107,000	*Dollars*
46,482,000	*41,060,000*	*35,566,000*	*38,049,000*	*19,439,000*	" " Manufactures of, Total.
747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	" Carpets and Carpeting.
1,841,000	1,856,000	1,477,060	1,175,000	859,000	" Clothing, Ready-made.
14,848,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	*Pounds* Cloths.
16,161,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	*Dollars*
118,982,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	*Sq. Yds.* Dress Goods: Women's
24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	*Dollars* and Children's.
11,861,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	" All other.
[illegible]	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	*Dollars* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
[illegible]	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	*Dollars*	2,562,000	2,767,000	2,138,000	2,643,000	3,021,000
Animals:—						
Cattle	*No.*	135,890	119,063	106,459	140,208	208,786
	Dollars	12,907,000	10,989,000	9,172,000	11,578,000	16,617,000
All other*	,,	1,660,000	1,560,000	1,426,000	1,308,000	1,758,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	,,	*160,371,000*	*185,847,000*	*168,769,000*	*197,192,000*	*182,877,000*
Corn (Maize)	*Bushels†*	51,834,000	63,655,000	40,307,000	24,378,000	69,393,000
	Dollars	28,004,000	31,731,000	19,347,000	13,356,000	32,992,000
Wheat	*Bushels†*	84,654,000	57,759,000	01,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000
	Dollars	72,933,000	50,263,000	90,716,000	56,241,000	41,853,000
,, Meal	*Barrels*	10,648,000	8,179,000	11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000
	Dollars	52,146,000	38,445,000	51,950,000	54,778,000	45,226,000
All other	,,	6,472,000	4,552,000	3,051,000	2,052,000	3,976,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	,,	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	*Tons*	1,272,000	1,216,000	1,324,000	1,725,000	1,785,000
	Dollars	4,576,000	4,189,000	4,526,000	6,295,000	6,690,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	41,615	27,201	15,384	39,910	28,852
	Dollars	4,740,000	3,089,000	1,694,000	5,065,000	7,516,000
,, Ingots, Bars, and Old	*Pounds*	44,672,000	24,239,000	19,581,000	25,303,000	14,334,000
	Dollars	5,329,000	2,485,000	1,918,000	3,769,000	2,136,000
Cotton, Raw‡	*1,000 Pounds*	1,891,659	2,038,037	2,169,457	2,264,121	2,384,317
	Dollars	201,962,000	205,086,000	206,222,000	223,017,000	237,775,000
,, Manufactures	,,	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000	13,013,000	10,213,000
Fertilisers	*Tons*	137,000	173,000	221,000	194,000	130,000
	Dollars	911,000	1,108,000	1,398,000	1,235,000	969,000
Hops	*Pounds*	7,055,000	13,666,000	261,000	6,794,000	12,589,000
	Dollars	1,392,000	1,714,000	53,000	1,203,000	2,834,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (not including ore), Total	,,	*16,598,000*	*15,746,000*	*15,939,000*	*17,769,000*	*21,426,000*
Saws and Tools	*Dollars*	1,108,000	1,181,000	1,306,000	1,660,000	1,981,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	,,	2,899,000	2,595,000	2,213,000	2,245,000	2,262,000
Engines and Boilers	,,	1,088,000	791,000	877,000	844,000	1,535,000
Wire	*Pounds*	5,017,000	3,037,000	9,612,000	12,734,000	16,621,000
	Dollars	243,000	335,000	387,000	495,000	885,000
Machinery, not elsewhere specified	,,	3,795,000	3,635,000	4,608,000	5,520,000	7,167,000
All other	,,	7,459,000	7,169,000	6,568,000	7,023,000	7,827,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	,,	9,092,000	8,738,000	10,436,000	9,533,000	10,746,000
Naval Stores (such as Rosin, Tar, Turpentine, Pitch, and Spirits of Turpentine)	,,	4,983,000	4,844,000	5,861,000	5,930,000	5,968,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	*Pounds*	498,664,000	585,947,000	622,295,000	562,744,000	586,313,000
	Dollars	6,674,000	7,054,000	7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000
Oil, Mineral.—						
Crude	*Gallons*	81,038,000	80,247,000	76,063,000	85,539,000	72,967,000
	Dollars	5,904,000	5,860,000	4,860,000	5,782,000	5,053,000
Refined	,,	44,354,000	44,340,000	41,965,000	41,260,000	44,531,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	*Pounds*	24,378,000	24,290,000	31,546,000	36,006,000	33,827,000
	Dollars	1,725,000	1,729,000	2,033,000	2,168,000	2,050,000
Meat Products, Total	*Dollars*	*93,023,000*	*79,739,000*	*88,946,000*	*82,142,000*	*92,403,000*
Beef, Fresh	*Pounds*	115,781,000	99,423,000	83,561,000	93,496,000	137,895,000
	Dollars	11,199,000	9,291,000	7,228,000	8,231,000	11,453,000
,, Salted	*Pounds*	48,144,000	58,903,000	36,287,000	48,980,000	53,005,000
	Dollars	3,619,000	3,544,000	1,972,000	2,698,000	3,013,000
,, Canned	*Pounds*	—	—	43,051,000	40,458,000	51,025,000
	Dollars	4,215,000	3,436,000	3,463,000	3,339,000	4,378,000
Tallow	*Pounds*	50,432,000	40,920,000	63,278,000	92,463,000	77,815,000
	Dollars	3,322,000	2,144,000	2,836,000	4,353,000	3,948,000
Bacon	*Pounds*	345,924,000	369,423,000	364,418,000	331,307,000	337,377,000
	Dollars	31,053,000	26,899,000	27,339,000	27,187,000	23,572,000
Hams	*Pounds*	54,203,000	50,365,000	55,505,000	44,133,000	42,347,000
	Dollars	6,031,000	4,741,000	5,976,000	4,968,000	4,788,000
Pork, Pickled	*Pounds*	71,649,000	87,197,000	85,869,000	58,837,000	64,111,000
	Dollars	5,177,000	5,119,000	5,640,000	4,369,000	4,783,000
Lard	*Pounds*	283,216,000	293,728,000	321,534,000	297,749,000	318,348,000
	Dollars	22,595,000	20,302,000	22,704,000	22,751,000	27,339,000
Oleomargarine: The Oil	*Pounds*	37,120,000	27,730,000	45,713,000	36,147,000	28,196,000
	Dollars	4,359,000	2,955,000	4,676,000	3,256,000	2,824,000
Dairy Products	,,	14,309,000	10,876,000	9,837,000	10,916,000	10,720,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	*Pounds*	230,484,000	292,774,000	304,920,000	262,668,000	253,709,000
	Dollars	22,026,000	27,158,000	25,948,000	21,936,000	18,961,000
,, Manufactures of	,,	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,282,000	3,978,000	3,766,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	,,	16,684,000	15,935,000	15,026,000	17,807,000	19,000,000
,, Manufactures of	,,	4,780,000	4,709,000	4,629,000	5,256,000	7,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Dollars*	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,000,000
	£	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,000,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

PRINCIPA

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Years ended June 30th.				
£	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000
	374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278
	30,445,000	35,699,000	26,932,000	33,462,000
	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000
	129,122,000	*299,363,000*	*200,313,000*	*166,777,000*
	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000
	17,653,000	41,530,000	24,588,000	30,211,000
	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000
	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000
	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000
	54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000
	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000
	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000
	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000
	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000
	38,562	42,984	41,269	23,480
	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000
	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000
	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,212,000
	2,907,339	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282
	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000
	13,695,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000
	232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000
	2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000
	8,736,000	12,605,000	11,367,000	17,473,000
	2,527,000	2,421,000	2,696,000	3,844,000
	28,940,000	*28,801,000*	*30,106,000*	*29,220,000*
	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000
	2,834,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000
	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,057,000	2,067,000
	25,001,000	26,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000
	860,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000
	9,832,000	10,229,000	10,467,000	10,438,000
	10,176,000	10,165,000	11,415,000	11,374,000
	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000
	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000
	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000
	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000
	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000
	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000
	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000
	66,336,000	64,399,000	82,675,000	95,116,000
	3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000
	129,154,000	*130,003,000*	*128,330,000*	*135,691,000*
	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,892,000
	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000
	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000
	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000
	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000
	9,069,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000
	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,000	54,662,000
	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000
	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000
	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000
	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000
	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000
	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000
	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000
	493,744,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000
	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000
	89,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000
	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000
	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000
	249,231,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000
	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000
	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,031,000	3,850,000
	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000
	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000
	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000
	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	131,084,000

‡ Including Sea Island.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	22,204	28,547	33,156	35,575	39,196
	H. Taels	475,000	529,000	592,000	681,000	656,000
Coal	*Tons*	263,378	391,932	310,988	304,542	268,308
	H. Taels	1,493,000	1,735,000	1,799,000	1,819,000	1,637,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	187,105	131,405	94,382	173,728	155,579
	H. Taels	1,784,000	1,228,000	826,000	1,433,000	1,513,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—Total	„	*22,144,000*	*31,495,000*	*29,050,000*	*37,046,000*	*44,438,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	261,458	367,820	384,581	593,726	684,969
	H. Taels	5,584,000	7,871,000	7,869,000	12,591,000	13,696,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	4,311,551	6,123,635	5,204,664	5,310,363	6,091,535
	H. Taels	5,723,000	8,108,000	7,011,000	7,122,000	8,390,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	2,031,226	2,713,081	2,038,209	2,423,910	3,241,083
	H. Taels	3,113,000	4,158,000	3,260,000	4,101,000	5,642,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000	13,234,000	16,303,000
Fish, Dried and Salted	*Piculs*	83,161	91,704	54,225	254,403†	360,897†
	H. Taels	560,000	665,000	313,000	1,941,000†	2,637,000†
Ginseng	*Piculs*	3,015	3,818	2,390	3,180	2,658
	H. Taels	603,000	783,000	583,000	727,000	619,000
Machinery	„	Not distinguished.		181,000	398,000	373,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	1,198,912	2,430,633	1,973,731	2,276,863	3,102,280
	H. Taels	717,000	1,027,000	805,000	672,000	1,180,000
Metals of all kinds, total		*4,097,000*	*5,503,000*	*5,319,000*	*5,797,000*	*6,987,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	22,510	47,109	46,193	61,579	33,859
	H. Taels	370,000	661,000	550,000	756,000	506,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	843,582	1,202,891	1,083,372	1,023,060	1,295,405
	H. Taels	1,483,000	1,993,000	1,758,000	1,680,000	2,183,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver.	*Piculs*	107,838	164,726	219,182	227,683	233,579
	H. Taels	482,000	688,000	949,000	1,007,000	1,165,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	72,533	87,467	62,337	65,402	107,466
	H. Taels	1,229,000	1,640,000	1,311,000	1,403,000	2,275,000
Oil, Kerosene:—American	*Gallons*	—	—	23,038,101	12,615,135	16,613,000
	H. Taels					
Russian	*Gallons*					
	H. Taels	826,000	1,704,000	2,211,000	1,365,000	2,279,000
Opium, total of	*Piculs*	*67,181*	*66,645*	*67,788*	*74,350*	*82,400*
	H. Taels	*26,150,000*	*25,439,000*	*24,989,000*	*27,927,000*	*32,331,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	36,796	33,635	37,183	35,144	32,997
	H. Taels	14,735,000	13,173,000	14,484,000	13,688,000	14,067,000
„ Patna	*Piculs*	13,646	14,217	13,703	20,041	28,817
	H. Taels	5,164,000	5,284,000	4,637,000	6,971,000	10,605,000
„ Benares	*Piculs*	12,374	14,288	11,614	14,261	16,122
	H. Taels	4,469,000	5,084,000	3,859,000	5,262,000	5,997,000
„ Other	*Piculs*	4,365	4,505	5,288	4,884	4,464
	H. Taels	1,782,000	1,898,000	2,009,000	2,006,000	1,762,000
Pepper, Black and White.	*Piculs*	36,718	37,954	27,972	36,416	39,352
	H. Taels	358,000	528,000	421,000	560,000	614,000
Rice	*Piculs*	151,952	316,999	540,290	1,944,251	7,132,721
	H. Taels	202,000	467,000	920,000	2,756,000	9,634,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	302,951	433,585	491,465	428,036	491,805
	H. Taels	777,000	894,000	1,057,000	969,000	1,055,000
Sugar	*Piculs*	110,410	119,055	118,655	271,719	145,871
	H. Taels	441,000	499,000	542,000	1,199,000	667,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	355,000	678,000	695,000	585,000	939,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000	5,425,000	6,005,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000
	*£**	20,312,000	23,336,000	29,116,000	24,820,000	29,211,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRA... From 1883 to 1886 inclusive ...

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* ...), in 1886 (5*s.* 2¼*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 4¢*d.*), in 1888 (5*s.* 11...

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of ...

§ As to the increase in this year *see note on* p. ...

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,150 864,000	36,226 935,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,344 853,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Bicho de Mar.
370,569 377,000	306,027 1,973,060	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	428,946 2,096,000	486,295 3,221,000	*Tons* *H. Taels* } Coal.
113,345 213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Cotton, Raw.
136,700	*44,030,000*	*53,890,000*	*58,707,000*	*45,136,000*	*52,405,000*	„ „ Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
679,723 019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	983,399 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Yarn and Thread.
504,417 626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	4,839,445 9,930,000	*Pieces* *H. Taels* } „ „ Grey shirtings.
301,970 079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,813 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,253 6,824,000	*Pieces* *H. Taels* } „ „ Shirtings, other.
412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000	„ „ Manufactures, other.
279,750† 635,000†	300,068† 2,905,000†	284,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,686,000†	334,504† 3,111,000†	305,643† 3,191,000†	*Picul* *H. Taels* } Fish, Dried and Salted.
2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,632 849,000	*Picul* *H. Taels* } Ginseng.
346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	„ Machinery.
373,234	4,146,995	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,397	*Gross of Boxes.* *H. Taels* } Matches.
123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	„ Metals of all kinds, total.
748,000	*6,873,000*	*7,854,000*	*7,134,000*	*7,198,000*	*7,587,000*	
54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,575 674,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Copper and Manufactures of.
148,729 076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343‡ 2,559,000	1,093,415‡ 2,226,000	1,185,410‡ 2,468,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Iron and Manufactures of.
261,811 315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	214,836 1,025,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Lead and Quicksilver.
88,676 580,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	85,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Tin and Tin Plates.
939,942 179,000	23,591,113 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,309,000	31,884,013 3,330,000	36,720,382 4,067,000	51,670,853 5,905,000	*Gallons* *H. Taels* } Oil, Kerosene:—American.
853,471 897,000	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 958,000	8,649,318 873,000	13,286,198 1,484,000	18,034,563 2,100,000	*Gallons* *H. Taels* } Russian.
76,041 *448,000*	*76,536* *28,956,000*	*77,227* *28,233,000*	*70,929* *27,448,000*	*67,918* *31,691,000*‖	*63,051* *33,336,000*‖	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Opium, total of.
28,478 162,000	28,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Malwa.
34,857 641,000	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,092,000	19,743 9,725,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Patna.
17,816 532,000	17,291 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,097 5,393,000	9,223 4,608,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Benares.
5,090 170,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Other.
42,345 114,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	48,905 466,000	70,708 620,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Pepper, Black and White.
170,879 821,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Rice.
437,189 897,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	560,342 884,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
194,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Sugar
813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	„ Timber, of all kinds.
375,000	3,643,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	„ Wool, Manufactures.
884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000§	162,103,000	*Haikwan Taels* £* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
819,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	

ATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

ties include the Imports from Corea.

38 (1s. 6¾d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.),
to 1894 (3s. 2¾d.). † Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

hased, which was returned by value only in these years.

Prior to 1893 duty and likin were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Cassia Lignea	*Piculs*	13,822	12,892	51,365	7',196	62,095
	H. Taels	46,000	37,000	161,000	342,000	295,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.	*Piculs*	87,142	89,642	108,857	230,000	294,722
	H. Taels	242,000	278,000	213,000	1,113,000	761,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	,,	454,000	383,000	944,000	1,307,000	2,107,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	53,572	61,850	47,572	69,227	202,546
	H. Taels	615,000	717,000	523,000	678,000	2,228,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works	*Piculs*	51,530	29,875	67,971	120,382	122,467
	H. Taels	483,000	289,000	623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000
Fruits, of all kinds	,,	159,000	160,000	230,000	431,000	605,000
Hides, of all kinds	*Piculs*	88,023	90,412	86,721	80,914	87,824
	H. Taels	961,000	941,000	996,000	823,000	952,000
Mats and Matting	,,	337,000	287,000	506,000	896,000	1,099,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	*Piculs*	48,889	67,392	71,719	163,571	202,902
	H. Taels	622,000	596,000	674,000	1,217,000	1,650,000
Provisions and Vegetables	,,	107,000	101,000	165,000	370,000	578,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total	,,	*23,482,000*	*20,000,000*	*26,834,000*	*31,691,000*	*32,480,000*
,, Raw, white or yellow	*Piculs*	61,140	50,113	64,488	66,704	63,534
	H. Taels	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000	19,657,000	18,709,000
,, Coarse and Wild	*Piculs*	6,652	7,871	12,555	12,041	13,129
	H. Taels	609,000	724,000	1,289,000	1,084,000	1,361,000
,, Refuse	*Piculs*	35,001	30,907	45,541	59,745	53,825
	H. Taels	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000
,, Cocoons	*Piculs*	2,618	1,342	5,388	10,980	5,854
	H. Taels	119,000	60,000	350,000	619,000	501,000
,, Piece Goods (including Pongees)	*Piculs*	8,807	10,279	12,495	14,184	16,036
	H. Taels	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000	6,723,000	7,894,000
,, Manufactures, other	*Piculs*	2,215	632	809	1,221	3,756
	H. Taels	450,000	189,000	248,000	360,000	521,000
Straw Braid	*Piculs*	78,166	76,494	82,413	150,957	79,933
	H. Taels	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,089,000	3,738,000	1,990,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	*Piculs*	1,571,106	827,236	612,478	766,944	1,912,939
	H. Taels	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000	1,870,000	2,498,000
Tea, Total of	,,	*29,055,000*	*32,969,000*	*33,505,000*	*30,041,000*	*30,932,000*
,, Black	*Piculs*	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,038	1,629,881	1,582,719
	H. Taels	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000	24,654,000	23,740,000
,, Green	*Piculs*	202,557	214,693	192,930	184,681	208,378
	H. Taels	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000	3,046,000	4,067,000
,, Brick	*Piculs*	244,996	280,112	361,492	331,281	412,648
	H. Taels	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000	2,312,000	2,453,000
,, Tablet	*Piculs*	—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels	—	—	—	—	—
,, Dust	*Piculs*	4,212	15,505	8,719	7,127	3,333
	H. Taels	21,000	62,000	41,000	29,000	13,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	*Piculs*	24,443	24,042	20,903	55,523	67,158
	H. Taels	216,000	246,000	230,000	586,000	738,000
Wool	*Piculs*	34,799	43,005	48,360	56,251	81,789
	H. Taels	269,000	328,000	454,000	460,000	654,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,404,000
	£*	19,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,939,000	21,706,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF [illegible]

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows: in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2[illegible]

† As to the increase [illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	34,329	57,352	*Piculs*	Cassia Lignea.
269,000	454,000	403,000	589,000	234,000	379,000	*H. Taels*	
268,758	234,704	263,511	269,573	317,515	308,718	*Piculs*	Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
688,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	1,231,000	*H. Taels*	
1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,503,000	1,830,000	1,851,000	„	Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes.
504,420	296,887	353,585	508,843	576,155	747,231	*Piculs*	Cotton, Raw.
5,045,000	2,989,000	3,811,000	5,069,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	*H. Taels*	
134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	121,263	165,359	*Piculs*	Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000	*H. Taels*	
577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	„	Fruits, of all kinds.
60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	119,020	*Piculs*	Hides, of all kinds.
702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	*H. Taels*	
1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,441,000	„	Mats and Matting.
190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	241,916	253,181	*Piculs*	Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
1,423,680	1,360,900	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000	*H. Taels*	
674,000	735,000	598,000	741,000	936,000	932,000	„	Provisions and Vegetables.
36,408,000	*30,955,000*	*36,908,000*	*38,892,000*	*38,414,000*	*42,645,000*		Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total.
74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,859	*Piculs*	„ Raw, white or yellow.
22,950,000	18,503,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,955,000	*H. Taels*	
17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759	16,241	*Piculs*	„ Coarse and Wild.
1,362,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	*H. Taels*	
59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	57,615	66,475	*Piculs*	„ Refuse.
3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	*H. Taels*	
14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540	9,635	9,631	*Piculs*	„ Cocoons.
792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000	*H. Taels*	
14,882	11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,082	*Piculs*	„ Piece Goods (including Pongees).
7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,233,000	8,415,000	*H. Taels*	
1,578	1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,632	*Piculs*	„ Manufactures, other.
585,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	625,000	*H. Taels*	
83,461	80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450	120,609	*Piculs*	Straw Braid.
2,084,000	2,009,200	1,605,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	*H. Taels*	
980,019	954,334	865,406	785,618	736,444	780,078	*Piculs*	Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
2,723,800	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	*H. Taels*	
28,258,000	*26,663,000*	*31,089,000*	*25,984,000*	*30,559,000*	*34,854,000*	„	Tea, Total of.
1,356,555	1,151,683	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215	*Piculs*	„ Black.
22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	*H. Taels*	
192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	233,465	*Piculs*	„ Green.
3,519,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000	*H. Taels*	
316,178	297,168	328,861	323,112	382,361	395,506	*Piculs*	„ Brick.
2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	*H. Taels*	
7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953	*Piculs*	„ Tablet.
158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	278,000	*H. Taels*	
10,390	7,359	3,531	855	1,273	3,173	*Piculs*	„ Dust.
57,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	9,000	22,000	*H. Taels*	
69,560	93,660	93,838	32,127	110,513	113,886	*Piculs*	Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
965,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000	*H. Taels*	
102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336	*Piculs*	Wool.
964,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	*H. Taels*	
96,948,000	87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	126,105,000	*Haikwan Taels*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
22,936,800	23,673,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	£*	

‡ NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

Statistics include the Exports to Corea.

1889 (5s. 7d.), in 1890 (5s. 3½d.), in 1891 (5s. 0½d.), in 1892 (4s. 10½d.), in 1893 (4s. 7½d.), in 1894 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), and in 1894 (3s. 2½d.).

See Note on pages 192—93.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Corn and Flour	*Yen*	870,000	196,000	653,000	783,000	1,199,000
Sugar	*Catties*	106,133,000	111,708,000	134,779,000	151,222,000	126,222,000
	Yen	4,741,000	5,640,000	5,779,000	6,955,000	6,282,000
Fermented Beverages	*Yen*	357,000	483,000	838,000	823,000	536,000
Tobacco	„	69,000	93,000	150,000	153,000	210,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Cotton, Raw	*Catties*	9,638,000	6,636,000	10,653,000	24,076,000	64,463,000
	Yen	809,000	695,000	914,000	2,822,000	5,669,000
Hides and Skins	*Yen*	320,000	413,000	421,000	307,000	346,000
Iron and Steel	„	284,000	286,000	268,000	707,000	501,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel	„	8,000	19,000	22,000	104,000	90,000
Other Metals	„	274,000	395,000	559,000	707,000	696,000
Coal and other Fuel	*Tons*†	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	93,000	79,000	76,000	50,000	55,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Cotton Yarn	*Catties*	21,409,000	24,640,000	33,340,000	47,484,000	42,579,000
	Yen	5,200,000	5,913,000	8,265,000	13,662,000	12,593,000
Woollen Yarn	*Catties*	16,000	77,000	260,000	145,000	234,000
	Yen	10,000	61,000	255,000	165,000	253,000
Hides, Prepared	„	413,000	496,000	792,000	817,000	730,000
Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought	„	1,125,000	1,357,000	1,952,000	2,953,000	2,644,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	„	131,000	222,000	382,000	752,000	341,000
Cotton Tissues	„	2,875,000	2,295,000	3,369,000	4,073,000	4,644,000
Woollen Tissues	„	1,880,000	2,234,000	3,620,000	4,714,000	4,536,000
Mixed Tissues	„	1,687,000	1,624,000	2,590,000	3,215,000	2,696,000
Clothing, Ready-made	„	362,000	438,000	945,000	848,000	1,061,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured	„	730,000	994,000	1,318,000	2,552,000	2,043,000
Powder and Firearms	„	409,000	426,000	846,000	753,000	463,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery	„	943,000	914,000	1,630,000	4,586,000	4,302,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Medicaments and Drugs	„	683,000	972,000	1,212,000	1,636,000	1,659,000
Dye Stuffs	„	473,000	683,000	870,000	1,273,000	1,148,000
Petroleum	*Gallons*‡	17,636,000	25,100,000	21,059,000	28,506,000	36,593,000
	Yen	1,668,000	2,358,000	1,971,000	3,519,000	4,587,000
Manures	*Yen*	23,000	6,000	249,000	203,000	282,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap	„	148,000	161,000	237,000	263,000	269,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000	66,173,000
	£*	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000	9,226,000	10,133,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.).

† Tons of [illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					FOOD PRODUCTS :—
14,522,000	6,442,000	5,110,000	7,037,000	12,067,000	*Yen* Corn and Flour.
173,673,000	167,532,000	196,912,000	214,855,000	228,664,000	*Catties* } Sugar.
8,489,000	7,811,000	9,604,000	11,564,000	13,325,000	*Yen* }
461,000	430,000	403,000	461,000	515,000	*Yen* Fermented Beverages.
215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000	„ Tobacco.
					RAW MATERIALS :—
53,142,000	80,084,000	113,348,000	115,832,000	119,931,000	*Catties* } Cotton, Raw.
5,365,000	8,199,000	12,325,000	16,152,000	19,611,000	*Yen* }
269,000	288,000	411,000	443,000	581,000	*Yen* Hides and Skins.
396,000	453,000	480,000	750,000	1,118,000	„ Iron and Steel.
121,000	58,000	70,000	84,000	73,000	„ Copper, Brass, and Nickel.
633,000	682,000	961,000	1,044,000	1,325,000	„ Other Metals.
—	—	—	12,000	—	*Tons*† } Coal and other Fuel.
116,000	150,000	122,000	111,000	496,000	*Yen* }
					MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—
31,977,000	17,437,000	24,460,000	19,552,000	16,066,000	*Catties* } Cotton Yarn.
988,000	5,673,000	7,253,000	7,400,000	8,089,000	*Yen* }
444,000	165,000	453,000	515,000	490,000	*Catties* } Woollen Yarn.
494,000	168,000	423,000	514,000	564,000	*Yen* }
653,000	654,000	783,000	653,000	881,000	„ Hides, Prepared.
3,073,000	2,446,000	1,813,000	2,840,000	4,795,000	„ { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
					MANUFACTURES :—
706,000	400,000	506,000	495,000	688,000	*Yen* Paper.
4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	„ Cotton Tissues.
5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,460,000	4,866,000	„ Woollen Tissues.
3,024,000	2,775,000	2,022,000	2,555,000	2,882,000	„ Mixed Tissues.
923,000	843,000	794,000	816,000	487,000	„ Clothing, Ready-made.
2,043,000	1,214,000	1,447,000	1,799,000	2,420,000	„ Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
847,000	793,000	1,172,000	703,000	548,000	„ Powder and Firearms.
4,575,000	2,447,000	2,258,000	3,978,000	5,536,000	„ { Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
					MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—
1,797,000	2,075,000	2,356,000	3,085,000	3,430,000	*Yen* Medicaments and Drugs.
1,054,000	1,075,000	1,449,000	1,649,000	1,708,000	„ Dye Stuffs.
42,664,000	40,482,000	32,689,000	49,763,000	55,644,000	*Gallons*‡ } Petroleum.
4,950,000	4,536,000	3,328,000	4,401,000	5,135,000	*Yen* }
248,000	453,000	917,000	1,756,000	1,016,000	*Yen* Manures.
349,000	471,000	515,000	362,000	588,000	„ { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
81,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	89,286,000	121,058,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,296,000	10,634,000	11,385,000	12,054,000	13,241,000	£* }

In 1893 (2*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.*). in 1889 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), (2*s.* 9*d.*), in 1895 (2*s.* 8½*d.*), and in 1894 (2*s.* 2½*d.*).
‡ English Measure.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Rice	*Piculs*	318,000	1,387,000	893,000	3,313,000	3,277,000
	Yen	767,000	3,301,000	2,255,000	7,421,000	7,635,000
Vegetables and Fruit	„	393,000	494,000	489,000	576,000	524,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	„	1,008,000	1,000,000	940,000	837,000	854,000
Fish and Shell-fish	„	1,917,000	2,205,000	2,151,000	2,338,000	2,423,000
Green Tea	*Catties*	26,820,000	31,217,000	29,941,000	27,787,000	27,633,000
	Yen	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000	5,880,000	5,925,000
Other Tea	*Catties*	1,115,000	1,480,000	5,671,000	5,381,000	4,704,000
	Yen	187,000	211,000	273,000	245,000	229,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Bamboo and other Wood	„	112,000	173,000	236,000	269,000	257,000
Copper, Raw	*Catties*	8,183,000	8,837,000	9,098,000	7,421,000	8,341,000
	Yen	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000	1,527,000	1,292,000
Coal and other Fuel	„	2,004,000	2,243,000	2,377,000	3,238,000	4,100,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	*Catties*	2,457,000	2,635,000	3,104,000	4,678,000	4,127,000
	Yen	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000	25,917,000	25,617,000
Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste	„	1,135,000	2,223,000	2,184,000	2,429,000	1,999,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	„	77,000	57,000	65,000	69,000	1,046,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	*Yen*	196,000	231,000	244,000	305,000	288,000
Cotton Manufactures	„	181,000	240,000	190,000	206,000	201,000
Silk Manufactures	„	267,000	770,000	1,467,000	1,680,000	2,209,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toillette Articles	„	168,000	279,000	370,000	456,000	434,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	„	256,000	451,000	689,000	750,000	687,000
Pottery and Porcelain	„	723,000	1,040,000	1,370,000	1,354,000	1,529,000
Lacquer Ware	„	468,000	589,000	631,000	590,000	625,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	„	86,000	414,000	1,004,000	798,000	1,192,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Camphor	*Catties*	3,970,000	5,450,000	6,478,000	4,555,000	4,574,000
	Yen	559,000	928,000	1,131,000	1,018,000	1,391,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	„	531,000	426,000	549,000	515,000	785,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	„	579,000	467,000	420,000	516,000	482,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000	64,953,000	69,426,000
	£*	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000	9,743,000	10,831,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In [illegible] in 1890 (2s. 3d.), in 1891 [illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					FOOD PRODUCTS:—
386,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	*Piculs* } Rice.
1,334,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	*Yen* }
639,000	623,000	705,000	731,000	672,000	„ Vegetables and Fruit.
1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	„ Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	„ Fish and Shell-fish.
31,719,000	31,442,000	31,451,000	30,446,000	30,336,000	*Catties* } Green Tea.
6,666,000	6,728,000	7,239,000	7,420,000	7,569,000	*Yen* }
5,532,000	6,482,000	6,068,000	5,997,000	7,208,000	*Catties* } Other Tea.
259,000	305,000	287,000	282,000	361,000	*Yen* }
					RAW MATERIALS:—
349,000	344,000	389,000	343,000	465,000	*Yen* Bamboo and other Wood.
19,234,000	16,973,000	15,861,000	11,818,000	9,645,000	*Catties* } Copper, Raw.
3,060,000	2,828,000	2,500,000	2,034,000	1,799,000	*Yen* }
4,553,000	4,831,000	4,652,000	4,597,000	6,665,000	„ Coal and other Fuel.
					MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—
2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	*Catties* } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
13,858,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	*Yen* }
2,572,000	2,525,000	3,263,000	2,799,000	3,211,000	„ { Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste.
2,374,000	2,133,000	2,455,000	2,614,000	3,215,000	„ { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
					MANUFACTURES:—
780,000	423,000	515,000	549,000	664,000	*Yen* Paper.
231,000	411,000	844,000	1,777,000	4,168,000	„ Cotton Manufactures.
3,854,000	4,782,000	8,251,000	8,429,000	12,984,000	„ Silk Manufactures.
503,000	603,000	782,000	1,139,000	1,170,000	„ { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toillette Articles.
797,000	1,286,000	1,809,000	2,662,000	3,313,000	„ { Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.
1,289,000	1,435,000	1,679,000	1,858,000	1,840,000	„ Pottery and Porcelain.
672,000	577,000	528,000	709,000	798,000	„ Lacquer Ware.
1,361,000	1,926,000	2,279,000	3,611,000	3,920,000	„ Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
					MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—
4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	*Catties* } Camphor.
1,952,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	*Yen* }
690,000	877,000	913,000	1,038,000	1,438,000	„ { Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
393,000	681,000	720,000	1,144,000	1,382,000	„ Oil, Wax, and Soap.
55,678,000	78,806,000	90,481,000	89,657,000	112,234,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
9,280,000	13,134,000	13,572,000	12,104,000	12,276,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* In 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1893 (2*s.* 8½*d.*), and in 1894 (2*s.* 2½*d.*).

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000	5,426,000	4,717,000
Denmark	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000	3,758,000	2,144,000
Germany	175,858,000	143,915,000	135,167,000	112,511,000	122,298,000
Holland	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000	3,717,000	4,551,000
Belgium	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,698,000	5,006,000	6,456,000
United Kingdom	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,008,000	91,643,000	6,005,000
France	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,549,000	13,205,000	13,712,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	578,000	1,017,000	711,000	1,112,000	1,150,000
Spain	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,253,000	857,000	1,045,000
Italy	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000	5,955,000	6,632,000
Austro-Hungary	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000	12,431,000	14,577,000
Greece	1,608,000	826,000	845,000	753,000	733,000
Roumania	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000	1,520,000	1,497,000
Turkey	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000	5,871,000	4,788,000
Egypt	359,000	13,766,000	15,056,000	10,597,000	11,670,000
United States	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000	41,894,000	20,793,000
Brazil	*	308,000	1,501,000	3,045,000	3,021,000
China	*	*	*	*	10,374,000
Other Countries	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000	13,938,000	6,737,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	486,329,000	379,795,000	382,899,000	333,239,000	332,228,000
TOTAL — £	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000	33,324,000	33,229,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,569,000	15,758,000	16,706,000
Denmark	11,305,000	7,935,000	5,343,000	7,706,000	12,303,000
Germany	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000	151,708,000	181,551,000
Holland	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000	45,891,000	52,854,000
Belgium	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000	21,085,000	31,333,000
United Kingdom	152,113,000	153,992,000	139,930,000	182,346,000	278,724,000
France	39,203,000	33,834,000	24,566,000	35,930,000	32,813,000
Spain	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000	5,908,000	5,267,000
Italy	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000	38,065,000	26,721,000
Austro-Hungary	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000	23,963,000	23,479,000
Greece	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000	9,795,000	8,754,000
Roumania	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,965,000	3,543,000	4,209,000
Turkey	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000	15,437,000	17,467,000
Egypt	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000	2,393,000	2,530,000
Other Countries	2,524,000	3,658,000	9,165,000	9,577,000	12,455,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	550,505,000	407,946,000	436,515,000	568,520,000	736,613,000
TOTAL — £	55,050,000	40,795,000	43,652,000	56,852,000	73,661,000

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	7,015,000	8,729,000		Norway and Sweden.
1,497,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	2,019,000		Denmark.
124,983,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	100,920,000		Germany.
4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,411,000		Holland.
7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	10,789,000		Belgium.
95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	111,311,000		United Kingdom.
18,439,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	27,404,000		France.
•	•	•	4,066,000	6,941,000		Switzerland.
1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000		Portugal.
1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	3,003,000		Spain.
7,414,000	8,966,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	11,467,000		Italy.
18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	15,012,000	22,363,000		Austro-Hungary.
1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	988,000	974,000		Greece.
1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	1,126,000		Roumania.
6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	6,934,000		Turkey.
8,963,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000		Egypt.
39,730,000	53,386,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	31,472,000		United States.
1,277,000	1,446,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000		Brazil.
10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,490,000	13,430,000		China.
6,803,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	6,723,000		Other Countries.
363,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,443,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
36,207,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	39,509,000	48,844,000	£ }

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
13,167,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	5,918,000	10,097,000		Norway and Sweden.
11,543,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	9,558,000		Denmark.
189,288,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	131,225,000		Germany.
38,540,000	39,986,000	38,482,000	13,906,000	20,301,000		Holland.
24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,349,000	23,321,000		Belgium.
237,697,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	143,434,000		United Kingdom.
58,233,000	41,525,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	62,231,000		France.
6,239,000	6,936,000	4,459,000	2,410,000	5,153,000		Spain.
27,207,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	26,579,000		Italy.
27,648,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	31,454,000		Austro-Hungary.
6,703,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	7,023,000		Greece.
7,276,000	7,193,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000		Roumania.
12,491,000	10,537,000	12,295,000	8,523,000	9,017,000		Turkey.
2,709,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	1,728,000		Egypt.
19,257,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	33,276,000		Other Countries.
687,695,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,392,000	596,094,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
63,763,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	52,039,000	59,609,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000	14,873,000	20,562,000
Sweden	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000	16,982,000	19,443,000
Denmark	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000
Germany	45,782,000	41,606,000	38,039,000	34,950,000	42,391,000
Holland	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,749,000	4,971,000	5,751,000
Belgium	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000	3,827,000	4,411,000
United Kingdom	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000	35,368,000	44,234,000
France	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000
Portugal	1,033,000	595,000	878,000	1,127,000	1,334,000
Spain	518,000	403,000	388,000	389,000	443,000
Italy	423,000*	396,000*	446,000*	205,000*	317,000*
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000
United States	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000	7,185,000	6,346,000
Other Countries	1,403,000	953,000	563,000	291,000	373,000
TOTAL Kroner	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000
TOTAL £	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000

* Includes Austria in these years.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,492,000	2,928,000	2,823,000
Sweden	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000	14,455,000	17,682,000
Denmark	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,420,000	4,664,000	6,001,000
Germany	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000	13,817,000	16,223,000
Holland	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000	5,100,000	5,761,000
Belgium	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000
United Kingdom	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000	34,588,000	38,766,000
France	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,512,000	7,568,000	8,998,000
Portugal	347,000	404,000	447,000	648,000	400,000
Spain	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000	9,951,000	10,490,000
Italy and Austria	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000	4,020,000	4,461,000
United States	309,000	432,000	540,000	1,108,000	1,361,000
Australasia	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,953,000	1,503,000	2,468,000
Other Countries	761,000	742,000	752,000	804,000	895,000
TOTAL Kroner	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,639,000	122,235,000
TOTAL £	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,790,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	Russia and Finland.
21,763,000	23,125,000	25,337,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	Sweden.
9,213,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	Denmark.
48,046,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	Germany.
7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	Holland.
6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000	Belgium.
59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	United Kingdom.
4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	France.
1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000	Portugal.
913,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	Spain.
836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,339,000	1,480,000	Italy.
2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	United States.
851,000	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	Other Countries.
191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000	Russia and Finland.
20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	Sweden.
4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	Denmark.
17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	Germany.
6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	Holland.
6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,069,000	4,481,000	Belgium.
43,601,000	42,250,000	43,020,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	United Kingdom.
8,004,000	7,987,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	France.
763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	Portugal.
11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	Spain.
3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	4,079,000	3,883,000	Italy and Austria.
1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	United States.
2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	Australasia.
1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,696,000	1,637,000	1,817,000	Other Countries.
132,962,000	131,496,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,318,000	27,840,000	29,226,000
Norway	22,059,000	23,736,000	23,823,000	23,435,000	23,014,000
Denmark	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000	47,471,000	42,424,000
Germany	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,236,000	88,888,000	94,013,000
Holland	6,641,000	6,748,000	6,072,000	5,518,000	6,946,000
Belgium	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,067,000	9,547,000	10,263,000
United Kingdom	89,148,000	84,656,000	77,281,000	73,695,000	93,717,000
France	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000	6,218,000	6,749,000
Portugal	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000	1,220,000	1,706,000
Spain	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000	972,000	956,000
Italy	1,150,000	612,000	999,000	598,000	756,000
United States	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000	6,611,000	4,178,000
West Indies	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000	2,196,000	2,571,000
East Indies and other parts of Asia	2,259,000	1,080,000	3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000
Other Countries	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000	692,000	623,000
Total — *Kronor*	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,366,000	297,410,000	334,762,000
Total — £	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000	16,523,000	18,598,000

SWEDEN—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	8,073,000	7,886,000	7,686,000	7,290,000	7,154,000
Norway	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000	12,363,000	13,091,000
Denmark	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000	32,029,000	34,837,000
Germany	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000	24,275,000	27,159,000
Holland	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000	8,466,000	13,749,000
Belgium	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000	9,567,000	10,459,000
United Kingdom	112,055,000	121,796,000	116,934,000	110,051,000	122,882,000
France	29,329,000	24,479,000	29,857,000	27,236,000	29,592,000
Portugal	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000	1,318,000	1,867,000
Spain	3,216,000	3,068,000	5,856,000	6,465,000	5,531,000
Italy	660,000	754,000	782,000	1,115,000	922,000
United States	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000	2,806,000	1,167,000
Africa	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,639,000	1,988,000	2,139,000
Australia	1,422,000	1,263,000	1,640,000	886,000	2,503,000
Other Countries	476,000	467,000	556,000	825,000	1,209,000
Total — *Kronor*	238,613,000	246,271,000	223,886,000	246,673,000	281,261,000
Total — £	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,438,000	13,704,000	15,625,000

Note.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in [illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,003,000	19,954,000	Russia and Finland.
34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	Norway.
45,229,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	Denmark.
115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,950,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	Germany.
8,969,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	8,666,000	Holland.
12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,732,000	Belgium.
110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	United Kingdom.
7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,578,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	France.
1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	Portugal.
1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	Spain.
852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	Italy.
5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	United States.
1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000	959,000	West Indies.
3,868,000	1,498,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	East Indies and other parts of Asia.
925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	4,112,000	Other Countries.
378,994,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	*Kronor* TOTAL.
20,943,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	£

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	Russia and Finland.
15,971,000	18,026,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	Norway.
34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	Denmark.
36,233,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	Germany.
13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	Holland.
9,463,000	11,080,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	Belgium.
141,999,000	137,405,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	United Kingdom.
23,841,000	24,462,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	33,241,000	France.
2,385,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	Portugal.
5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	Spain.
1,955,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	Italy.
1,446,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	656,000	8,000	United States.
4,895,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000	Africa.
1,569,000	2,196,000	969,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	Australia.
1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	778,000	Other Countries.
304,507,000	304,582,000	323,496,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	296,625,000	*Kronor* TOTAL.
16,722,000	16,923,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	£

[illegible] of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in back years.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000
Norway	7,706,000	6,041,000	5,875,000	5,206,000	5,715,000
Sweden	39,194,000	35,964,000	29,979,000	35,902,000	37,747,000
Germany	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000	90,582,000	100,351,000
Holland	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000	7,262,000	6,402,000
Belgium	4,497,000	4,990,000	4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000
United Kingdom	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000	56,692,000	63,546,000
France	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000	5,005,000	5,130,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	467,000	627,000	592,000	404,000	413,000
Spain	1,225,000	1,575,000	889,000	860,000	990,000
Italy	676,000	544,000	585,000	659,000	789,000
Iceland	2,815,000	2,539,000	1,926,000	1,680,000	2,241,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	855,000	995,000	931,000	830,000	736,000
United States	15,403,000	15,826,000	13,282,000	14,867,000	9,857,000
West Indies: Danish	1,060,000	610,000	660,000	341,000	346,000
„ Other	942,000	970,000	899,000	230,000	253,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000	2,112,000	2,968,000
Other Countries	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000	6,665,000	7,496,000
TOTAL — *Kroner*	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000	250,698,000	274,564,000
TOTAL — £	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000	2,615,000	3,465,000
Norway	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,888,000	7,026,000	7,434,000
Sweden	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000	22,208,000	17,751,000
Germany	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000	60,110,000	35,670,000
Holland	521,000	629,000	1,370,000	1,140,000	971,000
Belgium	485,000	1,323,000	2,066,000	1,559,000	818,000
United Kingdom	68,450,000	59,343,000	69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000
France	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000
Spain	133,000	343,000	316,000	512,000	350,000
Italy	60,000	177,000	66,000	262,000	226,000
Iceland	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000	2,331,000	2,537,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	954,000	1,098,000	945,000	961,000	1,098,000
United States	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000	2,823,000	1,978,000
West Indies: Danish	274,000	140,000	205,000	317,000	153,000
Other Countries	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000
TOTAL — *Kroner*	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000
TOTAL — £	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

into DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
28,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	Russia.
6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	Norway.
41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	Sweden.
100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	Germany.
8,749,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	Holland.
7,734,000	8,493,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	Belgium.
73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	United Kingdom.
8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,489,000	5,269,000	5,669,000	France.
737,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,233,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	Spain.
702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	Italy.
2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	Iceland.
847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	795,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,365,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	United States.
809,000	534,000	123,000	525,000	318,000	388,000	West Indies: Danish.
611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000	,, Other.
2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,936,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	East Indies, China, &c.
9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	20,445,000	Other Countries.
304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	*Kroner* } Total.
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	£ }

DENMARK—Exports.

from DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	Russia.
6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	Norway.
19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	Sweden.
41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	Germany.
689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000	Holland.
853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	Belgium.
126,420,000	129,477,000	132,130,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	United Kingdom.
2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	France.
120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000	Spain.
226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000	Italy.
2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	Iceland.
957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000	United States.
205,000	169,000	197,000	182,000	196,000	336,000	West Indies: Danish.
2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	3,023,000	Other Countries.
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,519,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	*Kroner* } Total.
11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000	369,046,000	529,131,000
Norway	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000	14,856,000	20,695,000
Sweden	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000	34,983,000	40,929,000
Denmark	21,598,000	21,968,000	26,539,000	28,562,000	41,679,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	502,253,000	493,443,000	536,882,000	513,127,000	50,209,000
Holland	213,135,000	212,055,000	231,222,000	246,570,000	284,360,000
Belgium	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,596,000	271,182,000	335,721,000
United Kingdom**	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000*	495,862,000	665,237,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,579,000	213,804,000	271,399,000
Switzerland	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000	147,023,000	190,396,000
Portugal*	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000	2,955,000	9,842,000
Spain†	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000
Italy	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000	111,360,000	145,587,000
Austria-Hungary	383,674,000	403,536,000	422,386,000	446,300,000	529,947,000
Greece	1,056,000	1,206,000	1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000
Bulgaria	2,178,000	85,000	32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡
Servia	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000	2,955,000	4,667,000
Roumania	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000	3,535,000	13,529,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000	2,351,000	7,098,000
Egypt	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000	4,248,000	2,621,000
West Coast of Africa: German					4,358,000
" " " Other					16,050,000
East " " Other than German	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000	11,643,000	2,910,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					13,621,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000	2,163,000	8,444,000
Japan	226,000	346,000	817,000	1,639,000	3,468,000
British East Indies	25,872,000	20,640,000	25,051,000	33,428,000	95,274,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	—	19,556,000
British North America	807,000	105,000	841,000	458,000	1,026,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.	—	—	—	—	1,174,000
Cuba and Porto Rico					10,663,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,639,000	2,465,000	2,883,000	3,572,000	10,420,000
British West Indies‖					5,991,000
United States	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000	153,133,000	317,469,000
Mexico					9,991,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,977,000	4,461,000	11,820,000
Colombia					3,165,000
Venezuela	984,000	3,940,000	3,339,000	4,562,000	2,226,000
Ecuador					2,613,000
Bolivia					2,466,000
Peru	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000	5,121,000	6,606,000
Chili	11,093,000	13,343,000	21,149,000	27,610,000	69,703,000
Brazil	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000	7,078,000	20,139,000
Uruguay					3,629,000
Argentine and Patagonia¶	47,316,000	47,163,000	46,285,000	71,306,000	85,344,000
Australasia	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000	20,493,000	34,493,000
Other Countries	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000	9,755,000	11,768,000
TOTAL *Marks*	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
522,799,000	579,906,000	382,925,000	353,180,000	430,876,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
21,932,000	19,165,000	19,552,000	19,206,000	19,101,000	Norway.
46,822,000	1,664,000	55,069,000	60,822,000	63,095,000	Sweden.
58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	49,337,000	70,505,000	Denmark.
17,090,060	16,734,000	15,294,000	13,686,000	11,459,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
306,554,000	270,272,000	208,514,000	212,177,000	187,893,000	Holland.
314,495,000	246,546,000	206,623,000	188,262,000	170,438,000	Belgium.
691,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	564,980,000	512,570,000	United Kingdom.**
258,466,000	250,969,000	254,933,000	235,858,000	211,285,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
173,259,000	144,068,000	140,963,000	142,696,000	135,497,000	Switzerland.
11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,713,000	12,790,000	Portugal.*
34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	Spain.†
140,169,000	132,596,000	133,353,000	148,777,000	140,935,000	Italy.
583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	572,201,000	575,753,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	Greece:
1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	10,518,000‡	3,555,000‡	Bulgaria.
4,068,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	Servia.
24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	83,140,000	58,096,000	Roumania.
9,807,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,820,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,741,000	13,047,000	Egypt.
5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000	„ „ „ Other.
3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	6,180,000	5,071,000	East „ „ Other than German.
17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,975,000	13,833,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
7,770,000	12,069,000	11,510,000	14,065,000	18,650,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
4,690,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	Japan.
123,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	British East Indies.
22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	Dutch East Indies.
1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	British North America.
1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	996,000	839,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	12,371,000	13,827,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	British West Indies.‖
397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	427,269,000	449,892,000	United States.
10,699,000	12,215,000	14,686,000	11,745,000	12,073,000	Mexico.
13,984,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,984,000	8,332,000	Colombia.
4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	14,929,000	20,302,000	Venezuela.
3,208,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	Ecuador.
6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	11,986,000	5,287,000	Bolivia.
5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	7,903,000	5,963,000	Peru.
60,828,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	77,404,000	84,663,000	Chili.
137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	125,919,000	91,081,000	Brazil.
3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	8,461,000	8,313,000	Uruguay.
74,201,000	108,983,000	86,569,000	93,049,000	103,852,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	96,243,000	97,751,000	Australasia.
4,555,000	7,303,000	5,758,000	6,544,000	7,946,000	Other Countries.
4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,983,700,000	3,963,300,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	198,165,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "*Zollausschlüsse.*" Heligolan "*Zollausschluss.*"

§ Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c. ‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	144,060,000	137,587,000	124,652,000	140,389,000	174,210,000
Norway	11,033,000	11,410,000	10,972,000	15,218,000	55,475,000
Sweden	58,745,000	51,962,000	50,270,000	53,997,000	71,192,000
Denmark	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000	62,698,000	67,204,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	693,086,000	756,381,000	826,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000
Holland	224,745,000	230,385,000	233,648,000	270,649,000	249,628,000
Belgium	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000	171,916,000	137,198,000
United Kingdom¶	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	248,499,000	249,243,000	218,733,000	219,220,000	209,547,000
Switzerland	144,780,000	152,750,000	150,480,000	160,178,000	170,429,000
Portugal*	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000	8,172,000	18,991,000
Spain†	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000	25,760,000	44,540,000
Italy	85,062,000	84,456,000	98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000
Austria-Hungary	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,084,000	298,771,000	319,000,000
Greece	1,789,000	2,315,000	1,654,000	1,811,000	2,915,000
Bulgaria	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000	867,000	1,960,000‡
Servia	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000	789,000	2,905,000
Roumania	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000	27,266,000	34,998,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	7,353,000	9,128,000	11,966,000	11,658,000	29,963,000
Egypt	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,760,000	2,370,000	2,899,000
West Coast of Africa: German					2,351,000
" " Other					4,382,000
East " " Other than German	5,149,000	4,165,000	3,943,000	6,025,000	1,262,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					7,519,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000	16,067,000	24,529,000
Japan	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,398,000	5,243,000	18,529,000
British East Indies	5,536,000	6,281,000	7 230,000	8,454,000	26,502,000
Dutch East Indies					6,502,000
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,849,000	8,207,000	4,666,000
British North America	2,674,000	3,787,000	4,050,000	7,231,000	16,355,000
British West Indies‖					1,655,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	1,228,000	1,398,000	1,561,000	2,678,000	4,985,000
Hayti and San Domingo					1,234,000
United States	155,125,000	211,545,000	231,327,000	236,292,000	295,036,000
Mexico					14,122,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	2,631,000	4,035,000	531,000	6,455,000	6,731,000
Colombia					3,541,000
Venezuela	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††	8,675,000††	8,231,000
Ecuador					1,651,000
Peru	1,235,000	1,863,000	1,388,000	2,853,000	6,564,000
Chili	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000	11,341,000	22,268,000
Brazil	13,242,000	16,948,000	15,752,000	20,413,000	43,655,000
Uruguay					13,388,000
Argentine and Patagonia**	12,859,000	13,230,000	20,726,000	28,363,000	59,222,000
Australasia	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000	12,023,000	21,225,000
Other Countries	768,000	715,000	467,000	2,349,000	11,234,000
TOTAL *Marks*	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000
TOTAL £	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Fwi of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands.
‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana. ¶ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1888.
†† Including Bolivia.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	135,530,000	170,592,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
39,733,000	39,958,000	37,637,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	Norway.
91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	70,535,000	72,749,000	Sweden.
74,466,000	72,652,000	73,693,000	79,724,000	79,358,000	Denmark.
104,532,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	240,049,000	243,490,000	Holland.
150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	147,670,000	149,827,000	Belgium.
639,526,000	679,307,000	628,280,000	669,967,000	631,812,000	United Kingdom.¶
236,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	201,046,000	187,658,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	183,397,000	184,756,000	Switzerland.
21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000	Portugal.*
53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	Spain.†
93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	83,814,000	80,723,000	Italy.
332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	339,060,000	352,889,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,708,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	Greece.
2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	5,850,000‡	5,680,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	Servia.
38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	Roumania.
34,653,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,875,000	6,948,000	Egypt.
3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
4,181,000	7,866,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	7,063,000	„ „ „ Other.
1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	2,811,000	1,607,000	East „ „ Other than German.
5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,767,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
29,963,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
18,461,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,076,000	Japan.
32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	30,169,000	British East Indies.
10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	British North America.
1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	British West Indies.‖
5,201,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,366,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	354,310,000	271,093,000	United States.
14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	Mexico.
8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	Colombia.
8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	Venezuela.
1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	Ecuador.
8,191,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	Peru.
20,500,000	19,698,000	45,203,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	Chili.
82,948,000	55,415,000	51,956,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	Brazil.
7,511,000	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	Uruguay.
36,116,000	18,588,000	35,109,000	42,525,000	30,214,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
31,264,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	Australasia.
9,978,000	9,476,000	8,969,000	11,220,000	13,755,000	Other Countries.
3,326,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,093,000,000	2,962,600,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	148,130,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollausschlüsse.*" Heligoland "*Zollausschluss.*"

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years. § Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000	95,003,000	126,291,000
Norway	4,576,000	4,288,000	4,972,000	5,774,000	5,180,000
Sweden	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,922,000	6,832,000	7,492,000
Denmark	606,000	520,000	984,000	532,000	491,000
German Empire	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000	305,166,000	320,463,000
Belgium	146,326,000	161,585,000	157,960,000	160,496,000	167,309,000
United Kingdom	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000	246,312,000	241,235,000
France	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000	17,145,000	17,981,000
Portugal	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000	1,985,000	2,180,000
Spain	16,842,000	17,826,000	15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000
Italy	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000	4,146,000	4,586,000
Austria	386,000	714,000	542,000	1,598,000	1,650,000
Greece	261,000	213,000	195,000	272,000	161,000
Turkey	6,861,000	8,694,000	8,625,000	4,128,000	3,930,000
Roumania	5,403,000	5,188,000	9,060,000	12,345,000	17,751,000
British India	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000	29,991,000	29,468,000
United States	65,696,000	55,609,000	66,973,000	79,131,000	62,216,000
British North America	105,000	—	51,000	10,000	—
Java and Madura*	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000	114,185,000	113,240,000
Japan	5,487,000	305,000	4,762,000	3,996,000	6,167,000
Africa, East Coast	640,000	415,000	487,000	454,000	255,000
„ West Coast	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000	4,925,000	7,088,000
Peru and Bolivia	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000	12,485,000	9,234,000
Brazil	3,000	272,000	12,000	1,298,000	130,000
Dutch Guiana	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000
Other Countries	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000	6,613,000	9,879,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,693,000	1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000
TOTAL £	94,039,000	90,957,000	91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden
Russia	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000	3,428,000	4,457,000
Norway	2,983,000	3,132,000	3,032,000	3,403,000	3,994,000
Sweden	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000	2,628,000	3,294,000
Denmark	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000	5,463,000	3,760,000
German Empire	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000	419,967,000	530,155,000
Belgium	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,589,000	130,486,000	146,445,000
United Kingdom	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000	292,621,000	298,316,000
France	4,971,000	8,976,000	10,311,000	13,464,000	11,020,000
Portugal	2,706,000	1,601,000	1,376,000	1,706,000	000,000
Spain	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000	443,000	000,000
Italy	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000	10,326,000	8,170,000
Austria	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000	1,902,000	4,052,000
Greece	206,000	300,000	178,000	95,000	000,000
Turkey	340,000	205,000	292,000	624,000	000,000
Roumania	2,668,000	5,306,000	3,044,000	400,000	000,000
United States	22,435,000	26,399,000	45,756,000	49,063,000	38,377,000
Java and Madura*	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000	41,230,000	47,000,000
Dutch Guiana	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,058,000	3,134,000	3,000,000
Africa, East Coast	112,000	124,000	44,000	87,000	000,000
„ West Coast	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000	2,764,000	3,000,000
Cape of Good Hope	1,000	—	1,000	1,000	000,000
Australia	1,000	282,000	371,000	4,866,000	3,000,000
Other Countries	2,494,000	1,490,000	2,245,000	3,518,000	2,000,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	841,232,000	891,036,000	949,489,000	991,618,000	1,114,000,000
TOTAL £	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,124,000	82,635,000	92,900,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—Imports.

nd Specie) *into* HOLLAND, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Countries.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
112,697,000	120 954.000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	Russia.
6,006,000	6.402.000	5,*54,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	Norway.
8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000	Sweden.
439,000	496,000	477,000	203,000	239,000	252,000	Denmark.
269,577,000	272,692.000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	German Empire.
176,610,000	195,175.000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	Belgium.
297,378,000	283.616.000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	United Kingdom.
22,468,000	24,192.000	22,526,000	20,381,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	France.
2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	Portugal.
19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000	Spain.
5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	Italy.
586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	Austria.
1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	Greece.
5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	Turkey.
24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000	Roumania.
29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000	British India.
76,048,000	93,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	United States.
132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	British North America.
142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	223,005,000	Java and Madura.*
6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	Japan.
857,000	827.000	1,521,000	654,000	382,000	411,000	Africa, East Coast.
7,319,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	„ West Coast.
17,302,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,569,000	2,071.000	5,000,000	2,860,000	7,302,000	5,526,000	Brazil.
1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,520,000	9,223.000	10,299,000	12,025,000	18,052,000	23,679,000	Other Countries.
35,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	*Gulden* } Total.
3,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	£ }

st Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—Exports

nd Specie) from HOLLAND, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Countries.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	Russia.
5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	Norway.
6,231,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	Sweden.
5,015,000	4,951,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	Denmark.
1,959,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,965,000	556,823,000	German Empire.
40,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	Belgium.
34,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	United Kingdom.
10,576,000	10,856,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	France.
1,773,000	2,308,000	1,580,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	Portugal.
1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	Spain.
2,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	Italy.
2,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000	Austria.
239,000	607,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000	Greece.
4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	Turkey.
243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	12,000	118,000	Roumana.
21,182,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	United States.
9,056,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	Java and Madura.*
2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	Dutch Guiana.
2,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	Africa, East Coast.
3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,433,000	„ West Coast,
642,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	815,000	Cape of Good Hope.
12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000	Australia.
2,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	2,906,000	3,869,000	Other Countries.
4,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	*Gulden* } Total.
21,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	£ }

OLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF Domestic Produce.

ast Indian Possessions.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	123,873,000	93,095,000	71,225,000	95,868,000	149,783,000	113,466,000
Norway and Sweden	39,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000
Denmark	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000	1,135,000	992,000
Germany	183,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000	157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000
Holland	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000	216,416,000	205,457,000
United Kingdom	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000	182,557,000	194,488,000
France	276,858,000	238,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000	289,010,000	322,747,000
Switzerland	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,655,000	2,708,000	1,761,000	1,959,000
Portugal‡	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,512,000	2,628,000	2,444,000	2,115,000
Spain	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,293,000	10,977,000	13,697,000
Italy	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,453,000	19,187,000	18,330,000	19,737,000
Greece	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,857,000	3,062,000	3,595,000
Roumania	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	48,324,000	90,367,000	96,756,000
Turkey	4,483,000	5 465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000	3,412,000	2,486,000
Egypt	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000
Barbary States*	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,120,000	3,134,000	3,933,000	3,962,000
British East Indies	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000	55,916,000	61,306,000
Australia	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000	5,095,000	8,264,000
United States	160,073,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,878,000	119,817,000	118,240,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,264,000	714,000	1,028,000
Chili and Peru	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000
Brazil	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000	24,534,000	20,092,000
Uruguay	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,235,000	15,249,000	16,893,000
Argentine Republic	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,805,000	54,799,000	56,887,000
Congo State	—	—	—	1,502,000	451,000	2,000
Other Countries	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	9,219,000	13,831,000	13,541,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,575,000
TOTAL £	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,263,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDI

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000	5,907,000	16,757,000
Norway and Sweden	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000
Denmark	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000	5,277,000	10,396,000
Germany	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000	212,460,000	237,637,000
Holland	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000	172,020,000	216,894,000
United Kingdom	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,425,000	256,102,000	288,686,000
France	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000	343,681,000	353,794,000
Switzerland	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000	22,686,000	29,766,000
Spain	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000	19,832,000	22,283,000
Portugal*	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000	12,012,000	15,494,000
Italy	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000	24,295,000	45,128,000
Austria	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000	6,816,000	6,880,000
Greece	5,895,000	3,355,000	2,932,000	4,155,000	3,923,000	5,479,000
Roumania	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,354,000	5,628,000	7,347,000
Turkey	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,533,000	9,300,000	15,469,000
Egypt	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,788,000	2,692,000	2,892,000
British East Indies	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000	4,674,000	3,923,000
China	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000	7,757,000	4,685,000
United States	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000	52,206,000	49,291,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000	3,550,000	3,462,000	3,697,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000	3,547,000	4,570,000
Chili and Peru	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000	6,763,000	3,337,000
Brazil	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000	13,798,000	14,258,000
Argentine Republic	17,326,000	10,984,000	14,910,000	18,007,000	21,719,000	21,798,000
Congo State	1,443,000	718,000	841,000	1,915,000	2,455,000	6,930,000
Other Countries	19,661,000	22,431,000	16,814,000	17,758,000	16,392,000	14,611,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,326,000
TOTAL £	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,333,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	Russia.
46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,[illegible],000	1,813,000	1,188,000	941,000	1,134,000	Denmark.
182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	Germany.
206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	Holland.
213,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	United Kingdom.
316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	France.
2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,409,000	Switzerland.
2,375,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	Portugal.‡
21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	Spain.
19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	Italy.
7,942,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	Greece.
101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	Roumania.
4,545,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,095,000	5,637,000	Turkey.
4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,879,000	3,642,000	Egypt.
5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	Barbary States.*
75,815,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	British East Indies.
16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	Australia.
157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	United States.
1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	7,727,000	2,594,000	British Possessions in America.†
35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000	Chili and Peru.
30,563,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	Brazil.
12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	Uruguay.
74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,631,000	89,514,000	Argentine Republic.
3,613,000	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	Congo State.
14,705,000	21,732,000	21,428,000	25,153,000	29,837,000	Other Countries.
1,672,115,000	1,709,815,000	1,533,464,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	£ } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

ly) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
[illegible]	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	Russia.
[illegible]	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	Norway and Sweden.
[illegible]	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	Denmark.
[illegible]	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	Germany.
[illegible]	223,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	Holland.
267,946,000	265,697,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	United Kingdom.
368,891,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	France.
28,542,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,209,000	27,748,000	Switzerland.
32,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	Spain.
10,944,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	Portugal.*
34,260,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	Italy.
6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	Austria.
7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	Greece.
5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	Roumania.
14,633,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	Turkey.
8,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	Egypt.
9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,949,000	15,851,000	British East Indies.
8,507,000	7,843,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	China.
39,684,000	53,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	United States.
6,677,000	4,725,000	3,060,000	2,389,000	2,450,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,936,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,721,000	British Possessions in America.†
9,392,000	9,420,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,538,000	Chili and Peru.
12,[illegible],000	23,829,000	19,046,000	17,905,000	11,446,000	Brazil.
17,947,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	Argentine Republic.
7,232,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,604,000	Congo State.
20,765,000	18,683,000	17,954,000	15,541,000	17,323,000	Other Countries.
1,[illegible],024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000
Norway	26,800,000	20,700,000	19,300,000	21,441,000	32,305,000
Sweden	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000	50,043,000	57,898,000
Denmark	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000	3,457,000	3,705,000
Germany	416,900,000	374,100,000	334,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000
Holland	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000
Belgium	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000	413,905,000	418,995,000
United Kingdom	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000	475,704,000	525,519,000
French Possessions: Algeria	102,000,000	123,600,000	124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000
Tunis	10,000,000	6,300,000	4,600,000	5,993,000	7,692,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon §	29,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000
Réunion	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000	13,695,000	15,945,000
Martinique	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000	21,728,000	22,995,000
Guadeloupe	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000
In India	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,800,000	19,021,000	14,721,000
Indo-China	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000	2,700,000	2,894,000
Switzerland	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000	104,828,000	97,193,000
Portugal	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000
Spain*.	296,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000
Spanish Possessions in America	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000	12,963,000	13,737,000
Italy	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000	307,710,000	161,163,000
Austria	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000
Greece	25,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000	25,449,000	21,019,000
Roumania	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000
Turkey	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000	97,059,000	93,403,000
Egypt	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000
Barbary States ¶	7,800,000	16,500,000	12,900,000	14,989,000	13,181,000
West Coast of Africa†	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000	11,654,000	29,451,000
British Possessions in Africa	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000 000	7,788,000	6,338,000
India (British)	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000	182,399,000	168,341,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c.	19,300,000	49,800,000	28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000
China	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000	117,660,000	79,591,000
Japan	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,800,000	39,224,000	40,908,000
Hayti and San Domingo.	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000
United States	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000	324,945,000	247,575,000
Mexico	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000	5,220,000	6,943,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000	5,253,000	4,389,000
United States of Colombia.	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000
Venezuela	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000	17,123,000	17,675,000
Peru	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000	23,473,000	40,967,000
Chili	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000	16,095,000	17,776,000
Brazil	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000
Uruguay	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000	23,209,000	30,561,000
Argentine Republic	196,000,000	196,600,000	228,300,000	181,838,000	188,351,000
Australia	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000	10,206,000	30,969,000
Other Countries	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000	21,304,000	
TOTAL - { Francs / £	4,343,500,000 / 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 / 163,536,000	4,206,100,000 / 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 / 161,040,000	

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles. § Includes the "Grande..."

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	Russia.
31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	Norway.
45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	Sweden.
3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	Denmark.
338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	Germany.
34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	Holland.
474,893,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	Belgium.
537,617,000	628,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	United Kingdom.
200,561,000	208,473,000	196,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	French Possessions Algeria.
8,508,000	18,340,000	33,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	Tunis.
24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.§
12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	Réunion.
22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	Martinique.
22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	Guadeloupe.
22,863,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	In India.
2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000	28,164,000	Indo-China.
101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,938,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	Switzerland.
37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	Portugal.
385,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	Spain.*
13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	Italy.
124,606,000	113,015,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	Austria.
30,311,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	Greece.
59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	Roumania.
130,585,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	Turkey.
27,976,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	Egypt.
19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000	11,836,000	Barbary States.¶
7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	West Coast of Africa.†
5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
185,351,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	India (British)
34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	{ „ (Dutch), Java, &c.
134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	China.
68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	Japan.
43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	United States.
5,540,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	Mexico.
3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	2,609,000	2,790,000	Central America: { Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	{ United States of Colombia.
21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	Venezuela.
42,554,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	Peru.
9,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	Chili.
63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	Brazil.
49,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,032,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	Uruguay.
218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	Argentine Republic.
16,861,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	Australia.
44,857,000	34,313,000	39,827,000	42,945,000	54,034,000	66,637,000	Other Countries.
4,216,760,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000	15,200,000	10,821,000
Norway	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,600
Sweden	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000	6,800,000	7,473,000
Denmark	7,200,000	7,600,000	6,800,000	9,700,000	10,621,000
Germany	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000	316,200,000	308,220,000
Holland	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000	29,700,000	30,086,000
Belgium	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000	480,600,000	473,483,000
United Kingdom	842,000,000	829,600,000	855,000,000	819,600,000	863,823,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000	153,200,000	173,630,000
Réunion	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000
Martinique	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000	14,200,000	11,412,000
Guadeloupe	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000	9,800,000	12,428,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000	8,800,000	10,105,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon§	4,700,000	4,600,000	4,100,000	4,300,000	4,114,000
Guiana	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000	4,300,000	5,708,000
Indo-China	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000	10,000,000	11,655,000
In Oceania	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000	4,600,000	3,968,000
Switzerland	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000	216,600,000	209,078,000
Portugal	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000	22,100,000	23,522,000
Spain*	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000	149,300,000	172,148,000
Spanish Possessions in America†	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000
Italy	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000	192,100,000	119,557,000
Austria	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	19,900,000	19,557,000
Greece	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000	10,600,000	10,005,000
Roumania	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000	5,200,000	7,630,000
Turkey	46,900,000	49,800,000	46,300,000	46,700,000	47,557,000
Egypt	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000
Barbary States¶	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000	22,400,000	20,771,000
British Possessions in Africa.	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000	6,600,000	6,366,000
British India	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000	7,900,000	12,220,000
China	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000	4,500,000	3,751,000
Japan	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000
Australia	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000	5,900,000	6,054,000
Danish West Indies	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,600,000	7,200,000	8,909,000
Hayti and San Domingo	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000	6,300,000	6,882,000
United States	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,200,000	271,300,000	253,652,000
Mexico	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000
United States of Colombia.	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000	36,800,000	40,342,000
Venezuela	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000	5,000,000	3,682,000
Peru	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,000,000	5,500,000	5,344,000
Chili	20,000,000	12,000,000	14,000,000	10,600,000	14,194,000
Brazil	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000
Uruguay	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000	19,200,000	24,108,000
Argentine Republic	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000	143,700,000	154,626,000
Other Countries	21,200,000	14,500,000	15,600,000	16,900,000	20,696,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,[illegible]
TOTAL { £	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	[illegible]

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles. † Cuba and Porto Rico.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

(y) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000	Russia.
7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	Norway.
9,344,000	8,253,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	Sweden.
13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	Denmark.
341,578,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	Germany.
38,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	Holland.
570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,037,000	477,989,000	Belgium.
996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	United Kingdom.
178,603,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
6,858,000	6,926,000	5,836,000	7,059,000	6,505,000	9,155,000	Réunion.
12,393,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	Martinique.
13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,089,000	Guadeloupe.
11,098,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	25,244,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
4,599,000	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.§
5,667,000	4,909,000	5,681,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,976,000	Guiana.
12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,895,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	Indo-China.
6,223,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	In Oceania.
230,463,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	Switzerland.
28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,803,000	15,499,000	12,295,000	Portugal.
94,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	Spain.*
10,990,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.†
143,781,000	140,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	Italy.
22,390,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	Austria.
10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	Greece.
10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,420,000	Roumania.
30,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	Turkey.
18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,840,000	22,830,000	Egypt.
24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,361,000	9,795,000	9,303,000	Barbary States.¶
7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,003,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
14,375,000	12,033,000	8,053,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	British India.
4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	China.
9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,303,000	Japan.
4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	Australia.
5,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,079,000	6,577,000	Danish West Indies.
5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
73,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	United States.
28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	Mexico.
53,008,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,512,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	{ United States of Colombia.
7,279,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	Venezuela.
6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	Peru.
15,969,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	Chili.
70,138,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	Brazil.
35,713,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	Uruguay.
89,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	Argentine Republic.
21,883,000	25,567,000	22,073,000	19,145,000	35,205,000	59,026,000	Other Countries.
3,753,400,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,400,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
150,136,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	139,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	£ }

§ Including the "Grande Pêche."

¶ Morocco and Tripoli.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000	26,159,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000	270,092,000
Holland	9,286,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000	7,877,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000	29,759,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,861,000	50,781,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000	262,302,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000	3,039,000
Italy	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000	140,963,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	95,964,000	105,491,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	149,000	1,397,000	1,468,000	3,326,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000	12,685,000
British India	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000	2,939,000
Dutch East Indies	226,000	172,000	159,000	53,000	39,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,069,000	4,373,000	4,488,000
United States	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000	21,949,000	25,263,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	839,000	671,000	1,364,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,821,000	3,273,000	3,627,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000	1,906,000
Other Countries	2,716,000	1,726,000	1,801,000	1,965,000	2,018,000
TOTAL { Francs	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	831,393,000	953,964,000
TOTAL { £	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000	12,831,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,068,000	1,126,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000	969,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000	184,606,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000	4,153,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,933,000	10,968,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000	105,956,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000	142,281,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000	1,801,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000	9,133,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000	53,489,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000	38,534,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000	6,980,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000	4,744,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000	2,689,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000	1,184,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000	1,332,000
British India	3,312,000	8,458,000	9,581,000	11,452,000	12,252,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000	4,902,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000	5,874,000	7,096,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000	1,689,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,033,000	76,123,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,439,000	3,989,000
Brazil	2,290,000	2,903,000	4,223,000	2,748,000	4,726,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000	5,406,000	10,796,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000	2,205,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000	3,076,000
TOTAL { Francs	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,351,000
TOTAL { £	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,462,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of [illegible] alterations in the countries [illegible] se corrections h

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	53,305,000	55,741,000	Russia.
296,614,000	294,605,000	229,396,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	Germany.
8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	Holland.
31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	Belgium.
52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	United Kingdom.
267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	France.
4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	Spain.
134,965,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	Italy.
102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	Egypt.
3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	British India.
60,000	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,964,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	United States.
1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	Brazil.
1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	Australasia.
3,856,000	4,301,000	9,466,000	10,266,000	11,247,000	Other Countries.
1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	£

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	Russia.
2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	Denmark.
182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	Germany.
4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	Holland.
12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	Belgium.
106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	United Kingdom.
144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	France.
2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	Portugal.
10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	Spain.
50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	Italy.
39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	Austro-Hungary.
7,521,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	Egypt.
1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c
12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	British India.
5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	Dutch East Indies.
8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	British North America.
82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	United States.
6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,062,000	4,139,000	4,935,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	Brazil.
6,905,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	Australasia.
5,670,000	4,739,000	2,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
[illegible]	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	£

Particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the [illegible] ntries of origin:

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	277,000	471,000	509,000	887,000	1,085,000
Norway and Sweden	793,000	741,000	876,000	983,000	1,351,000
Germany	3,749,000	4,681,000	4,508,000	4,706,000	5,356,000
Holland	478,000	423,000	380,000	369,000	348,000
Belgium	1,064,000	1,537,000	1,522,000	1,445,000	1,836,000
United Kingdom	11,619,000	12,125,000	12,350,000	12,309,000	13,914,000
France	4,483,000	5,124,000	4,955,000	4,960,000	6,010,000
Switzerland	—	—	133,000	195,000	267,000
Spain	1,636,000	2,593,000	2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000
Italy	610,000	799,000	457,000	535,000	675,000
Austria	2,000	8,000	140,000	371,000	567,000
Egypt	—	—	325,000	308,000	216,000
Morocco	341,000	424,000	316,000	239,000	251,000
China	—	—	109,000	243,000	283,000
United States	4,624,000	4,978,000	5,307,000	4,484,000	3,865,000
Brazil	1,921,000	2,008,000	1,874,000	2,148,000	1,893,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	723,000	789,000	702,000	766,000	735,000
In Asia	4,000	18,000	34,000	26,000	46,000
Other Countries	404,000	530,000	575,000	537,000	494,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,062,000	41,812,000
TOTAL £	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,563,000	9,406,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	371,000	296,000	318,000	306,000	336,000
Norway and Sweden	209,000	213,000	223,000	299,000	297,000
Denmark	118,000	206,000	160,000	134,000	206,000
Germany	1,139,000	1,318,000	1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000
Holland	159,000	203,000	231,000	257,000	273,000
Belgium	260,000	349,000	495,000	376,000	463,000
United Kingdom	6,867,000	6,707,000	6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000
France	6,404,000	9,491,000	4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000
Spain	1,245,000	1,156,000	1,210,000	939,000	1,165,000
Italy	152,000	164,000	188,000	168,000	197,000
United States	653,000	647,000	646,000	554,000	509,000
Brazil	4,180,000	4,575,000	3,686,000	4,195,000	4,208,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	584,000	540,000	601,000	579,000	1,007,000
In Asia	15,000	17,000	19,000	28,000	22,000
Other Countries	221,000	223,000	260,000	370,000	392,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000	[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
448,000	757,000	267,000	408,000	Russia.
1,256,000	1,103,000	817,000	1,465,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	Germany.
411,000	409,000	328,000	362,000	Holland.
2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000	1,031,000	Belgium.
13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	United Kingdom.
6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	France.
275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000	Switzerland.
2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	Spain.
796,000	754,000	788,000	365,000	Italy.
488,000	469,000	266,000	233,000	Austria.
89,000	311,000	430,000	458,000	Egypt.
444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000	Morocco.
206,000	229,000	228,000	288,000	China.
5,142,000	5,252,000	6,038,000	7,291,000	United States.
1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,128,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
767,000	900,000	849,000	926,000	In Africa.
56,000	18,000	33,000	85,000	In Asia.
330,000	517,000	427,000	581,000	Other Countries.
44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
323,000	294,000	406,000	621,000	Russia.
187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000	Norway and Sweden.
231,000	302,000	280,000	269,000	Denmark.
2,066,000	2,303,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	Germany.
282,000	301,000	330,000	396,000	Holland.
504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000	Belgium.
7,903,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	United Kingdom.
1,522,000	1,239,000	1,015,000	906,000	France.
879,000	883,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	Spain.
221,000	179,000	105,000	187,000	Italy.
730,000	806,000	900,000	841,000	United States.
5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
1,111,000	1,230,000	1,624,000	2,061,000	In Africa.
27,000	7,000	26,000	34,000	In Asia.
281,000	174,000	201,000	202,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
[illegible]	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000	40,727,000	23,644,000
„ Finland	—	—	—	—	2,922,000
Norway and Sweden	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000	31,856,000	24,976,000
Denmark	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000	2,413,000	2,139,000
Germany	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000	82,902,000	57,221,000
Holland	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000	1,645,000	1,317,000
Belgium	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000	24,386,000	27,051,000
United Kingdom	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000	114,024,000	121,703,000
France	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000	234,747,000	211,547,000
Switzerland	5,235,000	3,612,000	3,963,000	2,903,000	2,466,000
Portugal	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,695,000	6,747,000	5,457,000
Canary Islands	103,000	497,000	909,000	2,689,000	727,000
Italy	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000	16,591,000	17,126,000
Austria	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000	1,798,000	2,051,000
Roumania	72,000	907,000	943,000	2,561,000	1,171,000
Turkey in Europe	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000	5,661,000	13,302,000
„ „ Asia	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000	2,761,000	
Egypt	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000	4,090,000	2,836,000
Algeria	4,936,000	10,434,000	16,778,000	6,755,000	2,578,000
Morocco	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000	7,778,000	6,572,000
Gibraltar	894,000	973,000	561,000	2,297,000	441,000
United States	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000	99,634,000	76,896,000
Cuba	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000	37,336,000	35,961,000
Porto Rico	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000	13,167,000	15,241,000
Colombia	—	337,000	191,000	123,000	589,000
Venezuela	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000	4,260,000	3,046,000
Uruguay	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000	1,529,000	1,221,000
Argentine Republic	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000	6,020,000	8,026,000
British Possessions in America	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000	6,468,000	4,571,000
Ecuador	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,037,000	7,803,000	7,981,000
Philippine Islands	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000	23,349,000	14,317,000
British Possessions in Asia	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000	10,642,000	14,463,000
Other Countries	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000	5,610,000	5,993,000
TOTAL { *Pesetas*	779,644,000	764,755,000	855,207,000	811,212,000	716,093,000
{ £	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000	32,448,000	28,643,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000	1,478,000	1,578,000
Denmark	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000	1,807,000	1,901,000
Germany	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000	9,596,000	11,712,000
Holland	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000	17,153,000	15,439,000
Belgium	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000	12,264,000	14,237,000
United Kingdom	168,096,000	162,049,000	156,365,000	184,663,000	179,375,000
France	254,895,000	315,026,000	339,916,000	308,919,000	332,262,000
Portugal	21,642,000	22,038,000	33,287,000	21,977,000	24,928,000
Canary Islands	—	1,482,000	1,971,000	1,555,000	1,866,000
Italy	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000	12,265,000	9,888,000
Algeria	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,058,000	7,150,000	7,280,000
Morocco	27,000	15,000	61,000	217,000	346,000
Gibraltar	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000	897,000	2,120,000
United States	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000	21,903,000	13,896,000
Mexico	4,921,000	4,824,000	5,408,000	6,562,000	4,967,000
Venezuela	1,322,000	768,000	570,000	77,000	503,000
Colombia	—	1,035,000	2,098,000	1,247,000	1,320,000
Brazil	864,000	505,000	775,000	516,000	386,000
Argentine Republic	19,358,000	17,902,000	18,800,000	18,931,000	17,457,000
Uruguay	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,150,000	9,101,000	7,737,000
British Possessions in America	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000	1,324,000	2,200,000
Cuba	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000	61,004,000	66,677,000
Porto Rico	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000	12,493,000	13,170,000
Philippine Islands	4,372,000	3,991,000	4,914,000	4,612,000	6,200,000
Other Countries	4,247,000	3,106,000	2,716,000	4,471,000	3,700,000
TOTAL { *Pesetas*	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000	722,182,000	700,000,000
{ £	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000	28,887,000	28,000,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ... imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable differ...

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
19,868,000	26,353,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	Russia.
5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	„ Finland.
22,631,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,633,000	25,430,000	25,963,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,829,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	Denmark.
53,532,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	Germany.
1,274,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	Holland.
29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000	Belgium.
161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	United Kingdom.
264,293,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	France.
2,519,000	† —	† —	† —	† —	† —	Switzerland.
16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	Portugal.
332,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	Canary Islands.
19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	Italy.
3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	Austria.
1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	Roumania.
13,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	Turkey in Europe.
						„ „ Asia.
4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	Egypt.
6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000	Algeria.
7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	Morocco.
288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	Gibraltar.
102,947,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	United States.
34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,583,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	Cuba.
15,933,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	Porto Rico.
423,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	Colombia.
2,736,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	Venezuela.
3,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	Uruguay.
8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	Argentine Republic.
5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	British Possessions in America.
7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	Ecuador.
23,192,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	Philippine Islands.
14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000	British Possessions in Asia.
6,372,000	5,881,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	Other Countries.
826,311,000	941,139,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	£ }

† *See* Note below.

PECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,596,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,264,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	Denmark.
14,987,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	Germany.
15,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	Holland.
18,985,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	Belgium.
297,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	177,267,000	United Kingdom.
396,476,000	425,804,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	France.
42,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,252,000	29,163,000	Portugal.
5,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	Canary Islands.
9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	Italy.
7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	Algeria.
1,851,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,038,000	809,000	Morocco.
3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	Gibraltar.
15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	United States.
8,463,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	Mexico.
1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	Venezuela.
2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	Colombia.
594,000	514,000	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000	Brazil.
23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,833,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	Argentine Republic.
9,868,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	Uruguay.
2,068,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	British Possessions in America.
82,713,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	Cuba.
16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,679,000	Porto Rico.
8,693,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	Philippine Islands.
3,285,000	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	Other Countries.
806,858,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
35,274,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	£ }

...tination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediate... ...ures given under each country results.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	94,807,000	121,836,000	124,033,000	153,587,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	7,092,000	7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000
Germany	129,301,000	165,799,000	144,856,000	156,387,000
Holland	7,979,000	11,931,000	6,895,000	4,791,000
Belgium	28,678,000	37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000
United Kingdom	274,655,000	306,355,000	263,945,000	314,276,000
France	310,844,000	326,188,000	155,514,000	167,468,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	8,354,000	14,826,000	11,694,000	14,293,000
Austro-Hungary	222,706,000	249,332,000	137,493,000	139,411,000
Switzerland	81,140,000	65,283,000	58,368,000	62,393,000
Greece and Malta	7,091,000	6,969,000	4,717,000	8,773,000
Turkey in Europe*	46,322,000†	50,428,000	24,203,000	50,261,000
Egypt	10,784,000	12,711,000	13,962,000	20,861,000
Tunis and Tripoli	14,062,000	8,230,000	7,150,000	7,835,000
British East Indies	99,531,000	112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000
China	Not distinguished.		2,439,000	2,983,000
United States and Canada	55,246,000	65,996,000	76,268,000	75,322,000
Argentine Republic	13,507,000	13,076,000	7,518,000	14,713,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	30,211,000	9,984,000	9,332,000	17,045,000
Other Countries	15,934,000	19,185,000	5,757,000	10,738,000
TOTAL — Lire	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000
TOTAL — £	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000

* Includes Roumania. † Includes Servia and Montenegro in this year.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	18,113,000	13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,925,000	2,876,000	3,228,000	2,906,000
Germany	107,912,000	115,037,000	109,988,000	91,428,000
Holland	9,412,000	8,182,000	10,441,000	9,656,000
Belgium	15,460,000	18,796,000	30,989,000	29,023,000
United Kingdom	71,202,000	79,033,000	115,980,000	112,709,000
France	445,735,000	405,743,000	170,358,000	164,825,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	13,366,000	11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000
Austro-Hungary	93,408,000	92,755,000	83,849,000	90,146,000
Switzerland	88,236,000	88,618,000	183,880,000	235,675,000
Greece and Malta	13,613,000	11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,239,000†	10,828,000	9,495,000	10,816,000
Egypt	13,737,000	9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,761,000	5,927,000	6,076,000	4,751,000
British East Indies	19,023,000	14,145,000	14,085,000	13,494,000
United States and Canada	52,251,000	70,976,000	61,030,000	73,586,000
Argentine Republic	17,782,000	26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000
Uruguay	10,070,000	9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	10,705,000	4,317,000	4,636,000	8,633,000
Other Countries	5,282,000	4,784,000	6,292,000	4,261,000
TOTAL — Lire	1,028,232,000	1,005,000,000	891,934,000	950,646,000
TOTAL — £	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000

* Includes Roumania. † Includes Servia and Montenegro in this year.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,501,000	71,894,000	Russia.
9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,261,000	10,545,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
140,820,600	133,646,000	143,946,000	146,631,000	139,864,000	Germany.
5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	Holland.
33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000	28,099,000	24,788,000	Belgium.
320,056,000	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,540,000	249,427,000	United Kingdom.
163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,724,000	130,977,000	France.
11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	11,069,000	11,339,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,160,000	115,430,000	Austro-Hungary.
55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,407,000	43,333,000	Switzerland.
5,246,000	5,525,000	4,029,000	4,286,000	7,850,000	Greece and Malta.
55,141,000	35,253,000	38,546,000	31,237,000	15,417,000	Turkey in Europe.*
19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,472,000	21,181,000	Egypt.
6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,530,000	5,082,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
93,939,000	91,668,000	86,299,000	69,734,000	74,645,000	British East Indies.
1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	China.
81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	93,634,000	103,859,000	United States and Canada.
14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,663,000	20,502,000	Argentine Republic.
23,772,000	22,670,000	23,468,000	16,344,000	15,903,000	South America, other parts (including Central America) and West Indies).
9,360,000	5,770,000	8,902,000	10,208,000	9,637,000	Other Countries.
1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	Russia.
3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	3,947,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
118,572,000	131,388,000	115,494,000	145,506,000	142,684,000	Germany.
7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,507,000	14,528,000	Holland.
32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,350,000	21,749,000	Belgium.
111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,415,000	121,575,000	United Kingdom.
160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	148,006,000	143,986,000	France.
13,800,000	14,111,000	13,795,000	10,233,000	14,321,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
83,947,000	92,780,000	105,763,000	119,540,000	126,078,000	Austro-Hungary.
168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,589,000	202,649,000	Switzerland.
14,669,000	18,100,000	15,172,000	19,195,000	17,214,000	Greece and Malta
13,829,000	16,110,000	15,711,000	17,530,000	18,261,000	Turkey in Europe.*
7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	Egypt.
5,800,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,179,000	7,669,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,533,000	British East Indies.
77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,197,000	United States and Canada.
31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	Argentine Republic.
7,226,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,709,000	6,705,000	Uruguay.
9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	9,095,000	16,058,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
6,103,000	6,765,000	8,034,000	5,386,000	10,291,000	Other Countries.
865,945,000	870,890,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European and Asiatic, and Finland)	27,899,000	24,047,000
Germany	224,059,000	231,021,000
Holland	6,743,000	6,804,000
Belgium	10,201,000	9,457,000
United Kingdom	64,615,000	61,632,000
France	21,766,000	21,890,000
Italy	34,071,000	41,972,000
Switzerland	23,112,000	26,225,000
Greece	7,089,000	7,783,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	12,409,000	15,018,000
Roumania	4,084,000	5,660,000
Servia	20,343,000	15,134,000
British East Indies	48,063,000	46,619,000
Dutch „ „	5,161,000	6,196,000
Egypt	3,311,000	4,358,000
United States	23,557,000	25,092,000
British West Indies	3,366,000	3,402,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,503,000	5,111,000
Brazil	21,328,000	23,100,000
Chili	2,688,000	2,657,000
Other parts of the American Continent	13,003,000	14,813,000
China	2,802,000	3,064,000
Trieste Free District	9,407,000	3,307,000
Fiume „ „	4,351,000	269,000
Other Countries	15,952,000	17,544,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	612,883,000	621,770,000
TOTAL £	51,074,000	51,814,000

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European and Asiatic, and Finland)	17,813,000	16,565,000
Germany	427,373,000	401,207,000
Holland	9,755,000	10,830,000
Belgium	7,432,000	5,246,000
United Kingdom	53,513,000	46,226,000
France	33,256,000	25,188,000
Italy	46,816,000	53,333,000
Switzerland	42,412,000	31,263,000
Greece	2,932,000	3,567,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	16,229,000	23,118,000
Bulgaria and Eastern Roumelia	9,800,000	7,361,000
Roumania	22,302,000	27,391,000
Servia	15,137,000	12,757,000
British East Indies	4,448,000	5,328,000
Egypt	4,439,000	6,289,000
United States	10,327,000	13,986,000
Brazil	2,585,000	1,306,000
Other Parts of the American Continent	3,586,000	5,894,000
Trieste Free District	37,042,000	16,475,000
Fiume „ „	11,084,000	1,332,000
Other Countries	8,397,000	8,189,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	786,707,000	722,719,000
TOTAL £	65,559,000	60,227,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	
31,027,000	42,970,000	Russia (European, and Asiatic, and Finland).
246,559,000	258,145,000	Germany.
8,204,000	9,812,000	Holland.
10,367,000	10,585,000	Belgium.
66,969,000	74,468,000	United Kingdom.
23,236,000	23,766,000	France.
50,762,000	49,863,000	Italy.
23,805,000	22,584,000	Switzerland.
7,097,000	7,724,000	Greece.
13,247,000	12,262,000	Turkey (European Asiatic, and African).
6,068,000	10,525,000	Roumania.
13,965,000	17,394,000	Servia.
52,061,000	43,909,000	British East Indies.
3,459,000	4,514,000	Dutch „ „
5,021,000	5,270,000	Egypt.
28,916,000	31,319,000	United States.
2,416,000	1,805,000	British West Indies.
3,807,000	3,108,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
26,772,000	30,495,000	Brazil.
4,333,000	3,988,000	Chili.
15,050,000	12,519,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
3,004,000	4,024,000	China.
3,523,000	694,000	Trieste Free District.
117,000	112,000	Fiume „ „
15,346,000	16,619,000	Other Countries.
670,111,000	698,494,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
55,843,000	58,208,000	*£* }

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	
23,651,000	29,249,000	Russia (European and Asiatic, and Finland).
428,243,000	417,435,000	Germany.
11,751,000	10,777,000	Holland.
6,064,000	6,945,000	Belgium.
67,354,000	71,134,000	United Kingdom.
29,970,000	33,951,000	France.
57,272,000	52,280,000	Italy.
37,558,000	42,011,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	4,267,000	Greece.
25,207,000	24,561,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
9,041,000	10,734,000	Bulgaria and Eastern Roumelia.
21,232,000	28,675,000	Roumania.
13,991,000	11,693,000	Servia.
7,283,000	6,812,000	British East Indies.
6,506,000	8,048,000	Egypt.
11,809,000	12,849,000	United States.
1,396,000	1,892,000	Brazil.
5,285,000	5,344,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
18,983,000	9,999,000	Trieste Free District.
976,000	238,000	Fiume „ „
8,090,000	7,585,000	Other Countries.
805,466,000	795,459,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
67,122,000	66,288,000	*£* }

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,966,000	21,468,000
Germany	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000	5,651,000
Holland	81,000	80,000	2,907,000	1,961,000
Belgium	1,549,000	2,043,000	2,725,000	4,008,000
United Kingdom	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,610,000	33,237,000
France	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,633,000	10,253,000
Switzerland	346,000	332,000	303,000	241,000
Italy	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000	5,109,000
Austro-Hungary	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000	16,691,000
Roumania	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000	823,000
Turkey	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000	18,954,000
Egypt	612,000	476,000	1,299,000	739,000
Tunis and Tripoli	*	—	109,000	58,000
United States	*	1,891,000	3,200,000	1,657,000
Other Countries	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000	363,000
TOTAL { *Drachmas*	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	126,766,000
TOTAL { £	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000	917,000
Germany	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000	2,372,000
Holland	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000	3,178,000
Belgium	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000	6,005,000
United Kingdom	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000	33,022,000
France	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000	21,446,000
Italy	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000	1,513,000
Austro-Hungary	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000	8,286,000
Roumania	664,000	343,000	394,000	262,000
Turkey	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000	9,573,000
Egypt	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000	2,504,000
United States	4,426,000	4,711,000	3,032,000	3,262,000
Other Countries	1,751,000	128,000	163,000	53,000
TOTAL { *Drachmas*	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,773,000	[illegible]
TOTAL { £	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
27,169,000	15,355,000	16,670,000		Russia.
7,186,000	8,557,000	7,988,000		Germany.
354,000	492,000	207,000		Holland.
3,333,000	2,361,000	1,303,000		Belgium.
40,925,000	34,186,000	25,407,000		United Kingdom.
12,622,000	10,663,000	6,569,000		France.
204,000	183,000	90,000		Switzerland.
4,220,000	4,468,000	2,243,000		Italy.
13,527,000	15,829,000	12,660,000		Austro-Hungary.
370,000	269,000	68,000		Roumania.
21,146,000	22,174,000	14,684,000		Turkey.
345,000	299,000	451,000		Egypt.
—	250,000	168,000		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,334,000	2,468,000	2,293,000		United States.
1,151,000	1,752,000	684,000		Other Countries.
149,380,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
3,179,000	2,059,000	2,336,000		Russia.
2 798,000	2,782,000	5,197,000		Germany.
2,923,000	3,590,000	5,239,000		Holland.
926,000	5,846,000	5,605,000		Belgium.
49,775,000	32,969,000	35,742,000		United Kingdom.
5,554,000	14,764,000	13,736,000		France.
1,823,000	2,667,000	2,183,000		Italy.
7,229,000	6,376,000	7,432,000		Austro-Hungary.
716,000	338,000	405,000		Roumania.
7,582,000	5,212,000	3,359,000		Turkey.
823,000	384,000	947,000		Egypt.
4,037,000	5,154,000	5,613,000		United States.
60,000	40,000	240,000		Other Countries.
197,426,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
4,380,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000	4,532,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000	3,911,000
Holland	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000	17,000
Belgium	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000	1,965,000
United Kingdom	11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000	21,193,000
France	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000	3,449,000
Switzerland	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000	930,000
Italy	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000	1,085,000
Austro-Hungary	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000	22,492,000
Greece	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000	154,000
Turkey	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000	9,779,000
Roumania	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000	2,339,000
Servia	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000	983,000
United States	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000	68,000
Other Countries	3,181,000	309,000	—	—	—
TOTAL Lew	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,849,000
TOTAL £	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000	83,000
Germany	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000	1,234,000
Belgium	553,000	—	386,000	623,000	1,224,000
United Kingdom	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000	12,598,000
France	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000	18,398,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	—	1,000	2,000
Italy	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000	1,648,000
Austro-Hungary	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000	3,558,000
Greece	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000	1,232,000
Turkey	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,961,000	27,748,000	30,596,000
Roumania	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000	1,591,000
Servia	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000	383,000
United States	—	—	—	7,000	—
Other Countries	10,122,000	477,000	2,103,000	4,316,000	4,399,000
TOTAL Lew	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,351,000
TOTAL £	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,212,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	Russia.
33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000	61,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	Germany.
66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000	Holland.
2,485,000	1,441,000	1,533,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	Belgium.
20,920,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	United Kingdom.
3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	France.
1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	Switzerland.
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	Italy.
33,606,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	Austro-Hungary.
115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000	Greece.
10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	Turkey.
2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,828,000	Roumania.
1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	Servia.
41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000	United States.
—	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000	Russia.
496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000	Germany.
640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	Belgium.
14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	United Kingdom.
19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	France.
—	7,000	—	—	39,000	Switzerland.
1,547,000	1,472,000	2,670,000	2,163,000	548,000	Italy.
5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000	Austro-Hungary.
721,000	417,000	150,000	516,000	166,000	Greece.
21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000	Turkey.
464,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	Roumania.
267,000	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000	Servia.
—	8,000	57,000	35,000	—	United States.
4,789,000	4,798,000	4,868,000	13,143,000	5,291,000	Other Countries.
71,[illegible]	[illegible]	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
2,[illegible]	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	10,106,000	8,961,000	9,645,000	8,776,000	7,380,000
Germany	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000	83,224,000
Holland	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,088,000	2,967,000
Belgium	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000	16,616,000	16,373,000
United Kingdom	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000	84,775,000
France	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000	23,079,000
Switzerland	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000	19,297,000
Italy	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000	3,868,000
Austro-Hungary	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000	50,329,000
Greece	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000	892,000
Turkey*	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000	10,735,000
Bulgaria	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000	1,725,000
Servia	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000	298,000
United States†	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000	5,000
Other Countries	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000	19,000
TOTAL Lei	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000	310,373,000
TOTAL £	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000	4,940,000
Norway and Sweden	—	106,000	644,000	157,000	551,000
Germany	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000	6,515,000
Holland	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000	3,806,000	8,419,000
Belgium	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000	31,852,000
United Kingdom	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000	143,955,000
France	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000	18,561,000
Switzerland	1,000	108,000	68,000	179,000	274,000
Spain	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,068,000	1,555,000
Italy	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000	19,403,000
Austro-Hungary	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000	13,545,000
Greece	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000	725,000
Turkey*	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000	9,631,000
Bulgaria	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000	5,625,000
Servia	599,000	583,000	863,000	648,000	635,000
Other Countries	—	5,000	—	—	—
TOTAL Lei	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000	266,909,000
TOTAL £	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000	10,676,000

* Including Egypt.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000	9,123,000	Russia.
108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	Germany
3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	Holland.
19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	Belgium.
102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	United Kingdom.
32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	France.
22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	Switzerland.
4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000	Italy.
49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,803,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	Greece.
13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	Turkey.*
1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	Bulgaria.
208,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	Servia.
104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	United States.†
29,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000	Other Countries.
367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,400,000	422,142,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	£ } TOTAL.

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000	Russia.
103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	—	—	Norway and Sweden.
15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000	Germany.
5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,770,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	Holland.
37,542,000	43,024,000	41,215,000	42,963,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	Belgium.
140,561,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	United Kingdom.
13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	France.
2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000	Switzerland.
397,000	2,959,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	Spain.
22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	Italy.
16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000	Austro-Hungary.
758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000	Greece.
9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	Turkey.*
4,006,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	Bulgaria.
743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	1,000	60,000	Other Countries.
274,148,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,196,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	227,410	394,663	445,369	387,170	397,714	353,963
Sweden	†	48,393	49,105	40,255	62,199	43,573
Germany	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165	43,992	50,634
Belgium	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383	126,476	78,713
United Kingdom*	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565	2,983,667	2,648,517
France and Algeria	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,886	822,193	715,780
Italy	310,386	328,177	270,433	246,837	249,899	216,501
Austro-Hungary	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220	753,701	657,667
Greece	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763	98,238	97,066
Turkey	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281	1,488,231	1,422,950
India, China and Japan	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837	510,876	501,161
America	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560	30,357	53,014
Morocco	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575	32,788	20,371
Persia	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549	16,981	15,712
Other Countries	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008	120,981	144,467
TOTAL *L. Egyptian*	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,201,000
TOTAL £	8,396,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,384,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668	954,674	847,376
Germany	3,540	637	2,430	15,694	2,869	2,908
Belgium	22,094	345	18,645	59,382	60,157	64,869
United Kingdom*	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006	6,884,028	7,753,305
France and Algeria	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397	903,955	998,651
Spain	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931	103,737	71,474
Italy	763,616	901,284	591,762	817,230	629,762	816,077
Austro-Hungary	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156	663,752	986,689
Greece	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385	32,039	31,393
Turkey	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936	387,710	320,553
India, China and Japan	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144	3,677	15,854
America	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065	10,840	23,953
Morocco	—	624	1,801	2,212	1,411	2,196
Other Countries	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211	79,602	106,530
TOTAL *L. Egyptian*	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,689,000	[illegible]

* Includes [illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
323,683	354,142	347,343	387,038	373,022	Russia.
52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	Sweden.
64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942	Germany.
112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	Belgium.
3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,539	United Kingdom.*
894,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	France and Algeria.
232,018	280,271	277,031	331,460	337,967	Italy.
775,201	853,419	784,588	723,051	747,353	Austro-Hungary.
121,503	115,340	34,604	51,137	58,998	Greece.
1,733,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,837	Turkey.
588,161	621,100	693,595	632,332	581,888	India, China and Japan.
42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	America.
24,270	36,888	40,478	37,393	37,124	Morocco.
12,030	37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176	Persia.
182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	Other Countries.
8,081,000	9,201,000	9,031,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	Russia.
2,578	50,541	312,970	309,791	257,952	Germany.
46,335	78,526	132,005	83,064	113,365	Belgium.
704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	7,235,631	6,730,036	United Kingdom.*
943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,386	France and Algeria.
94,654	103,309	157,300	238,805	248,485	Spain.
764,756	723,594	611,746	594,280	587,145	Italy.
829,925	626,197	532,515	467,033	496,292	Austro-Hungary.
24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725	Greece.
334,179	389,053	429,899	425,530	342,391	Turkey.
5,418	20,053	25,646	53,903	70,139	India, China and Japan.
24,057	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	America.
2,256	12,368	1,746	1,219	1,166	Morocco.
81,922	78,896	218,571	333,605	176,370	Other Countries.
11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
12,185,000	14,240,000	13,689,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	£ }

in the Mediterranean.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into th

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000	4,413,000	3,598,000
Norway and Sweden	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000	3,113,000	3,254,000
Germany	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000	80,648,000	73,422,000
Holland	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000	9,923,000	12,354,000
Belgium	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000	8,064,000	9,837,000
United Kingdom	162,550,000	136,702,000	154,254,000	165,067,000	177,898,000
France	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000	68,108,000	71,365,000
Switzerland	16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000	13,578,000	13,711,000
Portugal	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000	1,679,000	1,464,000
Spain	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000	5,571,000	5,180,000
Italy	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000	19,388,000	18,402,000
Austria-Hungary	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000	8,522,000	8,094,000
Greece	1,040,000	597,000	731,000	998,000	1,263,000
Turkey in Europe	857,000	881,000	648,000	1,066,000	1,004,000
„ „ Asia	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000	3,616,000	3,039,000
„ „ Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	258,000	236,000	265,000	256,000	342,000
China	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000	19,077,000	16,691,000
Japan	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000	17,114,000	16,692,000
Hong Kong	1,505,000	984,000	1,072,000	1,436,000	1,446,000
British East Indies	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,248,000	18,836,000	18,406,000
Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000	2,978,000	3,307,000
British North America	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000	38,016,000	43,054,000
„ West Indies and the Bermudas	9,792,000	10,263,000	9,854,000	11,570,000	12,351,000
„ Guiana	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000	2,740,000	2,892,000
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000	49,515,000	49,319,000
„ „ Porto Rico	6,890,000	6,101,000	4,595,000	4,662,000	4,412,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,260,000	3,133,000	4,378,000
Mexico	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000	14,720,000	17,530,000
Central America					
Costa Rica			898,000	1,410,000	1,609,000
Guatemala			1,958,000	2,649,000	2,065,000
Honduras	6,161,000	6,409,000	731,000	858,000	956,000
Nicaragua			1,068,000	1,662,000	1,496,000
Salvador			1,261,000	1,059,000	1,473,000
Colombia	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000	3,951,000	4,383,000
Venezuela	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000	8,261,000	10,061,000
Chili	538,000	605,000	1,183,000	2,963,000	2,695,000
Brazil	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000	52,953,000	53,714,000
Uruguay	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000	2,819,000	2,712,000
Argentine	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000	4,100,000	5,992,000
Australasia	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000	4,411,000	5,028,000
Philippine Islands	12,453,000*	7,917,000*	9,567,000	8,615,000	10,396,000
Hawaiian Islands	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000	9,922,000	11,000,000
Other Countries	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,868,000	8,762,000	7,900,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000
TOTAL £	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000

* Including other Spanish Possessions in these years.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	Norway and Sweden.
81,742,000	93,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	Germany.
10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	Holland.
9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,010,000	Belgium.
178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	United Kingdom.
69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,535,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	France.
13,344,000	14,412,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	Switzerland.
1,230,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	Portugal.
4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,035,000	4,256,000	Spain.
17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,003,000	Italy.
7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	Austria-Hungary.
962,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	Greece.
1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	„ „ Asia.
648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	„ „ Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
17,023,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	China.
16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	Japan.
1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000	Hong Kong.
20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	British East Indies.
5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)
43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	British North America
15,986,000	14,865,000	16,203,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	„ West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	„ Guiana
52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,078,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	„ „ Porto Rico.
5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	Costa Rica.
2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	Guatemala.
1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000	Honduras.
1,747,000	1,636,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	Nicaragua.
1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	Salvador.
4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	Colombia.
10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	Venezuela.
2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	Chili.
60,404,000	59 319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	Brazil.
2,967,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	Uruguay.
5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	Argentine.
5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	Australasia.
10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	Philippine Islands.
12,846,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,851,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	Other Countries.
745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000	7,735,000	11,357,000
Norway and Sweden	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000	3,077,000	2,690,000
Denmark	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,913,000	3,893,000	3,092,000
Germany	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000	57,317,000	55,621,000
Holland	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,337,000	18,446,000	18,983,000
Belgium	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000	27,239,000	24,696,000
United Kingdom	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,928,000	363,191,000	338,239,000
France	49,291,000	41,502,000	40,006,000	55,682,000	37,784,000
Portugal	4,667,000	4,353,000	4,306,000	4,567,000	4,910,000
Spain	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000	12,754,000	14,210,000
Italy	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000	12,056,000	12,726,000
Austria-Hungary	2,483,000	2,609,000	1,950,000	680,000	332,000
China	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000	6,247,000	4,581,000
Japan	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000	3,280,000	4,286,000
Hong Kong	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000	2,980,000	3,345,000
British East Indies	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000	3,902,000	3,746,000
Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000	2,169,000	2,389,000
British North America*	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,963,000	33,495,000	34,492,000
„ West Indies and the Bermudas	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	7,150,000
„ Guiana	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000	1,423,000	1,632,000
French West Indies	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000	1,334,000	1,575,000
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000	10,139,000	9,734,000
„ „ Porto Rico	2,139,000	1,533,000	1,677,000	1,707,000	1,920,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000	4,074,000	5,115,000
Mexico*	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000	7,267,000	9,242,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica			548,000	704,000	1,065,000
Guatemala			524,000	563,000	893,000
Honduras	3,065,000	2,668,000	428,000	426,000	673,000
Nicaragua			472,000	701,000	861,000
Salvador			471,000	477,000	845,000
Colombia	6,175,000	5,307,000	5,295,000	5,974,000	4,923,000
Venezuela	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000	2,837,000	3,088,000
Peru	1,044,000	736,000	709,000	718,000	985,000
Chili	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000	2,063,000	2,483,000
Brazil	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,481,000	8,072,000	7,894,000
Uruguay	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000	1,393,000	1,332,000
Argentine	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000	5,672,000	6,890,000
Australasia	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000	9,543,000	11,076,000
Philippine Islands	267,000†	320,000†	133,000	148,000	166,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000	3,521,000	3,888,000
British Africa	1,820,000	1,491,000	1,231,000	1,460,000	1,888,000
Other Countries	7,757,000	8,343,000	8,556,000	7,902,000	7,151,000
TOTAL { *Dollars*	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000	693,992,000
TOTAL { £	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,071,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given [illegible]

† Including other Spanish Possessions in these years.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,264,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,063,000	4,356,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,215,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	Denmark.
66,589,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	Germany.
14,801,000	22,468,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,088,000	Holland.
22,803,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	Belgium.
379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	United Kingdom.
45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000	France.
2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	Portugal.
11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	Spain.
12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000	Italy.
731,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000	China.
4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000	Japan.
3,676,000	4,433,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	Hong Kong.
4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	British East Indies.
2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)
39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	British North America.*
8,198,900	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000	„ West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	„ Guiana.
1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	French West Indies.
11,297,000	12,570,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	„ „ Porto Rico.
5,128,000	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
10,886,600	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000	Mexico.*
						Central America:
966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	Costa Rica.
979,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	Guatemala.
619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000	Honduras.
901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	Nicaragua.
691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	Salvador.
3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	Colombia.
3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	Venezuela.
773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	Peru.
2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	Chili.
9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000	Brazil.
2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000	Uruguay.
8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	Argentine.
12,232,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	Australasia.
188,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000	Philippine Islands.
3,396,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,602,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	Hawaiian Islands.
2,385,000	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	British Africa.
7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	Other Countries.
730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	£ }

merica are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE).

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Germany						Dollars. 2,968,000
Holland						72,000
Belgium						242,000
United Kingdom						6,336,000
France						4,957,000
Switzerland						157,000
Spain						1,921,000
Italy			No Returns			276,000
Australia						96,000
United States						22,000,000
Ecuador						80,000
Other Countries						571,000
TOTAL — Dollars						40,025,000
TOTAL — £						8,538,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE).

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	1,218,000	1,421,000	1,571,000	2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000
Belgium	70,000	32,000	75,000	67,000	26,000	51,000
United Kingdom	19,330,000	15,367,000	11,600,000	13,362,000	10,541,000	12,336,000
France	2,882,000	2,235,000	3,936,000	5,113,000	4,475,000	3,696,000
Spain	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000	625,000	458,000	638,000
United States	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,430,000	27,729,000	31,060,000	40,853,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	359,000	401,000	103,000	104,000	145,000	356,000
Other Countries	25,000	29,000	19,000	16,000	4,000	145,000
TOTAL — Dollars	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000
TOTAL — £	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

ıto MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,679,000			2,875,000	2,686,000	Germany.
161,000			200,000	108,000	Holland.
553,000			398,000	330,000	Belgium.
8,535,000			5,681,000	5,755,000	United Kingdom.
6,234,000			4,781,000	4,359,000	France.
238,000			115,000	81,000	Switzerland.
2,576,000			2,212,000	1,949,000	Spain.
161,000	No Returns		141,000	106,000	Italy.
118,000			60,000	67,000	Austria.
[illegible],000			26,236,000	14,352,000	United States.
118,000			123,000	101,000	Ecuador.
806,000			591,000	393,000	Other Countries.
52,619,000			43,413,000	30,287,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
10,837,800			9,044,000	6,310,000	£ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

om MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	Germany.
—	—	341,000	915,000	401,000	Belgium.
13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	United Kingdom.
3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	France.
534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000	Spain.
43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	United States.
197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000	Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
171,000	204,000	101,000	257,000	430,000	Other Countries.
63,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
13,231,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	16,530,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	10,016,000	10,260,000	7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000
Belgium	213,000	139,000	127,000	168,000	117,000
United Kingdom	21,633,000	20,528,000	15,506,000	16,823,000	20,464,000
France	8,935,000	8,562,000	6,481,000	5,792,000	5,567,000
Spain	420,000	342,000	224,000	213,000	241,000
Italy	531,000	641,000	393,000	658,000	516,000
United States	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000	2,623,000	3,262,000
Brazil	693,000	616,000	806,000	574,000	747,000
Argentine Republic	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000
Uruguay	434,000	305,000	218,000	439,000	323,000
Paraguay	3,000	1,000	1,000	—	6,000
Ecuador	272,000	236,000	233,000	222,000	169,000
Peru	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,645,000	3,612,000	2,671,000
India	190,000	387,000	128,000	204,000	335,000
China	144,000	160,000	105,000	65,000	104,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	207,000	179,000	159,000	306,000	323,000
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000	49,831,000
TOTAL £	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,381,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000
Belgium	190,000	94,000	38,000	9,000	107,000
United Kingdom	58,962,000	41,956,000	39,883,000	38,250,000	44,978,000
France	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000	2,850,000	3,312,000
Italy	*	*	*	196,000	150,000
Austria	*	*	*	30,000	60,000
United States	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000	2,650,000	2,511,000
Brazil	129,000	107,000	81,000	90,000	6,000
Argentine Republic	323,000	26,000	44,000	34,000	40,000
Uruguay	317,000	227,000	221,000	331,000	192,000
Ecuador	393,000	1,015,000	453,000	353,000	249,000
Peru	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000	1,694,000	1,851,000
United States of Colombia	772,000	777,000	87,000	120,000	64,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,849,000	1,786,000	1,355,000	134,000	80,000
Other Countries				1,304,000	1,000,000
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000	60,169,000
TOTAL £	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,535,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

nd SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,954,000		Germany.
138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000		Belgium.
26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000		United Kingdom.
6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000		France.
227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	403,000		Spain.
681,000	696,000	446,000	441,000	457,000		Italy.
3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000		United States.
683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000		Brazil.
4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000		Argentine Republic.
573,000	390,000	939,000	805,000	409,000		Uruguay.
22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000		Paraguay.
310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	224,000		Ecuador.
3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000		Peru.
217,000	321,000	483,000	864,000	700,000		India.
105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000		China.
28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000		Australia.
[illegible]	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000		Other Countries.
[illegible]	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,235,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	14,216,000	£ }

CHILI—EXPORTS.

nd SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000		Germany.
70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	•		Belgium.
56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000		United Kingdom.
4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,528,000		France.
112,000	130,000	43,000	—	5,000		Italy.
—	—	—	—	—		Austria.
2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000		United States.
116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000		Brazil.
24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	248,000		Argentine Republic.
263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000		Uruguay.
582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	186,000		Ecuador.
2,971,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000		Peru.
120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	423,000		United States of Colombia.
121,000	344,000	45,000	3,000	18,000†		Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	2,032,000		Other Countries.
73,599,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
13,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,588,000	13,376,000	15,051,000	£ }

† Including Costa Rica.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,343,000	2,278,000	2,099,000	2,839,000	3,042,000
Holland	123,000	65,000	133,000	64,000	25,000
Belgium	824,000	822,000	862,000	1,196,000	1,534,000
United Kingdom	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000	6,711,000	9,527,000
France	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000	4,114,000	4,532,000
Spain	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000	2,149,000	2,209,000
Portugal	33,000	32,000	62,000	25,000	23,000
Italy	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000	1,697,000	2,400,000
United States	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000	1,702,000	1,585,000
Cuba	160,000	200,000	193,000	216,000	190,000
Chili	85,000	140,000	198,000	97,000	151,000
Brazil	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487 000	1,836,000	2,621,000
Argentine Republic	636,000	733,000	518,000	443,000	763,000
Paraguay	89,000	149,000	174,000	151,000	151,000
Other Countries	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000	1,386,000	700,000
TOTAL - *Pesos Fuertes*	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000	29,677,000
TOTAL - £	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	834,000	365,000	366,000	322,000	1,243,000
Belgium	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000	3,354,000	3,439,000
United Kingdom	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000	4,125,000	5,063,000
France	3,063,000	3,480,000	2,598,000	2,477,000	4,536,000
Spain	439,000	504,000	251,000	153,000	238,000
Portugal	213,000	135,000	153,000	148,000	221,000
Italy	351,000	609,000	470,000	317,000	369,000
United States	1,783,000	4,371,000	2,719,000	1,523,000	2,327,000
Cuba	953,000	278,000	371,000	937,000	622,000
Chili	92,000	56,000	29,000	143,000	357,000
Brazil	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000	2,564,000	5,432,000
Argentine Republic	1,359,000	1,441,000	1,157,000	1,122,000	2,057,000
Other Countries	1,615,000	2,035,000	2,437,000	1,467,000	1,973,000
TOTAL - *Pesos Fuertes*	24,750,000	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000	30,996,000
TOTAL - £	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000	3,890,000	6,458,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,432,000	2,809,000	1,814,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	Germany.
166,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	Holland.
1,636,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,064,000	1,284,000	Belgium.
10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	United Kingdom.
5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,933,000	2,387,000	France.
2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	Spain.
36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000	Portugal.
3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	Italy.
3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,698,000	United States.
186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	196,000	224,000	Cuba.
878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	96,000	Chili.
2,805,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	Brazil.
1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	Argentine Republic.
84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000	Paraguay.
1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	—	Other Countries.
[illegible]	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	Germany.
4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	Belgium.
3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	United Kingdom.
5,224,000	6,121,000	6,234,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	France.
367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000	Spain.
201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000	Portugal.
382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000	Italy.
1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	United States.
259,000	234,000	318,000	631,000	434,000	284,000	Cuba.
429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000	Chili.
3,235,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	Brazil.
2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	Argentine Republic.
3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000	183,000	Other Countries.
26,284,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
5,467,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	15,000	33,000	—	30,000	84,000
Germany	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000	12,106,000	13,510,000
Holland	1,105,000	546,000	730,000	432,000	277,000
Belgium	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000	10,943,000	11,084,000
United Kingdom	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000	34,779,000	44,045,000
France	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000	22,744,000	22,967,000
Portugal	35,000	94,000	54,000	62,000	60,000
Spain	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000	5,606,000	3,914,000
Italy	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000	7,038,000	7,764,000
Canada	568,000	816,000	795,000	71,000	—
United States	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000	11,005,000	9,810,000
Brazil	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000	2,518,000	2,373,000
Uruguay	5,633,000	4,242,000	5,939,000	6,506,000	5,453,000
Paraguay	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000	1,308,000	1,762,000
Bolivia	167,000	1,413,000	332,000	61,000	53,000
Other Countries	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000	2,734,000	3,371,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,352,000	123,412,000
TOTAL £	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000	23,682,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000	9,836,000	13,510,000
Holland	2,000	67,000	—	13,000	—
Belgium	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000	12,112,000	16,698,000
United Kingdom	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000	17,035,000	17,951,000
France	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000	24,371,000	27,974,000
Portugal	50,000	224,000	318,000	15,000	136,000
Spain	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000	1,321,000	2,324,000
Italy	1,804,000	2,446,000	2,476,000	3,107,000	2,763,000
United States	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000	5,969,000	6,686,000
West India Islands	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000	783,000	1,347,000
Brazil	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000	1,841,000	2,461,000
Uruguay	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000	2,260,000	2,681,000
Chili	2,032,000	2,494,000	2,319,000	1,151,000	3,000,000
Paraguay	94,000	160,000	419,000	124,000	284,000
Bolivia	213,000	249,000	191,000	191,000	267,000
Other Countries	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,242,000	3,373,000	3,327,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,935,000	84,422,000*	110,000,000
TOTAL £	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,987,000	16,884,000	22,000,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 80,722,000 respectively, the latter not having been sh[illegible]

† Including Silver Bullion.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
212,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	22,000	—	Norway and Sweden.
15,678,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	Germany.
881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000	Holland.
13,958,000	10,967,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	Belgium.
56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	United Kingdom.
30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	France.
73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	49 000	48,000	Portugal.
4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	Spain.
10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	31,000	Canada.
16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	United States.
2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	Brazil.
7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,327,000	Uruguay.
1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,153,000	1,713,000	Paraguay.
63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000	Bolivia.
4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	2,639,000	2,793,000	Other Countries.
164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
17,120,000	11,566,000	11,032,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	Germany.
116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000	Holland.
16,326,000	12,063,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	Belgium.
14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	19,506,000	20,411,000	United Kingdom.
38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	France.
190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,034,000	74,000	Portugal.
3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,580,000	2,985,000	Spain.
3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	Italy.
7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	United States.
1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	West India Islands.
7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	12,014,000	13,869,000	Brazil.
5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	Uruguay.
2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,904,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	Chili.
855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000	Paraguay.
328,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	386,000	Bolivia.
2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	6,190,000	5,009,000	Other Countries.
132,815,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	*Pesos Nacionales.* } TOTAL.
24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	£ }

* compiled figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,085,000	25,687,000	30,393,000
Hong Kong*	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,800,000	37,761,000	39,241,000
India	16,339,000	16,149,000	16,980,000	5,537,000	6,438,000
Straits Settlements	1,478,000	1,725,000	1,336,000	1,891,000	2,061,000
Australia and New Zealand	118,000	256,000	296,000	276,000	123,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	67,000	51,000	28,000	94,000	1,147,000
Total British Empire	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000	90,730,000	110,203,000
United States	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000	3,396,000	3,146,000
Continent of Europe	1,762,000	2,520,000	2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000
Russian Manchuria	248,000	193,000	202,000	118,000	176,000
Corea†	31,000	25,000	30,000	18,000	72,000
Japan	3,656,000	5,264,000	5,691,000	5,565,000	5,775,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	1,365,000	3,485,000
Philippine Islands	43,000	61,000	52,000	69,000	65,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	273,000	228,000	210,000	338,000	347,000
Siam	134,000	278,000	192,000	152,000	54,000
Java and Sumatra	55,000	72,000	44,000	56,000	99,000
Other Countries	1,000	10,000	25,000	109,000	157,000
Total — *Haikwan Taels*	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000
Total — £	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000

CHINA—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000
Hong Kong*	17,240,000	15,870,000	22,553,000	31,393,000	33,552,000
India	636,000	589,000	532,000	798,000	1,057,000
Straits Settlements	855,000	999,000	940,000	1,337,000	1,333,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,666,000	1,880,000	2,063,000	2,101,000	3,142,000
South Africa and Mauritius	147,000	186,000	58,000	188,000	259,000
British North America	231,000	2,000	68,000	129,000	265,000
Total British Empire	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000
United States	8,280,000	8,298,000	9,636,000	8,916,000	8,963,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,928,000	11,545,000	12,945,000
Russia in Europe	1,251,000	947,000	1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000
,, Asia	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,948,000	5,704,000	4,699,000
Russian Manchuria	497,000	468,000	621,000	633,000	797,000
Corea†	33,000	121,000	102,000	182,000	265,000
Japan	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000	2,113,000	3,583,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	1,538,000	1,639,000
Philippine Islands	199,000	264,000	205,000	288,000	314,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	155,000	76,000	140,000	90,000	95,000
Siam	241,000	303,000	312,000	382,000	382,000
Java and Sumatra	316,000	413,000	420,000	446,000	381,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden	318,000	361,000	188,000	278,000	229,000
Other Countries	12,000	4,000	6,000	—	—
Total — *Haikwan Taels*	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,491,000
Total — £	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000

Note.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

§ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000	United Kingdom.
63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000§	82,424,000	Hong Kong.*
7,997,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	India.
1,574,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000	Straits Settlements.
310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000	Australia and New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	2,000	1,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	British North America.
95,575,000	100,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	Total British Empire.
3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	United States.
2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	5,920,000	6,629,000	Continent of Europe.
180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000	Russian Manchuria.
120,000	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	Corea.†
6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	Japan.
3,775,000	4,271,000	3,456,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000	Macao.‡
71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000	Philippine Islands.
165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000	Siam.
64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000	Java and Sumatra.
55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000	Other Countries.
113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000§	165,646,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,196,000	26,486,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	United Kingdom.
35,187,000	32,931,000	37,709,000	40,701,000	48,290,000§	50,794,000	Hong Kong.*
1,080,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	India
1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	Straits Settlements.
1,222,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,026,000	1,048,000	938,000	Australia and New Zealand.
206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000	British North America.
55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,964,000	68,053,000	68,050,000	Total British Empire.
7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000	United States.
17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
2,929,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	3,038,000	3,370,000	Russia in Europe.
3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	,, Asia.
499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	Russian Manchuria.
200,000	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	Corea.†
6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	Japan.
1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	Macao.‡
342,000	221,000	213,000	161,000	178,000	205,000	Philippine Islands.
62,000	153,000	209,000	197,000	256,000	526,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
355,000	353,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000	Siam.
342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000	Java and Sumatra.
180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt Algeria, and Aden.
3,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000§	128,105,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	£ }

in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.). and in 1894 (3s. 2½d.)

† June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

‡ to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries. The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

§ China with Foreign countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the *direct* trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000	332,000
Germany	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000	5,281,000
United Kingdom	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000	28,693,000
Belgium	243,000	386,000	631,00	402,000	596,000
France	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000	4,125,000
Switzerland	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000	660,000
Italy	109,000	117,000	148,000	205,000	200,000
Austria	10,000	5,000	10,000	27,000	50,000
United States	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000	5,649,000
British North America					25,000
British East Indies	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000	7,639,000
Siam					36,000
China	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,986,000	10,360,000
Hong Kong					
Corea	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000	1,842,000
Philippine Islands	†	†	†	†	213,000
Australia	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000	219,000
Other Countries	114,000	137,000	247,000	351,000	339,000
TOTAL *Yen.*	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000	68,548,000
TOTAL £	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000	9,832,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	165,000	317,000	232,000	202,000	299,000
Germany	517,000	471,000	864,000	922,000	1,618,000
Belgium	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000	30,000
United Kingdom	3,935,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000	8,710,000
France	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,528,000	13,636,000
Switzerland	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000	356,000
Italy	68,000	121,000	181,000	355,000	706,000
Austria	76,000	25,000	156,000	289,000	296,000
United States	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000	22,618,000
British North America					857,000
British East Indies	536,000	494,000	649,000	483,000	457,000
Siam					18,000
China	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,979,000	11,427,000
Hong Kong					
Corea	452,000	462,000	829,000	553,000	707,000
Australia	246,000	285,000	470,000	535,000	638,000
Other Countries	1,586,000*	1,772,000*	2,053,000*	2,418,000*	[illegible]
TOTAL *Yen.*	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,871,000	53,465,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,326,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1884 (3*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1885 (3*s.* 6[illegible]

* Includ[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	8,000	Russia.
4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	Germany.
26,083,000	26,619,000	19,906,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	United Kingdom.
887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	Belgium.
3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000	France.
765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	683,000	629,000	Switzerland.
145,000	123,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000	Italy.
20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000	Austria.
6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	United States.
30,000	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000	British North America.
7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	British East Indies.
23,000	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000	Siam.
9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	China.
4,104,000	5,496,000	5,000,000	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	Hong Kong.
1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	Corea.
227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	Philippine Islands.
267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000	Australia.
699,000	6,341,000	2,749,000	5,614,000	4,127,000	12,096,000	Other Countries.
66,236,000	81,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	121,677,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
10,142,000	13,299,000	10,642,000	11,393,000	12,063,000	13,308,000	£ } TOTAL.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	622,000	28,000	Russia.
1,538,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,318,000	Germany.
74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000	19,000	Belgium.
7,065,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,926,000	5,950,000	United Kingdom.
14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	France.
140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000	Switzerland.
736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	Italy.
339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000	Austria.
25,283,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	United States.
827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	British North America.
1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	British East Indies.
11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	Siam.
5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	China.
7,338,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	Hong Kong.
1,033,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	Corea.
486,000	795,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	Australia.
3,076,000*	2,910,000*	2,939,000*	2,851,000*	3,951,000*	4,524,000*	Other Countries.
76,189,000	56,687,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	113,309,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
10,746,000	9,212,000	13,266,000	13,677,000	12,207,000	12,393,000	£ } TOTAL.

1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s* 0*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 5*d.*), in 1891 (3*s.* 4*d.*), in 1892 (3*s.* 0*d.*), in 1893 (2*s.* 8½*d.*) (3*s.* 2*d.*)
coal, used by vessels.
Omitted in these years.

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No. 20.—Statement showing the Per-centage Proportion by Land and by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1883.

Countries.	Imports.					Exports.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†‖ - - *Roubles*	528,938,000	224,526,000	42·4	304,412,000	57·6	623,280,000	178,205,000	28·6	445,075,000	71·4
Norway - - *Kroner*	161,315,000	12,333,000	7·6	148,982,000	92·4	116,139,000	6,566,000	5·7	109,573,000	94·3
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	333,929,000	11,989,000	3·6	321,940,000	96·4	256,531,000	3,132,000	1·2	253,399,000	98·8
Germany (*Zollverein*)¶ - *Marks*	5,051,400,000	3,300,700,000	65·3	1,750,700,000	34·7	5,019,200,000	3,163,600,000	63·0	1,855,600,000	37·0
Holland* - - - *Tons*	11,720,000	Tons 7,291,000	62·2	Tons 4,429,000	37·8	Tons 5,583,000	Tons 4,637,000	83·1	Tons 946,000	16·9
Belgium - - - *Francs*	2,805,400,000	1,565,100,000	55·8	1,240,300,000	44·2	2,605,500,000	1,592,300,000	61·1	1,013,200,000	38·9
France - - - *Francs*	5,886,700,000	2,006,300,000	34·1	3,880,400,000	65·9	4,561,700,000	1,457,100,000	31·9	3,104,600,000	68·1
Spain* - - - *Pesetas*	893,446,000	135,692,000	15·2	757,754,000	84·8	719,468,000	112,982,000	15·7	606,486,000	84·3
Italy* - - - *Lire*	1,468,518,000	624,323,000	42·5	844,195,000	57·5	1,288,157,000	659,333,000	51·2	628,824,000	48·8
Austro-Hungary† - - *Gulden*	624,891,000	508,103,000	81·3	116,788,000	18·7	749,921,000	614,140,000	81·9	135,781,000	18·1
United States* - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1884.)	705,124,000	26,543,000	3·8	678,581,000	96·2	807,647,000	27,387,000	3·4	780,260,000	96·6
Uruguay - - *Pesos Fuertes*	20,323,000	351,000	1·7	19,971,000	98·3	25,222,000	863,000	3·4	24,360,000	96·6
Argentine Republic† { *Pesos Nacionales* }	80,436,000	447,000‡	0·6‡	79,989,000§	99·4§	90,208,000	2,092,000‡	2·5‡	88,116,000§	96·5§

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STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1893.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†§ *Roubles*	410,928,000	164,865,000	40·1	246,063,000	59·9	538,919,000	156,912,000	29·1	382,007,000	70·9
Norway - - - *Kroner*	204,569,000	19,255,000	9·4	185,314,000	90·6	136,087,000	10,834,000	8·0	125,253,000	92·0
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	332,689,000	16,028,000	4·8	316,661,000	95·2	328,272,000	6,229,000	1·9	322,043,000	98·1
Denmark - - - *Tons*	2,398,000	60,000	2·5	2,338,000	97·5	673,000	81,000	12·0	592,000	88·0
Germany (*Zollverein*) - *Marks*	- - - - -	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890				- - - - -				
Holland* - - - *Tons*	16,378,000	Tons 9,453,000	57·7	Tons 6,925,000	42·3	Tons 9,600,000	Tons 7,726,000	80·5	Tons 1,874,000	19·5
Belgium - - - *Francs*	2,810,710,000	1,499,344,000	53·3	1,311,366,000	46·7	2,590,262,000	1,472,893,000	56·9	1,117,369,000	43·1
France - - - *Francs*	4,951,500,000	1,451,400,000	29·3	3,500,100,000	70·7	4,326,400,000	1,405,500,000	32·5	2,920,900,000	67·5
Spain * - - - *Pesetas*	770,745,000	131,773,000	17·1	638,972,000	82·9	709,707,000	86,142,000	12·1	623,565,000	87·9
Italy* - - - - *Lire*	1,283,980,000	481,799,000	37·5	802,181,000	62·5	1,108,099,000	633,576,000	57·2	474,523,000	42·8
Austro-Hungary† - - *Gulden*	- - -	Not distinguished in the Austrian Trade Accounts in the year 1893				- -				
Greece *† (1891) - *Drachmas*	140,360,000	2,883,000	2·1	137,477,000	97·9	107,490,000	929,000	0·9	106,560,000	99·1
Bulgaria - - *Lew*	90,868,000	67,210,000	74·0	23,658,000	26·0	91,464,000	58,741,000	64·2	32,723,000	35·8
Roumania - - - *Lei*	430,490,000	287,392,000	66·8	143,098,000	33·2	370,652,000	211,960,000	57·2	158,692,000	42·8
United States* - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1894.)	740,730,000	41,511,000	5·6	699,219,000	94·4	1,019,570,000	51,715,000	5·1	967,855,000	94·9
Uruguay - *Pesos Fuertes*	19,672,000	447,000	2·3	19,225,000	97·7	27,681,000	883,000	3·2	26,798,000	96·8
Argentine Republic† *Pesos Nacionales*	96,224,000	151,000‡	·2‡	96,073,000¶	99·8¶	94,090,000	1,728,000‡	1·8‡	92,362,000¶	98·2¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. § Including Trade with Finland. ‡ By Land only. ¶ By Sea and River.

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No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and SEA of the TRADE of various Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	—	—	—	—	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1883	65·3	34·7	63·0	37·0	62·2	37·8	83·1	16·9	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.
† Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the year 1883.

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No. 20—*continued.*

by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1883 to 1894.

France.				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·1	65·9	31·9	68·1	42·5	57·5	51·2	48·8	15·4	84·6	15·2	84·8	1883
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
33·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
33·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
81·3	18·7	81·9	18·1	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·5	96·5	1883
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·3	94 7	2·9	97·1	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0 2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts in these years.				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.
¶ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.
** By Sea and River.

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(Exclusive of Poland.)

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,608*	—	—	425,564,842*	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	106,666,453*	—	—	287,999,423*	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	12,086,434	12,067,764	12 168,804	32,633,372	32,582,963	32,855,771
Barley - - - -	5,736,152	5,847,743	5,836,288	15,487,610	15,788,906	15,757,978
Oats - - - - -	12,631,100	12,274,692	12,166,713	34,103,970	33,141,668	32,850,125
Rye - - - -	23,411,938	23,113,282	23,421,212	63,212,233	62,405,861	63,237,272
Maize - - - - -	815,912	836,595	774,024	2,202,962	2,258,807	2,089,865
Millet - - - - -	2,730,379	2,741,172	2,369,289	7,372,023	7,401,164	6,397,680
Buckwheat - - - -	2,469,498	2,346,137	2,220,121	6,667,645	6,334,570	5,994,327
All Other - - - -	1,425,891	1,560,304	1,219,858	3,849,906	4,212,821	3,293,620
Total under Corn Crops -	61,307,304	60,787,689	60,176,309	165,529,721	164,126,760	162,474,634
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	1,983,479	2,099,021	2,140,005	5,355,393	5,667,357	5,778,613
Flax - - - - -	1,152,022	1,094,610	—	3,110,459	2,955,447	—
Hemp - - - -	567,735	604,621	—	1,532,884	1,632,477	—
Grass under Rotation - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	—	25,192,696	—	—	68,020,279

* In 1881.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,823,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,164
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,651
1888	19,663,536	—	—	24,908,364

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(Exclusive of Poland.)

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
[illegible]	62,409,800	61,297,600	234,034,662	360,104,546	353,629,452	Wheat.
[illegible]	40,249,000	39,908,800	163,279,460	284,166,730	230,273,776	Barley.
[illegible]	108,848,000	109,022,800	422,406,698	628,052,960	629,061,556	Oats.
[illegible]	122,427,100	144,729,300	567,771,462	706,404,367	835,088,061	Rye.
[illegible]	6,491,100	3,184,300	21,209,366	37,453,647	18,373,411	Maize.
[illegible]	14,065,700	7,915,400	57,183,008	81,159,089	45,671,858	Millet.
[illegible]	8,696,300	7,333,500	45,667,819	50,177,651	42,429,695	Buckwheat.
[illegible]	7,796,767	6,946,300	22,921,325	44,987,346	40,080,151	All Other.
[illegible]	379,963,767	380,348,000	1,534,473,800	2,192,506,336	2,194,607,960	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops:
[illegible]	96,315,500	89,914,800	445,936,758	555,740,435	518,808,396	Potatoes.
—	2,806,416	—	—	16,192,986	—	Flax, seed.
—	2,961,353	—	—	17,202,407	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
—	—	Poods. 2,156,397,100	—	—	Cwts. 693,127,639	Hay.

e Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,835
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,891
Oats* - - - -	91,300	90,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,195
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,750	30,257	36,647	33,963
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	14,195	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	191,400	448,180	472,298	472,908
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,983 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,343,300	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,300	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,896,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,051	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,900	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,200	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Potatoes.

† Average of 1886–1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 41,119,488			Statute Acres 101,565,135		
Woods and Forests	18,177,381	18,193,216	18,312,688	44,898,131	44,937,244	45,232,339
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,981,220	4,992,191	4,991,347	12,303,613	12,330,687	12,328,627
Corn Crops						
Wheat	70,995	71,360	70,731	175,358	176,259	174,706
Rye	395,862	399,783	402,510	977,779	987,464	994,209
Barley	221,198	222,627	218,651	546,359	549,888	540,068
Oats	806,169	813,749	817,954	1,991,238	2,009,960	2,020,346
Mixed Corn	108,307	112,125	116,423	267,518	276,949	287,553
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	54,419	54,000	52,265	134,415	133,380	129,094
All Other	1,375	1,408	1,321	3,396	3,478	3,263
Total under Corn Crops	1,658,325	1,675,052	1,679,855	4,096,063	4,137,378	4,149,592
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	156,496	158,611	158,569	386,545	391,769	391,665
Beetroot Turnips and other Roots	26,503	28,446	31,575	65,462	70,262	77,994
Flax Hemp	6,117	6,015	5,642	15,109	14,857	13,938
Gardenland	34,816	35,180	35,434	85,996	86,894	87,522
Bare Fallow	415,915	418,008	417,792	1,027,310	1,032,480	1,031,948
Grass under Rotation	1,045,746	1,067,242	1,078,324	2,582,992	2,636,088	2,663,490
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,637,302	1,603,627	1,584,156	4,044,136	3,960,959	3,912,965

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,230	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,286
1888	482,096	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,992	1,542,381	789,152	2,331,533
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,483,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,697,000	1,411,300	1,574,200	4,419,250	3,882,450	4,329,050	Wheat.
3,388,100	3,602,700	6,694,700	22,841,775	23,657,425	18,410,425	Rye.
5,615,200	4,630,900	5,201,400	13,792,075	12,734,975	14,303,850	Barley.
24,472,300	20,059,600	24,638,800	67,298,550	55,163,900	67,756,700	Oats.
3,288,300	2,673,800	3,399,300	9,063,800	7,352,950	9,348,075	Mixed Corn.
1,027,500	758,900	899,100	2,825,625	2,086,975	2,472,525	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
2,700	6,200	5,600	7,425	17,050	15,400	All Other.
[illegible]	38,143,900	42,413,100	120,268,500	104,895,725	116,636,025	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
[illegible]	22,321,100	15,888,600	57,562,725	61,383,025	43,693,650	Potatoes.
[illegible]	Kilogs. 411,181,400		Cwts. 6,184,743	Cwts. 8,091,463		Beetroot.
Hectols. 4,612,556	Hectols. 4,416,290		Bushels. 12,684,611	Bushels. 12,144,797		Turnips and other Roots.
[illegible]	Hectols. 35,061		Bushels. 103,276	Bushels. 96,418		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
[illegible]	Kilogs. 1,897,400		Cwts. 39,516	Cwts. 37,538		Fibre }
Kilogs. 6,897,200	Kilogs. 5,754,700		Cwts. 119,199	Cwts. 113,244		Clover.
[illegible]	Kilogs. 2,319,269,000		Cwts. 53,817,258	Cwts. 45,639,900		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,589,875	390,165	133,132	1865
1,895,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,497,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,462,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,349,807	610,469	87,077	1888
1,338,126	621,635	83,092	1889
1,330,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,346,227	655,073	79,170	1891
1,338,330	632,178	78,501	1892
1,333,978	717,339	77,984	1893

* Including Goats.

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönde Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,363,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	433,979	507,016	559,356
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,633,836	6,914,916	7,062,353
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,813	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	40,327	760,492	781,448	784,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,486
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,707
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,839	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,357
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,534
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,449	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,464	335,724	403,158	396,413	456,555
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,955
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,196,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	353,262	896,012	450,309	1,346,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,250	505,277	1,469,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
								Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,151,977	1,257,238	1,180,510	1,054,304	4,491,513	4,777,694	4,485,938	4,006,355	Wheat.
5,298,323	6,491,799	4,584,041	5,687,285	22,394,627	24,668,836	17,419,356	21,611,683	Barley.
8,531,668	10,178,265	6,917,928	9,504,325	32,800,316	38,677,407	26,288,126	36,116,435	Oats.
4,576,336	5,114,307	4,848,857	4,093,517	18,531,977	19,434,367	18,425,657	15,555,365	Rye.
286,593	227,069	163,356	182,202	774,660	862,862	620,753	692,596	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
286,769	140,296	229,450	227,100	790,814	533,132	871,910	862,980	Buckwheat.
3,016,582	3,362,568	2,296,803	3,091,129	11,440,212	12,777,759	8,727,851	11,746,290	Mixed Corn.
24,908,247	26,771,594	20,220,945	23,839,922	91,224,119	101,732,057	76,839,591	90,591,704	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
3,932,899	4,751,677	5,417,111	4,155,147	13,804,142	18,056,373	20,585,022	15,789,559	Potatoes.
22,311,737	22,565,126	21,077,145	22,456,443	84,784,601	85,823,479	80,093,151	85,342,063	Beet, Turnips, and other Roots.
7,414	7,106 Kilogs.	6,841 Kilogs.	7,168 Kilogs.	28,933 Cwts.	27,003 Cwts.	25,996 Cwts.	27,238 Cwts.	Colza.
168,690,500 Kilogs.	630,631,500 Kilogs.	313,784,500 Kilogs.	581,079,500 Kilogs.	11,937,031 Cwts.	13,393,556 Cwts.	6,174,831 Cwts.	11,434,814 Cwts.	Clover.
86,504,500	598,796,000	463,428,000	592,604,500	11,543,342	11,783,332	9,119,601	11,661,610	Hay.

f the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, and 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,575,052	381,512	*	1866
1,542,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,190	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893

* Not stated.

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	Hectares 54,046,625			Statute Acres 133,509,104		
Area under Cultivation -		26,375,792			65,148,206	
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land -		10,849,362			26,797,924	
Woods and Forests - -		13,956,827			34,473,863	
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - - -		2,866,644			7,080,611	
Corn Crops: Wheat - - -	1,975,652	2,044,103	1,960,496	4,879,860	5,048,934	4,841,835
Spelt - - -	359,476	349,041	345,540	887,906	862,151	853,464
Barley - - -	1,690,096	1,627,029	1,628,058	4,174,537	4,018,762	4,021,308
Oats - - -	3,967,719	3,906,989	3,916,728	9,799,666	9,650,214	9,674,213
Rye - - -	5,678,733	6,012,315	6,044,568	14,026,470	14,850,418	14,930,083
Buckwheat - -	180,290	170,334	162,502	445,316	420,725	401,369
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	863,895	748,509	743,826	2,133,821	1,848,817	1,837,293
All other - -	4,442†	511,559‡	554,048‡	10,972†	1,263,551‡	1,368,666
Total under Corn Crops	14,740,303	15,369,859	15,375,764	36,408,548	37,963,552	37,978,207
Green and other Crops: Potatoes - - -	2,989,806	6,036,867	3,025,103	7,236,626	7,501,061	7,471,644
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	395,089	439,386	—	975,870	1,085,540
„ Other - -	411,467	440,177	446,732	1,016,333	1,087,237	1,103,455
Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi - - -	461,191	537,396	527,667	1,139,142	1,327,373	1,303,332
Vineyards - -	118,292	115,766	116,548	292,181	285,942	287,876
Tobacco - - -	14,730	15,198	17,575	36,383	37,539	43,410
Hops - - -	43,434	42,065	42,203	107,282	103,901	104,241
Clover* - - -	1,842,917	1,740,844	1,701,194	4,552,005	4,299,885	4,201,949
Grass Meadows - -	5,892,717	5,915,552	5,912,626	14,555,011	14,611,613	14,604,178

* Exclusive of clover for seed.

† Relates to "Einkorn" only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in 68

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859–63 (Average.)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,998,124
1873	3,353,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
3,162,885	2,994,823	3,012,271	62,241,058	58,933,838	59,277,190	Corn Crops: Wheat.
467,518	423,152	426,639	9,796,347	8,327,027	8,395,646	Spelt.
2,420,736	1,946,944	2,432,913	47,636,626	38,313,077	47,876,352	Barley.
4,743,036	3,242,313	5,250,152	93,336,173	63,804,088	103,315,491	Oats.
6,327,712	7,460,383	7,075,020	134,359,618	146,809,680	139,236,286	Rye.
89,641	93,825	93,556	1,764,007	1,846,342	1,841,049	Buckwheat.
774,089	474,436	732,062	15,231,962	9,336,223	14,406,328	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
5,032†	459,989‡	661,089‡	99,023†	9,051,926‡	13,009,287‡	All other.
18,820,899	17,095,865	19,683,722	364,464,834	336,422,201	387,347,529	Total Corn Crops.
27,966,557	32,277,851	29,049,238	550,774,818	635,181,996	571,647,505	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
9,811,940	9,794,482	12,537,429	193,084,962	192,741,414	246,718,692	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,403,148	8,066,669	10,088,216	145,683,377	159,134,684	198,521,679	.. Other.
3,644,122	4,920,900	4,979,533	71,711,115	96,836,282	97,990,096	{ Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 1,678,626	Hectols. 3,820,352	Hectols. 2,894,422	Galls. 36,819,772	Galls. 84,047,744	Galls. 63,137,284	Wine.
Tonnen. 30,250	Tonnen. 32,082	Tonnen. 38,517	Cwts. 597,245	Cwts. 631,328	Cwts. 754,024	Tobacco.
24,515	10,640	33,109	482,420	209,380	651,538	Hops.
5,408,239	3,098,483	4,590,187	106,426,417	60,973,719	90,328,323	Clover.*
16,833,897	11,490,787	18,970,259	331,267,045	226,122,273	373,307,597	Hay.

‡ Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,466	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,238	3,091,287	1892

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No. 21—*continued.*

AGRICULTURE. HOLLAND. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,152,037*			Statute Acres 7,788,531*		
Woods and Forests	227,218	227,450	228,425	561,228	561,801	564,216
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,043,948	2,046,901	2,046,097	5,048,552	5,055,845	5,053,860
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	58,583	74,216	70,804	144,709	183,314	174,956
Spelt	68	84	121	168	207	299
Barley	45,253	43,551	41,904	111,775	107,595	103,523
Oats	152,709	126,408	126,350	377,191	312,228	312,084
Rye	183,506	200,533	201,993	453,260	495,363	499,025
Beans and Peas	72,486	65,521	63,078	179,040	161,857	155,828
Buckwheat	43,571	39,448	38,099	107,621	97,437	94,104
Total under Corn Crops	556,176	549,891	542,349	1,373,755	1,358,231	1,339,969
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,584	152,082	151,970	369,472	375,643	375,366
Beetroot (Sugar)	22,531	24,582	28,379	55,652	60,718	70,091
„ Other	25,457	11,083	11,746	62,879	27,375	29,013
Other Roots		15,924	11,673		39,332	28,832
Flax	14,433	12,183	13,529	35,649	30,092	33,421
Tobacco	657	585	616	1,623	1,445	1,521
Hops	58	67	78	143	166	193
Gardenland	56,642	32,930	33,253	139,906	81,337	82,135
Orchards		22,624	21,163		55,881	52,273
Bare Fallow	15,249	14,017	14,095	37,665	34,622	34,813
Grass under Rotation	60,385	56,033	58,000	149,161	138,402	143,280
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,129,729	1,135,624	1,136,540	2,790,431	2,804,991	2,807,254

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,351,351
1870	252,654	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1888	273,600	899,100	594,900	1,494,000
1889	276,200	891,600	596,500	1,488,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100
1892	271,200	893,900	634,500	1,528,400
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800

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No. 21—*continued.*

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,235,000	1,896,000	1,752,000	3,396,250	5,214,000	4,818,000	Corn Crops: Wheat.
2,600	3,000	6,000	5,500	8,250	16,500	Spelt.
1,575,600	1,755,000	1,681,000	4,331,250	4,826,250	4,622,750	Barley.
6,531,000	5,288,000	4,345,000	17,960,250	14,542,000	11,948,750	Oats.
2,918,000	4,381,000	4,363,000	8,024,500	12,047,750	11,998,250	Rye.
1,514,600	1,413,000	1,614,000	4,163,500	3,885,750	4,438,500	Beans and Peas.
553,600	488,000	547,000	1,534,500	1,342,000	*1,504,250	Buckwheat.
14,333,600	15,224,000	14,308,000	39,415,750	41,866,000	39,347,000	Total Corn Crops.
16,031,000 Kilogs.	33,165,000 Kilogs.	31,585,000 Kilogs.	44,002,750 Cwts.	91,203,750 Cwts.	86,858,750 Cwts.	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
459,910,000 Kilogs.	749,720,000 Kilogs.	758,152,000 Kilogs.	8,282,907 Cwts.	14,753,419 Cwts.	14,919,348 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,955,600 Hectol.	5,172,000 Hectol.	5,104,000 Hectol.	117,776 Bush.	101,778 Bush.	100,439 Bush.	Flax. Fibre
161,600 Kilogs.	97,000 Kilogs.	129,000 Kilogs.	277,750 Cwts.	266,750 Cwts.	354,750 Cwts.	Flax. Seed
1,667,600 Kilogs.	1,250,000 Kilogs.	1,283,000 Kilogs.	21,391 Cwts.	24,598 Cwts.	25,248 Cwts.	Tobacco.
62,000	66,000	101,000	1,220	1,299	1,988	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,989	1860
900,187	329,058	136,980	1870
941,067	358,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,558	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
778,900	465,000	159,700	1888
773,000	493,500	161,100	1889
812,200	573,700	164,300	1890
810,800	547,400	167,000	1891
752,200	543,900	163,700	1892
698,400	571,000	164,500	1893

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under Cr

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,209,0
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,839,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,531,374	5,506,920	5,473,1
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,346	681,5
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,7
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,2
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,2
Rye	293,102	288,966	277,640	724,492	713,741	685,8
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,906	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,7
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,5
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,457	25,726	102,285	87,583	63,5
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,445	2,390,4
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,361	492,4
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,5
„ Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,6
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	99,0
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,3
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,7
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,9
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,496	365,605	389,102	771,870	903,338	961,0

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,357,0
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,4
1880	271,974	796,178	536,957	1,333,1

Note.—No agricultural census has been ta

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

ıd Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
5,905,850	6,883,076	6,098,097	6,208,470	16,405,538	18,788,209	16,769,767	17,073,293	Wheat.
1,582,214	1,769,856	1,575,420	—	4,266,864	4,702,104	4,332,405	—	Spelt.
1,224,032	1,397,932	1,172,511	1,275,778	3,437,670	3,844,313	3,224,405	3,508,389	Barley.
11,483,943	9,540,345	7,302,455	10,009,378	31,443,343	26,235,949	20,081,751	27,525,790	Oats.
5,466,738	7,840,554	6,766,667	7,351,907	15,033,513	21,561,524	18,606,739	20,217,744	Rye.
766,295	809,124	728,046	662,522	1,942,064	2,225,091	2,002,127	1,821,935	Beans and Peas.
273,250	244,969	247,464	246,013	746,687	673,637	680,526	676,536	Buckwheat.
551,242	661,739	597,615	630,080	1,460,915	1,874,782	1,643,441	1,732,582	Mixed Corn.
[illegible]	29,056,585	24,487,695	—	74,740,594	79,905,609	67,341,161	—	Total Corn Crops.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
[illegible]	4,646,014,885	4,197,750,985	2,742,554,249	48,795,032	91,426,936	80,834,671	53,969,550	Potatoes.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
[illegible]	995,463,397	1,147,888,114	1,055,842,347	17,458,698	19,589,671	22,588,700	20,777,469	Beetroot (Sugar).
[illegible]	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
[illegible]	1,103,119,032	1,198,886,640	1,117,913,344	20,293,154	21,806,200	23,592,376	21,996,938	„ Other.
[illegible]	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
[illegible]	19,077,128	16,472,068	21,922,666	406,965	375,411	324,147	451,407	Flax.
[illegible]	Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		
[illegible]	1,881,926,036	1,532,775,114	—	56,677,599	37,020,628	30,162,825	—	Clover (Red).
[illegible]	Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		
[illegible]	960,408,928	567,115,325	—	24,006,135	18,899,476	11,160,019	—	Hay.

[illegible]

[illegible] Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
[illegible]	458,418	—	1856.
[illegible]	632,301	197,138	1866.
[illegible]	646,375	248,755	1880.

[illegible] the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	9,455,225*				23,354,406*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops: Wheat, Spelt	5,754,844	6,966,628	7,073,050	6,991,449	14,214,465	17,256,971	17,470,453	17,268,579
Barley	1,223,160	916,112	874,636	890,314	3,021,205	2,262,797	2,160,351	2,199,276
Oats	4,242,704	3,812,582	3,842,492	3,881,399	10,479,479	9,417,078	9,490,955	9,587,435
Rye	1,498,570	1,541,836	1,530,123	1,555,723	3,701,468	3,808,385	3,779,494	3,842,658
Buckwheat	623,958	604,055	584,086	580,916	1,541,176	1,492,016	1,442,692	1,434,862
Maize	557,617	558,900	567,470	578,275	1,377,314	1,380,463	1,401,651	1,428,339
Millet	50,811	51,458	52,210	50,851	125,503	127,101	128,959	125,602
Mixed Corn	270,890	275,986	273,845	265,346	669,098	681,665	676,367	655,435
Total under Corn Crops	14,222,554	14,747,557	14,797,912	14,794,273	35,129,708	36,426,466	36,550,948	36,541,854
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	1,492,736	1,512,136	1,529,308	1,540,521	3,687,058	3,734,976	3,777,361	3,805,057
Beetroot, Sugar	260,156	253,670	259,040	268,230	642,585	626,565	639,889	662,555
„ Other	342,692	350,456	392,725	413,465	846,449	865,626	970,031	1,021,259
Colza	38,155	65,028	59,069	58,125	94,243	160,619	145,900	143,569
Flax	29,097	27,137	29,550	33,163	71,870	67,028	73,008	81,910
Hemp	51,602	44,597	41,237	40,583	127,457	110,155	101,855	100,249
Vineyards	1,764,363	1,792,816	1,821,155	1,796,230‡	4,357,977	4,428,255	4,498,263	4,436,669
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,669	2,724	2,802	2,941	6,592	6,728	6,921	7,264
Tobacco	15,409	15,767	14,211	15,888	38,060	38,944	35,101	39,235
Clover	1,046,392	1,120,764	1,067,227	1,044,371	2,584,588	2,768,287	2,636,051	2,579,691
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,075,452	5,228,060	5,255,961	5,416,992	12,536,366	12,913,358	12,982,273	13,378,970

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.††	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,338	12,811,599
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,592	6,038,686	12,733,278
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,268	5,958,818	5,782,641	11,741,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,515,282	4,042,919	11,558,201
1880	2,846,800	273,819	392,850	7,113,248	4,333,011	11,446,259
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,055,360	13,564,685
1891	2,863,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,106,991	13,664,623
1892	2,852,082	227,036	361,465	6,450,945	6,912,789	13,363,734
1893	2,767,846	215,755	357,965	6,095,946	6,149,295	12,245,241
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,049,306	12,278,740

* In 1882. † In 1877. †† Employed in Agriculture.
‡ Of this area, 88,956 Hectares (219,721 Acres) were planted during the year.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
77,857,568	109,537,907	97,792,080	122,469,207	213,558,312	301,229,244	268,928,220	336,790,319	Corn Crops: Wheat.
25,499,447	16,248,516	12,240,999	17,074,408	69,906,229	44,683,419	33,662,747	46,954,622	Spelt.
103,165,172	83,991,354	62,561,524	91,878,734	291,899,223	230,976,224	172,044,191	252,666,519	Barley.
21,898,914	23,558,094	22,515,669	26,406,900	59,369,514	64,784,759	61,918,090	72,618,975	Oats.
12,295,039	9,770,022	8,718,451	9,765,100	28,333,412	26,867,560	23,975,740	26,854,025	Rye.
2,320,644	9,375,383	9,186,484	9,662,407	25,712,621	25,782,303	25,262,831	26,571,619	Buckwheat.
219,251	596,910	554,735	577,092	1,590,465	1,641,503	1,525,521	1,587,003	Maize.
3,643,274	4,096,922	3,699,376	4,443,631	10,170,254	11,266,535	10,173,284	12,219,985	Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
254,761,859	257,175,108	217,269,318	282,277,479	700,540,030	707,231,547	597,490,624	776,263,067	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
111,673,263	135,352,648	118,414,925	128,200,939	219,755,690	266,354,675	233,023,656	252,281,134	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot, Sugar.
66,288,445	61,215,550	60,468,760	76,401,820	128,606,244	120,463,457	118,993,881	150,347,867	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Other
84,270,731	89,130,424	77,421,576	108,017,708	167,031,185	175,395,942	152,354,601	212,563,418	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Colza.
795,894	803,366	513,966	599,840	1,055,921	1,578,942	1,011,412	1,180,399	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
133,287	149,385	133,829	167,183	307,708	293,968	263,356	328,992	Fibre }
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
213,427	182,300	179,453	241,958	424,303	358,740	353,099	476,139	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
169,496	157,842	118,433	133,279	392,564	310,610	233,059	262,274	Fibre }
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
282,246	294,201	269,682	284,214	645,941	578,945	530,696	559,293	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
30,168,915	28,891,406	50,702,611	39,496,878	663,672,130	635,610,932	1,115,457,442	867,611 316	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,258,249	1,220,673	1,178,457	1,064,825	2,428,826	2,402,110	2,319,035	2,096,423	Olives, Fruit.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
29,016	35,823	26,967	31,782	57,099	70,495	53,067	62,424	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
219,891	229,974	196,722	239,721	432,143	452,556	387,121	471,737	Tobacco.
Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
4,334,087	3,712,213	1,974,340	3,775,226	4,334,087	3,712,213	1,974,340	3,775,226	Clover.
Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
15,894,313	12,695,684	7,408,333	18,821,560	15,854,313	12,695,684	7,408,333	18,821,560	Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
		33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
		29,529,678	6,637,543	1,726,398	1862
		30,366,253	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
Not distinguished		25,955,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
		23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
		22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
14,165,961	8,450,586	22,616,547	5,881,068	1,483,342	1885
13,182,946	8,355,568	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,506,090	1890
13,297,810	8,594,699	21,791,909	6,096,332	1,489,229	1891
13,050,883	8,584,673	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
12,181,402	8,094,314	20,275,716	5,866,592	1,466,451	1893
12,521,626	8,323,254	20,721,860	6,038,372	1,484,921	1894

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885. ‖ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Cultivation, Production, and Average Prices of Wheat.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.		Frs. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463 683	12·67	18 54		53 · 96	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14·33		48	43 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,151,455	12·32	19	61	57 95	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,067	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—		—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,267,796	19·64	25	11	73 06	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32	56 29	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,238	14·50	23	44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21	25	61 83	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	13	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,558,846	14·46	22	19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,957,064	96,816,063	13·91	22	90	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19	00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,053,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51 53	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14·15	18	79	54 66	43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15·39	18	09	53 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18	96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	59 73	47 10
1892	6,966,633	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47 16	37 8
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16	75	48 73	39 0

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Total Production and Trade in Wine.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,971	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,225	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,090	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,343,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,338,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	246,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·51	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,253,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,461,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,285
1889	1,836,651	23,234,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,091,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,702,611	27·84	23·25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199
1894	1,767,274	39,436,878	23·09	23·05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	†2,771,105

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken. † Excess of Imports.

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401‡	—	—	10,266,310‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,530,000	4,556,000	4,574,000	11,189,000	11,253,000	11,298,000
Barley - - - -	313,000	323,000	303,000	773,000	798,000	748,000
Rye - - - - -	144,000	145,000	142,000	356,000	358,000	351,000
Oats - - -	450,000	458,000	466,000	1,111,000	1,131,000	1,151,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - -	857,000	861,000	856,000	2,117,000	2,127,000	2,114,000
Maize - - -	1,903,000	1,920,000	1,901,000	4,700,000	4,742,000	4,696,000
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,197,000	8,263,000	8,242,000	20,246,000	20,409,000	20,358,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	194,000	198,000	200,000	479,000	489,000	494,000
Vineyards - - - -	3,466,000	3,435,000	3,451,000	8,561,000	8,484,000	8,524,000
Olive Yards - - -	1,044,000	1,061,000	1,044,000	2,579,000	2,621,000	2,579,000
Rice - - - - -	198,000	163,000	165,000	489,000	400,000	408,000
Flax - - - -	52,000	52,000	52,000	128,000	128,000	128,000
Hemp - - - -	101,000	101,000	105,000	249,000	249,000	259,000
Tobacco - - - - -	3,744	4,314	4,658	9,248	10,656	11,505
Chestnuts - - - -	412,000	412,000	410,000	1,018,000	1,018,000	1,013,000
Clover, &c. - - -	1,807,000	1,713,000	1,710,000	4,463,000	4,231,000	4,224,000
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - { For Hay	2,357,000	2,339,000	2,425,000	5,822,000	5,777,000	5,990,000
{ For Grass	3,162,000	3,251,000	3,574,000	7,810,000	8,030,000	8,828,000

† Arable land only. ‡ Average of 1879–83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,880,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‖	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,900,000
1894	702,390‡‡	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household. * The figures given in these

¶ Inclusive of " " " § Including

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

and Estimated Produce.* AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						Total Area (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
40,767,000	47,654,000	42,850,000	112,109,250	131,048,500	117,837,500	Wheat.
2,797,000	2,792,000	2,938,000	7,691,750	7,678,000	8,079,500	Barley.
1,498,000	1,585,000	1,518,000	4,119,500	4,358,750	4,174,500	Rye.
6,075,000	6,430,000	6,000,000	16,706,250	17,682,500	16,500,000	Oats.
4,441,000	4,092,000	4,555,000	12,212,750	11,253,000	12,526,250	Beans, Peas, &c.
25,419,000	29,168,000	21,004,000	69,902,250	80,212,000	57,761,000	Maize.
80,997,000	91,721,000	78,865,000	222,741,750	252,232,750	216,878,750	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
7,667,000	8,089,000	6,214,000	15,067,561	15,917,996	12,228,264	Potatoes.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
33,973,000	33,164,000	25,817,000	747,384,000	707,608,000	567,974,000	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
1,636,000	2,941,000	2,120,000	37,092,000	64,702,000	46,640,000	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
7,260,000	4,850,000	5,738,000	19,965,000	13,337,500	15,779,500	Rice
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
127,000	169,000	137,000	337,668	332,568	367,989	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
646,000	675,000	795,000	1,271,236	1,328,304	1,564,446	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
4,513,798	6,079,710	5,877,229	88,825	119,640	115,655	Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,265,000	2,647,000	1,920,000	6,464,411	5,206,918	3,778,286	Chestnuts.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
84,389,000	65,158,600	65,308,000	167,049,425	128,221,636	128,516,814	Clover, &c.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
50,823,000	47,355,000	50,919,000	119,297,404	93,187,875	100,201,318	Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
61,773,000	46,527,000	52,954,000	121,560,439	91,558,489	104,205,907	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890‖
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
861,729 calves under a year old.

‖ Estimated figures.

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No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,532	28,176,513	69,596,957	69,596,634	69,596,987
Woods and Forests	9,777,905	9,781,966	9,781,966	24,151,425	24,161,456	24,161,456
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,394,566	18,394,547	45,444,532	45,434,578	45,434,531
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,125,196	1,119,577	1,097,914	2,779,234	2,765,355	2,711,848
Barley	1,111,664	1,123,980	1,133,911	2,745,810	2,776,231	2,800,760
Oats	1,873,179	1,841,992	1,879,116	4,626,752	4,549,720	4,641,415
Rye and Spelt	1,972,986	1,946,627	1,955,021	4,873,275	4,808,169	4,828,902
Pulse	280,969	271,012	283,790	693,747	669,400	700,961
Buckwheat	193,104	178,868	182,055	476,967	441,804	449,676
Maize	367,370	358,705	326,183	907,404	886,001	805,673
Mixed Corn	21,890	21,275	21,680	54,068	52,549	53,550
All Other	69,215	66,313	65,465	170,961	163,793	161,695
Total under Corn Crops	7,015,473	6,928,349	6,945,135	17,328,218	17,113,022	17,154,485
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,099,455	1,108,492	1,098,010	2,715,654	2,737,975	2,713,085
Beetroot (Sugar)	255,662	268,760	296,353	631,485	663,857	707,253
„ Other	169,161	167,563	156,831	417,828	413,881	387,373
Vineyards	244,927	251,499	251,503	604,957	621,208	621,217
Olive Yards	47,011	47,015	47,015	116,117	116,127	116,127
Flax	85,831	83,934	81,279	212,003	207,317	200,760
Hemp	43,959	43,580	39,468	108,579	107,643	97,491
Tobacco	3,185	4,341	4,440	7,867	10,722	10,967
Hops	14,922	15,233	15,404	36,857	37,626	38,048
Clover	874,857	866,467	870,724	2,160,897	2,140,173	2,150,689
Grass under Rotation	135,899	134,121	135,575	335,671	331,279	334,870
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,742,080	5,742,080	14,162,059	14,182,988	14,182,988
„ High grazing lands	1,309,279	1,399,780	1,399,780	3,456,219	3,457,457	3,457,457

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,906	4,138,635	4,445,452	8,584,087
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

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No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						Total Area (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
17,691,080	15,385,610	16,981,870	48,622,970	42,310,428	46,700,142	Wheat.
21,804,020	18,501,780	21,320,570	59,961,055	50,879,895	58,631,568	Barley.
39,682,790	31,502,610	38,659,440	109,127,672	86,632,178	106,313,460	Oats.
29,617,180	27,884,370	30,009,380	81,447,245	76,682,018	82,525,795	Rye and Spelt.
3,462,415	2,703,694	3,512,767	9,521,642	7,435,158	9,660,110	Pulse.
1,558,210	1,275,140	1,652,900	4,285,077	3,506,635	4,545,475	Buckwheat.
6,782,530	5,468,010	4,361,410	18,651,957	15,037,027	13,368,877	Maize.
427,574	452,574	471,630	1,175,828	1,244,578	1,296,982	Mixed Corn.
960,430	878,990	794,565	2,641,182	2,417,222	2,185,054	All Other.
121,976,229	104,052,778	118,264,532	335,434,628	286,145,139	325,227,463	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
35,315,840	83,428,240	96,074,260	187,567,957	164,174,858	189,060,419	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
15,187,570	49,233,920	67,255,180	108,542,218	96,885,321	132,348,586	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
28,972,720	23,202,310	24,127,720	55,243,103	45,658,831	47,479,906	„ Other.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,468,936	4,535,085	3,774,917	76,118,592	99,771,870	83,048,174	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
127,267	90,302	82,395	251,801	177,701	162,142	Olive Oil.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
394,476	370,569	385,104	776,272	729,227	757,830	Flax Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
236,584	240,842	228,691	463,596	473,943	450,031	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
57,270	60,187	68,424	112,699	118,439	134,649	Tobacco.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
64,914	61,308	89,599	127,741	120,645	176,318	Hops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
27,675,835	23,591,640	30,198,095	54,462,089	46,424,977	59,425,537	Clover } Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
84,168,790	69,016,230	84,726,020	165,632,155	135,814,081	166,728,704	Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,184,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of Croatia and Slavonia).

AGRICULTURE. Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Area	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	3,272,213	3,499,972	3,433,351	8,082,366	8,644,961	8,480,377
Spelt	9,583	15,726	11,362	23,670	38,843	28,064
Rye	1,208,461	1,323,089	1,210,785	2,972,549	3,268,030	2,990,539
Barley	1,110,259	1,113,734	1,125,296	2,742,340	2,748,483	2,779,056
Oats	1,096,620	1,062,473	1,078,312	2,713,561	2,624,306	2,663,461
Peas, Beans, &c.	77,038	86,108	80,199	190,284	212,687	198,091
Maize	2,440,061	2,404,440	2,386,841	6,028,433	5,938,967	5,895,497
Buckwheat	30,749	25,908	21,227	75,950	63,993	52,431
Mixed Corn	201,437	230,175	189,951	497,549	568,533	469,179
Millet	81,017	79,647	66,651	200,112	196,728	164,622
Total under Corn Crops	9,525,038	9,840,272	9,583,977	23,526,844	24,305,472	23,672,425
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	515,164	512,323	519,047	1,272,455	1,265,438	1,282,065
Beetroot (Sugar)	73,734	83,848	92,332	182,123	207,165	228,109
„ Other	142,277	143,066	151,813	351,424	353,373	374,995
Tobacco	40,537	40,007	37,994	100,126	98,817	93,845
Flax	19,910	20,091	18,928	49,178	49,635	46,753
Hemp	76,241	75,713	78,833	188,315	187,011	194,715
Rape	56,849	90,833	75,590	140,417	224,358	186,713
Vineyards	305,636	278,750	265,407	754,921	688,512	655,553
Vetches (mixed), &c.	300,014	316,167	323,896	741,258	780,932	800,023
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	339,131	339,431	362,885	837,654	838,396	896,396
Grass Meadows	3,035,817	2,895,570	2,993,621	7,496,463	7,152,058	7,394,249

* According to the most recent survey.

Number of Live Stock

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,468	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1881†	1,746,359	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of Croatia and Slavonia).

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,727,918	58,725,735	53,085,711	145,001,775	161,495,771	145,985,705	Wheat.
104,299	274,509	134,418	286,822	754,900	369,649	Spelt.
17,269,733	20,740,782	20,400,933	47,491,766	57,037,151	56,102,566	Rye.
19,073,405	22,537,590	20,802,945	52,451,864	61,978,373	57,208,099	Barley
23,225,783	25,282,079	26,564,116	63,870,903	69,525,717	73,051,319	Oats.
845,851	1,058,311	555,179	2,326,090	2,910,355	1,526,742	Peas, Beans, &c.
46,515,851	52,791,372	28,332,461	127,918,590	145,176,273	78,051,768	Maize.
258,129	265,371	208,214	709,855	729,770	572,588	Buckwheat.
3,023,428	3,455,156	2,983,137	8,314,427	9,501,679	8,203,627	Mixed Corn.
1,016,837	994,756	656,561	2,796,302	2,735,579	1,805,543	Millet.
164,061,234	186,125,661	153,773,675	451,168,394	511,845,568	422,877,606	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
30,069,292	35,700,967	31,171,265	59,154,360	70,254,403	61,340,596	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
13,449,396	15,562,843	14,684,873	26,466,494	30,624,861	28,897,782	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
30,696,240	35,547,657	26,006,284	60,386,137	69,953,711	51,357,695	„ Other.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
536,540	574,813	368,407	1,055,834	1,131,189	724,972	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
117,363†	137,069†	104,640	322,748†	376,940†	287,760	Seed
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax.
94,208	58,064	72,683	185,388	173,297	143,030	Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
768,646†	965,847†	873,953	2,113,776†	2,713,829†	2,400,896	Seed
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
538,246	552,334	468,239	1,059,191	1,086,914	921,427	Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
577,694	831,258	913,109	1,587,008	2,285,959	2,511,050	Rape.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
988,378	1,110,212	1,607,711	21,634,316	24,424,664	35,369,642	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9,284,340	9,867,461	9,168,448	18,268,989	18,709,325	17,914,285	Vetches (mixed), &c.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
12,823,144	12,030,935	11,870,141	25,619,816	23,675,151	23,358,742	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
76,046,259	68,529,868	71,066,813	149,636,367	134,856,990	139,849,336	Hay.

† Exclusive of Croatia and Slavonia.

in the Years 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,976,997	4,443,279	572,961	1870
9,838,133	4,166,127	333,213	1880
10,594,831	4,893,639	270,112	1884†

and Slavonia.

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.*	1893.	1894.	1895.*
Total Area	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	5,354,369†	—	—	13,225,291†	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,303,590	1,392,660	1,438,000	3,219,867	3,439,870	3,551,860
Barley	593,910	559,250	552,650	1,466,958	1,381,347	1,365,045
Oats	251,830	267,680	270,520	622,020	661,170	668,194
Rye	143,020	160,030	217,560	353,259	395,274	537,373
Buckwheat	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	1,939,180	1,767,560	—	4,789,775	4,365,873	—
Millet	106,480	92,574	—	263,006	228,658	—
Total under Corn Crops‡	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green and other Crops:						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp and Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colza	18,610	23,489	93,900	45,967	58,018	231,933
Tobacco	5,754	5,567	—	14,212	13,750	—
Vineyards	231,289	—	—	571,284	—	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c. / Grass under Rotation	75,870	54,957	—	187,399	135,744	—
„ Meadows	636,990	559,355	—	1,573,365	1,381,607	—

* Approximate figures. † In 1892.

Number of Live Stock

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,656
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,530,389

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.*	1893.	1894.	1895.*	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
21,414,460	15,370,050	24,139,870	58,889,765	42,267,637	66,384,642	Wheat.
12,595,820	5,958,140	7,889,570	34,638,505	16,384,885	21,696,317	Barley.
5,446,680	3,531,060	3,655,970	14,978,315	9,710,415	10,053,917	Oats.
2,714,250	2,033,160	3,261,130	7,464,270	5,591,190	8,968,107	Rye.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Buckwheat.
25,658,060	10,533,716	—	70,559,665	28,967,719	—	Maize.
1,016,640	59,215	—	2,795,760	162,841	—	Millet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Potatoes.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. —	Hectols. —	—	Bush. —	Bush. —	—	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Hectols. 217,890	Hectols. 223,750	Hectols. 1,180,650	Bush. 599,170	Bush. 615,312	Bush. 3,246,787	Colza.
Kilogs. 3,350,716	Kilogs. 2,247,944	—	Cwts. 65,937	Cwts. 44,256	—	Tobacco.
Hectols. 1,256,305	Hectols. —	—	Galls. 27,638,710	Galls. —	—	Wine.
1,000 Kilogs. 156,870	1,000 Kilogs. 39,875	—	Cwts. 3,096,977	Cwts. 784,683	—	Clover.
1,000 Kilogs. 1,285,645	1,000 Kilogs. 807,940	—	Cwts. 25,299,657	Cwts. 15,899,105	—	Hay.

‡ Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the Years 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. Acres. 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	36,087,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,629,418	34,882,436
Barley	¶	¶	¶	3,220,371	3,170,681
Oats	26,431,369	25,581,661	27,063,635	27,273,033	27,033,581
Rye	¶	¶	¶	2,038,485	1,944,736
Buckwheat	¶	¶	¶	815,614	799,338
Maize	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,653	72,036,465	69,582,709
Total under Corn Crops	—	—	—	140,013,356	139,213,[illegible]
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	¶	¶	¶	2,605,186	2,737,[illegible]
Flax	¶	1,927,293	1,477,361	—	—
Hemp	¶	¶	¶	—	—
Hops	49,862§	¶	¶	—	—
Tobacco	¶	¶	¶	702,952	833,198
Cotton	19,566,271	¶	¶	19,525,000	23,667,000
Grass under Rotation	¶	¶	¶	49,013,469	48,321,271
„ and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.
‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.
¶ No estimates made in these years.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Ye

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle. Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (*c*)	‡4,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (*c*)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (*c*)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (*c*)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (*c*)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (*c*)	16,019,591	36,975,648	52,995,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,067	35,954,196	52,378,263
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845

* Excluding Lambs. (*c*) ACCORDING TO [illegible]

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No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. Winchester Bushels.* 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
2,292,086,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
399,262,000	611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,267,000	Wheat.
¶	¶	¶	69,869,000	61,400,000	Barley.
583,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	662,037,000	Oats.
¶	¶	¶	26,555,000	26,728,000	Rye.
¶	¶	¶	12,132,000	12,668,000	Buckwheat
1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	1,212,770,000	Maize.
—	—	—	2,763,039,000	2,435,870,000	Total Corn Crops.
¶	¶	¶	183,034,000	170,787,000	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
¶	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	—	Flax. Seed
¶	¶	¶	—	—	Flax. Fibre
¶	¶	¶	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 36,873,000§	¶	¶	—	—	Hops.
¶	¶	¶	Lbs. 483,024,000	Lbs. 406,678,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	¶	Bales 7,493,000	Bales 9,476,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 305,766,271	Lbs. 497,169,856	Lbs. 370,579,307	Lbs 463,268,627	Lbs. 610,825,618	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Tons. 54,874,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,351,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
48,322,331	46,002,043	2,052,593	1885
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,690	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894

* [illegible] YEARS. † Including asses. ‡ Mules included with horses.

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UNITED STATES.

QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1870 to 1894, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,068,920	183,683,269	4·64	22·42
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·38	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·58	35·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,280,090	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	26·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,664	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4·58	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4·85	37·24
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,187,865	397,319,590	164,499,540	232,820,041	3·41	41·40
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,438,399	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4·54	31·48

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1870 to 1894 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27·30	·98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23·56	3·60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25·26	3·67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20·95	3·86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18·66	3·53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28·14	3·85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26·13	5·66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26·38	6·43
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26·61	6·33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,320	1,448,388,337	28·68	6·43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·55	5·45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·79	3·71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·09	2·57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·11	2·98
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30·52	2·95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·04	3·35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·12	2·48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·25	1·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29·48	3·56
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·08	4·89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22·79	2·15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30·27	3·72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23·66	2·89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22·75	4·11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	16·98	2·36

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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No. 22.—Railway Statistics.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Receipts, and Expenses of Railways in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st - - - *Verstes*	24,033	24,540	25,300	26,133	26,554	27,228
" " " " *Miles*	15,934	16,270	16,774	17,326	17,605	18,052
Passengers carried - - *No.*	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000	42,865,000	42,791,000	44,305,000
Goods carried - - - 1,000 *Poods*	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031	3,979,634	4,585,179	4,178,415
" " " " *Tons*	42,029	41,607	49,131	63,958	73,690	67,150
Receipts from Passengers - *Credit Roubles*	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,962	47,289,000	49,098,000	50,853,000
" " Goods - " "	176,662,080	172,113,824	199,263,619	226,271,000	222,137,000	223,313,000
" " Other - " "	10,756,903	9,322,927	9,637,181			
Total Receipts - *Credit Roubles*	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752			
" " - £	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275			
Total Expenses - *Credit Roubles*	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329	160,058,000	168,833,000	171,774,000
" " £	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733	16,006,000	16,883,000	17,177,000
Net Receipts - *Credit Roubles*	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423	123,325,000	113,858,000	112,737,000
" - £	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542	12,332,000	11,396,000	11,276,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts -	60	62	57			
Gross Receipts per Verste *Credit Roubles*	10,125	9,273	10,245	11,081	10,743	10,035
" " " Mile - - £	1,527	1,399	1,545	1,671	1,620	1,559
" Expenses per Verste *Credit Roubles*	6,135	5,773	5,871	6,259	6,446	6,429
" " " Mile - - £	925	871	886	944	968	971
Receipts per Train Verste run - *Copecs*	236	232	238	235	231	229
" " " Mile " - *d.*	93·4	84·0	86·2	85·1	83·6	82·9
Expenses per Train Verste " - *Copecs*	143	147	136	133	133	128
" " " Mile " - *d.*	51·8	53·2	49·2	48·1	50·0	50.0
Accidents to Passengers - *Killed*	31	18	19	52	29	25
" " - *Injured*	72	98	88	153	77	103
" " Employés - *Killed*	164	153	135	217	197	200
" " " - *Injured*	342	370	409	522	470	496
" " Others - *Killed*	226	214	240	278	354	322
" " " - *Injured*	169	185	200	615	593	739
Total - *Killed*	421	385	444	547	580	547
" - *Injured*	583	653	697	1,290	1,140	1,338

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

—		1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,494	1,494	1,494	1,543
	Miles	928	928	928	958
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	68	*68	68	68
	Miles	42	42	42	42
Cost of Construction — State Railways	*Kroner*	117,788,000	118,400,000	119,141,000	123,287,000
	£	6,544,000	6,578,000	6,619,000	6,849,000
Cost of Construction — Companies „	*Kroner*	11,419,000	11,570,000	11,627,000	11,700,000
	£	634,000	643,000	646,000	650,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	*Kilom.*	4,614,701	4,870,167	5,060,042	5,207,973
	Miles	2,865,729	3,024,374	3,142,286	3,234,151
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	458,126	461,546	470,925	513,100
	Miles	284,496	286,620	292,444	318,635
„ Passenger and Goods Trains State Railways	*Kilom*	3,997,946	4,186,159	4,210,983	4,405,690
	Miles	2,482,724	2,599,605	2,615,024	2,735,933
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	309,028	309,397	306,293	344,689
	Miles	191,906	192,136	190,208	214,039
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	4,048,752	4,381,913	5,351,298†	5,662,539†
Companies „	„	435,807	466,485	502,141‡	540,553‡
Goods carried — State „	*Tons**	1,069,722	1,076,986	1,122,532	1,120,941
Companies „	„	503,016	500,446	516,635	511,215
Receipts from Passengers — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,567,980	3,608,351	3,619,754	3,749,491
Companies „	„	414,866	418,088	429,246	452,840
„ Goods — State „	„	3,744,470	3,628,110	3,803,361	3,727,430
Companies „	„	1,256,064	1,141,504	1,112,614	1,130,469
„ Other — State „	„	206,836	154,414	149,000	130,834
Companies „	„	71,764	75,905	74,650	78,042
Total — State Railways	„	7,519,286	7,390,875	7,572,115	7,607,755
	£	417,738	410,604	420,673	422,653
Companies Railways	*Kroner*	1,742,694	1,635,497	1,616,540	1,661,351
	£	96,816	90,861	89,808	92,297
Expenses, Total — State Railways	*Kroner*	5,639,648	5,924,545	6,098,204	6,303,137
	£	313,314	329,141	338,789	350,174
Companies Railways	*Kroner*	870,467	865,279	955,644	970,665
	£	48,359	48,071	53,091	53,926
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction — State Railways		1·57	1·22	1·22	1·06
Companies Railways		7·86	6·77	5·84	5·91
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	4,980	4,895	5,015	4,930
Companies Railways	„	25,628	24,051	23,773	24,432
Gross Receipts per Mile — State Railways	£	445	438	449	441
Companies Railways	„	2,293	2,152	2,127	2,186
Gross Expenses per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,735	3,924	4,039	4,085
Companies Railways	„	12,801	12,724	14,054	14,275
Gross Expenses per Mile — State Railways	£	334	351	361	365
Companies Railways	„	1,145	1,138	1,257	1,277
Receipt per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·88	1·77	1·80	1·73
Companies Railways	„	5·64	5·29	5·28	4·82
Receipt per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	40·4	38·0	38·6	37·1
Companies Railways	„	121·1	113·6	113·3	103·5
Expenses per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·41	1·42	1·45	1·43
Companies Railways	„	2·82	2·80	3·12	2·82
Expenses per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	30·3	30·5	31·1	30·7
Companies Railways	„	60·5	60·1	67·0	60·5
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	2	—	—	1
	Injured	—	—	—	—
„ Employés	*Killed*	7	1	2	2
	Injured	4	7	11	5
„ Others	*Killed*	1	5	4	9
	Injured	3	7	2	4
Total	*Killed*	10	6	6	12
	Injured	7	14	15	9

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets, numbering 920,292, in 1892–93.

‡ Including „ „ 26,512, „

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	2,613	2,742	2,819	2,916	3,056
	Miles	1,623	1,703	1,751	1,811	1,899
„ „ Companies „ „ (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	5,405	5,537	5,642	5,866	6,176
	Miles	3,357	3,438	3,504	3,643	3,835
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	*Kronor*	255,055,498	265,069,683	270,457,787	276,339,136	285,202,441
	£	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432	15,352,175	15,833,469
„ „ (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	*Kronor*	280,900,000	284,500,000	289,900,000	302,900,000	
	£	15,606,000	15,806,000	16,106,000	16,822,000	
Cost of Construction — Per kilomètre / „ mile — State Railways	*Kronor*	97,610	96,670	95,941	94,767	97,861
	£	8,732	8,648	8,583	8,478	8,753
Cost of Construction — „ kilomètre / „ mile — Companies Railways	*Kronor*	50,743	50,999	51,904	51,892	
	£	4,540	4,562	4,643	4,642	
Distance travelled by Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107	9,169,951	9,588,905
	Miles	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007	5,694,540	5,955,669
Distance travelled by Locomotives — Companies „	*Kilom.*	10,973,546	11,687,200	12,215,539	12,629,455	
	Miles	6,814,572	7,257,751	7,585,850	7,842,892	
Passenger Trains — State Railways	*Passenger—Kilom.*	206,532,807	212,555,245	207,906,399	216,958,497	228,467,305
	„ *Miles*	128,256,873	131,996,807	129,109,874	134,731,227	141,841,249
Passenger Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	176,568,679	195,294,136	195,597,650	210,639,360	
	„ *Miles*	109,649,150	121,277,658	121,466,141	130,819,463	
Goods Trains — State Railways	*Ton—Kilom.*	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300	365,319,900	387,439,100
	„ *Miles*	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137	227,174,158	222,888,819
Goods Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	329,714,744	351,270,265	353,325,741	385,665,232	
	„ *Miles*	204,752,856	218,138,834	219,415,285	239,498,109	
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671	5,017,758	5,360,365
„ „ — Companies „	„	7,991,102	8,877,655	9,103,908	9,802,260	
Goods carried — State „	*Tons**	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,326,657	3,442,290	3,667,551
„ „ — Companies „	„	7,419,636	7,948,203	7,974,402	8,508,336	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in SWEDEN.

—		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways	*Kronor*	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812	8,447,548	8,789,433
" " " Companies "	"	7,518,446	7,976,422	8,131,898	8,512,003	
" " Goods - State "	"	13,490,131	13,625,682	13,940,963	14,238,328	14,242,475
" " " - Companies "	"	17,245,350	18,213,191	18,328,158	18,868,515	
" Other - - State "	"	313,202	356,321	335,392	337,742	330,107
" " - Companies "	"	662,408	655,112	770,525	708,604	
Total Receipts - State Railways -	"	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187	23,023,618	23,362,015
	£	1,220,699	1,238,117	1,251,233	1,279,090	1,297,890
Companies Railways	*Kronor*	25,426,204	26,844,725	27,230,581	28,089,122	
	£	1,412,567	1,491,374	1,512,810	1,560,507	
Expenses, Working - State Railways	*Kronor*	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,944,605	16,111,380	15,554,529
" " - Companies "	"	11,736,681	13,300,633	13,740,583	13,998,787	
" Other - - State "	"	316,585	302,962	302,310	326,445	298,151
" " - Companies "	"	1,290,702	1,339,620	1,454,438	1,550,716	
Total Expenses - State Railways	"	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915	16,437,825	15,852,660
	£	848,465	879,696	902,606	913,212	880,703
Per-centage of Total Receipts	"	69·5	71·1	72·1	71·4	67·9
Total Expenses - Companies Railways	*Kronor*	13,027,383	14,640,253	15,195,021	15,549,503	
	£	723,743	813,347	844,168	863,861	
Per-centage of Total Receipts	"	51·2	54·5	55·8	55·4	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		2·63	2·52	2·38	2·46	2·71
Companies "		4·41	4·52	4·52	4·27	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Kronor*	2·69	2·66	2·63	2·63	2·59
Expenses " Mile " "	*d.*	57·7	57·1	56·5	56·5	55·6
" " Kilom. " "	*Kronor*	1·87	1·89	1·90	1·87	1·76
Receipts " Mile " "	*d.*	40·1	40·6	40·8	40·1	37·8
" Kilom. " Companies Railways -	*Kronor*	2·32	2·30	2·23	2·22	
" Mile " "	*d.*	49·8	49·4	47·9	47·7	
Expenses " Kilom. " "	*Kronor*	1·19	1·25	1·24	1·23	
" " Mile " "	*d.*	25·5	26·8	26·6	26·4	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	8,409	8,426	8,181	8,150	7,855
" " Mile - "	£	752	754	731	729	703
" " Kilom - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	4,782	4,927	4,889	4,970	
" " Mile "	£	428	441	437	445	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	5,845	5,987	5,902	5,819	5,330
" " Mile - "	£	523	536	528	521	477
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	2,450	2,687	2,728	2,751	
" " Mile "	£	219	240	244	246	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	1	2	—	1	1
	Injured	—	1	1	2	3
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	1	1	
	Injured	3	3	—	—	
" " Employés - State "	*Killed*	8	9	16	10	6
	Injured	29	41	35	38	38
Companies "	*Killed*	7	7	4	5	
	Injured	34	31	30	20	
" " Others - State "	*Killed*	6	9	10	15	18
	Injured	2	5	3	7	6
Companies "	*Killed*	13	9	8	13	
	Injured	3	2	12	3	
Total - State Railways†	*Killed*	15	20	26	26	25
	Injured	31	47	39	47	47
Companies "	*Killed*	20	16	13	19	
	Injured	40	36	42	23	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. DENMARK. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in DENMARK.

		1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways.*	*Danske Mil*	202	202	219	225
„ Companies Railways†	„	22	22	67	61
Total	*Miles*	224 1,046	224 1,048	277 1,296	286 1,336
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives — State Railways*	*Danske Mil*	816,795	857,130	945,354	1,021,321
	Miles	3,822,601	4,011,396	4,424,257	4,779,783
By Locomotives — Companies Railways†	*Danske Mil*	54,697	54,988	—	—
	Miles	255,982	257,344	—	—
By Passenger and Goods Carriages — State Railways*	*Carriage Danske Mil*	10,686,656	11,261,941	12,057,549	12,269,467
	„ *Miles*	50,013,550	52,705,884	56,429,329	57,899,199
By Passenger and Goods Carriages — Companies Railways†	*Carriage Danske Mil*	483,193	478,571	—	—
	„ *Miles*	2,261,343	2,239,712	—	—
Passengers carried — State Railways*	*No.*	9,319,523	9,540,556	10,388,190	11,394,206
Passengers carried — Companies Railways†	„	484,925	490,654	1,723,912	1,614,429
Total	„	9,804,448	10,040,210	12,112,102	12,998,635
Goods carried — State Railways*	*Centners*	31,154,495	33,691,343	34,666,911	37,065,163
Goods carried — Companies Railways†	„	3,404,321	3,576,763	—	—
Total	„	34,558,816	37,238,106	—	—
Receipts :—					
From Passengers — State Railways*	*Kronor*	7,935,007	7,974,230	8,431,917	8,971,667
	£	440,834	443,013	468,440	498,426
From Passengers — Companies Railways†	*Kronor*	340,775	346,150	—	—
	£	18,932	19,231	—	—
„ Goods — State Railways*	*Kronor*	6,715,124	7,206,874	7,234,387	7,615,395
	£	373,062	400,493	401,910	423,072
„ Goods — Companies Railways†	*Kronor*	335,819	356,239	—	—
	£	18,657	19,791	—	—
Other — State Railways*	*Kronor*	1,010,526	933,324	923,806	1,270,738
	£	56,140	51,851	51,323	70,596
Other — Companies Railways†	*Kronor*	51,753	54,319	—	—
	£	2,875	3,017	—	—
Total — State Railways*	*Kronor*	15,660,657	16,116,428	16,590,110	17,857,800
	£	870,036	895,357	921,673	992,197
Total — Companies Railways†	*Kronor*	728,347	756,708	—	—
	£	40,464	42,039	—	—
Expenses, Total — State Railways*	*Kronor*	12,562,292	13,198,315	14,099,717	14,238,946
	£	697,905	733,240	783,318	791,052
Expenses, Total — Companies Railways†	*Kronor*	582,806	573,176	—	—
	£	32,378	31,843	—	—
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil — State Railways	*Kronor*	77,490	79,745	79,151	79,369
„ „ Mile — „	£	920	947	940	942
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil	*Kronor*	62,159	65,306	67,270	63,282
„ „ Mile	£	738	775	799	751
Accidents‡ :—					
Total — State Railways*	*Killed*	8	15	17	12
	Injured	45	47	37	52
Total — Companies Railways†	*Killed*	1	1	—	—
	Injured	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns for the years 1889–90 to 1891–92 are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given. But the particulars given for Companies for 1892–93 relate to all Companies.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland Falster, and East Zealand, except in 1892–93.

‡ Including Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways - *Kilom.*	35,580	37,476	37,893	38,476	39,153
„ Companies' Railways:—					
„ „ worked by the State } *Kilom.*	986	450	455	455	571
„ „ worked by Companies } *Kilom.*	4,354	3,892	3,921	3,977	3,776
Total Length of Railways - { *Kilom.*	40,920	41,818	42,269	42,908	43,500
{ *Miles*	25,411	25,969	26,249	26,646	27,013
Cost of Construction - - { *Marks*	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000	10,850,851,000	11,029,436,000
{ £	512,951,000	522,808,000	533,249,000	542,543,000	551,472,000
„ { per Kilom. - *Marks*	250,900	250,400	252,312	252,886	253,550
{ „ Mile - - £	20,201	20,161	20,315	20,361	20,415
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	13,496	14,188	14,788	15,475	15,715
Passenger Carriages - - „	25,404	26,399	27,512	28,901	29 675
Goods and Mail Carriages - „	273,889	288,034	299,640	308,708	314,801
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - *Kilom.*	310,936,000	338,336,000	357,804,000	354,708,000	362,494,000
„ Passenger Trains - - „	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000	177,903,000	181,635,000
„ Goods „ - - „	113,697,000	124,926,000	130,573,000	123,112,000	128,627,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000	32,609,000	31,196,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000	488,171,000	521,479,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons**	213,814,000	217,745,000	230,949,000	232,811,000	244,179,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - *Marks*	333,863,000	357,046,000	367,646,000	366,457,000	384,703,000
„ Goods - - „	873,241,000	881,998,000	907,735,000	913,413,000	954,054,000
Other - - - „	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000	67,461,000	68,417,000
Total - { *Marks*	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000	1,347,331,000	1,407,174,000
{ £	63,355,000	65,150,000	67,176,000	67,366,000	70,358,000
Expenses, Total - { *Marks*	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000	857,968,000	858,866,000
{ £	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000	42,898,000	42,943,000
Net Receipts - - { *Marks*	565,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000	489,363,000	548,308,000
{ £	28,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000	24,468,000	27,415,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - -	5·60	4·86	4·49	4·56	5·03
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	4·06	3·84	3·75	3·79	3·87
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	78·5	74·2	72·5	73·2	74·8
Expenses „ Kilom. „ *Marks*	2·19	2·31	2·37	2·36	2·32
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	42·3	44·6	45·8	45·6	44·8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - *Marks*	1·87	1·53	1·38	1·43	1·55
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - *d.*	36·2	29·6	26·7	27·6	30·0
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - { *Killed*	40	46	46	46	70
{ *Injured*	174	236	153	217	186
„ Employés - - { *Killed*	352	462	442	395	412
{ *Injured*	2,113	2,558	2,799	2,672	2,034
„ Others† - - { *Killed*	214	226	216	233	197
{ *Injured*	175	205	211	191	215
Total - { *Killed*	606	734	704	674	679
{ *Injured*	2,462	2,999	3,163	3,080	2,435

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 387 kilom in 1889–90, 1,051 kilom. in 1890–1, 1,155 kilom. in 1891–2, 1,269 kilom. in 1892–3, and 1,340 kilom. in 1893–4.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	1,819	1,830	1,880	1,941	1,947
" " " Double Line	"	776	776	797	806	809
" Companies Railways, Single Line	"	66*	66*	66*	66*	66*
Total	"	2,661*	2,672*	2,743*	2,813*	2,822*
	Miles	1,652	1,659	1,703	1,747	1,752
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Marks*	664,984,933	677,767,028	697,785,725	715,924,163	737,196,332
	£	33,249,247	33,888,351	34,889,286	35,796,208	36,859,817
Companies "	*Marks*	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,756,000	18,756,000	18,756,000
	£	843,000	932,000	938,000	938,000	938,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Locomotive Kilom.*	23,913,398	24,877,826	25,731,396	26,657,593	27,434,375
Companies "		415,704	503,146	487,015	490,983	481,125
" Passenger Trains - State "	*Axle Kilom.*	189,439,353	202,038,435	214,340,567	222,067,121	233,506,880
Companies "		2,389,667	3,159,169	3,149,770	3,231,339	3,302,719
" Goods Trains - State "	*Axle Kilom.*	604,922,290	616,687,272	611,002,346	642,983,062	625,377,350
Companies "		7,678,852	8,451,842	8,218,890	8,284,532	8,421,906
Passengers carried - State "	*No.*	33,632,845	34,936,592	35,811,211	37,769,770	40,272,744
Companies "	"	839,554	1,103,737	1,104,415	1,147,129	1,176,615
Goods carried - State "	*Tonst*	16,461,056	17,062,745	17,056,002	18,238,124	17,760,027
Companies "	"	781,950	831,165	828,125	833,722	852,356
Receipts:						
From Passengers State Railways	*Marks*	26,434,495	27,066,538	27,290,493	28,398,602	29,534,477
Companies "	"	389,449	486,525	476,343	486,297	488,965
" Goods - State "	"	55,790,723	57,253,170	56,938,117	60,306,489	59,145,295
Companies "	"	1,206,419	1,290,827	1,293,888	1,312,051	1,345,749
Other - State "	"	4,422,878	4,673,650	4,680,049	5,002,922	5,019,484
Companies "	"	132,581	140,291	140,133	150,760	161,851
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	86,648,096	88,993,358	88,898,659	93,708,013	93,699,156
	£	4,332,405	4,449,668	4,444,933	4,685,400	4,684,958
Companies "	*Marks*	1,728,449	1,917,643	1,910,364	1,949,088	1,996,417
	£	86,422	95,882	95,518	97,454	99,821
Expenses:						
Working - State Railways	*Marks*	48,499,737	51,738,463	54,021,913	56,059,803	56,891,985
Companies "	"	1,088,197	1,249,223	1,291,012	1,308,358	1,276,485
Other - State "	"	5,233,295	5,305,330	5,303,096	5,537,543	5,532,460
Companies "	"	37,361	40,548	40,905	30,714	31,961
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	53,733,032	57,043,793	59,325,009	61,597,346	62,424,445
	£	2,686,652	2,852,190	2,966,250	3,079,867	3,167,672
Companies "	*Marks*	1,126,058	1,289,771	1,331,917	1,339,072	1,308,446
	£	56,303	64,489	66,596	66,954	65,422
Net Receipts - State Railways	*Marks*	32,915,064	31,949,565	29,573,650	32,110,667	31,275,031
	£	1,645,753	1,597,478	1,478,683	1,605,533	1,577,252
Companies "	*Marks*	602,391	627,872	578,447	610,016	688,971
	£	30,119	31,393	28,922	30,500	34,448
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		4·97	4·72	4·27	4·52	4·28
Companies "		3·58	3·37	3·11	3·29	3·71
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		4·55	4·34	3·91	4·14	3·96
Companies "		3·20	3·32	3·03	3·19	3·61
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	34,354	34,299	33,759	34,933	34,049
" " Mile - "	£	2,766	2,762	2,718	2,813	2,741
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	32,398	28,906	28,797	29,380	30,494
" " Mile - "	£	2,068	2,327	2,319	2,366	2,485
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	21,304	21,985	22,528	22,963	22,579
" " Mile - "	£	1,715	1,770	1,814	1,849	1,818
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	21,107	19,442	20,077	20,185	19,719
" " Mile - "	£	1,699	1,565	1,616	1,625	1,588
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Marks*	3·86	3·80	3·66	3·74	3·68
" " Mile " "	*d.*	74·6	73·4	70·7	72·3	70·1
Expenses " Kilom. " "	*Marks*	2·39	2·43	2·44	2·46	2·41
" " Mile " "	*d.*	46·2	47·0	47·1	47·5	46·6
Accidents‡:— Total - State Railways	*Killed*	44	51	45	52	53
	Injured	52	129	131	173	257
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
	Injured	2	4	1	—	1

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBURG.

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,376
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	819	827	847	854
" " " *Kilom.*	316	316	316	327
" " " *Miles*	196	196	196	203
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Kilom.*	17	17	17	17
" " " *Miles*	11	11	11	11
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Marks*	484,561,409	493,855,052	496,852,223	506,761,940
" " " *£*	24,228,070	24,692,753	24,842,611	25,338,097
" " Companies Railways *Marks*	2,114,802	2,124,845	2,169,562	2,182,824
" " " *£*	105,740	106,242	108,478	109,141
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - State Railways *Kilom.*	13,985,657	15,219,581	15,633,901	15,874,756
" " " *Miles*	8,685,093	9,451,360	9,708,653	9,858,223
" " Companies Railways *Kilom.*	85,771	90,384	90,651	96,226
" " " *Miles*	53,264	56,128	56,294	59,756
" Passenger Trains - State Railways *Kilom.*	7,000,460	7,797,506	7,808,705	7,725,061
" Goods Trains - - " "	2,947,690	3,264,726	3,359,535	3,306,364
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - *No.*	15,829,279	17,592,078	19,189,684	20,444,935
" Companies " - - - - *No.*	211,118	218,600	219,253	230,968
Goods carried, State Railways - - - - *Tons†*	5,058,356	5,403,087	5,658,615	5,742,939
" Companies " - - - - "	97,579	100,700	99,737	101,467
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - *Marks*	12,181,173	12,188,631	12,651,886	13,456,713
" " Goods " - - "	21,329,127	21,691,960	22,617,263	23,087,958
" Other " - "	1,476,224	1,463,673	1,499,133	1,683,031
Total - State Railways *Marks*	34,986,524	35,344,264	36,768,287	38,227,702
" " " *£*	1,749,326	1,767,213	1,838,414	1,911,385
" " Companies " *Marks*	259,790	266,295	264,452	271,870
" " " *£*	12,989	13,315	13,223	13,593
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - *Marks*	21,760,586	23,557,010	23,619,834	23,185,265
" Other " - - "	238,051	393,816	406,562	561,970
Total - State Railways *Marks*	21,998,637	23,950,826	24,026,397	23,747,235
" " " *£*	1,099,932	1,197,541	1,201,320	1,187,362
" " Companies " *Marks*	122,239	133,075	129,751	130,801
" " " *£*	6,112	6,654	6,488	6,540
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	2·71	2·33	2·55	2·85
" " " Cost of Construction - - - - "	2·77	2·35	2·57	2·86
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways *Marks*	21,763	21,598	22,218	22,767
" " Mile - " *£*	1,752	1,739	1,789	1,833
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " *Marks*	13,536	14,395	14,267	13,800
" " Mile - " *£*	1,090	1,159	1,149	1,111
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " *Marks*	3·27	2·96	3·02	3·23
" " Mile " - " *d.*	63·2	57·2	58·4	62·4
Expenses " Kilom. " - " *Marks*	2·04	1·97	1·94	1·96
" " Mile " - " *d.*	39·4	38·1	37·5	37·9
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Killed*	5	3	6	6
" " " *Injured*	4	10	4	6
" Employés - " - *Killed*	22	14	16	15
" " " *Injured*	64	66	23	27
" Others‡ - " - *Killed*	4	2	7	6
" " " *Injured*	4	5	4	7
Total " " - *Killed*	31	19	29	27
" " " *Injured*	72	81	31	40

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

—		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* *Kilom.*	71	71	71	71	54
	State - „	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,405
	Total - „	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,459
	Miles	903	903	903	903	906
Of which Double Lines -	*Kilom.*	548	562	562	562	562
	Miles	340	349	349	349	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	*Marks*	441,600,871	446,450,983	450,975,614	457,092,017	463,739,167
	£	22,080,043	22,322,547	22,548,781	22,854,601	23,186,958
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - - -	*Kilom.*	12,105,859	13,010,792	13,480,895	14,020,610	14,595,536
„ Passenger Trains - -	„	7,188,837	7,863,024	8,196,794	8,430,496	8,625,196
„ Goods „ - -	„	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,284,101	5,590,114	5,970,63
Railway Servants employed - -	*No.*	4,908	5,128	5,229	5,542	5,464
„ Labourers „ - -	„	6,551	7,543	8,037	7,684	7,93
Passengers carried - - -	„	20,472,726	20,711,032	20,373,883	21,712,254	23,164,570
Goods carried - - - -	*Tons*†	7,898,769	8,409,429	8,369,704	8,941,169	9,417,500
Passengers' Luggage carried - -	„	24,698	25,379	26,870	29,729	31,986
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - -	*Marks*	15,587,212	15,557,564	15,597,640	15,847,349	16,082,190
„ Goods - - -	„	26,991,239	27,625,763	28,173,463	30,064,514	30,483,995
Other - - - - -	„	3,388,652	2,836,866	3,294,377	3,426,657	3,624,983
Total - - -	*Marks*	45,967,103	46,020,196	47,065,440	49,338,520	50,721,875
	£	2,298,355	2,301,010	2,353,272	2,466,926	2,536,094
Expenses, Working - - -	*Marks*	28,124,439	32,768,516	32,966,509	31,208,508	33,276,500
	£	1,406,222	1,638,426	1,648,325	1,560,425	1,663,825
Net Receipts - - - -	*Marks*	17,842,664	13,251,677	14,098,931	18,130,012	17,444,475
	£	892,133	662,584	704,947	906,501	872,224
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4·18	2·96	3·11	3·98	3·75
„ „ Capital - -		4·03	2·94	3·11	3·99	3·79
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	32,210	31,651	32,370	33,933	34,764
„ „ Mile - -	*£*	2,593	2,548	2,606	2,732	2,799
„ Expenses per Kilom. -	*Marks*	19,707	22,537	22,673	21,464	22,806
„ „ Mile - -	*£*	1,587	1,814	1,825	1,728	1,836
Net Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	12,503	9,114	9,697	12,469	11,958
„ „ Mile - - -	*£*	1,007	734	781	1,004	963
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - -	*Marks*	3·80	3·54	3·49	3·52	3·48
„ „ Mile „ - -	*d.*	73·4	68·7	67·4	68·0	67·2
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - -	*Marks*	2·32	2·52	2·44	2·23	2·28
„ „ Mile „ - -	*d.*	44·8	48·7	47·1	43·1	44·1
Accidents to Passengers -	*Killed*	2	4	7	3	3
	Injured	4	4	2	11	11
„ Employés -	*Killed*	9	9	9	15	16
	Injured	35	44	43	67	102
„ Others‡ -	*Killed*	11	7	14	6	12
	Injured	11	12	8	5	15
Total -	*Killed*	22	20	30	24	31
	Injured	50	60	53	83	128

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilogs. ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	*Kilom.*	4,352	4,199	4,031	3,947	3,930
	Miles	2,703	2,607	2,503	2,451	2,440
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	391	597	877	1,061	1,175
	Miles	243	371	545	659	730
" " Companies, Single Line	*Kilom.*	566	496	518	528	528
	Miles	351	308	322	328	328
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	193	355	355	355	355
	Miles	120	220	220	220	220
Cost of Construction State Railways	*Marks*	1,008,370,353	1,035,279,085	1,068,383,209	1,095,691,155	1,143,656,185
	£	50,418,517	51,763,954	53,418,160	54,784,558	57,182,809
Companies "	*Marks*	185,791,435	194,581,705	204,507,107	209,197,329	215,023,385
	£	9,289,572	9,729,085	10,225,355	10,459,866	10,751,169
Passengers carried - State "	*No.*	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785	27,859,775	29,813,898
Companies "	"	8,743,541	10,020,063	10,655,956	11,410,444	12,182,830
Goods carried - State "	*Tons* *	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,169,930	12,451,627	12,584,731
Companies "	"	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754	5,803,668	6,143,560
Receipts :—						
From Passengers State Railways	*Marks*	31,899,404	31,555,659	31,827,950	33,091,645	35,123,170
Companies "	"	5,305,902	5,633,335	5,877,630	6,146,333	6,328,218
" Goods - State "	"	72,953,071	73,383,449	73,055,591	76,721,315	76,718,650
Companies "	"	14,793,142	15,043,253	15,959,224	16,508,214	17,039,428
Other - - State "	"	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238	4,680,415	4,907,902
Companies "	"	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937	2,041,323	2,122,226
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	109,101,363	109,414,554	109,234,779	114,493,375	116,749,722
	£	5,455,068	5,470,728	5,461,739	5,724,669	5,837,486
Companies "	*Marks*	22,169,274	23,403,607	23,984,791	24,695,870	25,489,872
	£	1,108,464	1,170,180	1,199,240	1,234,793	1,274,494
Expenses :—						
Working - State Railways	*Marks*	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091	76,012,388	78,326,342
Companies "	"	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526	14,231,763	14,258,267
Other - - State "	"	40,328,277	—†	—†	—†	—†
Companies "	"	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†	557,296†	132,756†
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	101,732,747	68,300,455†	73,158,091†	76,012,388†	78,326,342†
	£	5,086,637	3,415,023†	3,657,905†	3,800,619†	3,916,317†
Companies "	*Marks*	20,633,894	13,491,176†	14,413,269†	14,789,059†	14,391,023†
	£	1,031,695	674,559†	720,663†	739,453†	719,551†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡		4·85	4·16	3·60	3·75	3·65
" " " Capital‡		4·58	3·95	3·43	3·58	3·55
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	23,859	23,520	23,044	23,627	23,754
" " " Mile‡	£	1,921	1,894	1,855	1,902	1,913
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	13,334	14,468	15,108	15,319	15,462
" " " Mile‡	£	1,074	1,165	1,216	1,233	1,245
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡	*Marks*	3·03	3·38	3·20	3·12	3·13
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	70·1	65·3	61·8	60·3	60·5
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡	*Marks*	2·03	2·08	2·10	2·03	2·03
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	39·2	40·2	40·6	39·2	39·2
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	2	3	2	4	2
	Injured	10	36	13	10	15
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	—	1	—
	Injured	—	1	—	—	6
" Employés - State "	*Killed*	37	40	46	44	46
	Injured	199	245	230	249	196
Companies "	*Killed*	5	8	7	3	6
	Injured	10	11	9	22	17
" Others§ - State "	*Killed*	24	27	32	36	35
	Injured	20	27	33	24	30
Companies "	*Killed*	3	—	7	1	5
	Injured	4	2	11	2	9
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	63	70	80	84	83
	Injured	229	308	276	283	241
Companies "	*Killed*	8	8	14	5	11
	Injured	14	14	20	24	32

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.
† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."
‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways. § Exclusive of Suicides.

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STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,565	1,583	1,527	1,534	1,534
	Miles	972	983	948	953	953
„ „ „ Companies	*Kilom.*	1,097	1,110	1,392	1,404	1,404
	Miles	681	689	864	872	872
Cost of Construction — State Railways	*Gulden*	258,271,000	259,464,000	262,674,000	264,766,000	266,131,000
	£	21,523,000	21,622,000	21,889,000	22,064,000	22,178,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	11,542,497	14,587,556	15,640,533	15,186,240	14,935,647
	Miles	7,167,891	9,058,872	9,712,771	9,430,655	9,257,954
„ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	7,418,359	9,559,898	10,512,161	10,869,352	11,061,494
	Miles	4,606,801	5,936,697	6,528,052	6,749,868	6,851,698
„ Passenger Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	8,445,331	10,534,061	11,066,464	10,777,317	10,536,741
	Miles	5,244,551	6,541,052	6,884,694	6,692,714	6,529,610
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	5,875,016	7,405,003	8,114,090	8,519,766	8,513,502
	Miles	3,648,385	4,598,507	5,038,850	5,166,575	5,288,127
„ Goods Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	3,097,166	4,053,495	4,554,069	4,408,923	4,119,706
	Miles	1,923,340	2,517,220	2,828,077	2,737,941	2,558,337
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	1,543,343	2,154,895	2,398,071	2,549,586	2,568,672
	Miles	958,416	1,338,190	1,489,202	1,583,293	1,595,331
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	6,664,434	11,178,106	10,987,127	11,230,959	11,682,114
Companies „	„	10,306,900	11,007,076	11,486,537	12,308,167	12,705,973
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	4,378,798	5,673,167	5,557,998	6,158,669	5,904,624
Companies „	„	2,377,206	2,724,175	2,731,268	2,965,476	2,838,729
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Gulden*	7,059,392	8,862,895	8,758,013	8,644,154	8,817,538
Companies „	„	5,757,764	6,712,610	6,912,539	7,458,144	7,889,186
„ Goods - State „	„	6,222,891	8,974,971	8,773,171	9,360,598	9,051,389
Companies „	„	3,580,541	5,264,009	5,176,913	5,766,433	5,867,135
Other - - - State „	„	467,354	1,827,821	2,242,479	1,981,232	1,894,868
Companies „	„	488,223	460,998	546,815	581,543	672,577
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	13,749,637	19,665,687	19,773,663	19,925,984	†19,579,594
	£	1,145,803	1,638,807	1,647,805	1,660,497	1,656,633
Companies „	*Gulden*	9,826,328	12,437,617	12,636,267	13,806,122	14,139,778
	£	818,861	1,036,468	1,053,022	1,150,510	1,178,311
Expenses:—						
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	11,806,417	18,381,648	18,895,650	18,648,243	18,548,571
	£	983,868	1,531,804	1,574,637	1,554,020	1,545,714
Companies „	*Gulden*	7,299,967	8,263,287	12,099,987	12,926,387	13,332,577
	£	608,331	688,607	1,008,332	1,077,199	1,110,881
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - State Railways		0·75	0·49	0·33	0·71	0·61
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways	*Gulden*	8,785	12,423	12,949	12,822	12,765
Companies „	„	8,957	11,204	9,084	9,853	10,071
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	1,179	1,667	1,738	1,721	1,717
Companies „	„	1,202	1,503	1,219	1,320	1,351
„ Expenses „ Kilom. — State „	*Gulden*	7,544	11,611	12,374	11,614	11,736
Companies „	„	6,654	7,444	10,245	9,207	9,499
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	1,012	1,558	1,660	1,553	1,573
Companies „	„	893	999	1,375	1,236	1,273
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State	*Gulden*	1·19	1·34	1·26	1·30	1·33
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	38·3	43·2	40·6	41·9	42·8
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	1·32	1·30	1·20	1·27	1·28
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	42·5	41·9	38.6	40·9	41·2
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - State	*Gulden*	1·02	1·26	1·20	1·19	1·22
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	32·9	40·6	38·6	38·3	39·3
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	0·98	0·86	1·15	1·19	1·25
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	31·6	27·7	37·0	38·3	38·6
Accidents:—						
To Passengers — State Railways	*Killed*	2	2	1	—	—
	Injured	1	2	3	2	—
Companies „	*Killed*	4	—	1	2	—
	Injured	9	2	—	11	7
„ Employés — State „	*Killed*	7	14	17	7	5
	Injured	9	22	29	27	30
Companies „	*Killed*	7	8	9	10	3
	Injured	14	16	15	29	19
„ Others‡ — State „	*Killed*	8	13	16	11	12
	Injured	1	8	6	6	4
Companies „	*Killed*	13	8	12	10	4
	Injured	4	8	4	6	3
Total — State Railways	*Killed*	17	29	34	18	21
	Injured	11	32	38	35	34
Companies „	*Killed*	24	16	22	22	9
	Injured	27	26	19	46	29

NOTE.—From the 1st October 1890, the particulars relating to the "Rhénan-Néerlandais" Railway have been included under "State Railways," instead of "Companies" as formerly. In 1890 also, the particulars of the "Companies" Railways are incomplete.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Does not add. *Sic in orig.* ‡ Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of State Railways - - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,916	1,911	1,921	1,928‡	1,934‡
Miles	1,189	1,187	1,193	1,197	1,201
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,334	1,330	1,328	1,323‡	1,327‡
Miles	829	826	825	822	824
„ Companies Railways* - - { *Kilom.*	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,280
Miles	792	792	792	792	795
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { *Kilom.*	4,526	4,517	4,525	4,527	4,541
Miles	2,810	2,805	2,810	2,811	2,820
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { *Francs*	765,920,692	779,266,595	793,803,497	800 678 754	821,500,131
£	30,636,828	31,170,664	31,752,140	32,027,150	32,860,005
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	551,136,044	553,940,252	556,732,537	559,820,048	561,684,075
£	22,045,442	22,157,610	22,269,301	22,352,802	22,467,363
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
£	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	7,716,624	8,038,196	8,463,552	8,771,825	9,379,978
£	308,665	321,528	338,542	350,873	375,199
Total, State Railways - { *Francs*	1,422,289,708	404,300,000	1,456,515,934	1,465,786,975	1,490,080,532
£	56,891,588	16,172,000	58,260,637	58,631,479	59,603,221
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - *Francs*	437,628	443,925	448,237	450,373	456,940
„ Mile - - *£*	28,189	28,594	28,876	29,042	29,432
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - State Railways - { *Kilom.*	54,790,850	54,108,247	54,532,446	55,404,769	56,606,295
Miles	34,025,118	33,601,221	33,864,649	34,406,362	35,152,509
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	2,332,541	22,929,544	23,090,048	23,195,493	24,239,926
Miles	13,868,508	14,239,247	14,344,509	14,404,901	15,052,994
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	17,212,709	16,919,999	16,852,717	17,184,199	17,147,416
Miles	10,689,092	10,507,319	10,465,537	10,671,388	10,648,545
Passengers carried - { State Railways *No.*	64,228,892	67,432,178	68,515,978	70,969,992	74,773,172
Companies „ „	18,160,376	19,107,832	19,709,627	21,177,171	22,165,605
Goods carried - { State „ *Tonneaux*	27,440,323	27,103,177	26,647,424	28,820,002	29,759,747
Companies „ „	16,039,860	16,258,562	15,241,469	15,867,814	16,400,213

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.
† These figures represent the capital outlay.
‡ Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of State Railways - - - *Kilom.*	1,565	1,583	1,527	1,554	1,554
" " " *Miles*	972	983	948	965	965
" " " Companies - - - *Kilom.*	1,097	1,110	1,392	1,404	1,404
" " " *Miles*	681	689	864	872	872
Cost of Construction State Railways *Gulden*	258,271,000	259,464,000	262,674,000	264,766,000	266,131,000
£	21,523,000	21,622,000	21,889,000	22,064,000	22,178,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives State Railways *Kilom.*	11,542,497	14,587,556	15,640,533	15,186,240	14,995,447
Miles	7,167,891	9,058,872	9,712,771	9,430,655	9,287,954
" " - Companies " *Kilom.*	7,418,359	9,559,898	10,512,161	10,969,352	11,051,494
Miles	4,606,801	5,936,697	6,528,052	6,749,868	6,831,098
" Passenger Trains - State " *Kilom.*	8,445,331	10,534,061	11,086,464	10,777,317	10,636,741
Miles	5,244,551	6,541,052	6,884,694	6,692,714	6,729,616
" " " - Companies " *Kilom.*	5,875,016	7,405,003	8,114,090	8,319,766	8,515,592
Miles	3,648,385	4,598,507	5,038,850	5,166,575	5,288,127
" Goods Trains - State " *Kilom.*	3,097,166	4,053,495	4,554,069	4,408,923	4,719,706
Miles	1,923,340	2,517,220	2,828,077	2,737,941	2,556,837
" " " - Companies " *Kilom.*	1,543,343	2,154,895	2,398,071	2,549,586	2,566,572
Miles	958,416	1,338,190	1,489,202	1,583,293	1,593,531
Passengers carried - State Railways *No.*	6,664,434	11,178,106	10,987,127	11,230,959	11,682,114
Companies " "	10,305,900	11,007,076	11,486,537	12,308,167	12,765,073
Goods carried - State " *Tons* *	4,378,798	5,673,167	5,557,998	6,158,669	5,904,624
Companies " "	2,377,206	2,724,175	2,731,268	2,965,476	2,838,279
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - State Railways *Gulden*	7,059,392	8,862,895	8,758,013	8,644,134	8,617,338
Companies " "	5,757,764	6,712,610	6,912,539	7,458,144	7,589,196
" Goods - State " "	6,222,891	8,974,971	8,773,171	9,300,598	9,051,386
Companies " "	3,580,341	5,264,009	5,176,913	5,766,433	5,647,153
Other - - - State " "	467,354	1,827,821	2,242,479	1,961,232	1,990,961
Companies " "	438,223	460,998	546,815	581,543	672,477
Total - State Railways *Gulden*	13,749,637	19,665,687	19,773,663	19,925,964	†19,879,284
£	1,145,803	1,638,807	1,647,805	1,660,497	1,656,523
Companies " *Gulden*	9,826,328	12,437,617	12,636,267	13,806,122	14,130,726
£	818,861	1,036,468	1,053,022	1,150,510	1,178,311
Expenses:—					
Total - State Railways *Gulden*	11,806,417	18,381,648	18,895,650	18,048,943	18,048,871
£	983,868	1,531,804	1,574,637	1,504,080	1,504,323
Companies " *Gulden*	7,299,967	8,263,287	12,099,987	12,928,387	13,229,277
£	608,331	688,607	1,008,332	1,077,199	1,110,190
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - State Railways	0·75	0·49	0·33	0·71	0·67
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways *Gulden*	8,785	12,423	12,949	12,822	12,793
Companies " "	8,957	11,204	9,084	9,533	10,071
" " " Mile - State " *£*	1,179	1,667	1,738	1,721	1,717
Companies " "	1,202	1,503	1,219	1,330	1,351
" Expenses " Kilom. State " *Gulden*	7,544	11,611	12,374	11,614	11,519
Companies " "	6,654	7,444	10,245	9,207	9,468
" " " Mile - State " *£*	1,012	1,558	1,660	1,558	1,575
Companies " "	893	999	1,375	1,236	1,273
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State } *Gulden*	1·19	1·34	1·26	1·30	1·33
" " Mile " - Railways } *d.*	38·3	43·2	40·6	41·9	42·8
" " Kilom. " - Companies } *Gulden*	1·32	1·30	1·20	1·27	1·28
" " Mile " - Railways } *d.*	42·5	41·9	38.6	40·9	41·2
Expenses " Kilom. " - State } *Gulden*	1·02	1·26	1·20	1·19	1·21
" " Mile " - Railways } *d.*	32·9	40·6	38·6	38·3	38·3
" " Kilom. " - Companies } *Gulden*	0·98	0·86	1·15	1·19	1·20
" " Mile " - Railways } *d.*	31·6	27·7	37·0	38·3	38·6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers State Railways *Killed*	2	2	1	—	—
Injured	1	2	3	2	—
Companies " *Killed*	4	—	1	2	—
Injured	9	2	—	11	7
" Employés State " *Killed*	7	14	17	7	9
Injured	9	22	29	27	36
Companies " *Killed*	7	8	9	10	5
Injured	14	16	15	29	19
" Others‡ State " *Killed*	8	13	16	11	12
Injured	1	8	6	6	4
Companies " *Killed*	13	8	12	10	4
Injured	4	8	4	6	3
Total State Railways *Killed*	17	29	34	18	21
Injured	11	32	38	35	34
Companies " *Killed*	24	16	22	22	9
Injured	27	26	19	46	26

NOTE.—From the 1st October 1890, the particulars relating to the "Rhénan-Néerlandais" Railway have been included under "State Railways," instead of "Companies" as formerly. In 1890 also, the particulars of the "Companies" Railways are incomplete.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Does not add. *Sic in orig.* ‡ Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of State Railways - - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,916	1,911	1,921	1,928‡	1,934‡
Miles	1,189	1,187	1,193	1,197	1,201
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,334	1,330	1,328	1,323‡	1,327‡
Miles	829	826	825	822	824
„ Companies Railways* - - { *Kilom.*	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,280
Miles	792	792	792	792	795
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { *Kilom.*	4,526	4,517	4,525	4,527	4,541
Miles	2,810	2,805	2,810	2,811	2,820
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { *Francs*	765,920,692	779,266,505	793,803,497	800 678 754	821,500,131
£	30,636,828	31,170,664	31,752,140	32,027,150	32,860,005
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	551,136,044	553,940,252	556,732,537	559,820,048	561,684,075
£	22,045,442	22,157,610	22,269,301	22,352,802	22,467,363
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
£	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	7,716,624	8,038,196	8,403,552	8,771,825	9,379,978
£	308,665	321,528	338,542	350,873	375,199
Total, State Railways - { *Francs*	1,422,289,708	404,300,000	1,456,515,934	1,465,786,075	1,490,080,532
£	56,891,588	16,172,000	58,260,637	58,631,479	59,603,221
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - *Francs*	437,628	443,925	448,227	450,873	456,940
„ Mile - - *£*	28,189	28,594	28,876	29,042	29,432
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - State Railways - { *Kilom.*	54,790,850	54,108,247	54,532,446	55,404,769	56,606,295
Miles	34,025,118	33,601,221	33,864,649	34,406,362	35,152,509
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	2,332,541	22,929,544	23,090,048	23,195,493	24,239,926
Miles	13,868,508	14,239,247	14,344,509	14,404,901	15,052,994
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	17,212,709	16,919,999	16,852,717	17,184,199	17,147,416
Miles	10,689,092	10,507,319	10,465,537	10,671,388	10,648,545
Passengers carried - { State Railways *No.*	64,228,892	67,432,178	68,515,978	70,969,992	74,773,172
Companies „ „	18,160,876	19,107,832	19,709,627	21,177,171	22,165,605
Goods carried - { State „ *Tonneaux*	27,440,323	27,103,177	26,647,424	28,820,002	29,759,747
Companies „ „	16,039,860	16,258,562	15,241,469	15,867,814	16,400,213

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring states.
† These figures represent the capital outlay.
‡ Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM—(*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	State Railways	*Francs* 45,090,957	46,255,396	46,498,772	47,286,901	51,539,764
	Companies	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237	12,149,535	12,924,346
„ Goods	State	92,779,564	93,013,865	90,738,702	94,753,209	98,210,225
	Companies	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,498,054	25,996,461	26,863,709
Other	State	3,381,298	3,547,893	3,414,777	3,570,587	3,824,871
	Companies	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899	2,818,331	2,583,523
Total	State Railways	*Francs* 141,251,819	142,810,556	140,652,251	145,610,697	153,974,860
		£ 5,650,073	5,712,662	5,626,090	5,824,428	6,158,994
	Companies „	*Francs* 40,966,925	40,771,032	39,662,190	40,963,327	42,371,578
		£ 1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,488	1,638,533	1,694,871
Expenses, Working	State Railways	*Francs* 84,045,523	84,224,515	82,480,420	81,593,515	86,537,469
		£ 3,361,821	3,368,981	3,299,217	3,263,741	3,461,499
	Companies „	*Francs* 21,054,885	20,826,302	20,428,896	19,933,719	20,696,984
		£ 842,195	833,052	817,156	797,349	827,879
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	4·02	4·07	3·99	4·37	4·46
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	4·01	4·06	3·98	4·34	4·43
Gross Receipts	State Railways per Kilom.	*Francs* 43,870	44,070	42,936	44,411	46,537
	„ Mile	*£* 2,826	2,839	2,766	2,861	2,999
	Companies Railways per Kilom.	*Francs* 27,719	27,586	26,835	27,716	28,677
	„ Mile	*£* 1,785	1,777	1,728	1,785	1,849
Gross Expenses	State Railways per Kilom.	*Francs* 26,103	25,990	25,178	25,049	25,465
	„ Mile	*£* 1,681	1,674	1,622	1,613	1,641
	Companies Railways per Kilom.	*Francs* 14,246	14,091	13,822	13,487	13,988
	„ Mile	*£* 918	908	890	869	902
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	*Francs* 3·54	3·55	3·55	3·64	3·75
„ „ Mile „	„ „	*d.* 54·7	54·9	54·9	56·3	57·9
Expenses „ Kilom.	„ „	*Francs* 2·11	2·10	2·08	2·04	2·12
„ „ Mile „	„ „	*d.* 32·6	32·5	32·2	31·5	32·8
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	State Railways	*Killed* 6	12	6	7	6
		Injured 71	85	127	82	81
	Companies	*Killed* 1	5	3	2	1
		Injured 9	3		4	4
„ Employés	State	*Killed* 62	64	48	48	36
		Injured 773	850	803	790	833
	Companies	*Killed* 10	10	10	12	14
		Injured 72	19	24	28	36
„ Others*	State	*Killed* 50	55	50	53	52
		Injured 58	47	32	41	52
	Companies	*Killed* 17	21	10	14	14
		Injured 12	8	3	14	11
Total	State Railways	*Killed* 118	131	104	108	101
		Injured 902	962	962	913	966
	Companies	*Killed* 28	36	23	28	29
		Injured 93	30	34	46	51

* Inclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in FRANCE.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	*Kilom.*	33,278	33,878	34,881	35,350	35,973
	Miles	20,666	21,038	21,661	21,952	22,339
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	*Francs*	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000	15,175,000,000	15,387,000,000
	£	569,080,000	584,080,000	594,600,000	607,000,000	615,480,000
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	425,000	424,000	423,000	425,000	425,000
„ „ „ Mile	£	27,375	27,311	27,246	27,375	27,375
Cost of Extension during the Year	*Francs*	174,372,977	375,000,000	263,000,000	310,000,000	212,000,000
	£	6,974,919	15,000,000	10,520,000	12,400,000	8,480,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	288,795,989	303,575,932	319,323,106	335,932,901	339,971,446
„ Passenger Trains	„	159,480,282	165,983,494	175,306,460	184,068,187	183,849,457
„ Goods „	„	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786	101,602,420	101,312,439
Passengers carried	*No.*	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679	317,819,027	336,544,148
Goods carried	*Tons**	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971	97,022,501	99,105,421
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536	494,657,047	514,098,324
„ „ Goods	„	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,605	679,074,630	684,837,244
„ Other	„	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571	31,014,921	35,041,490
Total	*Francs*	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712	1,204,746,598	1,233,977,058
	£	46,144,731	47,397,671	47,336,868	48,189,864	49,359,082
Expenses, Working	*Francs*	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133	672,991,754	671,205,196
„ Other	„	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648	14,893,145	16,063,180
Total	*Francs*	605,966,413	639,009,481	662,786,781	687,884,899	687,268,376
	£	24,238,657	25,560,379	26,511,471	27,515,396	27,490,735
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·85	3·74	3·50	3·41	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	34,700	34,977	33,927	34,080	34,303
„ „ „ Mile	£	2,235	2,253	2,185	2,195	2,209
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	*Francs*	18,200	18,862	19,001	19,459	19,105
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,172	1,215	1,224	1,253	1,230
Net Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	16,500	16,115	14,926	14,621	15,198
„ „ Mile	£	1,063	1,038	961	942	979
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·67	4·55	4·34	4·22	4·25
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	72·2	70·3	67·1	65·2	65·7
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·45	2·46	2·43	2·41	2·37
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	37·9	38·0	37·6	37·3	36·6
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	45	101	67	67	85
	Injured	224	541	333	386	424
„ Employés	*Killed*	4	248	270	281	236
	Injured	683	776	924	898	647
„ Others	*Killed*	164	171	212	250	223
	Injured	113	146	149	133	109
Total†	*Killed*	408	520	549	598	544
	Injured	1,020	1,463	1,406	1,417	1,180

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines. * Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	2,855	2,936	3,004	3,054	3,108	3,167
„ „ Double Line	„	287	307	319	358	379	377
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412	3,487	3,544
	Miles	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119	2,165	2,201
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	931,295,320	957,669,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648	1,035,286,718	1,072,207,226
	£	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746	41,410,669	42,888,289
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	308,555	307,131	306,335	305,839	307,646	313,567
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700	19,816	20,196
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	*Locomotive Kilom.*	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841	26,799,963	26,089,329
„ Trains	*Kilom.*	17,224,637	19,062,039	20,606,624	21,223,002	21,722,445	22,286,389
Passengers carried	*No.*	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040	40,000,346	42,714,997
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485	10,312,756	10,879,419
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	34,765,081	36,988,852	37,155,295	38,583,949	40,304,754	42,333,732
„ „ Goods	„	49,177,948	51,038,370	52,060,335	52,227,567	55,474,518	57,913,541
„ Other	„	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473	5,702,746	5,959,254
Total	*Francs*	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989	101,482,318	106,783,527
	£	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080	4,059,293	4,271,341
Expenses, Total	*Francs*	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,298,357	60,366,090	60,190,897	62,134,930
	£	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644	2,407,636	2,485,397
Net Receipts	*Francs*	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,893,698	35,385,899	41,291,421	44,648,597
	£	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,748	1,415,436	1,651,657	1,785,941
Per-centage on Capital		3·9	3·8	3·2	3·1	3·5	3·6
„ „ Cost of Construction		4·6	4·4	3·8	3·5	4·0	3·8
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609	29,475	30,268
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843	1,899	1,933
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Francs*	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036	17,483	17,535
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	968	1,033	1,126	1,162	1,126	1,137
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	5·14	4·86	4·57	4·51	4·67	4·78
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	79·5	75·1	70·6	69·7	72·2	67·7
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·67	2·67	2·78	2·84	2·77	2·78
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	41·3	41·3	43·0	43·9	42·3	39·4
Accidents :— To Passengers	*Killed*	7	7	100	8	11	11
	Injured	17	22	321	22	28	39
„ Employés	*Killed*	18	29	33	25	15	18
	Injured	293	330	478	465	542	505
„ Others	*Killed*	19	22	17	9	23	23
	Injured	26	31	20	14	24	14
Total†	*Killed*	44	49	150	42	49	52
	Injured	336	383	819	501	594	657

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. PORTUGAL. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	*Kilom.*	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
	Miles	947	949	950	1,084	1,162
Passengers carried	*No.*	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	*Tons**	885,620	955,139	1,049,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	*Milreis*	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	„	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	*Milreis*	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
	£	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Expenses, Total	*Milreis*	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	£	354,780	364,672	369,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	*Milreis*	2,268,472	2,182,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	£	510,406	491,142	567,979	616,160	657,949
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	1	1	—	2	2
	Injured	1	7	9	33	16
„ Employés	*Killed*	—	2	4	6	4
	Injured	4	12	10	321†	206†
„ Others	*Killed*	7	5	6	14	10
	Injured	1	4	8	5	4
Total	*Killed*	8	8	10	22	16
	Injured	6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † *Sic* in original.

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	*Kilom.*	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
	Miles	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Passengers carried	*No.*	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,068,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	*Pesetas*	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	„	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,083	189,140,601
Other	„	11,452,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,033,769	—
Total	*Pesetas*	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	£	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	*Pesetas*	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	£	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,305	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	*Killed*	59	5	13	11	15	10
	Injured	80	58	51	79	137	72
„ Employés	*Killed*	38	27	29	17	19	28
	Injured	184	154	164	174	190	200
„ Others	*Killed*	70	54	57	68	80	101
	Injured	64	48	76	56	58	69
Total	*Killed*	167	86	99	96	114	139
	Injured	328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. ITALY. RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
„ Companies Railways	„	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
„ Joint „	„	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
	Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,983
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,683
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms.		224,636,694	235,379,966	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Waggon —Kiloms.		528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,665,449	625,916,643
Passengers carried	*No.*	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266	50,989,457	50,855,589
Goods carried*	*Tons†*	13,973,619	15,051,541	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,463,651
Receipts from Passengers	*Lire*	86,268,698	95,132,681	100,580,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
„ „ Goods‡	„	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,668
„ Other	„	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total	*Lire*	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973	254,748,017	255,687,108
	£	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working	*Lire*	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	148,595,277	152,704,512
„ Other	„	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total	*Lire*	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	168,394,065	173,379,624
	£	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Lire*	20,283	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,633
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,265
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Lire*	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Lire*	4·37	4·54	4·32	4·29	4·25
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	67·6	70·2	66·8	64·8	63·8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „	*Lire*	2·91	3·01	2·92	2·86	2·90
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	45·0	46·5	45·1	44·2	44·8
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	5	5	29	16	7
	Injured	38	62	114	128	141
„ Employés	*Killed*	61	63	60	50	65
	Injured	842	1,042	957	411	492
„ Others§	*Killed*	25	53	28	65	70
	Injured	47	67	73	94	106
Total	*Killed*	91	121	117	131	142
	Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle. † Tons of 1.000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains. § Including Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
tal Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Kilom.*	12,261	13,933	14,027	14,288	16,259
Hungarian „ - „	8,724	10,901	11,081		
Mixed „ - - „	5,508	2,659	2,659	2,654	
Total - - - { *Kilom.*	26,493	27,498	27,767		
{ *Miles*	16,452	17,076	17,243		
st of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,629,081,177	1,877,483,413	2,028,839,545	2,061,493,937	2,604,829,891
Hungarian „ - - „	775,226,087	1,001,460,564	1,021,291,368		
Mixed „ - - „	1,356,362,367	910,812,491	910,948,086	913,411,098	
Total - - - { *Gulden*	3,760,669,631	3,789,762,468	3,961,078,997		
{ £	313,389,000	315,813,539	330,089,916		
st of Construction, per Kilomètre:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	135,878	137,800	148,441	148,149	160,208
Hungarian „ - - „	88,861	91,871	92,166		
Mixed „ - - „	242,543	336,342	336,761	337,345	
Average Cost per Kilom. - *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile - £					
lling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	5,208	5,551	5,753		
Passenger Carriages - „	11,425	11,253	11,716		
Goods „ - - „	120,793	126,965	133,693		
ssengers carried:					
Austrian Railways - *No.*	51,080,513	68,818,981	74,945,110	77,246,049	102,897,828
Hungarian „ - „	22,890,071	33,154,003	38,325,151		
Mixed „ - - „	23,834,594	16,137,980	17,128,970	19,459,437	
Total - - -	97,814,178	118,110,964	130,399,231		
ods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - *Tons**	63,300,571	74,328,446	74,819,552	79,810,011	92,864,648
Hungarian „ - - „	17,573,325	22,691,562	24,825,446		
Mixed „ - - „	21,070,567	10,228,888	10,452,241	11,093,506	
Total - - - *Tons**	101,944,463	107,158,896	110,097,239		
ceipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	31,827,968	37,838,408	37,266,945	39,647,217	53,260,153
Hungarian „ - - „	13,601,295	19,546,344	21,011,833		
Mixed „ - - „	19,971,558	11,085,179	11,234,459	11,933,521	
Total - - - { *Gulden*	65,400,821	68,469,931	69,513,237		
{ £	5,450,000	5,705,828	5,792,770		
ceipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	118,995,672	142,903,113	135,910,202	147,505,639	185,553,488
Hungarian „ - „	43,626,813	57,267,484	60,435,307		
Mixed „ - „	68,257,334	35,461,625	35,726,193	38,275,814	
Total - - - { *Gulden*	230,879,819	235,632,222	232,062,702		
{ £	19,240,000	19,636,019	19,338,558		
ceipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	3,365,563	3,240,980	3,837,178	3,570,481	4,394,704
Hungarian „ - „	1,211,230	1,242,176	774,723		
Mixed „ - „	1,383,065	1,020,147	973,172	1,139,069	
Total - - - { *Gulden*	5,959,858	5,503,303	5,585,073		
{ £	497,000	458,609	465,423		
ceipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	154,189,203	183,982,501	177,005,325	190,723,337	243,208,295
Hungarian „ - „	58,439,338	78,056,004	82,221,863		
Mixed „ - „	89,611,957	47,566,951	47,933,824	51,348,404	
Total - - - { *Gulden*	302,240,498	309,605,456	307,161,012		
{ £	25,187,000	25,800,155	25,596,751		

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	72,777,833	91,389,343	89,737,427	93,968,080	112,410,265
Hungarian „ - - „	30,737,598	41,278,666	43,501,116		
Mixed „ - - „	35,086,076	19,537,466	19,831,669	20,752,350	
Total - - *Gulden*	138,601,507	152,205,475	153,090,212		
Total - - £	11,550,000	12,683,956	12,757,518		
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	14,607,310	17,452,923	17,701,189	17,498,911	24,468,142
Hungarian „ - - „	1,282,456	1,494,024	1,771,674		
Mixed „ - - „	8,376,737	4,885,687	5,027,696	4,922,911	
Total - - *Gulden*	24,266,503	23,832,634	24,500,559		
Total - - £	2,022,000	1,986,053	2,041,713		
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	87,385,143	108,842,266	107,458,616	111,466,991	136,878,407
Hungarian „ - - „	32,020,054	42,772,690	45,272,790		
Mixed „ - - „	43,462,813	24,423,153	24,859,365	25,675,261	
Total - - *Gulden*	162,868,010	176,038,109	177,590,771		
Total - - £	13,572,000	14,669,834	14,799,231		
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - -	4·10	4·00	3·43	3·84	4·01
Hungarian „ - - - -	3·41	3·52	3·62		
Mixed „ - - -	3·42	2·54	2·53	2·81	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	12,681	13,350	13,484	13,469	15,166
Hungarian „ - - „	6,778	6,587	7,366		
Mixed „ - - „	16,313	18,002	18,012	19,283	
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile £					
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	7,205	7,989	7,665	7,872	8,338
Hungarian „ - - „	3,716	4,022	4,056		
Mixed „ - - „	7,912	9,243	9,341	9,642	
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile £					
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	2·25	2·20	2·16	1·81	2·24
Hungarian „ - - „	1·98	1·63	1·75		
Mixed „ - - „	2·58	2·57	2·58	2·62	
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile „ *d.*					
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	1·28	1·30	1·31	1·06	1·71
Hungarian „ - - „	1·08	0·99	0·96		
Mixed „ - - „	1·25	1·32	1·34	1·31	
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile „ *d.*					
Accidents to Passengers, Total - *Killed*	18	13	15		
Injured	188	131	116		
„ Employés - *Killed*	154	138	115		
Injured	734	764	668		
„ Others - *Killed*	150	182	188		
Injured	119	162	171		
„ Total - *Killed*	322	333	318		
Injured	1,041	1,057	955		

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1890.*	1891.*	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Length of Line - - - *Miles*	163,359	167,846	171,805	175,442	178,054
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - *Dollars*	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000	5,021,577,000	5,027,604,000
Funded Debt - - - „	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,405,050,000	5,510,225,000	5,605,776,000
Floating „ - - - - „	375,281,000	345,103,000	285,455,000	409,909,000	382,928,000
Current „ - - - - „	269,915,000	374,051,000	417,467,000	381,575,000	438,912,000
Total Liabilities - - { „	10,288,688,000	10,649,726,000	10,971,091,000	11,323,286,000	11,455,220,000
{ £	2,143,477,000	2,218,693,000	2,285,644,000	2,359,018,000	2,386,504,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { *Dollars*	8,710,200,000	8,927,572,000	9,293,052,000	9,573,703,000	9,693,141,000
{ £	1,814,646,000	1,859,911,000	1,936,052,000	1,994,521,000	2,019,404,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *Dollars*	53,783	53,648	54,644	54,447	—
{ £	11,205	11,177	11,384	11,343	—
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	31,812	33,563	34,626	36,012	35,813
Passenger Carriages - - „	21,664	23,083	24,604	27,169	26,345
Baggage and Mail Carriages „	7,253	7,368	7,830	7,805	7,937
Goods Carriages - - „	1,061,952	1,110,286	1,117,728	1,161,282	1,191,866
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - *Miles*	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000	340,352,000	327,212,000
„ Goods Trains - - „	482,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000	531,341,000	475,790,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000	17,752,000	15,381,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	520,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000	628,966,000	583,248,000
„ „ one mile - „	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000	15,146,712,000	13,600,532,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons*	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000	757,464,000	675,130,000
„ „ one mile - - „	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000	90,552,087,000	82,289,400,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - *Dollars*	272,321,000	290,800,000	293,557,000	311,978,000	276,032,000
„ Goods - - - „	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000	808,495,000	700,477,000
Miscellaneous - - - „	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,583,000	88,168,000	91,135,000
Total Gross Receipts - { „	1,078,835,000	1,125,535,000	1,191,857,000	1,208,641,000	1,067,644,000
{ £	224,757,000	234,486,000	248,304,000	251,800,000	222,426,000
Total Available Revenue - { *Dollars*	449,713,000	451,947,000	467,246,000	469,816,000	413,916,000
{ £	93,690,000	94,156,000	97,343,000	97,878,000	86,233,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *Dollars*	224,498,000	228,570,000	236,503,000	243,864,000	242,147,000
{ £	46,770,000	47,619,000	49,271,000	50,805,000	50,447,000
„ Dividends „ - { *Dollars*	83,576,000	89,100,000	81,537,000	94,296,000	83,479,000
{ £	17,412,000	18,562,000	16,987,000	19,645,000	17,391,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - - -	4·09	4·10	4·38	4·01	3·93
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	1·80	1·85	1·93	1·86	1·64
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	136	135	138	136	131
{ *d.*	68·0	67·5	69·0	68·0	65·5
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	93	93	97	96	92
{ *d.*	46·5	46·5	48·5	48·0	46·0
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	43	42	41	40	39
{ *d.*	21·5	21·0	20·5	20·0	19·5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	68·33	68·83	70·40	70·42	70·24

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles; in 1892, 170,607 miles; in 1893, 173,570 miles; and in 1894, 175,444 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

* The returns for the railways included relate to fiscal years ending at various dates.

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RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—Length of Railways in various Countries, distinguishing respectively in various Years

Countries.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).	Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	983	2,371	6,369	11,736	14,026	[illegible]
	State	1845					729	430		[illegible]
Norway, 30th June	Companies	1st Sept. 1851	None	—	42	42	42	42	1	[illegible]
	State	3rd Oct. 1862					125	182	303	650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	188	395	395	1,238	2,438	[illegible]
	State	1st Dec. 1856			187	535	694	933	1,216	[illegible]
Denmark 31st Dec.	Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	69	109	166	269	286	[illegible]
	State	3rd Sept. 1862	—	—	—	151	304	420	767	[illegible]
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	3,455	4,126	6,855	5,584	3,254	[illegible]
	State*	27th July 1851						4,285	9,300	[illegible]
Alsace and Lorraine	Companies	12th Sept. 1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	[illegible]
	State*		—	—	—	—	—	534	710	[illegible]
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	Companies	7th Dec. 1837	42	75	399	513	574	887	396	[illegible]
	State	1st Sept. 1839	38	298	728	919	1,114	1,576	2,596	[illegible]
Saxony, 31st Dec.	Companies††	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	76	87	156	359	70	[illegible]
	State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	222	399	506	549	737	1,225	[illegible]
Wurtemburg, 31st March	Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	4	4	10	11	[illegible]
	State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	202	340	613	743	[illegible]	[illegible]
Baden, 1st Jan.	Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	22	31	63	64	[illegible]
	State	12th Sept. 1840	12	171	224	329	566	653	754	[illegible]
Hesse	Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	47	140	329	417	[illegible]	[illegible]
	State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	56	54	54	55		[illegible]
	Total Length of Line-	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	[illegible]	[illegible]
Holland, 31st Dec.	Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	208	312	382	479	567	[illegible]
	State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	169	492	527	578	[illegible]
Belgium, 31st Dec.	Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	609	950	1,259¶	915	665	[illegible]
	State	5th May 1835	207	388	465	469	540	1,256	1,734	[illegible]
France, 31st Dec.†	Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878	[illegible]
	State	1878‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,207	[illegible]
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	820	885	1,257	1,596	[illegible]
Portugal, 31st Dec.	Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	439	444	643	341	[illegible]
	State								369	[illegible]
Spain, 31st Dec.	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,559	[illegible]
Italy, 31st Dec.	Companies	4th Oct. 1839	13	265	1,117	2,446	3,326	3,820	2,962	[illegible]
	State	1848					499	951	2,378	[illegible]
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	1,805	2,282	3,782	6,331	6,477	[illegible]
	State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	8	8	8	71	606	[illegible]
Hungary 31st Dec.	Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	2,791	[illegible]
	State	2nd Apr. 1867.§	—	120	—	—	220	665	1,630	[illegible]
Roumania 31st Dec.	Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	154	768	267	—
	State	13th June 1881					—	—	573	—
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	41	41	392	954	727	[illegible]
Egypt 31st Dec.	Companies		None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	1855	None	—	181	327	736	876	942	—
Greece	Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	6	7	7	—
	State		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	35,085	53,922	74,096	93,296	[illegible]
Mexico, 30th June	—		None	—	—	20	215	370	655	—
Peru	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	56	247	962	1,179	—
Chili, 31st Dec.	Companies		None	—	120	271	452	394	73	—
	State							399	—	—
Brazil	Companies		None	—	134	373	504	1,031	2,174	—
	State									
Uruguay	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	61	189	268	[illegible]
Argentine Republic	Companies	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	170	637	597	1,536	[illegible]
	State							574		[illegible]
China	State		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan, 31st Mar.	Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	[illegible]
	State	7th May 1872						38	73	[illegible]
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,621	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933	[illegible]

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

Lines purchased from Co[illegible]

¶ Year 1842.

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far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State etween 1840 and 1894.

1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		—	Countries.
Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
19,231	12,750	17,384	11,526	17,581	11,616	16,966	11,248	14,353	9,516	Companies	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).
8,007	5,309	9,977	6,615	10,293	6,824	12,428	8,240	16,866	11,182	State	
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.			
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies	Norway, 30th June.
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,543	958	State	
5,405	3,357	5,537	3,438	5,642	3,504	5,866	3,643	6,176	3,835	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec.
2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	2,819	1,751	2,916	1,811	3,058	1,899	State	
404	251	404	251	404	251	501ϕ	311	485	301	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec.
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,621	1,007	1,722	1,069	State	
											Germany:
1,836	1,140	1,394	866	1,394	866	1,394	866	1,714	1,064	Companies	Prussia, 31st March
23,977	14,890	25,001	15,526	25,285	15,690	25,694	15,956	24,436	15,175	State*	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	Companies	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March
1,326	823	1,342	833	1,403	871	1,413	877	1,439	894	State*	
759	471	851	528	873	542	883	548	883	548	Companies	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	4,908	3,048	5,008	3,110	5,105	3,170	State	
120	75	120	75	121	75	130	81	128	79	Companies††	Saxony, 31st Dec.
2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	2,678	1,663	2,747	1,706	2,756	1,711	State*	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurtemburg, 31st March.
1,593	989	1,633	1,014	1,648	1,023	1,660	1,043	1,703	1,057	State	
71	44	71	44	71	44	71	44	54	34	Companies	Baden, 1st Jan.
1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,405	872	State	
547	340	547	340	547	340	547	340	547	340	Companies	Hesse, 1st Jan.
243	151	243	151	243	151	243	151	243	151	State	
40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	42,269	26,249	42,908	26,646	43,500	27,013	Total Length of Line.	
1,201	746	1,214	754	1,247	774	1,258	781	1,258	781	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,409	875	1,409	875	1,376	854	1,403	871	1,425	885	State	
1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,280	795	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	3,249	2,018	3,279	2,036	3,290	2,043	State	
34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	36,110	22,424	36,989	22,970	37,575	23,334	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	2,535	1,574	2,590	1,608	2,631	1,634	State	
3,243	2,014	3,323	2,064	3,412	2,119	3,487	2,165	3,544	2,201	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
816	507	816	507							Companies	Portugal,
1,302	809	1,470	913							State	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	10,874	6,753	—	—	11,757	7,301	Companies	Spain, 31st Dec.
8,271	5,138	13,453	8,354	13,987	8,686	14,503	9,006	14,944	9,280	Companies	Italy, 31st Dec.
4,584	2,847									State‖	
10,214	6,343	10,529	6,359	9,338	5,799	9,551	5,931	9,444	5,865	Companies	Austria (Proper). 31st Dec.
5,493	3,163	5,092	3,162	6,372	3,957	6,417	3,985	6,905	4,288	State	
5,544	3,443	4,595	2,853	4,707	2,923					Companies	Hungary.
5,702	3,541	7,370	4,577	7,437	4,618					State	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Roumania.
2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	2,557	1,588	2,573	1,598	2,581	1,603	State	31st Dec.
										Companies	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			Companies	Egypt.
1,547	961	1,596	991	1,608	999	1,739	1,080			State	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	768**	477					Companies	Greece.
—	—	—	—	148**	92					State	
—	166,691	—	170,762	—	175,181	—	177,453	—	179,279	Companies	United States, 31st Dec.
9,722	6,037	10,785	6,697	11,351	7,049	11,463	7,119			—	Mexico, 30th June
										—	Peru.
										Companies	Chili, 31st Dec.
		8,077	5,016	8,673	5,386					State	
		2,556	1,587	2,643	1,641					Companies	Brazil.
1,535	953	1,567	973	1,568	974	1,602	995	1,604	996	State	
										Companies	Uruguay.
8,751	5,434	12,119	7,526	12,425	7,716	9,899	6,147			Companies	Argentine Republic.
—	80	—	140	1,026	637	3,980	2,472			State	
				—	200	—	270	—	‡‡293		China.
946	588	1,442	896	1,877	1,166	2,123	1,318	2,202	1,367	Companies	Japan, 31st Mar.
887	551	887	551	887	551	887	551	898	558	State	
—	20,073	—	20,191	—	20,325	—	20,646	—	20,908	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

† Including local lines.

From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which are not previously included.

** On 31st October.

ϕ *See* note on page 232 as to increase.

‡‡ Including Formosa.

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No. 24.—Telegraph Statistics.

TELEGRAPHS. RUSSIA. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - { *Verstes*	44,004	88,690	98,635	102,941	105,527	109,460	112,630
{ *Miles*	29,234	58,801	65,395	68,250	69,964	72,572	74,676
„ Wire - - - - { *Verstes*	84,597	201,833	222,757	232,945	238,853	250,731	258,918
{ *Miles*	56,067	133,815	147,688	154,443	158,227	166,235	171,665
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,860
Railway „ „ - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,778
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,388
Number of Messages:							
(*a*) Home Service - { *On payment*	2,085,575	5,768,255	8,361,085	8,611,395	8,895,870	8,871,187	8,622,259
{ *Franked*	146,737	424,030	555,115	560,130	634,224	622,072	512,865
(*b*) International Service: { *On payment*	216,104	483,110	576,924	576,222	579,688	559,754	607,127
Forwarded - { *Franked*	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,909	16,098	15,389
Received - { *After payment*	226,371	500,126	575,438	564,212	580,362	568,815	632,149
{ *Franked*	5,104	18,685	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,663	25,551
(*c*) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,262	134,356
Total - - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,230,791	9,950,695
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - *Roubles*	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,169
International - - - „	629,286	1,547,879					1,462,113
Miscellaneous* - - - „	42,972	79,031	114,391	125,711	131,014	254,672	1,007,294
Total - - - { *Roubles*	3,603,344	7,667,262	8,703,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,654,576
{ £	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,000	928,000	965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - *Roubles*	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total - - - { *Roubles*	2,392,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
{ £	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { *Roubles*	688,091	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	520,000
in each year - - - { £	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS. NORWAY. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line open at the { *Kilom.*	748	2,493	5,701	6,488	7,585	7,633	7,863	8,021	8,208
end of each year - - { *Miles*	465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,710	4,740	4,883	4,981	5,097
Length of Wire at the end { *Kilom.*	838	3,101	8,292	11,598	14,530	14,880	15,548	16,145	16,522
of each year - - { *Miles*	520	1,926	5,149	7,202	9,023	9,240	9,655	10,026	10,260
Cost of Construction - { *Kroner*	293,736	1,291,830	3,584,105	4,846,533	5,857,673	6,039,390	6,218,064	6,401,999	6,548,178
{ £	16,318	71,768	199,117	269,252	325,426	335,522	345,448	355,667	363,343
Number of Offices { to the Public -	22	49	77	96	128	135	137	134	137
open - - { temporarily* -	—	3	19	17	29	32	41	55	60
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	30,252	223,480	567,737	860,295	1,095,521	1,200,000	1,256,918	1,316,114	1,378,270
{ £	1,681	12,416	31,541	47,794	60,862	66,666	69,829	73,117	71,600
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	1·32	1·68	1·22	1·20	0·75	0·75	0·76	0·76	0·78
{ *d.*	17·6	22·4	16·3	16·0	10·0	10·0	10·1	10·1	10·1
Expenses - - - { *Kroner*	61,124	279,660	475,337	891,786	1,142,280	1,215,118	1,208,175	1,326,069	1,354,000
{ £	3,396	15,537	26,408	49,544	63,460	67,507	67,121	73,670	75,000
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	2·67	2·10	1·02	1·24	0·79	0·76	0·73	0·77	0·78
{ *d.*	35·5	28·0	13·6	16·5	10·5	10·1	9·7	10·3	11·3
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,844	1,112,016	1,194,700
International - - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	523,926	549,532	586,670	616,527	688,150
In Transit - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	1	1	30	14	5
Total - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,649,544	1,728,557	1,882,855

* The majority of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.
† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

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No. 24—*continued.*

LEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
ngth of Line - - - { *Kilom.*	2,314	5,105	6,838	8,288	8,785	8,588	8,517	8,662
{ *Miles*	1,437	3,170	4,236	5,147	5,455	5,333	5,289	5,379
ngth of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,670	6,761	14,515	20,336	22,884	23,387	23,588	24,458
{ *Miles*	1,658	4,199	8,997	12,628	14,211	14,523	14,646	15,188
mber of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	177	171	168	168
mber of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	748	769	778	778
ceipts - - - { *Kronor*	130,467	475,513	758,540	1,227,863	1,444,909	1,455,615	1,419,709	1,375,811
{ *£*	7,248	26,417	42,141	68,213	80,273	80,867	78,873	76,434
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	2·15	2·98	1·29	1·24	0·82	0·78	0·76	0·76
{ *d*	28·6	39·6	17·2	16·5	10·9	10·4	10·1	10·1
penses - - - { *Kronor*	114,032	409,851	670,587	1,187,119	1,359,161	1,318,914	1,332,842	1,341,161
{ *£*	6,335	22,769	37,254	65,951	75,509	73,273	74,017	74,509
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	1·88	2·57	1·14	1·20	0·77	0·71	0·72	0·74
{ *d*	25·0	34·2	15·2	16·0	10·3	9·5	9·6	9·8
mber of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	961,476	998,100	933,908	875,191
International - - - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	683,517	678,231	703,061	699,264
In Transit - - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	190,352	190,492	226,525	232,127
Total† - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,755,345	1,866,823	1,863,494	1,806,582

clusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 954 in 1894 (281 on State railways and 673 on railways ing to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.
clusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

EGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
th of Line at the end { *Geo. Mil.*	264	376	476	606	612	620	631	653
ach Year - - { *Miles* -	1,217	1,733	2,194	2,794	2,821	2,858	2,909	3,010
th of Wire at the end { *Geo. Mil.*	686	1,033	1,261	1,647	1,708	1,737	1,779	1,847
ach Year - - { *Miles* -	3,162	4,762	5,813	7,593	7,874	8,008	8,201	8,515
ber of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	162	168	169	170	171
(exeluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	498	501	516	537	551
pts - - - { *Kroner*	No information			722,339	817,528	823,753	892,916	881,074
{ *£*				40,130	45,418	45,764	49,606	49,504
ber of Messages:—								
me Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	554,566	625,940	623,910	679,795	627,564
ernational - - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	552 380	595,097	605,635	629,825	631,874
Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	396,019	407,540	407,426	455,621	496,324
Total - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,502 965	1,628,577	1,636,971	1,765,244	1,757,762
ber of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	32,870	37,560	36,067	39,666	38,765
nological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	100,475	102,598	103.885	103,702	104,067

ddition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, (1892) 211, and (1893) 231.

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No. 24—*continued.*

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

—		1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	90,669	102,118	106,353	109,004
	Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	56,305	63,415	66,045	68,054
Of which Underground	*Kilom.*	No information			5,286	5,659	8,021	8,895	8,883	9,359
	Miles				3,283	3,514	4,981	5,524	5,523	5,812
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	315,702	372,176	394,552	412,025
	Miles	44,984	50,297	81,978	132,476	156,762	196,051	231,121	245,017	255,909
Of which Underground	*Kilom.*	No information			35,957	38,064	43,212	46,386	46,574	47,135
	Miles				22,329	23,638	26,835	23,806	28,796	29,271
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Marks*	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	14,267,735†	15,422,582† §	15,105,473† §	16,196,837†
	£	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	713,387†	771,129† §	755,274† §	809,842†
Number of Offices open to the Public		1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	15,128	16,146	16,902	17,300
Number of Employés*		2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	6,105	7,976	8,393	9,040
Receipts	*Marks*	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	31,652,000	33,954,039	36,737,415	39,027,252
	£	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,583,000	1,697,702	1,836,871	1,951,364
,, per Telegram	*Marks*	1·22	·97	·99	1·12	1·19	1·33	1·18‡	1·20‡	1·24‡
	d.	14·6	11·6	11·9	13·4	14·3	16·0	14·2‡	14·4‡	14·9‡
Number of Messages: Home Service		2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	15,695,249	18,732,430	19,966,194	20,955,495
International		1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	8,065,379	8,940,268	9,382,937	9,916,389
In transit		473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	1,113,438	1,084,770	1,234,441	1,285,254
Total		4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	24,864,066	28,757,468	30,573,572	31,473,008

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.
‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown. § *Sic. in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBURG.

—		1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889–90.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	1893–4.*	1894–5.*
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	1,694	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,489	3,627	3,846	3,941
	Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,167	2,252	2,388	2,447
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	8,860	9,311	9,979	10,080
	Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	5,502	5,783	6,135	6,258
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,839,226	2,906,436‡	2,977,971‡	—
	£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	141,961	145,322	148,899	—
Number of Stations		144	198	329	388	509	568	599	641	678
Number of Employés		350	490	765	851	1,832	2,077	2,210	2,345	2,466
Gross Receipts	*Marks*	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,014	742,921	706,716	755,554	777,204	794,457
	£	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	35,336	37,778	38,860	39,722
,, per Telegram	*Marks*	Not stated			·91	1·05	0·98	0·84	0·82	0·80	0·71
	d.				10·9	12·6	11·8	10·0	9·8	9·6	8·5
Number of Messages: Home Service		113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	262,205	284,004	314,671	304,632
International†		84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	717,161	789,353	917,245	963,577
In transit		41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	112,995	136,113	144,646	146,796
Total		239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,092,261	1,210,570	1,275,862	1,314,005

* Years ended 31st March.
† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
‡ Including 289,365 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BAVARIA. TELEGRAPHS.

——		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line†	*Kilom.*	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	10,236	11,686	12,560	13,437	14,285
	Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	6,357	7,257	7,800	8,344	8,871
Length of Wire‡	*Kilom.*	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	43,283	48,877	52,559	56,084	59,092
	Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	26,879	30,355	32,639	34,828	36,696
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	8,281,008	11,106,056	12,335,141	13,522,964	14,876,662
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	414,050	555,303	616,757	676,148	743,833
Number of Offices open		159	274	643	1,112	1,535	1,640	1,742	1,837	1,922
Number of Employés		205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	*Marks*	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,470,645	1,352,260	1,393,403	1,527,103	1,545,459
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	73,532	67,613	69,670	76,355	77,273
„ per Telegram	*Marks*	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·53	0·45	0·42	0·44	0·44
	d.	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·4	5·4	5·0	5·3	5·3
Number of Messages: Home Service		95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	897,449	948,345	1,037,604	1,118,954	1,133,431
International*		73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	1,686,300	1,816,221	1,996,180	1,980,531
In transit		25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	326,526	380,168	456,592	359,949	429,769
Total		193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417	3,475,083	3,543,731

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
† Of which 347 kiloms. (215 miles) in 1893, and 357 kiloms. (222 miles) in 1894 were underground.
‡ Of which 2,081 kiloms. (1,292 miles) in 1893, and 1,879 kiloms. (1,167 miles) in 1894 were underground.

TELEGRAPHS. HOLLAND. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

——		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,539	5,580
	Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,440	3,465
Of which underground	*Kilom.*	Not stated					329	346	349
	Miles						204	215	217
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	19,878	19,962
	Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	12,344	12,396
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Gulden*	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,376,601	4,574,673
	£	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	364,717	381,223
Number of Offices open		6	23	64	159	191	435	484	505
Receipts	*Gulden*	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,397,36	1,401,762
	£	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,447	116,813
„ per Telegram	*Gulden*	1·14	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·32	·32
	d.	22·8	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·4	6·4
Expenses†	*Gulden*	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,410	2,103,949	2,118,206
	£	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,117	175,329	176,517
„ per Telegram‡	*Gulden*	·87	·74	·47	·51	·45	·37	·43	·49
	d.	17·4	14·8	9·4	1·02	9·0	7·4	8·6	9·8
Number of Messages: Home Service		15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,235,432	2,247,192
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	323,331	460,087	708,938	784,528	791,061
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	988,934	985,403
In transit		5,357	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	382,171	361,354
Total		44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,391,065	4,385,010

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.
† Including cost of construction.
‡ Excluding „ „

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850–1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,731	7,175‡	6,306‡	6,266‡
{ *Miles*	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	4,180	4,456‡	3,914‡	3,893‡
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	1,001	2,554	8,693	21,094	24,394	31,892	34,670§	31,837§	31,804§
{ *Miles*	622	1,586	5,398	13,099	15,148	19,805	21,530§	19,774§	19,564§
Cost of Construction - { *Francs*	230,000	370,000	1,583,426	3,663,108	4,161,000	6,345,000	7,196,000	7,906,000	8,761,000
{ £	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,524	166,440	254,000	288,000	316,000	330,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	942	965	970	973
Number of Employés† - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	3,160	4,641	4,972
Receipts† - - - { *Francs*	88,675	265,940	865,640	2,084,175	2,516,288	3,796,577	3,956,680	5,529,079	5,373,583
{ £	3,547	10,638	34,624	83,367	100,650	151,863	158,267	221,163	234,943
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	6·32	4·33	1·28	·73	·72	·65	·65	·65	·65
{ *d.*	60·7	41·6	12·3	7·0	7·0	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses† - - - { *Francs*	52,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	4,169,222	4,535,192	5,136,285	5,465,795
{ £	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	166,769	181,408	205,451	216,232
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	3·97	1·87	·98	·84	·86	·78	.86	—	—
{ *d.*	38·1	18·0	9·4	8·1	8·2	7·5	8·2	—	—
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	338,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,650,892	2,662,283	2,730,846
International - -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,021,330	2,044,268	2,084,622
In transit - - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	577,046	571,133	583,992
Total - - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,249,268	5,277,683	5,399,459

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850. † Including the Telephone service.
‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine. § Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line* - { *Kilom.*	22,919	40,992	66,149	96,093	115,793	118,438	
{ *Miles* -	14,233	25,456	41,079	60,910	71,907	73,550	
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	59,976	116,437	196,618	296,508	429,751	443,430	
{ *Miles* -	37,245	72,307	122,100	184,151	266,875	275,370	
Total Gross Receipts - { *Francs*	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,613,000	32,887,000	35,839,000	40,818,000	
{ £	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,633,000	
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } *Francs*	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	3,897,000	
Net Receipts - - { „	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000	
{ £	190,000	380,000	912,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000	
Number of Messages forwarded:†							
Home Service - - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205	
International - - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,143	
Average Receipts per Message:†							
Home Service - *Francs*	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·64	0·71	0·67	
International - „	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·29	4·26	4·27	
Total - - „	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·96	0·94	0·95	
* Of which Submarine Cables - - } *Kilom.*	—	571	3,452	5,987	6,173	6,295	

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1878.

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No. 24—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	2,178	2,885	5,158	6,556	7,200	7,271	7,270	7,203
{ *Miles*	1,353	1,792	3,203	4,071	4,471	4,515	4,515	4,473
Length of Wire - - - { *Kilom.*	2,652	4,104	11,057	16,017	18,238	19,308	19,740	20,092
{ *Miles*	1,647	2,549	6,866	9,947	11,326	11,990	12,259	12,477
Number of Offices open - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,384	1,439	1,501	1,579
Number of Employés - - - -	157	249	892	1,533	1,948	2,046	2,148	2,253
Cost of Construction - - { *Francs*	471,575	815,163	1,853,312	3,421,744	7,139,351*	9,236,491*	10,405,653*	11,689,454*
{ £	18,863	32,607	74,332	136,870	285,574	369,460	416,226	467,578
Receipts - - - - - { *Francs*	305,822	488,286	1,326,818	2,315,462	4,309,938*	4,628,145*	5,584,112*	6,019,352*
{ £	12,233	19,531	53,073	94,941	172,398	185,126	223,364	240,774
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·34	0·76	·80	·71	·72	·69	·71
{ *d.*	—	12·9	7·3	7·7	6·8	6·9	6·6	6·8
Expenses - - - { *Francs*	324,520	439,857	1,203,052	1,812,906	3,999,859*	5,124,040*	6,546,037*	6,609,454*
{ £	12,981	17,594	48,122	72,516	159,994	204,962	261,841	264,378
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·45	0·74	·66	·65*	·68*	·69*	·72*
{ *d.*	—	13·9	7·1	6·3	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·9
Number of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	206,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,562	1,913,133	1,917,369	1,818,827
International { Received -	25,388	68,652	190,620	370,640	628,457	629,927	642,119	656,613
{ Despatched -			197,032	383,247	591,196	607,065	621,340	644,763
In transit - - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	510,473	480,479	519,511	526,537
Total - - -	162,851	308,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,988	3,630,604	3,700,339	3,646,740

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { *Kilom.*	3,506	4,369	4,871	4,979	5,138	5,402	5,608
{ *Miles*	2,177	2,713	3,025	3,092	3,191	3,355	3,483
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	7,593	10,389	11,611	11,732	11,949	12,307	13,010
{ *Miles*	4,715	6,762	7,210	7,286	7,420	7,643	8,079
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - - { *Milreis.*	207,233	247,463	313,577	210,140	227,782	188,152	174,162
{ £	46,627	55,679	70,555	47,281	51,251	42,334	39,186
Number of Messages :—							
Home Service - { Received	380,451	477,991	556,402	499,921	527,545	496,337	547,247
{ Despatched	357,779	454,897	476,553	460,341	483,243	—	—
{ In transit	336,919	343,110	322,124	340,970	370,109	—	—
International - { Received	73,902	73,909	88,305	87,913	92,123	102,327	117,738
{ Despatched	52,514	71,581	84,852	87,192	87,494	—	—
{ In transit	78,476	177,787	199,057	159,371	169,593	169,889	229,448
Total - - -	1,230,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,675,708	1,730,107	—	—

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. SPAIN. TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	713	7,215	11,601	16,124	17,839	18,784	21,298	23,867
	Miles	443	4,481	7,204	10,013	11,078	11,665	13,226	14,719
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,426	14,557	26,553	40,405	43,301	47,011	51,865	54,829
	Miles	886	9,040	16,489	25,092	26,890	29,194	32,208	33,532
Cost of Construction	*Pesetas*	2,353,340	4,868,957	4,883,957	15,743,257	17,343,957			
	£	94,134	194,758	195,358	629,730	693,758			
Offices open	*No.*	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	*Pesetas*	129,091	1,476,472	1,446,703	4,123,806	5,999,365	5,937,858	5,877,643	5,801,912
	£	5,164	59,059	57,868	164,952	239,975	237,514	235,092	232,076
Expenses	*Pesetas*	109,447	2,885,556	3,575,546	4,846,915	7,711,051	7,173,305	7,708,982	7,921,585
	£	6,778	115,422	143,022	193,877	308,442	286,932	308,354	300,563
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service		2,130	259,909	775,862	1,714,013	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,570
International — Received		160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	381,936	408,546	484,121
International — Despatched		213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	325,550	378,922	434,629
International — In transit		117	7,908	53,626	79,500	89,691	96,170	112,689	95,880
Official		250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	128,657
Total		2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890–91.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	1893–94.*
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	17,770	21,511	26,114	30,021	37,353	38,108	38,288	39,210
	Miles	11,035	13,358	16,217	18,643	23,196	23,665	23,777	24,349
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	51,207	75,499	85,733	106,755	139,854	145,539	148,348	151,809
	Miles	31,799	46,885	53,240	66,295	86,849	90,380	92,124	94,149
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	*Kilom.*	178	178	175	184	146	146	146	146
	Miles	110	110	108	114	91	91	91	91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices		649	1,126	1,565	1,996	2,748	2,816	2,885	2,967
Companies „		594	825	1,013	1,388	1,910	1,980	2,051	2,122
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,704	7,935	7,879	8,013
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—									
From the Home Service	*Lire*	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	—	—	—	—
„ International Service	„	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	„	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	—	—	—	—
Total	*Lire*	4,989,160	7,264,512	10,503,780	12,836,428	15,480,585	15,200,257	16,174,030	16,148,511
	£	199,566	290,163	420,151	513,457	619,215	608,010	646,961	645,706
Expenses:—									
Ordinary	*Lire*	4,234,901	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,813,159	†	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	„	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	†	†	†	†
Total	*Lire*	5,084,763	6,639,306	8,370,633	10,951,449	†	†	†	†
	£	203,392	265,572	334,825	438,058				
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service		1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,456,248	7,896,134	7,980,943
International		300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	691,559	736,416	814,694	814,983
In transit		181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	142,051	130,261	129,623	117,986
Total		2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,322,925	8,840,451	8,913,912

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1860.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line -	Austria	*Kilom.*	18,428	35,057	38,740	42,250	43,807	44,787	44,730†	46,578
	Hungary	„	9,615	14,569	17,396	21,122	22,734	23,601	23,649	23,747
	Total Empire	„	28,043	49,626	56,136	63,372	66,541	68,388	68,379†	70,325
		Miles	17,415	30,818	34,860	39,354	41,322	42,469	42,463	43,672
Length of Wire -	Austria	*Kilom.*	58,750	91,712	99,916	112,944	120,515	124,404	129,758	133,156
	Hungary	„	26,315	52,227	64,276	75,602	82,515	90,215	94,231	101,589
	Total Empire	„	85,065	143,939	164,192	188,546	203,030	214,619	223,989	234,745
		Miles	52,825	89,386	101,963	117,097	126,082	133,278	139,097	145,777
Number of Offices open	Austria - -		1,210	2,554	3,119	3,781	3,905	4,084	4,229	4,393
	Hungary - -		487	994	1,424	1,804	1,940	2,116	2,225	2,406
	Total Empire -		1,697	3,548	4,543	5,585	5,845	6,200	6,454	6,799
Receipts -	Austria	*Gulden*	2,191,936	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178	4,682,180	4,920,134
	Hungary	„	939,391	1,353,930	1,838,762	*	*	*	*	*
	Total Empire	*Gulden*	3,131,327	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—	—
		£	260,944	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram: Hungary		*Gulden*	—	·53	·60	—	—	—	—	—
		d.	—	10·6	12·0	—	—	—	—	—
Expenses -	Austria	*Gulden*	2,750,812	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Hungary	„	1,435,643	1,590,807	1,948,730	*	*	*	*	*
	Total Empire	*Gulden*	4,186,455	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	—	—
		£	348,871	411,160	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram: Hungary		*Gulden*	—	·62	·63	—	—	—	—	—
		d.	—	12·4	12·6	—	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria - -		3,388,249	6,164,620	7,199,482	9,061,631	9,661,297	10,835,302	12,068,084	12,802,632
	Hungary - -		1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	4,895,671	5,671,579	6,544,129	6,571,145
	Total Empire -		4,877,386	9,175,592	10,836,310	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881	18,612,213	19,173,777

* Included in Post Office Accounts. † *Sic. in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS. UNITED STATES. TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line -	*Miles*	54,109	72,833	85,645	188,917	187,981	189,576	189,936	190,303
Length of Wire -	„	112,191	179,496	233,534	678,997	715,591	739,105	769,201	790,792
Number of Offices open -		3,972	6,565	9,077	19,382	20,098	20,700	21,078	21,166
Receipts -	*Dollars*	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	23,387,029	23,034,327	23,706,405	24,978,442	21,852,655
	£	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,663,964	4,798,818	4,938,834	5,203,842	4,552,636
„ per Telegram	*Cents*	75·5	54·0	38·5	31·4	32·5	31·6	31·2	30·5
	d.	37·7	27·0	19·2	16·2	16·2	15·8	15·6	15·2
Expenses -	*Dollars*	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	15,074,304	16,428,742	16,307,857	17,482,405	16,060,170
	£	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470	3,642,168	3,345,869
„ per Telegram	*Cents*	51·2	35·2	25·4	22·7	23·2	22·3	22·7	23·3
	d.	25·6	17·6	12·7	11·3	11·6	11·1	11·3	11·6
Number of Messages -		9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	55,578,762	59,148,343	62,587,298	66,591,858	68,632,237

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

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Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, 1890, and 1892 to 1894.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line	1870.		1875.		1880.		1890.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia - -		Number 2,716,300	·04	Number. 4,179,300	·06	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway - -	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,932	·7	1,649,544	·8	1,728,557	·9	1,696,939	·8
Sweden - -	September, 1853	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,807,000	·4	1,863,000	·4	1,807,000	·4
Denmark - -	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,636,971	·7	1,765,244	·8	1,757,762	·8
German Empire -	1833	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	31,175,100	·6	33,172,100	·6	34,041,600	·6
Holland - -	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,196,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,302,978	·9	4,391,065	·9	4,385,010	·9
Belgium - -	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,240,268	·9	5,277,683	·9	5,309,450	·9
France - -	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	34,098,000	·9	35,490,000	·9	37,621,000	·9
Switzerland§ -	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,695,988	1·3	3,630,604	1·2	3,700,339	1·3	3,046,740	1·2
Portugal - -		—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4								
Spain - -	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,286,000	·2	—	—	—	—				
Italy - -	December 1847	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,322,925‡	·3	8,540,451‡	·3	8,015,074‡	·3
Austria (Proper) -	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	10,835,302	·4	12,068,084	·5	12,002,632	·5
Hungary - -	December 26, 1847	1,480,136	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	5,071,579	·3	6,544,129	·3	6,271,145	·3
United States -	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	62,387,298	·9	66,591,858	1·0	58,032,237	·9
United Kingdom* -		9,950,000	·3	20,975,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	69,908,000	1·8	70,800,000	1·8	71,580,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit for Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June. § Exclusive of service telegrams.

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No. 25.—Postal Statistics.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

——	1872.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	22,668	25,113	25,965	27,398
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	71,845	77,671	80,457	83,355
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,608,328,000	1,682,530,000	1,771,754,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - No.	15,803,000	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,707,000	9,700,000	9,697,000	9,835,000
1,000 Marks	12,570,388	12,534,010	10,367,534	13,681,248	12,811,754	11,954,035	13,045,249
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - No.	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	95,295,000	104,605,000	108,879,000	113,435,000
1,000 Kilogs.	123,601	188,215	236,437	382,285	418,880	446,767	461,516
Postal Orders received - - No.	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	69,962,000	77,952,000	81,161,000	85,693,000
1,000 Marks	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,306,581	4,644,726	4,780,678	4,974,801
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - 1,000 Marks	75,011	87,806	106,391	171,636	189,519	196,017	—
£	3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,582,000	9,476,000	9,801,000	—

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,950,000	71,484,000	73,558,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	30,646,000	32,529,000	33,410,000	35,909,000	36,792,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - „	51,049,000	77,531,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000	110,341,000	114,919,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,075,000	2,898,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000	2,984,000	3,217,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000	4,290,000	4,368,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) Gulden	77,760,000	115,038,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000	151,093,000	159,560,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000	44,539,000	47,780,000
Receipts - Gulden	3,996,000	5,339,000	6,774,000	7,075,000	7,222,000	7,481,000	7,778,000
£	333,000	445,000	565,000	590,000	602,000	619,000	648,000
Expenses - Gulden	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,955,000	5,278,000	5,685,000	6,021,000	6,104,000
£	242,000	338,000	413,000	440,000	474,000	502,000	509,000
Net Receipts - Gulden	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,819,000	1,797,000	1,537,000	1,410,000	1,674,000
£	91,000	107,000	152,000	150,000	128,000	117,000	139,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,062,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,052,456	No. 117,187,004	No. 121,470,877	No. 126,496,407
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,589	65,460,000	71,830,000	94,639,558	100,693,346	108,221,067	108,449,177
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,196	33,385,000	36,673,000	73,599,461	88,274,979	80,579,743	82,263,614
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,675,217	4,506,803	4,416,620	4,814,888
Circulars† -	—	—	*83,469	116,600	432,000	1,124,994	1,189,370	1,291,510	1,368,627
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	36,865,077	39,260,183	40,195,766	42,502,135
Post Office Orders -	46,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	1,657,175	1,782,094	1,794,622	1,859,259

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 4,026,880 in 1892, 4,235,556 in 1893, and 4,550,468 in 1894.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

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No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. FRANCE.* POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Letters	No. 283,500,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 698,451,000	No. 704,525,000	No. 715,124,000	No. 724,217,000	No. 725,537,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	699,971,000	928,213,000	940,666,000	966,646,000	1,005,174,000	1,033,985,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Letters	19,636,000	64,643,000	86,913,000	92,005,000	94,731,000	95,842,000	97,354,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Newspapers and Printed Matter	9,610,000	39,645,000	71,118,000	77,772,000	80,779,000	81,632,000	84,062,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Letter	6,049,000	19,980,000	37,193,000	41,340,000	42,336,000	45,387,000	45,279,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Newspapers and Printed Matter	3,762,000	16,018,000	37,841,000	41,565,000	46,417,000	51,233,000	51,925,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS. SWITZERLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Post Offices *No.*	1,490	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,255	3,299	3,342
Letters „	11,421,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	83,954,000	88,159,000	91,883,000
Post Cards* „	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	18,874,000	19,529,000	20,381,000
Printed Matter† „	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	27,461,000	34,761,000	30,214,000
Samples and Patterns „	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	1,940,000	1,880,000	2,161,000
Postal Packets „	2,099,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	14,461,000	15,257,000	16,022,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, *Francs*	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	424,528,000	434,153,000	460,638,000
Receipts *Francs*	5,189,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	26,233,000	26,158,000	25,726,000
Receipts £	208,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,049,000	1,046,000	1,029,000
Expenses *Francs*	4,451,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	25,319,000	24,769,000	24,336,000
Expenses £	177,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	1,013,000	991,000	973,000
Net Receipts *Francs*	738,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	913,000	1,389,000	1,409,000
Net Receipts £	31,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	36,000	55,000	56,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps *Francs*	—	4,358,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	20,123,000	20,890,000	19,909,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps £	—	174,000	507,000	726,000	805,000	836,000	796,000

* Introduced in 1870. † Except Newspapers subscribed for. ‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS. ITALY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Post Offices‡ *No.*	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629	4,678	4,710
Letters „	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690	131,436,864	140,133,907	141,577,758
Post Cards „	45,806,528	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390	57,036,433	60,196,570
Newspapers, &c. „	169,029,750	170,140,368	180,065,394	189,841,829	205,275,779	227,304,765
Samples „	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490	5,673,613	6,124,253
Manuscript Matter *Packets*	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616	4,691,224	5,038,062
Official Letters, Franked *No.*	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553	38,428,659	38,215,830	42,773,158
Postal Packets „	5,568,417	5,609,832	6,116,054	6,133,457	6,051,933	6,387,516
Registered Letters, Declared Value *Lire*	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247	203,070,765	209,883,253
Registered Letters, Declared Value £	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129	6,459,250	8,122,831	16,790,660
Receipts *Lire*	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000	48,520,000	49,753,000
Receipts £	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000	1,941,000	1,990,000
Expenses *Lire*	39,212,000	†	†	†	†	†
Expenses £	1,568,000					

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.
† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.
‡ Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892, 2,273 in 1893, and 2,333 in 1894.

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No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

——	1850.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,278	3,215	4,023	4,744	5,068	5,299	5,466
Letters* - - „	26,071,000	148,499,000	324,344,000	538,273,000	608,008,000	646,629,000	779,535,000
Newspapers - „	15,806,000	45,396,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	96,000,000	97,000,000	98,000,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	2,896,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	47,267,000	34,731,000	38,271,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	425,015,000	2,694,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,433,673,000	4,266,166,000	4,493,003,000
Receipts - - „	6,271,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,994,000†	37,183,000†	37,978,000†
Expenses - - „	5,524,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	31,751,000†	34,103,000†	34,514,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

——	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,337	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,308	4,373	4,402
Letters, Newspapers, &c. „	37,998,000	48,050,000	80,513,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	249,656,000	268,915,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	39,988,000	49,738,000	44,392,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	2,264,483,000	2,394,458,000	2,351,392,000
Receipts - - „	3,361,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	13,724,000*	14,176,000*
Expenses - - „	3,549,000	4,008,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	9,562,000*	9,802,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.
Post Offices - - *No.*	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	62,401	68,403	69,805
Extent of Post Routes *Miles*	178,672	240,594	231,232	342,888	427,990*	453,833*	454,746*
Revenue of the Department - } *Dollars*	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	75,897,000	75,080,000
Expenditure of the Department - - } „	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	81,074,000	84,324,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - } „	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	15,864,000	15,900,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Home Mail - } „	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	34,116,000	41,180,000	45,375,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Foreign Mail - } „	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	1,098,000	1,239,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

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No. 26.—Emigration Statistics.

EMIGRATION. NORWAY. EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926
Females	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930	7,542	2,716
Total	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642
Other	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484	816
Total	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,458
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants. United States	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591
Canada	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223	75	22
Australia	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6	6	2
Other Countries	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6	7	27

EMIGRATION. SWEDEN. EMIGRATION.

—	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351	19,062
Females	11,687	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935	16,614	15,335
Children (under 15)	4,856	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203	7,539	6,512
Total	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,909
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,909
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,909
Countries of Destination:								
Norway	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615	1,507	1,270
Denmark	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545	1,622	1,671	1,275
Germany	660	462	553	484	492	441	466	374
United States	27,913	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,467	36,134	40,990	37,221
Other Countries	945	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964	870	669
Total	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,909

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105	6,003	5,294	2,392
Females	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,980
Not known	13	12	14	13	26	34	15	3
Total	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,375
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	190	214	157	365	326	500	434	224
United States	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551	3,719
Central and South America	371	119	423	315	179	77	99	63
Australia	56	48	107	87	73	63	35	31
Other Countries	—	9	9	7	23	20	31	68
Total	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,159	4,105

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

——	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,673	59,897	30,852	17,269
Hamburg*	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072	30,510	16,297
Stettin†	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214	646	—
Antwerp	16,132	14,057	12,657	13,765	19,069	17,554	11,532	4,158
Total	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540	37,724
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	270	199	88	306	976	1,577	6,136	1,490
United States	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332	73,184	32,756
Brazil	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779	1,169	1,283
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	931	1,077	1,058	1,059
Australia	500	539	496	474	438	376	261	225
Africa	302	331	422	471	599	476	586	760
Asia	227	250	262	165	97	120	146	151
Total	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540	37,724
German Emigrants embarked at :‡								
Havre	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068	3,156	1,760
Other French Ports	153	86	111	200	81	63	63	26
Rotterdam*	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553	1,738	1,332
Amsterdam	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918	180	122
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339	87,677	40,964

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.
† Including other Prussian Ports.
‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

——	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183	71,008	33,566
Other	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080	151,412	98,288	52,760
Total	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449	155,954	78,094
British North America	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,898	7,726	2,221
Central America and Mexico	82	53	112	75	113	63	47	84
West Indies	87	107	90	108	129	78	90	107
Brazil	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479	2,252	2,200
Argentine Republic	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331	1,428	1,462
Peru	27	39	65	19	14	10	30	16
Chili	196	200	284	298	165	271	254	150
Other South American States	228	328	417	321	285	167	151	186
Africa	416	490	687	926	1,150	921	736	1,259
Asia	362	426	384	235	215	183	205	226
Australia	794	816	842	792	802	645	423	321
Total	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *viâ* Hull and Liverpool (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180 (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, 1891) 4,786, (1892) 5,294, (1893) 1,497, and (1894) 2,736.

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. HOLLAND. EMIGRATION.

——	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134
Females - -	2,098	3,974	4,434	4,907	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,663	4,776
Children - -	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228
Total - -	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146
Other - -	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,097	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,138
South " -	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—	—	—
Australia - - -	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	77	—	—	41	340	391	290	—	10
Total - -	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

——	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	15,208	13,993	13,236	17,029	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,994	22,532	23,117	13,392
Immigrants	17,499	16,558	18,310	19,804	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	20,653

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
25,659	24,050	36,413	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600	43,124	16,544

EMIGRATION. FRANCE. EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
French - -	4,858	4,011	6,100	6,063	7,314	11,170	23,339	31,354	20,560	6,217	5,523	4,186
Other - -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	51,598	33,618	29,029
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	—	12
Africa	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	1,340	1,879
America	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,962	18,305	27,038
Oceania	—	—	—	936	1,581	424	426	292	5	2	16
Total	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,231	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	19,647	28,945

EMIGRATION. SPAIN. EMIGRATION.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	44,592	50,333	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353	} 66,406	76,526
Females	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455		
Children (under 16)	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8 706	7,229		
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65 860	68,037	66,406	76,526
Nationality:								
Spanish	58,326	63,259	70,880	121,461	61,652	63,262	} 66,406	76,526
Other	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775		
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526
Countries of Destination:								
North America	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	} 43,010	52,759
Central ,,	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800		
South ,,	9,045	16,264	27,761	,125	19,113	15,489		
Australia	—	3	2	5	8	3	11	—
Asia	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,661
Africa	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931
Other Countries (European)	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175
Total	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526

EMIGRATION. ITALY. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	867	1,436	773	754	830	894	1,300	770
Tunis	633	902	639	522	583	618	765	836
Algeria	1,375	751	765	744	718	803	1,054	810
Total North Africa	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317	3,119	2,416
United States and Canada	38,853	34,292	25,981	48,019	44,522	43,164	50,147	32,121
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036	1,342	1,088	1,204
Brazil	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,256
Chili and Peru	313	559	375	3,334	896	734	657	192
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542	36,212	34,731
Parts of America not distinguished	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062	3,577	4,871	1,936
Total America	129,463	204,264	123,181	113,027	186,472	113,807	138,299	111,440
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia	853	442	423	548	1,143	518	851	719
Total	133,191	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746	116,642	142,269	114,575
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	127,748	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520	107,369	246,751	225,346

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. SWITZERLAND. EMIGRATION.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,241	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,966	4,100	3,239	2,940
Females	1,716	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379	1,987	1,275
Children (under 15)	1,385	1,484	1,509	1,600	1,391	1,377	1,356	1,051	534
Total	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849
Nationality									
Swiss	5,803	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,863
Other	539	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206	948	986
Countries of Destination:									
North America	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,906	6,917	6,936	7,342	5,689	3,306
Central „	6	—	2	—	—	8	16	2	7
South „	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	438	447	496
Australia	16	29	16	23	23	47	20	21	17
Asia	1	—	1	7	5	8	9	3	3
Africa	14	5	5	15	15	17	10	15	20
Total	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849

EMIGRATION. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. EMIGRATION.

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,223	5,988
Bremen	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,838	9,400
Italian Ports	4,126	*	*	*	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776
French „	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,566
Other „	1,664	1,262	5,295	6,041	4,473	11,197	19,946	19,065	19,108	6,942
Total	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	63,544	25,566
Countries of Destination:										
North America	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,865	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,926	—	22,965
Brazil	466	644	274	1,156	321	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	*
Argentine Republic	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	665	469
Other Countries	6,426	4,033	2,535	3,413	8,951	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	[illegible]
Total	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	[illegible]

* Not separately distinguished.

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Immigration and Emigration, to and from the United States.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, *i.e.*, total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1883	712,515	157,954	554,561	67,283	41,910	109,193	645,232	673,322	48,761	1883
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,399	580,563	518,592	46,807	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,660†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892
1893	634,345†	230,624	403,721	90,678	40,750	131,428	543,667	502,917†	99,196	1893
1894	414,070†	312,771	101,299	66,663	32,940	99,603	347,407	314,467†	213,168	1894

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.
† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Net Immigration into the UNITED STATES of America, distinguishing Nationality of Immigrants.

Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,199	71,642	50,136	59,633	37,505
Belgium	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028
Denmark	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593	8,779	5,581
France	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,662
Germany	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,386
Holland	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884
Italy	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,966
Norway	12,356	12,759	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867
Russia and Finland	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426	84,393	43,828	38,094
Poland	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552
Sweden	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,608
Switzerland	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417
United Kingdom	109,506	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,549	122,754	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871
Other European Countries	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,228	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,726
Total, European	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985	608,473	488,832	303,149
China	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018
British North America*	38,291	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Indies	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982
Other Countries*	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318
Total	395,346	334,203*	490,109*	546,889*	444,427*	455,302*	560,319*	623,084*	502,917*	314,467*

* After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	189
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Austria-Hungary	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	551	985	
Belgium	175	973	479	*	*	*	762	241	146	253	
France	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,038	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,115	2,612	
Germany	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832	785	748	
Italy	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	
Portugal	182	374	153	*	*	160	119	44	93	—	
Spain	6,832	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,483	71,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,160	
Switzerland	1,359	1,094	1,284	*	*	*	959	352	264	546	
United Kingdom	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,987	1,108	272	224	573	
Other Countries	28,932	29,082	29,467	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546	2,194	34,246	
Total Immigration	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	84,490	
Emigration	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,619	61,925	72,380	29,893	48,791	

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION. URUGUAY. IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

Nationality.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Austria-Hungary	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	155	85	
Brazil	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923	671	
France	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555	346	
Germany	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262	271	222	
Italy	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,559	4,986	2,894	
Portugal	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76	54	
Spain	2,819	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,585	
Switzerland	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53	27	40	
United Kingdom	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189	201	494	
Other Countries	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,660	3,160	
Total Immigration	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	1
Emigration	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827	6,339	

IMMIGRATION. BRAZIL. IMMIGRATI

Nationality.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Austria-Hungary	274	1,156	550	2,846	4,244	574	
France	241	478	602	2,844	1,921	573	
Germany	1,147	782	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	
Italy	40,157	104,353	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,849	
Portugal	10,205	18,289	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,727	
Spain	1,766	4,736	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	
Switzerland	16	—	51	254	196	58	
United Kingdom	72	129	76	192	1,959	67	
Other Countries	1,112	1,822	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	
Total Immigration	54,990	131,745	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	1

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No. 27.—Finance.

REVENUE. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Taxes and Duties:—						
Capitation and Land Tax	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000	46,818,000	47,507,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000	13,203,000	12,089,000
Trading Licences	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000	40,475,000	42,432,000
Customs Duties	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	150,552,000	165,989,000	183,782,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000	260,834,000	297,386,000
„ Tobacco	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,572,000	29,480,000	31,809,000	32,565,000
„ Matches	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000	6,586,000	7,527,000
„ Sugar	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000	27,703,000	30,340,000	41,228,000
„ Petroleum	9,296,000	10,569,000	10,175,000	12,929,000	16,369,000	18,929,000
Stamps and Registration Duties	23,663,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,665,000	27,914,000	29,051,000
Succession Duties	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000	17,841,000	18,393,000
Passports	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000	4,544,000	4,516,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,349,000	9,066,000	8,609,000	9,678,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000	4,339,000	4,527,000
Other Duties	3,663,000	3,923,000	4,524,000	4,692,000	5,534,000	6,410,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000	3,250,000	3,797,000	3,771,000
Mint	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000	931,000	539,000
Post Office	19,021,000	20,253,000	21,146,000	21,892,000	22,928,000	23,805,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000	12,369,000	13,170,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000	14,505,000	14,317,000
Forests	17,859,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000	21,756,000	25,844,000
Mines, Factories, &c.	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000	10,049,000	9,927,000
State Railways	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000	85,146,000	115,990,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,286,000	22,232,000	6,800,000	7,019,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000	42,802,000	40,100,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	30,223,000	53,129,000	49,643,000
Repayment of Loans	19,886,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000	23,178,000	23,253,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000	30,361,000	32,643,000
Municipal Loan Funds	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000	18,731,000	19,397,000
Other Receipts	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000	17,939,000	18,348,000
Total	927,035,000	943,086,000	894,263,000	970,165,000	1,045,685,000	1,153,786,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c.	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	198,679,000	174,375,000	78,929,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000	19,726,000	—
Total — *Credit Roubles*	1,010,682,000	1,056,454,000	937,338,000	1,180,250,000	1,239,786,000	1,232,715,000
£	101,068,000	105,645,000	93,734,000	118,025,000	123,979,000	123,271,000

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	271,292,000	267,091,000	253,757,000	256,825,000	266,903,000	270,993,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000	2,865,000	2,240,000	2,236,000
Holy Synod	11,186,000	12,008,000	11,340,000	11,466,000	12,310,000	13,309,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000	10,532,000	11,797,000
„ Foreign Affairs	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000	5,125,000	4,997,000
„ War	225,989,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	236,159,000	236,312,000	239,130,000
„ Marine	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000	50,337,000	51,227,000
„ Finance	107,064,000	104,807,000	107,689,000	114,432,000	124,337,000	132,338,000
„ Domains	24,435,000	24,248,000	24,532,000	24,153,000	25,293,000	27,875,000
„ The Interior	75,666,000	76,353,000	80,203,000	82,117,000	83,233,000	84,688,000
„ Public Instruction	21,955,000	22,640,000	22,769,000	21,746,000	22,410,000	22,145,000
„ Public Works	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000	75,556,000	98,143,000
„ Justice	21,621,000	22,861,000	23,875,000	24,506,000	25,508,000	25,963,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,501,000	3,373,000	4,220,000	4,278,000	4,495,000	4,597,000
Director of the Stud	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000	1,305,000	1,568,000
Total Ordinary	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000	910,684,000	946,955,000*	991,197,000
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,000	33,405,000	61,384,000	67,536,000
„ Ports						
Other Extraordinary Expenses	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,010,000	181,401,000	52,354,000	96,794,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,751,000	1,125,490,000	1,060,693,000	1,155,527,000
Total — £	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000	106,069,000	115,553,000

* Including an expenditure of 828,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage, and also other expenses amounting to 193,000 Roubles.

PUBLIC DEBT. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Rate of Interest.	Gold.		Paper Roubles.	
	1885.	1894.	1885.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
6 per cent.	50,000,000	—	38,888,201	38,492,629
5½ per cent.	—	—	72,523,700	—
5 per cent.	812,421,955	119,706,937	1,885,085,419	315,465,538
4·32 per cent.	—	—	240,000,000	—
4½ per cent.	129,684,708	31,748,000	—	249,280,000
4 per cent.	348,797,108	1,495,778,188	222,973,286	1,944,771,658
3·79 per cent.	—	—	—	215,331,000
3½ per cent.	—	100,000,000	—	—
3 per cent.	18,148,042	251,074,371	—	—
Debt at various rates of Interest	—	—	56,715,711	62,479,713
Non-Interest bearing Debt	—	—	695,114,700	769,342,911
Total Public Debt — *Roubles*	1,359,052,713	1,998,307,496	3,211,301,017	3,595,163,942
Total Public Debt — £	215,183,000	316,399,000	323,730,000	336,577,000

Note.—Gold Roubles at 3*s.* 2*d.* Paper Roubles 1885, 9·92 = £1; 1894, 9·3 roubles = £1.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. NORWAY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346	21,169,172	21,021,866
Income Tax	—	—	—	—	2,859,948	2,639,176
Duty on Brandy	2,646,241	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,507,623	3,657,082	3,975,781
„ Malt	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,250,500	2,090,689	2,217,214
Stamps, Playing Cards	504,202	586,250	636,874	584,585	596,982	650,383
Succession Duties	306,129	523,433	588,141	535,057	449,647	558,579
Judicial Fees	917,424	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,437	1,004,511	995,634
State Lands and Forests	257,714	306,281	277,840	273,748	283,750	290,526
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	858,423	903,533	855,473	816,388	757,947	650,040
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491	1,834,995	1,911,286
Postage	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,889	3,125,671	3,290,237
Telegrams	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062	1,232,382	1 316,176	1,297,210
Railways	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947	7,695,859	7,727,902
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,528,898	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,952	5,701,552	6,399,031
Total Ordinary Revenue	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,096,345	52,543,981	53,624,865
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	1,578,118	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL Kroner	46,353,212	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,543,981	53,624,865
TOTAL £	2,575,178	2,796,237	2,858,141	2,838,630	2,919,110	2,979,159

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE. NORWAY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	481,324	483,531	484,514	485,083	482,241	352,747
"Storthing"	520,020	485,301	498,791	621,265	580,013	590,448
State Council	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323	1,277,168	1,287,493
Ministry of Public Education	4,357,729	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181	5,433,142	5,889,823
„ Justice	4,231,662	4,535,291	5,012,690	4,955,512	5,461,603	5,560,037
„ Interior*	5,560,568	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270	7,294,699	7,674,768
„ Finance†	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398	8,546,565	8,785,069
„ Public Works	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,014,200	10,334,767	9,753,427	10,837,184
„ National Defence‡	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470	12,082,751	11,609,038
„ Foreign Affairs	679,624	642,822	670,333	693,984	701,259	642,278
Miscellaneous	125,445	228,560	108,835	140,338	142,235	161,240
Total Ordinary Expenditure	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527	50,348,591	51,755,103	53,390,122
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	37,924	138,921	732,626	883,018	1,020,067	1,554,448
TOTAL Kroner	43,604,103	45,537,198	48,994,153	51,231,609	52,775,170	54,944,570
TOTAL £	2,422,450	2,529,844	2,721,897	2,846,200	2,931,954	3,052,476

* Including Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT. NORWAY. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92	1892–93.	1893–94.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000	1,040,000	1,000,000
Total Kroner	245,000	245,000	1,365,000	1,325,000	1,285,000	1,245,000
Total £	14,000	14,000	76,000	74,000	71,000	69,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 per cent.	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000	19,506,000	19,322,000	19,132,000
„ 1886 „ 3½ „	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000	30,668,000	30,557,000
„ 1888 „ 3 „	64,555,000	64,435,000	64,188,000	63,936,000	63,675,000	63,406,000
„ 1892 „ 4 „	—	—	—	10,000,000	10,000,000	9,928,000
„ 1894 „ 3½ „	—	—	—	—	—	39,676,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues	73,000	—	—	—	—	—
Total Kroner	115,469,000	115,113,000	114,697,000	124,216,000	123,665,000	162,699,000
Total £	6,414,000	6,395,000	6,372,000	6,901,000	6,871,000	9,039,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT Kroner	115,714,000	115,358,000	116,062,000	125,541,000	124,950 000	163,944,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT £	6,428,000	6,409,000	6,448,000	6,975,000	6,942,000	9,108,600

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. SWEDEN. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.*	1896.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	4,169,044	4,170,885	3,708,578	2,355,678	2,369,000	1,905,000
Property and Income Tax	4,416,319	4,455,026	6,726,708	10,554,970	9,900,000	6,350,000
Capitation Tax	736,116	737,342	737,796	744,637	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	1,846,588	2,280,496	2,718,927	4,723,275	6,800,000	7,000,000
Spirit Tax	15,022,350	15,047,033	15,849,587	16,277,549	14,000,000	14,500,000
Stamps	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,338,047	3,836,339	5,300,000	5,300,000
Customs	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,111,961	38,631,960	30,000,000	36,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	547,510	529,108	565,935	888,044	800,000	800,000
Post Office	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,945,605	8,273,600	8,173,000	8,500,000
State Railways	22,286,109	22,522,187	23,023,618	24,862,015	7,000,000†	7,200,000†
Telegraphs	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,419,709	1,375,811	1,370,000	1,333,000
State Lands and Forests	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,550,917	6,090,496	5,200,000	5,200,000
Fines	265,519	266,373	260,759	261,023	250,000	250,000
Miscellaneous	13,094,264	11,057,943	11,498,892	16,203,192	5,214,000	5,429,000
Total — Kronor	117,880,983	116,707,675	120,457,039	135,078,589	97,041,000‡	100,534,000‡
Total — £	6,548,944	6,483,760	6,692,058	7,504,366	5,391,000	5,585,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The particulars in the Budget relate to "Net Receipts" only.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

EXPENDITURE. SWEDEN. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.*	1896.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,968,584	3,942,620	3,912,900	3,840,380
„ Foreign Affairs	590,056	579,088	709,007	719,221	611,250	611,250
„ War	23,858,309	22,709,064	25,074,136	27,183,575	27,016,200	28,227,200
„ Marine	8,461,922	8,785,548	9,263,207	9,020,710	8,718,260	8,736,000
„ Interior	6,240,495	6,338,798	6,792,808	6,665,323	7,373,000	8,095,000
„ Finance	17,932,477	18,506,505	18,952,866	18,682,219	17,712,300	17,888,130
„ Public Worship, &c.	15,073,987	15,186,516	15,673,229	15,359,693	14,102,000	14,701,400
Pensions	4,576,220	4,597,481	4,730,394	4,783,803	4,641,290	4,636,040
"Riksdag"	547,422	717,741	562,868	585,202	712,550	720,200
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	10,011,343	10,497,096	10,696,064	12,752,442	10,571,250	9,467,200
State Railways	15,963,566	16,372,420	16,569,541	16,032,847	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	3,018,140	3,047,873	2,901,195	3,331,866	350,000	2,250,000
Total — Kronor	111,649,939	112,959,090	117,273,899	120,379,521	97,041,000‡	100,534,000‡
Total — £	6,202,774	6,275,505	6,515,217	6,687,751	5,391,000	5,585,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated in the Budget. *See* under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT. SWEDEN. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	1,031,111	900,000	768,889	637,778	506,667
1878 Consolidated 4 per cent.	16,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174	15,835,702	9,042,954
1880 „ 4 „	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200	107,375,400	106,068,600
1886 „ 3½ „	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222	59,551,111	59,338,444
1887 Irredeemable 3⅘ „	18,890,500	19,457,000	23,155,500	26,691,500	31,998,000
1888 „ 3 „	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3½ „	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111	34,712,444	34,411,555
1891 Provisional Loan 4 „	—	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000
1894 Consolidated 3 „	—	—	—	—	13,000,000
Total — Kronor	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,905,763	278,670,602	288,161,387
Total — £	14,417,367	14,737,321	15,216,987	15,481,700	16,008,965

Note.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. DENMARK. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,622	Kroner. 722,230	Kroner. 713,183
Interest from Loans	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931	1,278,923	1,309,983
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059	2,530,339	3,368,317	3,678,136
Total	4,095,412	4,568,064	4,132,013	3,752,270	4,647,240	4,988,119
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441	6,718,936	6,719,556
On House Property	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,821,094	2,980,643	3,084,941
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045	274,985	272,855
Total by Direct Taxation	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439	9,808,580	9,974,564	10,077,352
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795	2,624,022	2,796,602
Succession Duty	1,409,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,402,467	1,552,745	1,632,130
Duty on Transmission	690,950	681,041	673,016	655,235	627,103	687,321
Judicial Fees	1,809,601	1,869,715	1,885,915	1,883,811	1,894,515	1,939,758
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270	115,833	123,652
Customs	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439	25,146,133	25,129,171
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381	3,066,746	6,665,634
Navigation Dues	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985	1,069,079	1,025,354
Other Indirect Taxes	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†	3,948,244	149,991
Total by Indirect Taxation	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,558,313	38,123,301	40,044,420	40,149,613
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs Net Receipts)	−63,184‡	−164,773‡	−84,753‡	−69,516‡	−4,512‡	107,343
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010	1,029,305	1,024,656
Faroe Islands	59,692	62,707	64,080	37,077	42,263	42,548
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,339,339	598,221	660,625
Receipts from Loans, &c.	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350	1,017,023	9,579,418
Total Revenue — *Kroner*	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,597	55,904,033	58,079,754	67,342,857
Total Revenue — £	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780	3,226,153	3,741,270

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint. † Including a Beer Tax.
‡ Resulted in a loss.

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. DENMARK. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	223,240	223,240	166,540	155,200	155,200	155,200
The "Rigsdag"	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000	415,000	410,000
The Council	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616	108,983	119,016
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,847,032	6,778,291	6,703,294	6,854,468
Pensions	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416	2,301,748	2,252,651
Military Pensioners and Invalids	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210	979,447	975,267
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413	411,164	529,924
„ of the Interior*	4,484,476	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724	6,730,091	7,397,431
„ „ Justice	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,625	4,294,144	4,704,970
„ „ Public Instruction	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284	5,302,062	5,194,085	4,884,611
„ „ War	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,496,315	15,229,498	13,681,345
„ Marine	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,550	7,426,774	7,271,994
„ „ Finance	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110	4,293,628	4,228,985
Iceland	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164	88,664	87,651
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926	1,680,822	1,658,367
Public Works:— Railways and other Works	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723	4,585,575	4,586,404
Advances made	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	348,742	549,545	181,162
Total Expenditure — Kroner	62,329,181	66,287,089	64,974,837	63,192,087	62,147,962	61,286,257
Total Expenditure — £	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671	3,452,665	3,516,892

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT. DENMARK. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014	Kroner. 26,694,945	Kroner. 25,340,753	Kroner. 23,986,[illegible]
3½ per cent.	158,015,885	157,808,035	157,587,185	157,317,790	157,239,790	131,[illegible]
3 per cent.	—	—	—	—	—	[illegible]
Total	188,620,601	187,082,982	185,525,199	184,012,735	182,580,543	[illegible]
Cash, &c. in Treasury	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329	55,245,151	50,976,370	57,000,915
Net Public Debt — Kroner	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870	128,767,584	131,604,173	131,427,111
Net Public Debt — £	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,825,715	7,153,755	7,311,343	8,412,617

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. GERMAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.*	1895–96.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	388,297,000	378,470,000	360,015,000	336,627,000	349,706,000	348,572,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	11,043,000	11,482,000	11,296,000	10,918,000	11,082,000	11,331,000
Beet Sugar	58,557,000	64,945,000	65,463,000	71,065,000	75,406,000	80,000,000
Salt	41,989,000	42,866,000	42,595,000	43,672,000	42,742,000	43,657,000
Brandy†	120,380,000	118,841,000	115,578,000	119,335,000	118,081,000	117,777,000
Malt	24,939,000	24,772,000	24,957,000	25,752,000	24,856,000	25,603,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise	131,000	60,000	100,000	—289,000	63,000	63,000
Stamp Duties	35,384,000	33,781,000	31,303,000	31,203,000	34,045,000	34,629,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs	24,470,000	21,833,000	24,598,000	26,497,000	28,404,000	29,779,000
State Printing	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,435,000	1,410,000	1,457,000	1,474,000
Railways	20,616,000	21,345,000	22,360,000	24,690,000	23,081,000	23,173,000
State Banks	7,458,000	8,607,000	4,349,000	8,593,000	7,245,000	7,182,000
Disabled Fund	25,581,000	25,231,000	24,622,000	26,475,000	27,258,000	26,394,000
Interest on Loans	523,000	485,000	415,000	423,000	46,000	10,000
Extraordinary Receipts	186,734,000	322,335,000	67,938,000	172,018,000	130,275,000	46,379,000
Matricular Contributions from the States	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	330,064,000	397,508,000	396,000,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	13,270,000	10,597,000	12,253,000	11,135,000	13,939,000	12,751,000
Total Revenue — *Marks*	1,253,217,000	1,413,896,000‡	1,136,637,000	1,289,588,000	1,285,174,000	1,224,774,000
Total Revenue — £	62,661,000	70,695,000	56,832,000	64,479,000	64,259,000	61,239,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE. GERMAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.*	1895–96.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	451,000	452,000	402,000	463,000	423,000	651,000
Imperial Chancellery	185,000	145,000	144,000	147,000	213,000	154,000
Treasury	388,246,000	392,645,000	369,289,000	345,564,000	360,690,000	379,106,000
Foreign Office	14,832,000	13,781,000	14,350,000	17,044,000	15,001,000	17,405,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	30,236,000	48,088,000	51,748,000	57,947,000	52,239,000	36,605,000
Ministry of Justice	2,176,000	2,552,000	3,008,000	2,704,000	3,066,000	2,627,000
Audit Office	567,000	618,000	634,000	639,000	631,000	735,000
Maintenance of the Army	719,514,000	566,514,000	576,622,000	602,555,000	611,083,000	550,520,000
„ „ Navy	71,728,000	85,397,000	90,439,000	81,241,000	73,923,000	81,679,000
Posts and Telegraphs	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,038,000	9,807,000	8,700,000	9,025,000
Railway Management	3,371,000	5,002,000	4,740,000	13,887,000	12,606,000	4,781,000
Ministry for Railways	283,000	302,000	297,000	334,000	335,000	347,000
State Printing	569,000	416,000	230,000	259,000	71,000	—
Public Debt	48,274,000	55,807,000	59,771,000	65,182,000	71,740,000	74,137,000
Pensions	37,136,000	39,637,000	41,957,000	45,704,000	48,245,000	55,035,000
Disabled Fund	25,581,000	25,231,000	24,622,000	26,475,000	27,258,000	26,394,000
Re-adjustment of Officials' Salaries.†	—	—	—	—	322,000	50,000
Total Expenditure — *Marks*	1,353,621,000	1,245,054,000	1,244,231,000	1,269,952,000	1,286,546,000	1,239,251,000
Total Expenditure — £	67,681,000	62,253,000	62,212,000	63,498,000	64,327,000	61,963,000

* Budget Estimates.

† On basis of graduated ages system.

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Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
„ 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
„ 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
„ 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
„ 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
„ 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
„ 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
„ 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
„ 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
„ 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
„ 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
„ 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
„ 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
„ 1887	486,319,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
„ 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
„ 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
„ 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
„ 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
„ 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
„ 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
„ 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,932,000

[illegible] Public Debt. The Debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. BELGIUM. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	172,882,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,404,548	171,768,700	173,514,827
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - -	11,381,214	11,764,960	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,971
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	146,063,890	152,594,775	157,993,480	158,887,711	156,742,711	162,823,859	170,911,275
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service - - -	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212
Sale of Crown Lands - -	637,042	358,784	487,149	366,794	237,282	459,841	392,344
Total Ordinary - -	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	347,501,160	352,744,587	363,005,629
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,502	44,933,445	42,192,558
Total - - *Francs*	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,198,187
Total - - £	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,561,786	15,907,121	16,207,927

EXPENDITURE. BELGIUM. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.
Public Debt - - -	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,162,131	105,746,958	107,100,654
Civil List - - -	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242	4,885,958	4,788,823
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676
„ the Interior and Public Instruction	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654
„ Agriculture and Public Works.	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479	17,463,310	17,390,911
„ Railways, &c. -	88,570,314	93,661,078	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,810,292
„ War - - -	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240	51,260,407	51,592,195
„ Finance - -	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,567,990	15,595,012	15,865,818
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447
Total Ordinary - -	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,627
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073	49,828,504	49,218,905
Total - - *Francs*	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,910,418	394,529,146	402,558,532
Total - - £	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). Ordinary *Francs*	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+ 5,782,170	+7,990,366	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,666,002
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (−). Extraordinary „	−28,331,623	− 2,315,181	−45,271,480	−8,211,196	+ 1,637,429	− 4,893,059	− 7,026,347
Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	− 8,927,126	+13,748,635	−39,489,310	−220,830	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,639,655

PUBLIC DEBT. BELGIUM. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Consolidated Debt - -	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Gross Total - *Francs*	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147	2,246,366,647
Gross Total - £	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666

* Budget Estimates.

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b.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. FRANCE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial	442,892,755	446,048,933	479,620,353	474,412,890	478,524,060	509,445,251
„ Local*	386,695,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,834,032	380,359,717	††
Tax of 3 per cent. on Personalty†	50,621,440	49,358,954	51,010,254	70,650,643	70,237,016	67,276,599
Forests and Fisheries	26,098,436	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,155	28,818,147	28,326,538
Revenue from State Domains	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531	20,331,664	17,299,986
Registration and Stamp Duties	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434	716,426,407	718,238,516	696,231,820
Customs	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,840,674	442,678,390	464,791,135
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,094,099	1,231,488,737	1,206,961,809
Posts and Telegraphs	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511	201,359,676	205,173,907	213,586,517
Miscellaneous	252,072,546	268,174,867	249,059,308	301,508,472	336,118,923	163,499,246
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,566,793,775	3,595,805,489	3,678,499,229			
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans‡				3,834,184,579	3,911,969,077	3,366,409,499
Receipts from former years‡	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063			
Loans‡						
Total *Francs*	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	3,834,184,579	3,911,969,077	3,366,409,499
Total £	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	153,367,383	156,478,763	134,656,380

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.
† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890. ‡ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.
†† Incorporated with other branches of Revenue in this year.

EXPENDITURE. FRANCE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	37,353,495	37,590,032	37,127,988	37,295,291	37,764,732	38,139,160
„ Foreign Affairs	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957	16,364,702	16,723,645
Ministry of Finance:—						
Public Debt and Dotations*	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,395	1,281,971,820	1,269,317,044
General Expenditure	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826	39,660,768	28,497,968
Expense of Collection	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	178,762,864	184,871,928	194,707,780
Transfers to Communes, &c.	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	218,034,434	222,360,890	40,587,625
Ministry of War	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,562	677,887,152	649,533,657
„ Marine and Colonies	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,529‡	251,977,119‡	331,596,703
„ Public Instruction and Fine Arts	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313	181,609,422	187,412,963
„ Public Worship	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030	44,210,687	44,439,139
„ Public Works	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928,470	268,048,194	305,395,967
„ Agriculture	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,939,708	48,427,337	54,492,184
„ Commerce and Industry	237,443,916‡	245,679,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,183‡	262,791,773‡	204,469,573
„ Interior (including Algeria)	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,363	403,962,312	85,606,336††
Total Ordinary Expenditure¶	3,533,112,690	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662			
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)¶	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836	3,450,929,595
Total *Francs*	3,693,368,767	3,739,526 168	3,744,671,837	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836	3,450,929,595
Total £	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873	149,133,637	156,876,353	138,036,824

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.
‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.
¶ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.
†† Partly incorporated with other branches of Expenditure in this year.

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FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 -	Francs	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,266,152,740
	£	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830	Francs	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,934	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611
	£	—	6,550,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1848 -	Francs	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,953,944,195
	£	—	5,869,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,295	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852 -	Francs	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	895,302	3,934	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,527	5,516,194,563
	£	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
,, 1871 -	Francs	—	—	163,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,722
	£	—	—	—	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989
,, 1876 -	Francs	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	748,258,058	19,909,166,754
	£	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322	796,366,670
,, 1879 -	Francs	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,581
	£	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	592,510	30,464,628	816,475,463
,, 1883 -	Francs	2,296,830	340,845,836	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,503,738	363,047,655	446,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,974,786
	£	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	2,077,752	31,748,677	859,718,991
,, 1885 -	Francs	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,609,705	827,075,484	23,754,664,650
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,38	33,083,019	950,186,586
,, 1887 -	Francs	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216
	£	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	4,767,316	34,171,687	986,475,129
,, 1889 -	Francs	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,020,323	433,892,251	595,649	117,755,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,562
	£	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	4,710,222	34,287,524	1,007,121,782
,, 1890 -	Francs	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,005	433,856,720	538,883	117,041,880	856,438,885	25,153,070,785
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,681,675	34,257,555	1,006,122,831
,, 1891 -	Francs	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,952,501	433,855,132	506,756	116,328,210	855,723,618	25,129,228,651
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
,, 1892 -	Francs	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040	498,663	121,084,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,585
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703
,, 1893 -	Francs	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,420,071	467,985	120,337,035	882,306,382	26,016,950,451
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,163	—	4,813,481	35,292,255	1,040,678,018
,, 1894 -	Francs	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702	470,581	119,589,600	881,597,578	25,991,975,351
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,258,708	—	4,783,584	35,263,903	1,039,679,014
,, 1895 -	Francs	—	—	1,785,191	237,639,182†	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213	453,145	118,842,165	812,948,560	25,966,670,180
	£	—	—	—	9,505,567	—	—	—	18,258,689	—	4,753,686	32,517,942	1,038,666,807

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.
† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894.

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No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Amount of Floating Debt at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	203,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	146,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,035,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,096,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,873,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,625,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	486,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	401,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	5,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	78,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.
† Including Departmental Service in these years.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Revenue.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397	193,161,663	192,988,478
Taxes on Personal Property	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,880,205	233,612,522	283,821,096
Succession Duties	36,150,318	36,448,496	37,380,447	37,509,104	37,899,412	36,362,302
Registration	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058	58,845,192	57,964,473
Stamp Duties	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753	72,260,367	69,155,551
Duty on Railway Receipts	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362	17,907,535	17,881,227
Customs	275,539,372	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527	232,242,745	232,206,516
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532	60,353,528	52,110,851
Tobacco	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,493,276	192,410,342	190,169,327
Salt	62,489,941	62,944,544	62,848,375	62,641,641	66,176,293	71,289,550
Posts	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320	49,719,147	50,828,692
Telegraphs	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941	15,021,329	14,924,605	14,546,036
Railways	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,805,187	68,312,158	68,411,822	75,270,407
Lotteries	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691	64,573,117	63,464,470
Total	1,603,364,017	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879	1,560,883,749	1,680,484,595
Extraordinary Revenue*	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048	205,137,952	190,584,110
Total — Lire	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927	1,766,021,701	1,871,068,705
Total — £	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397	70,640,868	74,842,748

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Expenditure.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance	192,200,060	202,022,068	204,725,992	199,853,556	196,869,689	199,172,162
„ „ Treasury	854,570,454	828,357,663	897,561,206	872,702,563	905,331,287	907,409,100
„ „ Justice and Public Worship	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467	34,891,114	34,635,038
„ „ Foreign Affairs	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477	8,805,847	15,757,677
„ „ Public Education	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266	42,367,906	42,723,941
„ „ Interior	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,037,945	62,840,154	59,934,182
„ „ Public Works	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065	107,353,624	146,073,491
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128	52,523,403	52,617,733
„ „ War	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	265,950,367	263,913,840	237,077,134
„ „ Marine	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947	117,945,345	105,407,570
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,740,149	11,538,885	11,237,271	10,750,914
Total — Lire	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,406,605	1,863,079,480	1,811,559,002
Total — £	78,086,162	74,639,056	74,945,682	71,699,867	74,523,179	72,462,360

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No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	£	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.		
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000	
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000	
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	
1882	8,869,099	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	
1893-94	9,109,101	2,998,756	436,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000	

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	£	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.		
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000	
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	
1885-6	454,596	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,745,000	
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,065	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000	
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	543	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000	
1893-94	455,534	124,521	17,936	1,151	599,142	17,728	581,414	23,257,000	

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	754,000	793,000	748,060	744,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,072,000	1,130,000
Ministry of the National Defence	284,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	343,000	317,000	314,000	331,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,939,000	5,962,000	6,259,000	6,402,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,553,000	35,730,000	35,690,000	35,300,000
House Tax	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,158,000	32,593,000	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,916,000	33,796,000
Income Tax on Property	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	30,211,000	29,524,000	28,948,000	29,900,000
Trading Licences	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,659,000	12,000,000
Miscellaneous	1,285,000	1,190,000	--	1,317,000	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,082,000	1,096,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	40,938,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	44,350,000	50,068,000	43,405,000	45,325,000
Excise Duties	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	115,639,000	119,615,000	110,815,000	112,375,000
Salt Tax	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,266,000	21,448,000	21,668,000	21,498,000	21,575,000
Tobacco Tax	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,841,000	86,959,000	86,616,000	89,254,000
Stamps	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	20,260,000	21,787,000	20,542,000	21,289,000
Fees	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,838,000	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,819,000	38,376,000
Lotteries	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,678,000	16,440,000
Miscellaneous	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,571,000	2,583,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	11,922,000	24,659,000	11,907,000	11,231,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	405,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	472,872,000	498,059,000	462,146,000	470,640,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	112,290,000	125,043,000	127,683,000	140,451,000
Ministry of Agriculture	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,066,000	13,509,000	14,464,000	14,037,000
Justice	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	965,000	1,004,000	1,077,000	1,058,000
New loans raised, &c.	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,399,000	9,726(0)
Total Ordinary Revenue	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	617,697,000	659,163,000	623,157,000	644,519,000
Extraordinary Revenue	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	2,000	—	—	—
Total { Gulden	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	617,699,000	659,163,000	623,157,000	644,519,000
Total { £	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	51,475,000	54,930,000	51,930,000	53,710,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,727,000
"Reichsrath"	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	1,130,000	1,022,000	896,000	895,000
Supreme Court	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,090,000	1,052,000	1,097,000	1,098,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	109,699,000	109,486,000	110,352,000	112,908,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,128,000	22,312,000	23,816,000	21,912,000	22,294,000
„ for National Defence	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,498,000	17,823,000	20,012,000	21,611,000
„ of Public Worship	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,619,000	24,350,000	25,069,000	25,910,000
„ „ Finance	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	93,583,000	101,216,000	106,158,000	94,023,000	100,091,000
„ „ Commerce	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	110,026,000	117,958,000	115,471,000	123,367,000
„ „ Agriculture	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,533,000	16,498,000	17,089,000	17,572,000
„ „ Justice	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	22,003,000	21,937,000	22,321,000	22,543,000
Audit Office	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	173,000	176,000	178,000	173,000
Pensions	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	18,061,000	18,525,000	18,695,000	19,315,000
Subventions and Dotations	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	13,550,000	11,175,000	9,590,000	7,330,000
Public Debt	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	148,010,000	155,093,000	159,382,000	164,729,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	630,834,000	644,451,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	51,736,000	53,707,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	630,834,000	644,451,000
Total — £	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	51,736,000	53,707,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue: Direct Taxes:— Land Tax	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000	34,360,000
House Tax	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,435,000
Trading Licenses	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,504,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000	22,098,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000
Ordinary Income Tax	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000	16,666,000
Land Redemption Tax	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	‡	‡
Tax on Public Companies	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,606,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,960,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000
Excise Duties	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000	65,414,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000	15,502,000
Stamps	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,960,000
Tobacco	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,138,000
Lotteries	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000	2,866,000
Salt Tax	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000
Judicial Fees	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000	21,491,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,548,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000	13,246,000
State Railways	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,226,000
Post Office	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000	15,201,000
Telegraphs	2,157,000	2,114,000						
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000
Extraordinary Revenue	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,218,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,234,000
TOTAL £	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000	47,103,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. *See also* note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.
‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE

Branches of Expenditure.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	
"Reichstag"	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000	
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000	
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000	
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000	
Pensions	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000	
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000	
Advances to Railway Companies	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,033,000	
Ministry of Finance	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000	
Ministry of the Interior	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,296,000	
„ „ Public Works†	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000	
„ „ Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce†	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000	
„ „ Education & Public Worship	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,900	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000	
„ „ Justice	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000	
„ „ War	7,343,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000	
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000	
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000	
Miscellaneous Expenditure	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000	
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000‡	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000	
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure *Gulden*	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000	
£	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,803,000	

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. *See* note on previous page *re* extraordinary receipts.

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——	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt -	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,954,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,236,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,720,000	Gulden. 2,705,410,000	Gulden. 2,704,458,000
Floating Debt -	62,848,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	60,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,889,000	39,584,000
Annuities - -	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt -	2,750,927,000	2,752,331,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,930,000	2,757,673,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	498,465,000	536,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,436,000
Floating - -	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,639,000
Total Austrian Special Debt -	499,946,000	538,045,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt -	615,758,000	643,527,000	684,360,000	731,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,966,000	
Annuities - -	584,535,000	627,758,000	653,777,000	639,032,000	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,504,000	1,196,180,000	
Treasury Bonds -	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,658,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,039,000	
Miscellaneous * -	—	—	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,202,000	
Arrears Outstanding -	103,795,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,428,000	205,601,000	
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,308,649,000	1,519,598,000	1,491,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,185,000	1,930,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000	2,295,928,000	
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS { *Gulden*	4,559,522,000	4,809,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	6,020,561,000	6,092,650,000	6,282,642,000	
£	379,960,000	400,831,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	523,553,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

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Branches of Revenue.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	219,091,000	223,833,000	229,669,000	219,522,000	177,453,000	203,355,000	131,819,000	152,159,000
Internal Revenue	124,297,000	130,892,000	142,607,000	145,686,000	153,971,000	161,048,000	147,111,000	143,422,000
Coinage, bullion deposits and assays—profits on	9,388,000	10,165,000	10,217,000	7,702,000	2,021,000	2,349,000	870,000	1,641,000
Sinking fund for Pacific railways	1,170,000	1,321,000	1,843,000	2,326,000	1,829,000	2,053,000	1,916,000	1,736,000
District of Columbia	2,650,000	2,524,000	2,809,000	2,854,000	2,967,000	3,112,000	3,745,000	3,658,000
Miscellaneous	1,839,000	1,584,000	1,600,000	1,828,000	783,000	917,000	772,000	610,000
Tax on National Banks	1,749,000	1,536,000	1,301,000	1,236,000	1,231,000	1,393,000	1,611,000	1,712,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific railways	682,000	604,000	706,000	824,000	962,000	972,000	926,000	962,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	3,433,000	3,378,000	3,147,000	3,020,000	3,130,000	3,156,000	2,765,000	2,655,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	162,000	96,000	112,000	131,000	150,000	156,000	103,000	163,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	433,000	592,000	309,000	309,000	1,313,000	1,126,000	1,251,000	1,232,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	1,097,000	1,113,000	1,299,000	966,000	909,000	807,000	682,000	641,000
Sales of Public Lands	11,202,000	9,039,000	6,358,000	4,030,000	3,262,000	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,103,000
From sales of Indian Lands	880,000	446,000	372,000	602,000	848,000	779,000	400,000	541,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	472,000	318,000	192,000	460,000	1,027,000	697,000	1,586,000	451,000
Immigrant Fund	291,000	236,000	241,000	292,000	330,000	288,000	214,000	305,000
Tax on Seal-skins	318,000	318,000	263,000	270,000	47,000	24,000	500	700
From Depredations on Public Lands	—	65,000	36,000	56,000	61,000	21,000	9,000	12,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	112,000	—	—	500,000	2,613,000	405,000	286,500	330,000
Total — *Dollars*	379,366,000	387,050,000	403,061,000	392,612,000	354,937,000	385,819,000	297,722,000	313,360,000
Total — £	79,014,000	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000	62,025,000	65,290,000
Postal Service	53,696,000	56,176,000	60,883,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,089,000	76,983,000
Total Revenue — *Dollars*	431,961,000	443,226,000	463,963,000	458,544,000	425,868,000	461,716,000	372,802,000	390,373,000
Total Revenue — £	89,992,000	92,339,000	96,659,000	95,530,000	88,722,000	96,191,000	77,667,000	81,328,000

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Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	6,593,000	9,873,000	7,035,000	7,472,000	7,684,000	8,308,000	8,921,000	9,971,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	175,000	450,000	187,000	175,000	178,000	144,000	139,000	185,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	122,000	153,000	125,000	141,000	135,000	142,000	140,000	142,000
" " Foreign Intercourse	1,504,000	1,898,000	1,648,000	2,029,000	1,743,000	1,997,000	1,702,000	1,703,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,134,000	3,134,000	3,066,000	3,159,000	3,210,000	3,189,000	3,124,000	3,073,000
" " Mint and Assay Offices	1,288,000	1,307,000	1,347,000	1,392,000	1,192,000	1,155,000	1,115,000	1,080,000
" " Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	3,810,000	3,941,000	3,928,000	4,003,000	3,907,000	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,763,000
" " Refund of Direct Taxes	—	—	—	11,521,000	2,611,000	816,000	92,000	161,000
" " Bounty on Sugar	—	—	—	—	7,342,000	9,375,000	12,100,000	966,000
" " Collecting Customs Revenue				6,964,000	6,646,000	6,757,000	6,792,000	6,737,000
" " Refunding excess of deposits	16,219,000	15,993,000	15,204,000	6,900 000	3,007,000	2,806,000	2,604,000	1,964,000
" " Debentures or Drawbacks				4,925,000	3,689,000	3,574,000	4,333,000	3,277,000
" " Life-Saving Service	978,000	928,000	993,000	999,000	1,060,000	1,258,000	1,238,000	1,384,000
" " Lighthouse Establishment	2,567,000	2,702,000	2,905,000	3,008,000	3,237,000	2,685,000	3,082,000	2,763,000
" " Engraving and Printing	958,000	947,000	993,000	1,081,000	1,123,000	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000
" " Public Buildings	3,565,000	5,028,000	4,378,000	4,812,000	6,319,000	5,051,000	3,821,000	3,600,000
" " Sinking funds, Pacific railways				2,318,000	1,833,000	1,977,000	1,640,000	1,105,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	17,030,000	24,054,000	6,383,000	8,941,000	8,377,000	10,685,000	8,843,000	7,955,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,935,000	2,538,000	3,338,000	3,331,000	2,415,000	2,383,000	2,274,000	2,094,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	314,000	324,000	341,000	363,000	381,000	387,000	389,000	410,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,413,000	4,285,000	4,364,000	4,723,000	4,774,000	4,763,000	4,737,000	4,855,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3,446,000	3,076,000	4,078,000	10,548,000	5,294,000	4,988,000	4,174,000	3,813,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	787,000	802,000	828,000	853,000	877,000	861,000	866,000	876,000
" " Deficiency in Postal Revenues				4,742,000	4,051,000	5,947,000	8,250,000	11,016,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	4,268,000	5,151,000	8,120,000	1,254,000	1,689,000	1,617,000	1,629,000	1,669,000
Department of Agriculture	1,414,000	1,750,000	1,613,000	1,797,000	2,944,000	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,606,000
Department of Labour	—	141,000	138,000	144,000	168,000	180,000	168,000	162,000
Department of Justice	4,582,000	4,934,000	4 715,000	6,618,000	5,213,000	8,005,000	6,292,000	8,000,000
District of Columbia	4,278,000	5,249,000	5,677,000	5,635,000	8,744,000	6,233,000	5,742,000	6,177,000
Total Civil Establishment*	85,120,000	98,657,000	81,404,000	110,048,000	99,842,000	103,733,000	101,944,000	93,280,000
" Military Establishment	38,522,000	44,435,000	44,583,000	42,720,000	46,895,000	49,642,000	54,568,000	51,805,000
" Naval Establishment	16,926,000	21,379,000	22,006,000	26,114,000	29,174,000	30,136,000	31,701,000	28,798,000
Indian Service	6,249,000	6,892,000	6,708,000	8,527,000	11,151,000	13,345,000	10,294,000	9,039,000
Pensions	80,289,000	87,625,000	106,937,000	124,416,000	134,583,000	159,358,000	141,177,000	141,395,000
Interest on the Public Debt	40,819,000	41,001,000	36,099,000	37,547,000	23,378,000	27,264,000	27,841,000	30,978,000
Total— *Dollars*	267,925,000	299,289,000	297,737,000	355,372,000	345,023,000	383,478,000	367,525,000	356,196,000
£	55,818,000	62,352,000	62,029,000	74,036,000	71,880,000	79,891,000	76,568,000	74,207,000
Postal Service, paid from Postal Revenue	52,695,000	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,060,000	76,983,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE *Dollars*	320,620,000	355,465,000	358,619,000	421,304,000	415,954,000	459,375,000	442,605,000	433,178,000
£	66,796,000	74,055,000	74,712,000	87,772,000	86,657,000	95,703,000	92,209,000	90,245,000

* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.

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No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	− 95,110,070	− 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	− 66,438,252	− 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	− 122,685,371	− 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	− 102,643,891	− 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	− 94,327,755	− 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	− 100,544,491	− 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	− 43,667,630	− 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	− 4,730,472	− 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	− 14,399,515	− 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	− 29,249,381	− 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	− 39,281,122	− 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	− 24,371,391	− 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,827,949	21,943,000	− 8,579,575	− 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	− 85,034,961	− 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	− 101,573,483	− 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	− 151,684,351	− 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	− 137,823,254	− 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	− 101,000,599	− 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	− 63,494,709	− 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	− 109,942,980	− 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	− 58,274,537	− 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	− 130,407,327	− 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	− 79,641,985	− 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	− 74,058,222	− 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	− 82,317,746	− 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	− 10,386,288	− 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	− 2,556,987	− 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding $346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This $346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

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No. 28.—Coinage.

COINAGE. RUSSIA. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033
1874	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886	19,126,350	1,639,680	100,000	20,916,039
1887	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1890	28,150,090	2,053,763*	—	—
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE. GERMAN EMPIRE. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391 780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497.700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,843,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,238,700	4,153,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,091,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,960	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. BELGIUM. COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	¼ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs	Francs Cts.
1832–40	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,459,825	15,693,068
1841–50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,802,480
1851–60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,900	4,536,900
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000

	Gold Coin.			
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1848–50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440
1874	—	—	60,927,060	60,927,060
1875	—	—	82,685,060	82,685,060
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400
1878	—	—	51,106,060	51,106,060
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200

NOTE.—In the years 1854–57, 1859–64, 1877–79, 1882–5, and in 1888–94 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1849, nor between the years 1850–65, 1872–3, 1879–81, 1883–94.

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. **FRANCE.** COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.
* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE. **ITALY.** COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,835
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,330,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,323,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,250	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.
* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,998,252 francs.
† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs.

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1878	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879	39,060,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,215,000	26,087,000
1882	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390 000	10,081,000
1893	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1895 inclusive	1,792,168,000	687,608,000	27,365,000	2,507,141,000	522,320,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manufactories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1875-6	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,086,650	499,462	—
1877-8	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	68,620
1880-1	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	149,671
1881-2	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,967
1882-3	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,362
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,039,000	15,859,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,970,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	25,410,000	5,275	3,700	3,954,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	—	—	—	—
1888-9	230	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	—	—	—	—
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	—	—	—	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	—	—	—	—
1891-2	226	262,556,000	29,629,000	27,703,000	—	—	—	—

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No. 29—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1875-6	32	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,696,000	81,452,000
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878-9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888-9	30	31,311,000	1888	8,269,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890-1	30	58,056,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	35,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,667,000	104,818,000	112,485,000
1892-3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000
1893-4	30	56,811,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	69,698,000	1894	9,038,000	106,336,000	10,471,000	116,807,000	5,205,000	106,466,000	111,671,000

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BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1874 - - -	173	43	74,017,000	22,965,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,666,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,796,000
1878 - - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,630,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - - -	156	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 - -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 - - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	5,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	80,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,706,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,000,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - - -	119	30	103,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,409,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,078,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 - - -	122	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	632,000	5,684,000
1893 - - -	121	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	851,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,586,000
1894 - -	124	33	164,858,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000

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FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufactories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consumption.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1878-9	501	—	4,204,543	1879	4,755,626	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,682,049	1880	4,816,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65 286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,696
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,325
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,800	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	344	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,589,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,994,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,000,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79 710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65 842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,039	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,404,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,396,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	98,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-9	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,006,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,871,000
1887-8	391	60,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,946	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,407	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256.315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	31,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,190,057	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,693,310	100,228,572	12,310	524,962	10,461,698	15,038,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw. † Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia - 1892-93	314	77,457,459	9,255,100	55,648,329
Prussia - 1893-94	316	84,007,571	10,469,397	61,006,354
Prussia - 1894-95	314	113,649,977	13,926,160	65,958,190
Bavaria - 1892-93	2	537,555	62,900	8,393,292
Bavaria - 1893-94	2	553,439	61,580	9,438,181
Bavaria - 1894-95	2	879,170	100,950	9,582,353
Saxony - 1892-93	3	669,510	84,690	1,035,001
Saxony - 1893-94	3	1,108,860	146,440	1,337,539
Saxony - 1894-95	4	1,893,210	222,780	1,100,713
Wurtemburg - 1892-93	4	940,455	137,740*	1,645,295
Wurtemburg - 1893-94	5*	1,050,114*	152,700*	1,725,473
Wurtemburg - 1894-95	4	1,012,844	122,950	1,792,648
Baden - 1892-93	1	279,040	§	3,294,089
Baden - 1893-94	§	§	§	3,174,297
Baden - 1894-95	2‡	490,746‡	74,960‡	2,800,473
Hesse - 1892-93	3	975,730	113,520	264,705
Hesse - 1893-94	3	1,073,927	119,060	355,672
Hesse - 1894-95	3	1,644,855	185,200	619,254
Mecklenburg - 1892-93	8	3,141,143	376,690	570
Mecklenburg - 1893-94	10	3,885,225	480,570	630
Mecklenburg - 1894-95	11	5,180,278	662,180	1,478
Thuringia - 1892-93	5	1,123,377	130,570	1,229,947
Thuringia - 1893-94	5	1,413,388	156,410	1,687,650
Thuringia - 1894-95	5	2,016,595	217,890	1,980,297
Brunswick - 1892-93	32	7,706,641	965,500	5,902,819
Brunswick - 1893-94	32	8,080,412	1,009,960	6,642,822
Brunswick - 1894-95	32	10,004,670	1,211,780	7,305,948
Anhalt - 1892-93	29	5,288,487	624,660	6,740,620
Anhalt - 1893-94	29	5,290,579	593,920	7,256,440
Anhalt - 1894-95	28	8,437,950	969,360	7,946,818
Total German Empire 1892-93	401	98,119,397	11,751,370	84,[illegible]
Total German Empire 1893-94	405	106,443,515	13,190,057	92,582,[illegible]
Total German Empire 1894-95	405	145,210,295	17,693,310	99,385,[illegible]

* Including Baden. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, and Lubeck (166,667 Marks) in 1892-93, and Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine, (167,336 Marks) in 1893-94, and (257,264 Marks) in 1894-95. ‡ Including Alsace-Lorraine. § Included under Wurtemburg

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890†.	1891.†	1892.†	1893.†	1894.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028
Hanse Towns -	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548	4,395	41,157
Holland - -	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839	89,899
Belgium - -	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—	—	—
United Kingdom	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036	251,915	263,178
France - -	2,202	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Italy - -	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217
United States -	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110	113,319	115,697
Other Countries -	1,827	3,273	889	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003	11,118	17,803
Total { *1,000 Kilogs.**	444,205	452,192	486,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189	522,979
Total { *1,000 Marks*	124,377	103,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147

* "Net" weight in each case.
† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 °/₀ polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 °/₀ and 98 °/₀ polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.
1880–1881	227	47,302,624	No information	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881–1882	230	46,280,701		34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882–1883	232	48,863,203		39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883–1884	230	41,845,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,066
1884–1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885–1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886–1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887–1888	203	32,263,262		25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888–1889	226	48,574,902	5,184,802	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889–1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890–1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891–1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	30,170,325	3,953,000	8,977,628
1892–1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	31,857,368	4,537,000	9,141,915

* In calendar years from 1881 to 1893.

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MINING PRODUCTION. MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,362	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,559	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	930	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,848	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,463,762	480	21,043	40,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	213,634	1,926,523	656	14,825	47,029	—‡	25,710†	—	—	3,359	261

Notes.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 100 kilogs., in 1892, 87 kilogs., in 1893, 98 kilogs., and in 1894, 93·6 kilogs.

† Including auriferous and argentiferous quarts.

‡ Not distinguished—included under copper ore.

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GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	£
1874	35,918,600	387,183	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	429,500	3,513	5,137,500	28,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	262,500	6,485	252,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,660	25,283,000
1875	37,436,400	397,485	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,338,900	416,875	20,844,000
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,006,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,024	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458	16,673,000
1878	39,589,800	207,916	10,030,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	663,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,930	159,700	19,123	480,900	11,005	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436 487	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,500	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,900	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876	21,994,000
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8.472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	445,806	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,014	10,664,300	39,961	667,900	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	1,444	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20.865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,230	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695	35,585,000
1893	73,552,500	498,395	21,573,500	55,023	669,100	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	232,400	6,921	110,882,600	670,314	33,516,000
1894	75,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151	33,758,000

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxemburg.
{The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	995,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,905	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,903	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,200	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,960	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,366,960	208,503,000	172,201	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	203,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,000	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,980	19,100
1892	19,883,173	201,268,000	209,943	1,098,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	233,783	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,000	4,010	217,200	6,301	40,000
1894	20,534,501	193,928,000	211,223	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734	7,846	454,465	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	7,550	277,356	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,330,196	11,517	2,829,626	7,883	281,500	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,400,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380	12,139	385,422	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,260
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920.700	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,686	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,566,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,658 545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	242,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,605,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,193,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,926	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	23,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	20,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,069,700	118,003,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	995,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	524,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,570	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,290	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,012,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,080	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	268,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	209,943	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,870	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,783	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	197,292,000	311,222	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734	7,846	454,465	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	7,550	277,356	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626	7,883	281,500	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,400,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380	12,139	385,422	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,260
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,686	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,566,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	216,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,700,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,193,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,926	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,065	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,069,700	118,003,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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—	1891.*			1892.†			1893.†			1894.†		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.	
Coal	1,261,776	10,640,056	12,100	1,429,548	12,100,548	12,583	1,484,794	11,403,600	12,865	1,657,010	12,676,513	No information.
Lignite	26,202	177,482	443	35,229	210,977	427	35,315	209,835	524	45,368	316,332	
Iron Ore	5,679,600	28,368,390	14,509	5,113,892	23,051,825	11,319	5,419,071	20,282,732	12,770	5,397,419	20,159,416	
Copper Ore	2,477,889	12,803,400	13,620	2,424,761	12,147,615	10,381	2,160,127	10,897,517	10,421	2,444,848	13,178,329	
Argentiferous Lead Ore	265,552	14,436,870	8,191	161,955	9,373,125	5,171	179,458	20,698,448	5,413	173,094	26,833,954	
Lead Ore	97,797	13,680,860	9,413	148,499	16,948,177	10,538	169,707	16,318,238	11,662	152,879	11,787,468	
Zinc Ore	62,577	2,303,250	1,625	49,926	1,800,620	1,658	62,616	1,935,506	1,942	58,964	1,903,228	
Iron Pyrites	170,948	2,735,168	309	221,817	2,147,155	423	220,000	550,000	453	120,000	300,000	
Quicksilver Ore	32,139	8,054,629	1,395	35,025	8,493,049	1,473	34,309	8,090,937	1,522	31,537	6,152,275	
Sulphur Ore	31,181	405,444	438	26,331	342,324	437	24,793	299,148	466	21,414	278,386	
Silver Ore	14,768	252,512	368	657	567,716	354	4,825	1,285,206	354	7,411	1,189,972	
Copper and Cobalt Ores	5,304	423,207	140	2,086	250,320	165	1,116	133,920	165	906	108,720	
Salt	25,423	341,901	558	159,617	673,665	182	151,464	425,262	198	200,565	444,490	
Other Minerals and Metals	12,335	365,272	826	32,904	947,462	539	1,694	311,005	656	440,444	484,558	
Total	10,163,491	94,988,441	64,025	9,842,247	89,054,578	55,650	9,940,389	92,841,354	59,411	10,757,859	95,909,641	56,553

* Year ended 30th June.

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Years ended 31st December.

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	1892.				1893.				1894.			
	No. of Mines.	Production		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
		Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.	
Iron Ore	42	214,487	2,772,155	1,943	43	191,305	1,782,667	2,042	39	187,728	2,089,156	2,178
Manganese Ore	6	5,865	83,395	151	6	9,615	107,586	139	5	6,570	69,960	135
Copper Ore	16	102,427	2,761,442	2,324	15	96,299	2,547,548	2,177	16	92,886	2,228,146	2,003
Zinc Ore	104	129,731	13,610,494	11,572	104	132,767	10,467,074	10,922	132	131,777	9,198,955	10,173
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		33,310	5,695,489			29,004	4,065,537			29,822	3,792,111	
Silver Ore	8	1,680	1,729,492	1,165	8	1,236	1,177,973	926	6	1,103	847,222	787
Gold Ore	17	6,612	473,482	348	22	7,393	663,733	515	27	7,748	663,908	548
Antimony Ore	9	621	228,360	308	6	1,193	202,010	294	13	1,504	225,295	302
Mercury	11	325	1,527,500	612	12	19,450	1,105,346	513	10	15,022	1,017,241	514
Iron Pyrites	3	27,670	359,935	490	5	29,460	361,136	495	4	22,638	296,347	447
Coal, Lignite, &c.	38	295,713	2,130,365	2,295	32	317,249	2,173,506	2,105	33	271,295	1,893,958	2,347
Sulphur	689	418,555	39,221,665	36,909	604	417,671	29,616,675	34,466	524	405,781	29,267,955	30,339
Rock Salt	18	15,504	248,094	358	15	16,790	284,550	349	24	19,467	284,868	370
Salt (Spring)	2	8,217	192,277	151	2	8,602	199,054	149	2	11,326	289,304	127
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	13	34,580	840,920	673	12	25,980	565,800	535	12	60,493	1,403,390	899
Petroleum	7	2,548	751,500	267	8	2,652	795,050	130	9	2,854	847,260	194
Alumite	1	4,000	19,200	72	1	4,200	20,160	75	1	6,000	24,000	87
Boracic Acid	11	2,560	1,609,550	563	11	2,847	1,565,850	433	12	2,746	1,180,780	452
Plumbago	5	1,645	18,890	43	5	1,465	15,390	45	7	1,575	12,600	54
Mineral Waters	1	2,334	24,614	8	2	13,896	189,526	4	3	21,730	409,829	37
Total	1,001	1,308,384	74,301,819	60,252	913	1,329,074	57,906,180	56,314	881*	—	52,042,605*	51,997*

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including one mine (nickel and cobalt) employing three workmen, from which no ore was extracted, and one mine producing 12,000 cubic metres of hydro-carburated gas valued at 300 lire, at which one person was employed.

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AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quicksilver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden.	£
1879	2,365	107,733	391,705	42,697	6,282,463	109,604	1,773	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,786,649	40,334,000	3,361,000
1880	1,290	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,932	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,953,000	3,580,000
1881	7,842	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,650	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	58,247,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	139,586	733,052	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	63,220,000†	5,268,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	78,340,000†	6,528,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,690,000†	6,224,000†
1893	4,771	130,134	762,154	85,759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,326,509	81,028,000†	6,752,000†
1894	856	133,278	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,606	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	178,325,382	95,729,518	79,672,000†	6,639,000†

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

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MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.			Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron	*Long Tons*	8,280,000	128,338,000	9,157,000	131,161,000	7,125,000	84,810,000	6,657,000	65,007,000
Silver	*Troy Ozs.*	58,330,000	75,417,000	63,500,000	82,099,000	60,000,000	77,576,000	49,501,000	64,000,000
Gold	„	1,605,000	33,175,000	1,596,000	33,000,000	1,739,000	35,950,000	1,911,000	39,500,000
Copper	*Lbs.*	295,810,000	38,455,000	353,276,000	37,977,000	337,417,000	32,055,000	360,844,000	33,141,000
Lead	*Short Tons*	179,000	15,534,000	174,000	13,892,000	164,000	11,840,000	159,000	9,942,000
Zinc	„	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	8,028,000	79,000	6,307,000	75,000	5,288,000
Quicksilver	*Flasks*	23,000	1,036,000	28,000	1,246,000	30,000	1,109,000	30,000	934,000
Other Metallic Products		—	244,000	—	313,000	—	335,000	—	357,000
Total Value of Metallic Products		—	300,233,000	—	307,716,000	—	249,982,000	—	218,169,000
NON-METALLIC.									
Coal, Bituminous‡	*Long Tons*	105,269,000	117,188,000	113,265,000	125,124,000	114,630,000	122,752,000	106,090,000	107,654,000
„ Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	„	45,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000	48,185,000	85,687,000	46,358,000	78,488,000
Petroleum	*Barrels*	54,292,000	30,527,000	50,509,000	26,034,000	48,413,000	28,932,000	49,345,000	35,522,000
Building Stone	*Value*	—	47,295,000	—	48,707,000	—	33,886,000	—	37,378,000
Salt	*Barrels*	9,988,000	4,716,000	11,699,000	5,655,000	11,817,000	4,055,000	12,967,000	4,739,000
Cement	*do.*	8,223,000	6,681,000	8,759,000	7,153,000	8,002,000	6,263,000	8,362,000	5,030,000
Limestone for iron flux	*Long Tons*	5,000,000	2,300,000	5,172,000	3,620,000	3,958,000	2,375,000	3,699,000	1,849,000
Phosphate Rock	„	588,000	3,651,000	682,000	3,296,000	941,000	4,136,000	976,000	3,396,000
Brick Clay		—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products		—	26,453,000*	—	28,870,000*	—	26,134,000*	—	25,481,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products		—	321,756,000	—	339,901,000	—	323,220,000	—	308,487,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified		—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products		—	622,989,000	—	648,617,000	—	574,202,000	—	527,656,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.									
Bituminous Coal†	*Long Tons*	82,693,000	92,060,000	88,791,000	98,451,000	93,460,000	100,937,000	86,138,000	87,792,000
Anthracite	„	41,392,000	73,945,000	42,942,000	82,442,000	44,169,000	85,687,000	42,426,000	78,488,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 15,500,000 dollars in 1891, 14,801,000 dollars in 1892, 14,946,000 dollars in 1893, and 13,954,000 dollars in 1894. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

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No. 30—*continued.*

Production of Gold and Silver.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31 1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30 1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31 1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	30,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000

* Six months ended June 30th. † Six months ended December 31st.

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No. 30—*continued.*

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1867	30,903,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	4,787,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	5,474,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	5,400,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	6,444,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	7,656,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,060	15,659,000	16,101,000	8,971,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	10,270,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	10,881,000	—	125,088,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	11,401,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	—	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	—	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	—	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	—	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	61,540,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334 000	17,048,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	74,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	116,030,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	132,732,000	169,933,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	126,098,000	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,033,000	24,260,000	140,883,000‡	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	95,426,000	19,410,000	25,651,000	26,549,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	98,806,000	20,534,000	27,417,000	26,905,000	152,448,000	188,277,000

* Includes Lignite. † Metric tons of 2,204 lbs. ‡ Census figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1867	3,264,000	603,000	2,772,000	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	2,684,000	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	3,131,000	11 509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	2,614,000	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	1,852,000	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	2,782,000	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	239,000	3,517,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	311,000	3,772,000	12,367,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs. † Including Luxemburg.

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No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,733	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,496,964
1874	2,401,202	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,371,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,385
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,863
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,967,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,305
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,636,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,388	6,648,930	7,427,342	6,656,469

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,963
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,510
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,253
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	990,366	1,022,188	1,015,272
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,430,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,289,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,129,853
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,769

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

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No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL. IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192.009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	459,155	360,442	818,597

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1880	272,000	700,000	27,000	256,000	5,961,000	2,645,000
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,296,000
1882	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,968,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs. † Tons of 2,240 lbs. ‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.
§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industriesalz").

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FISHERIES. NORWAY. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herrings‡ & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.		Other.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner. £
1879	19,600	83,589	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,494	13,682	661	4,920	6,080	681	1,371	1,118	342	344	21,340 1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	68,273	12,540	994	7,103	5,744	696	1,448	1,206	405	388	22,580 1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	55,153	10,925	877	4,962	6,165	769	2,175	1,146	377	408	19,616 1,090,000
1882	17,233	75,839	3,377	20,048	988	3,841	50,338	12,724	503	3,451	5,064	699	2,491	1,256	423	329	20,117 1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,224	440	391	24,328 1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,486	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	735	2,899	1,100	418	503	24,386 1,355,000
1885	18,316	70,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	2,439	1,008	398	594	19,190 1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	2,465	1,134	428	408	22,276 1,238,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	2,248	889	395	554	14,762 820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233	4,636	8,038	719	2,535	855	414	637	21,852 1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	2,631	795	402	656	23,311 1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,283	5,538	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	2,448	627	366	670	22,212 1,234,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	3,328	583	369	888	26,118 1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	15,272	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,058	549	314	785	24,794 1,377,000
1893	22,178	93,743	3,834	20,316	755	2,813	70,963	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	380	3,057	570	328	714	23,617 1,312,000
1894	23,749	96,385	6,881	26,759	728	2,799	70,338	15,125	528	3,176	3,907	513	2,760	640	376	950	22,900 1,272,000

* Boats with ordinary nets. † Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets. ‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES. HOLLAND. FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	No.	Gulden.
1884	3,230	No information.	11,894	30,246,000	1,664,000	14,249,000	784,000
1885	3,363		12,478	34,077,000	1,874,000	16,902,000	936,000
1886	3,591		13,150	28,887,000	1,589,000	11,775,000	648,000
1887	3,637		13,186	35,334,000	1,376,000	13,760,000	619,000
1888	3,785		13,543	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000	534,000
1889	3,987		13,653	43,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000	497,000
1890	4,326		15,250	51,237,000	1,793,000	20,787,000	728,000
1891	4,427	164,357	15,482	17,985,000	1,349,000	4,126,000	309,000
[illegible]	4,642	167,549	16,142	12,765,000	1,085,000	3,691,000	314,000
[illegible]	4,903	172,605	16,700	15,794,000	1,226,000	4,945,000	384,000
1894	4,151	176,449	17,396	18,888,000	889,000	5,531,000	941,000

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Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	Francs. —	Francs. —	Francs. 22,532,766	
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,893	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,969,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,456	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,562	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,796	8,086,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	106,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,068	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,796	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,653,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,599	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	
1891	No information.			55,742	No information.						5,712,196	7,061,844	91,745,458†	
1892				57,738							5,553,761	6,622,297	96,336,946†	
1893				60,335							5,787,433	7,816,433	100,958,339†	
1894	4,959	4,087	84,727	61,352	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,062	131,159	5,518,752§	6,647,515§	86,747,192§†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.
§ These values do not add to the total given on the following page. *Sic in orig.*

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Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,570,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	25,571,000	12,774,000	46,735,000	10,651,000	17,218,000	5,116,000	22,959,000‡	9,600,000	5,030,000	1,083,000	52,805,000	37,894,000
1892	27,885,000	12,176,000	47,854,000	9,000,000	18,563,000	5,634,000	49,200,000‡	9,323,000	2,830,000	716,000	54,802,000	39,335,000
1893	32,650,000	13,604,000	50,092,000	11,383,000	19,808,000	5,614,000	79,994,000‡	9,695,000	1,262,000	442,000	54,769,000	39,294,000
1894	30,704,000	12,992,000	46,649,000	11,375,000	21,576,000	6,000,000	—	9,310,000	—	1,277,000	54,802,000	39,298,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,903,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,464,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	208,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	--	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,553,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,400,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,309,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,560,000	1,407,500,000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†
1891	1,780,000	1,779,000	3,407,000‡	3,259,000	922,500,000†	13,892,000†	642,000	1,501,000	—	1,372,000	3,087,000	5,304,000	104,520,000†	4,181,000†
1892	1,778,000	1,686,000	3,903,000‡	3,644,000	1,139,250,000†	17,277,000†	558,000	1,247,000	—	1,753,000	3,574,000	6,723,000	108,513,000†	4,341,000†
1893	1,923,000	1,846,000	4,[illegible]	3,946,000	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	543,000	1,214,000	—	1,768,000	4,111,000	7,012,000	114,563,000†	4,582,000†
1894	—	—	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	—	2,480,000	—	6,854,000	117,018,000§†	4,681,000†

* Returns for these years.

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No. 32.—Wrecks.

WRECKS. GERMANY. WRECKS.

Years.	German Vessels.				On German Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,263	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,826	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	290	98,103	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	40,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,347	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	326	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	208	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,201	279	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894*	111	43,754	1,263	203	58	148,171	5,979	45

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS. FRANCE. WRECKS.

Years.	French Vessels.				On French Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	198	No information.			243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,943	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240	33,004	2,028	400‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	347‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡

Note.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† " " 9 " "

‡ Including passengers

WRECKS. ITALY. WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,599	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,300	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	106	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	93	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,378	15

Note.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

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Wrecks of United States Vessels.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1880	1,069	281,878	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,670	—	458	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	593
1881	854	226,933	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,491	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,014	238,978	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	6	10,466	—	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	710
1883	924	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	70,730	191	8	4,189	11	360	188,074	240	1,882	683,227	699
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	2	919	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,268	1,065
1885	900	282,130	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,796	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	136,506	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

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Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.									
	From Farinaceous Substances,	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840–1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1853–1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000
1865–1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870–1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	539,762				46,612	1,591,070	35,004,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,658	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,068	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,581	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,878	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	44,761	74,773	28,222	12,254	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	72,135	77,274	29,011	2,205	2,329,113	51,240,000

Note.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

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No. 34.—Bank of France.

FRANCE. (Values throughout in Millions of Francs.) FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
				Bullion.		Securities.			
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,823	3 63	573	411	583	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,168	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	726
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,105	954
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,152
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,914	1,356
1871	8,191	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,664
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,468
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,281
1879	7,201	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,161
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,304
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,822	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 09	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,513
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,458
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	617	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,883
1891	9,969	5,208	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,983
1892	8,416	4,614	2 63	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,003	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,286
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,304	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,314

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No. 35.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Built.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815–1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,370	107	21,533	6,203	603,903
1821–1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831–1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841–1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851–1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861–1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	23	502	340	978	235,173	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602

No. 36.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Sold to Foreigners.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821–1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831–1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841–1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851–1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861–1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1875	22,557	2,984	25,541
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994

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No. 37.—Quantity of Raw Cotton exported from the United States to the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Belgium, Russia, Spain, Italy, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1895.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,672,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,902,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	43,209,398	958,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1878	1,039,948,425	236,030,981	121,640,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,855,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,061	133,857,066	63,870,879	37,572,845	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	249,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,460,352	40,303,470	83,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,796,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,018	2,471,790,853
1891	1,760,605,900	276,550,085	500,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	97,196,148	98,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,965,219,811
1893	1,181,587,398	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,503	18,178,048	100,105,077	80,009,736	77,811,016*	2,212,113,126
1894	1,468,461,425	305,426,382	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,709	112,682,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,663,282,325
1895	1,776,890,009	395,849,841	702,715,486	72,670,042	70,908,866	127,880,376	166,327,689	155,040,000*	3,517,433,109

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1885 to 1894-95

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-THIRD NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W.
9th April 1897.

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Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 „ „
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tondeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	„ (Beer)	28·92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0·213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, and Bulgaria.	Mètre	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 „
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Centner „	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2,204 „ „
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	„ (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 „ „
	Livre	1·1 „ „
	Drachme	¼ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99·05 „ „
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Maize (118 Okes)	324·6 „ „
	„ Barley (88 Okes)	242·6 „ „
	„ Rice (153 Okes)	418·3 „ „
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 „ „
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133⅓ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 „
	Li	2,115 „
	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9684 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
Japan	Kokou (liquid)	39·7633 Gallons.
	„ (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	„ (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

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Money of the Principal Foreign Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Credit Rouble	£ 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	About 0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	0 1 $1\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	Franc	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
France—Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 $5\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 $6\frac{1}{2}$
	Piastre	0 0 2·46 $97\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Peso (Gold)	0 4 0
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	*See* note page 136
Japan	Yen	„ „ 140

Note.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

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Total Population.	Density of Population.
94,188,750	Sq. Kilom. 19·3 Sq. Mile 49·9
9,442,590	Sq. Kilom. 74·2 Sq. Mile 192·1
2,527,801	Sq. Kilom. 6·8 Sq. Mile 17·5
106,159,141	Sq. Kilom. 19·7 Sq. Mile 51·0
9,723,553	Sq. Kilom. 20·6 Sq. Mile 53·3
5,731,732	Sq. Kilom. ·5 Sq. Mile 1·2
7,596,687	Sq. Kilom. 2·1 Sq. Mile 5·6
23,051,972	Sq. Kilom. 1·4 Sq. Mile 3·6
129,211,113	Sq. Kilom. 5·9 Sq. Mile 15·3
2,000,917	Sq. Kilom. 6·2 Sq. Mile 16·1
4,919,260	Sq. Kilom. 11·9 Sq. Mile 28·5
2,172,380	Sq. Kilom. 28·7 Sq. Mile 145·1
70,927	Sq. Kilom. ·7 Sq. Mile 1·8
31,840,795	Sq. Kilom. 31·3 Sq. Mile 236·2
1,641,220	Sq. Kilom. 119·1 Sq. Mile 258·1
5,797,414	Sq. Kilom. 78·4 Sq. Mile 198·6
3,783,014	Sq. Kilom. 253·3 Sq. Mile 653·7
2,060,898	Sq. Kilom. 106·2 Sq. Mile 276·6
1,725,470	Sq. Kilom. 114·6 Sq. Mile 296·6
1,039,388	Sq. Kilom. 129·3 Sq. Mile 336·6
961,234	—
3,368,156	Sq. Kilom. 77·3 Sq. Mile 200·3
52,246,559	Sq. Kilom. 98·6 Sq. Mile 255·5
4,511,415	Sq. Kilom. 126·2 Sq. Mile 326·3

6 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

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Countries.	
ium - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
nce - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
Algeria -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
tugal* - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
n - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
Cuba - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
erland -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
ria - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
Hungary -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
- -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
ce -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
a - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
aria - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
mania -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
d Proper -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
d States§ -	Eng. Sq.
co - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
uela - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
- -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
- -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
d - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
uay - -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
mine Re- lic	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
uay -	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
- -	Eng. Sq.
-	Sq. Kilom Eng. Sq.
d Kingdom	Eng. Sq.

* Continent only, exclu
§ Exclusive of Indian T

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ULATION. No. 2.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages,

Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Births	No. 4,266,639	No. 4,284,493	No. 4,361,067	No. 4,585,741	No. 4,232,377	No.
	Still-births			Not stated.		11,425	
ia in Europe*	Deaths	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914	2,953,116	2,991,608	
	Marriages	746,967	749,569	793,923	871,476	742,682	
	Births	75,129	78,576	81,724	80,173	77,881	77,260
	Still-births	2,160	2,200	2,378	2,362	2,284	2,138
Finland	Deaths	48,261	49,514	42,875	45,417	45,679	46,479
	Marriages	15,978	16,248	17,179	16,748	16,099	16,885
	Births	61,231	60,716	60,908	61,277	59,188	60,108
	Still-births	1,843	1,766	1,720	1,583	1,615	1,657
way	Deaths	31,985	31,566	31,675	33,645	34,704	35,492
	Marriages	13,024	12,810	12,491	12,154	12,416	12,922
	Births	137,308	139,882	140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597
	Still-births	4,008	3,952	3,850	3,762	3,517	3,557
len	Deaths	82,781	78,045	76,227	75,831	76,124	81,894
	Marriages	30,911	30,133	29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611
	Births	67,464	68,062	67,417	67,427	67,385	66,376
	Still-births	2,053	1,968	2,000	1,793	1,852	1,735
mark	Deaths	37,000	38,076	38,645	41,868	40,004	41,377
	Marriages	15,645	14,834	14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975
nan Empire:	Births	1,064,645	1,074,298	1,084,995	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158
Prussia	Still-births	44,119	43,583	43,906	42,780	42,084	37,962
	Deaths	716,997	742,733	686,170	665,429	682,719	717,143
	Marriages	230,707	231,588	229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657
	Births	132,852	136,531	137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514
	Still-births	5,083	5,294	5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147
Saxony	Deaths	90 768	96,179	88,329	86,881	89,992	93,439
	Marriages	29,286	29,849	30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436
	Births	199,648	199,847	199,705	196,741	199,201	195,601
	Still-births	6,952	6,805	6,926	6,611	6,707	6,436
Bavaria	Deaths	153,194	154,136	151,114	155,582	147,638	152,696
	Marriages	36,496	37,324	37,436	37 809	39,515	40,094
	Births	71,766	71,476	70,304	68,681	68,036	66,780
	Still-births	2,766	2,788	2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309
Wurtemburg	Deaths	53,032	50,127	45,864	49,839	51,990	49,263
	Marriages	13,264	13,167	12,790	13,169	13,578	13,747
	Births	52,574	53,273	52,865	52,255	52,990	51,796
	Still-births	1,593	1,681	1,603	1,593	1,494	1,446
Baden	Deaths	38,436	38,270	35,400	39,012	38,062	39,651
	Marriages	10,646	11,161	11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970
	Births	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253
	Still-births	68,710	68,366	68,483	66,972	65,869	61,011
al Empire	Deaths	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006
	Marriages	368,619	372,326	370,659	376,654	389,339	395,356

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* Including Poland.

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in each of the respective COUNTRIES. POPULATION.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894	1895.	COUNTRIES.	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
					Births -	Russia in Europe.*
					Still-births	
					Deaths -	
					Marriages -	
82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206		Births -	Finland.
2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111		Still-births	
50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467		Deaths -	
16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113		Marriages -	
61,721	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,600	Births -	Norway.
1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,750	Still-births	
34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,200	Deaths -	
13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,300	Marriages -	
135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409		Births -	Sweden.
3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457		Still-births	
80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444		Deaths -	
27,040	27,338	27,219	27,851		Marriages -	
67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871	Births -	Denmark.
1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725	Still-births	
43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	Deaths -	
14,941	15,039	15,789	15,687	16,147	Marriages -	
1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	Births -	German Empire : Prussia.
39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288	Still-births	
689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629	Deaths -	
245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	Marriages -	
147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160	Births -	Saxony.
5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	Still-births	
89,513	94,975	97,983	87,079	90,656	Deaths -	
31,630	31,000	31,388	32,382	33,693	Marriages -	
205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855	Births -	Bavaria.
6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	Still-births	
153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	Deaths -	
41,400	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273	Marriages -	
70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123		Births -	Wurtemburg.
2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253		Still-births	
50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629		Deaths -	
14,274	14,160	13,994	14,878		Marriages -	
55,304	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,632	Births -	Baden.
1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568	Still-births	
40,283	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	Deaths -	
12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	Marriages -	
1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	Births -	Total Empire.
62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,366	Still-births	
1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	Deaths -	
399,398	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

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Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	148,028	150,851	149,157	151,094	150,529	149,329
	Still-births	7,792	7,807	7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374
	Death	90,804	95,239	87,093	91,241	91,134	93,246
	Marriages	29,894	30,296	30,924	30,863	31,494	32,304
Belgium	Births	175,043	75,091	175,466	175,586	177,542	176,595
	Still-births	8,524	8,640	8,719	8,482	8,410	8,224
	Deaths	117,775	124,904	115,296	121,097	119,726	126,545
	Marriages	39,910	39,642	42,491	42,427	43,759	44,536
France	Births	924,558	912,838	899,533	882,639	880,579	938,059
	Still-births	43,958	43,623	43,930	42,070	42,449	40,535
	Deaths	836,897	860,222	842,797	837,867	794,933	876,805
	Marriages	283,170	283,208	277,060	276,848	272,934	289,332
Switzerland	Births	80,349	80,763	81,287	81,098	81,176	79,546
	Still-births	3,230	3,379	3,374	3,346	3,103	3,072
	Deaths	61,548	60,061	58,939	58,229	59,715	61,986
	Marriages	20,105	20,060	20,646	20,706	20,691	20,536
Spain*	Births	No information.					415,831
	Deaths						377,536
	Marriages						141,859
Italy	Births	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,063,103
	Still-births	39,339	39,204	42,485	42,007	43,945	42,117
	Deaths	787,217	844,603	828,992	820,431	768,068	796,911
	Marriages	233,931	233,310	235,629	236,883	230,451	211,972
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	860,663	876,063	889,478	889,901	896,350	868,935
	Still-births	24,538	24,940	26,077	25,801	26,340	25,421
	Deaths	689,493	678,458	672,302	686,573	646,787	696,542
	Marriages	175,233	180,191	182,068	185,991	177,771	173,905
Hungary†	Births	737,358	759,865	744,737	745,867	753,312	791,504
	Still-births	13,090	13,638	13,751	14,026	14,796	14,534
	Deaths	523,656	526,728	569,390	545,169	513,467	583,809
	Marriages	165,299	160,793	151,624	153,975	140,613	142,683
Bulgaria	Births	79,344	69,714	83,179	118,826	116,918	113,772
	Still-births	162	158	144	355	354	368
	Deaths	33,748	41,044	39,396	57,278	58,893	67,534
	Marriages	13,940	19,596	20,089	26,222	25,403	28,423
Roumania	Births	213,581	212,820	209,573	219,658	213,222	204,967
	Still-births	2,196	2,370	2,500	2,458	2,581	2,333
	Deaths	123,814	134,739	155,769	158,674	142,869	130,788
	Marriages	39,586	38,988	38,961	38,336	41,122	38,044
Uruguay	Births	23,807	24,712	25,132	25,832	26,981	27,809
	Still-births	553	485	545	595	520	701
	Deaths	9,720	11,052	12,028	11,572	12,362	14,677
	Marriages	3,657	3,093	3,428	3,976	4,175	4,893
Japan	Births	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,058,137	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,146,578
	Still-births	No information.	58,350	60,865	77,495	85,251	91,793
	Deaths	886,824	938,343	753,456	752,834	806,680	826,718
	Marriages	259,497	315,311	334,149	330,246	340,445	325,141
United Kingdom*	Births	1,136,321	1,145,577	1,123,106	1,113,694	1,116,568	1,098,717
	Deaths	688,069	698,208	693,889	668,037	674,499	722,295
	Marriages	244,226	241,180	246,339	249,186	261,730	271,497

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.
* No returns of Still-births are published.

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1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 154,687	No. 148,714	No. 159,005	No. 154,722	No. 158,130	Births	Holland.
7,366	7,296	7,533	7,590	7,611	Still-births	
94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007	Deaths	
32,707	33,330	34,311	34,383	35,598	Marriages	
181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	183,015	Births	Belgium.
8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627	Still-births	
128,786	133,693	125,530	118,213	125,148	Deaths	
45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712	Marriages	
866,377	855,847	874,672	855,388	834,173	Births	France.
42,472	42,925	42,394	42,046	41,572	Still-births	
876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986	Deaths	
285,458	290,319	287,294	296,662	282,918	Marriages	
83,596	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973	Births	Switzerland.
3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211	Still-births	
61,183	57,178	61,059	61,885	59,747	Deaths	
21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682	Marriages	
632,940	645,368	645,105	632,707		Births	Spain.*
565,964	554,274	541,313	556,355		Deaths	
156,092	151,416	141,187	141,933		Marriages	
1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	Births	Italy.
44,369	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896	Still-births	
795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813	Deaths	
227,656	228,572	228,103	231,581	228,152	Marriages	
919,503	871,278	923,420	901,398	936,543	Births	Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.
27,514	26,012	27,595	27,341	—	Still-births	
673,315	693,421	660,081	682,805	681,294	Deaths	
186,418	187,707	193,235	194,233	200,168	Marriages	
742,416	712,608	758,222	744,995	756,843	Births	Hungary.†
15,447	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740	Still-births	
581,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768	Deaths	
150,825	162,702	166,511	166,075	153,929	Marriages	
126,924	117,883	116,319			Births	Bulgaria.
368	321	612			Still-births	
86,817	103,550	92,440			Deaths	
29,658	27,553	21,967			Marriages	
228,283	211,679	222,279	227,708		Births	Roumania.
2,506	2,729	2,428	2,641		Still-births	
162,287	187,977	169,829	177,147		Deaths	
44,267	41,757	41,331	50,580		Marriages	
28,696	28,071	27,388	28,486	30,403	Births	Uruguay.
727	672	731	806	755	Still-births	
12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119	Deaths	
3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154	Marriages	
1,066,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	1,246,427	Births	Japan.
91,389	105,552	108,871	113,166	117,215	Still-births	
853,139	886,988	937,644	840,741	852,422	Deaths	
325,651	349,489	358,389	351,146	365,633	Marriages	
1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,859	Births	United Kingdom.*
757,407	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,257	Deaths	
275,970	277,335	267,548	275,655	279,704	Marriages	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Norway*	Births	31·5	30·8	30·7	30·8	29·6	30·3
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	16·4	16·0	16·0	16·9	17·3	17·9
	Marriages	6·7	6·5	6·3	6·1	6·2	6·5
Sweden	Births	29·4	29·8	29·7	28·8	27·7	27·9
	Still-births	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·7
	Deaths	17·8	16·6	16·1	16·0	16·0	17·1
	Marriages	6·6	6·4	6·2	5·9	6·0	6·0
Denmark	Births	32·6	32·6	32·0	31·6	31·3	30·6
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·8
	Deaths	17·9	18·2	18·3	19·7	18·5	19·0
	Marriages	7·5	7·1	7·0	7·0	7·1	6·9
German Empire: Prussia*	Births	37·8	37·9	37·8	37·6	37·3	36·8
	Still-births	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·3
	Deaths	25·5	26·2	23·9	22·9	23·3	24·1
	Marriages	8·2	8·2	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·3
Saxony*	Births	42·0	42·6	42·3	42·6	42·8	40·4
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·6	1·5
	Deaths	28·7	30·0	27·2	26·4	27·0	26·9
	Marriages	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·2	9·5	9·1
Bavaria*	Births	36·8	36·7	36·5	35·8	36·0	34·9
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths	28·3	28·3	27·6	28·3	26·7	27·3
	Marriages	6·7	6·9	6·8	6·9	7·1	7·1
Wurtemburg*	Births	36·0	35·7	35·0	34·1	33·6	32·8
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths	26·6	25·1	22·8	24·7	25·7	24·1
	Marriages	6·6	6·6	6·4	6·5	6·7	6·6
Baden*	Births	32·8	33·1	32·8	32·3	32·6	31·1
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9
	Deaths	24·0	23·8	21·9	24·1	23·9	23·1
	Marriages	6·6	6·9	6·9	7·0	7·2	7·1
Total Empire*	Births	37·0	37·0	36·9	36·6	36·4	35·7
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3
	Deaths	25·7	26·2	24·2	23·7	23·7	23·6
	Marriages	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·8	8·0	8·0
Holland*	Births	34·4	34·6	33·7	33·7	33·2	32·1
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·7	1·7	1·6	1·5
	Deaths	21·0	21·8	19·7	20·4	20·1	20·5
	Marriages	6·9	6·9	7·0	6·9	7·0	7·0

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estim

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION. POPULATION.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.	
30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8	30·5	Births -	Norway.*
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·9	Still-births	
17·5	17·8	16·3	16·9	15·7	Deaths -	
6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	Marriages -	
28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1		Births -	Sweden.
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7		Still-births	
16·8	17·9	16·8	16·4		Deaths -	
5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7		Marriages -	
31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2	30·2	Births -	Denmark.
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·8	Still-births	
20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5	16·9	Deaths -	
6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9	7·1	Marriages -	
38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9	37·1	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·3	Still-births	
23·0	23·6	24·3	23·0	21·9	Deaths -	
8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·1	Marriages -	
41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3	38·6	Births -	Saxony.*
1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5	23·9	Deaths -	
9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7	8·9	Marriages -	
36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0	35·9	Births -	Bavaria.*
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5	25·1	Deaths -	
7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4	7·4	Marriages -	
34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6		Births -	Wurtemburg.*
1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1		Still-births	
24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6		Deaths -	
7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2		Marriages -	
33·1	32·7	32·9	31·9	32·8	Births -	Baden.*
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
24·1	22·3	24·6	23·3	21·7	Deaths -	
7·4	7·3	7·3	7·4	7·6	Marriages -	
37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8	36·1	Births -	Total Empire.*
1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3	22·1	Deaths -	
8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9	8·0	Marriages -	
33·7	32·0	33·8	32·7	32·8	Births -	Holland.*
1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births	
20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5	18·6	Deaths -	
7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2	7·4	Marriages -	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
pulation of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

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POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Belgium*	Births	30·3	29·9	29·4	29·4	29·4	29·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	20·4	21·3	19·3	22·7	19·6	20·8
	Marriages	6·9	6·8	7·1	7·1	7·3	7·4
France*	Births	24·2	23·9	23·5	23·1	23·0	22·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	21·9	22·5	22·0	21·9	20·5	22·3
	Marriages	7·4	7·4	7·2	7·2	7·1	7·3
Switzerland*	Births	27·7	27·8	27·9	27·7	27·6	26·6
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0
	Deaths	21·3	20·7	20·2	19·9	20·3	20·9
	Marriages	6·9	6·9	7·1	7·0	7·0	7·0
Spain*§	Births	No information.					34·7
	Deaths						32·5
	Marriages						8·0
Italy*¶	Births	38·7	37·1	39·1	37·7	38·5	36·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·5	1·4
	Deaths	27·0	28·8	28·1	27·6	25·7	26·5
	Marriages	8·0	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·7	7·4
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births	37·6	38·0	38·2	37·9	37·8	36·7
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	30·1	29·4	28·9	29·2	27·2	29·4
	Marriages	7·7	7·8	7·8	7·9	7·5	7·5
Hungary†	Births	44·8	46·1	44·2	43·8	43·7	40·3
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8
	Deaths	32·8	32·6	33·8	32·0	29·8	32·4
	Marriages	10·0	9·6	9·0	9·3	8·2	8·2
Bulgaria	Births	37·5	32·6	38·4	37·7	36·7	35·1
	Still-births	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
	Deaths	16·0	19·2	18·2	18·2	18·5	21·1
	Marriages	6·4	8·9	9·0	8·3	7·9	9·0
Uruguay*	Births	40·8	41·4	40·9	39·8	39·4	39·5
	Still-births	0·6	0·6	0·5	0·5	0·8	1·0
	Deaths	17·1	18·8	19·9	18·1	18·1	20·5
	Marriages	6·3	5·2	5·6	6·1	6·1	5·8
Japan	Births	26·9	27·3	27·1	29·6	30·2	23·3
	Still-births	No information.	1·5	1·6	2·0	2·1	2·3
	Deaths	23·2	24·4	19·3	19·0	20·2	20·4
	Marriages	6·8	8·2	8·6	8·3	8·5	8·0
United Kingdom*§	Births	31·6	31·5	30·7	30·1	30·0	29·2
	Deaths	19·1	19·2	19·0	18·1	18·1	19·4
	Marriages‡	13·6	13·3	13·5	13·5	14·1	14·5

Note.—The Births and Deaths are

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

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RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.* POPULATION.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		COUNTRIES.
30·0	28·9	29·5	29·0	28·5	Births	Belgium.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	Still-births	
21·2	21·8	20·3	18·6	19·5	Deaths	
7·5	7·7	7·6	7·5	7·8	Marriages	
22·6	22·3	22·9	22·6		Births	France.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1		Still-births	
22·8	22·8	22·8	21·6		Deaths	
7·4	7·5	7·5	7·5		Marriages	
28·2	28·1	28·5	28·2	28·0	Births	Switzerland.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
20·8	19·3	20·5	20·7	19·7	Deaths	
7·1	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·5	Marriages	
35·5	36·0	35·8	34·9		Births	Spain.*§
31·7	30·9	30·0	30·7		Deaths	
8·7	8·4	7·8	7·8		Marriages	
37·4	36·5	36·8	35·8	35·2	Births	Italy.*¶
1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	Still-births	
26·3	26·4	25·4	25·2	25·3	Deaths	
7·5	7·5	7·5	7·5	7·4	Marriages	
38·1	36·2	37·9	36·7	38·6	Births	Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	—	Still-births	
27·9	28·8	27·1	27·8	27·6	Deaths	
7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·1	Marriages	
42·3	40·3	42·5	41·3	41·5	Births	Hungary.†
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	Still-births	
33·2	35·0	31·1	30·4	29·6	Deaths	
8·6	9·2	9·3	9·3	8·4	Marriages	
39·2	36·0	35·1			Births	Bulgaria.
0·1	0·1	0·2			Still-births	
26·7	31·6	27·9			Deaths	
9·1	8·4	6·6			Marriages	
40·5	38·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	Births	Uruguay.*
1·0	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	Still-births	
17·5	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	Deaths	
5·0	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	Marriages	
28·7	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	Births	Japan.
2·2	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	Still-births	
21·0	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	Deaths	
8·0	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	Marriages	
30·4	29·5	29·9	28·9	29·5	Births	United Kingdom.*§
20·0	19·0	19·1	16·8	18·8	Deaths	
14·6	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·3	Marriages‡	

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.
‡ Persons married. ¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

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SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

	1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia, 31st December. Sailing	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572						
Steam	360	126,578	369	130,458						
Total	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030						
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Finland, 31st December. Sailing	1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142	1,796	234,861	No Returns.			
Steam	301	17,075	318	17,058	312	16,731				
Total	2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200	2,108	251,592				
Vessels of all Tonnages.										
Norway 31st December. Sailing	7,154	1,348,912	6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,656	
Steam	510	114,108	502	113,135	514	121,794	536	137,542	592	
Total	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,829	
Steam	878	110,151	903	114,883	949	122,938	959	125,496	963	
Total	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,792	
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.										
Denmark,† 31st December. Sailing	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,678	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	
Steam	281	89,815	281	87,822	284	89,989	293	95,650	311	
Total	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st December. Sailing	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350	2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	
Steam	315	111,032	323	112,067	335	115,408	349	122,866	368	
Total	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	
Vessels of 17½ tons and upwards.										
Total Germany,* 31st December. Sailing	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	
Steam	664	420,605	694	453,914	717	470,364	750	502,579	815	
Total	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	
Holland, 31st December. Sailing	634	194,347	586	177,479	516	155,629	502	140,168	490	
Steam	106	108,422	106	108,976	105	100,681	107	105,248	119	
Total	740	302,769	692	286,455	621	256,310	609	245,416	609	
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.										
Belgium, 31st December. Sailing	11	5,053	12	5,554	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	
Steam	54	79,809	55	81,283	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	
Total	65	84,862	67	86,837	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										
France, 31st December. Sailing	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,158	
Steam	937	492,396	951	500,484	984	506,652	1,015	509,801	1,036	
Total	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291	15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.										
Spain, 31st December. Sailing	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	
Steam	431	388,118	431	384,060	432	397,137	421	393,487	415	
Total	1,810	613,050	1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,653	
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.
† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons
No Returns.				1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928
				417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770
				2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698
6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,433	1,335,275	6,355	1,283,913
672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052
7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965
2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727
1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276
3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763‡	483,003‡
3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102§
330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931§
3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033§
1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795
393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,265
2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060
2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105
896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939
3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044
500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,381
118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276
618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657
10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917
46	71,553	47	70,866	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296
56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213
14,661	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567	14,386	386,510
1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568
15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078
1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030	1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232
411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340
1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572

‡ The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year.
§ According to British Rule in this year; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

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SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy,* 31st Dec. Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.	Sailing	7,111	823,819	6,992	801,350	6,727	732,494	6,544	677,933	6,442	642,[illegible]
	Steam	225	124,600	237	144,328	254	163,131	266	175,100	279	182,[illegible]
	Total	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,[illegible]
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	390	187,592	356	171,497	320	150,104	269	126,506	253	117,[illegible]
	Steam	95	82,171	99	90,091	102	93,075	98	91,535	99	93,[illegible]
	Total	485	269,763	455	261,588	422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,[illegible]
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	No Returns.				5,074	227,306	5,781	216,649	5,909	223,[illegible]
	Steam					83	31,451	98	32,325	82	40,[illegible]
	Total					5,157	258,756	5,879	248,974	5,991	263,[illegible]
Chili	Sailing	131	55,249							151	67,[illegible]
	Steam	35	17,365							40	22,[illegible]
	Total	166	72,614							191	90,[illegible]
China‖	Sailing	4	2,886	16	4,962	53	10,103	72	9,910	63	10,[illegible]
	Steam	27	24,826	38	25,692	65	25,398	63	26,519	64	27,[illegible]
	Total	31	27,712	54	30,654	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,[illegible]
Japan§	Sailing	509	52,643	688	56,927	798	60,975	896	63,123	843	54,[illegible]
	Steam	461	59,613	460	63,314	486	72,322	524	81,066	564	89,[illegible]
	Total	970	112,256	1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	143,[illegible]

United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136	760,386	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,[illegible]
Steam	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,[illegible]
Total Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,[illegible]

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lak and Home Trade.

		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec. Vessels of all Tonnages.	Sailing	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,002,[illegible]
	Steam	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,658	7,139	4,717,[illegible]
	Total	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,719,[illegible]

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and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605	6,166	555,569
290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,193	328	207,530	345	220,508
6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077
238	109,980	224	102,700	214	94,332	196	83,953	170	71,792		
98	94,234	101	99,820	107	102,315	123	125,173	124	126,288		
336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647	321	209,126	294	200,080		
7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	234,484	6,002	230,696				
97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766				
7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	6,163	314,462				
56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599
101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708
157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307
865	51,880	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511	702	41,471
586	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	169,414	827	213,221
1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692
Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017
197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756
946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773

§ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.
‖ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,895
7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555
21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450

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SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian	468,170	486,306	507,414	513,092	507,240	503,476
		Foreign	4,935,274	4,522,420	5,797,476	6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,116
	Cleared	Russian	475,914	469,830	484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782
		Foreign	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778	6,901,418	6,368,542	5,553,534
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	1,506,770	1,486,881	1,507,033	1,451,426	1,719,063	1,716,996
		Foreign	852,830	823,897	820,801	851,799	986,210	933,271
	Cleared	Norwegian	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745	1,581,838	1,649,168	1,733,375
		Foreign	854,146	839,597	817,141	840,218	980,009	947,673
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	1,653,040	1,573,519	1,696,490	1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696
		Foreign	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446
	Cleared	Swedish	1,648,410	1,599,493	1,745,679	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,805
		Foreign	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,569,964
Denmark	Entered	Danish	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132	1,749,599	1,934,696	2,388,707
		Foreign	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,694,779
	Cleared	Danish	1,587,176	1,598,892	1,712,511	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,691
		Foreign	1,483,880	1,385,405	1,522,577	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,988
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	1,030,399	902,405	972,596	998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361
		Foreign	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182	2,498,120	2,537,922	2,466,716
	Cleared	Prussian	1,036,106	911,325	1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,169,697
		Foreign	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,424
Total Germany.	Entered	German	3,489,319	3,465,762	3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,343
		Foreign	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,961,939
	Cleared	German	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767	3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,385
		Foreign	4,797,952	4,665,392	4,905,602	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,771
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,562,329
		Foreign	2,867,932	2,872,792	3,308,279	3,506,192	3,644,853	3,861,576
	Cleared	Dutch	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,434	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,585,146
		Foreign	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,228,086	3,485,945	3,562,111	3,822,496

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
527,558	536,228	540,742	625,142	606,439	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,634	7,933,188	7,494,559	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
482,756	514,108	542,656	603,372	597,078	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434	7,913,888	7,527,474	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
942,318	963,536	970,753	937,278	876,065	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
930,965	988,786	966,792	929,572	875,047	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,885,595	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
3,736,314	3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	4,097,518	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,907,625	1,930,838	1,989,340	2,138,044	2,101,090	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
3,755,821	3,769,417	3,886,337	4,212,456	4,165,635	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,648	2,351,602	2,306,438	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,593,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,905,391	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290	1,039,247	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328	2,718,252	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	German	Entered	Total Germany.
6,585,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,138,470	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,857,013	1,805,159	1,831,852	1,891,071	1,814,178	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059	5,022,169	4,958,949	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,951	1,902,734	1,852,617	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247	4,905,601	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.

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SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Belgium -	Entered - Belgian -	628,895	675,562	846,533	944,140	987,385	1,102,981
	Entered - Foreign -	3,443,153	3,418,464	3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,051	4,492,199
	Cleared - Belgian -	614,242	678,039	867,883	943,605	931,792	1,100,621
	Cleared - Foreign -	3,426,059	3,382,863	3,716,414	3,963,893	4,214,209	4,763,147
France - -	Entered - French -	4,461,042	4,612,560	4,770,858	4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,573
	Entered - Foreign -	8,331,249	8,495,803	8,712,736	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803
	Cleared - French -	4,755,717	4,986,053	5,281,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506
	Cleared - Foreign -	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,996,939	9,302,933	8,886,554	9,911,166
Portugal -	Entered - Portuguese§	205,701	174,972	183,537	207,161	219,382	208,767
	Entered - Foreign -	3,242,125	3,335,182	3,270,667	3,751,094	4,832,476	4,921,115
	Cleared - Portuguese§	203,320	171,778	176,764	189,461	207,047	379,405
	Cleared - Foreign -	3,466,035	3,290,259	3,218,642	3,730,254	4,610,090	4,897,435
Spain - -	Entered - Spanish -	2,826,638	4,002,652	4,264,482	4,595,369	4,963,240	5,286,753
	Entered - Foreign -	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,494	6,848,088	6,625,158	6,906,676
	Cleared - Spanish -	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,737
	Cleared - Foreign -	5,791,447	5,553,313	6,696,443	6,428,797	7,187,361	6,539,899
Austria* -	Entered - Austrian -	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,561
	Entered - Foreign -	742,185	694,466	831,577	803,981	808,030	896,223
	Cleared - Austrian -	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,381,230	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613
	Cleared - Foreign -	750,186	693,499	839,524	806,457	806,223	854,536
Italy - -	Entered - Italian -	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,680,927	1,718,034	1,835,378	1,961,253
	Entered - Foreign -	4,449,559	4,609,764	5,371,732	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,992,579
	Cleared - Italian -	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,631,986
	Cleared - Foreign -	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,168,599	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,161,297
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - American -	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,494,596
	Entered - Foreign -	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,660,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,981,489
	Cleared - American -	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518	2,944,213	3,342,350	3,599,857
	Cleared - Foreign -	9,687,700	9,606,976	10,740,017	10,307,984	10,328,511	12,076,228

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
1,065,428	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,959,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	French	Entered	France.
10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	Foreign	Entered	France.
5,000,373	4,685,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	French	Cleared	France.
11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	Foreign	Cleared	France.
432,419	546,491	649,013	485,801		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
414,916	550,398	689,994	478,670		Portuguese§	Cleared	Portugal.
5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
5,180,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
5,691,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	8,305,912		Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
882,255	796,241	808,627	867,411		Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
7,886,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,286,077		Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
866,062	794,369	814,427	864,994		Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
2,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,985,720	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	6,273,540	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,888	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
4,991,288	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	6,525,320	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,060	3,676,651	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,723,889	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,658	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,894,627	14,597,115	13,288,350	13,559,685	13,407,987	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast, at

Countries.	Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons*	*Tons.*
Mexico - - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - Mexican	—	82,511	6,101	33,750	19,518	14,[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	—	1,202,102	1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,401,[illegible]
	Cleared - Mexican	—	85,432	4,370	30,318	18,056	13,[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	—	1,190,812	1,020,152	1,134,201	1,063,985	1,291,[illegible]
Chili - -	Entered - Chilian	471,110	471,125	184,007	250,697	522,076	466,[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973	1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,[illegible]
	Cleared - Chilian	470,503	514,576	167,958	270,304	514,883	462,[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,981	2,[illegible]
Uruguay -	Entered - Uruguayan	48	1,545	1,101	1,052	1,600	[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	1,232,914	1,230,871	1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,511,[illegible]
	Cleared - Uruguayan	643	920	2,080	288	1,016	1,[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653	1,78[illegible]
Argentine Republic.	Entered - Argentine	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,53[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	2,654,415	2,366,440	3,431,200	3,752,722	5,037,519	4,38[illegible]
	Cleared - Argentine	730,991	852,421	880,487	940,216	1,433,630	1,38[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,482	3,379,223	4,409,942	4,15[illegible]
China -	Entered - Chinese	25,042	75,983	82,315	93,221	80,996	98,[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119	2,727,041	2,886,113	2,76[illegible]
	Cleared - Chinese	30,332	86,311	84,267	107,451	90,936	92,[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239	2,668,213	2,806,638	2,76[illegible]
Japan* - -	Entered - Japanese	142,735	170,597	162,354	233,195	328,219	383,[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	739,623	862,099	947,405	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,28[illegible]
	Cleared - Japanese	139,503	169,653	185,628	227,679	321,036	36[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	759,460	866,791	939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,19[illegible]
United Kingdom.	Entered - British	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444	24,949,324	25,943,414	26,97[illegible]
	Entered - Foreign	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,861	10,00[illegible]
	Cleared - British	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,493	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,19[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	9,010,631	8,468,221	8,680,900	9,120,473	9,941,380	10,23[illegible]

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

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stinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, orts of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
12,663	6,010	7,333	2,063		Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542		Foreign		
8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782		Mexican	Cleared	
1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052		Foreign		
144,548	390,736	—	—	474,115	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
2,101,024	2,736,949	—	—	2,258,190	Foreign		
136,833	426,773	—	—	235,974	Chilian	Cleared	
2,962,633	2,765,991	—	—	2,772,873	Foreign		
1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,641	Foreign		
4,224	2,847	2,333	4,865	3,199	Uruguayan	Cleared	
278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	1,504,665	Foreign		
343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,042	2,506,272	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,351,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	Foreign		
573,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,885,289	2,492,669	Argentine	Cleared	
3,959,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	Foreign		
76,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,285	Chinese	Entered	China.
3,990,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	Foreign		
72,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589	Chinese	Cleared	
3,994,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	4,055,184	Foreign		
86,709	361,513	329,089	287,437	97,874	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
2,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482	Foreign		
43,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	Japanese	Cleared	
2,325,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	Foreign		
27,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	29,175,282	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
11,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	10,820,409	Foreign		
20,248	27,532,574	27,229,400	29,048,688	29,516,644	British	Cleared	
13,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,020,839	Foreign		

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No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

Countries.	Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered - Russian	383,968	411,720	404,828	411,780	413,944	407,974
	Entered - Foreign	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,098,962	2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,560
	Cleared - Russian	457,176	441,136	447,924	439,764	433,592	425,734
	Cleared - Foreign	4,389,368	3,937,960	5,001,830	6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316
Norway	Entered - Norwegian	757,271	770,587	799,934	822,385	927,748	982,910
	Entered - Foreign	576,889	587,283	577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839
	Cleared - Norwegian	1,206,137	1,253,064	1,341,749	1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,578
	Cleared - Foreign	676,668	681,543	655,655	660,853	771,055	748,440
Sweden	Entered - Swedish	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021	1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125
	Entered - Foreign	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859
	Cleared - Swedish	1,329,757	1,289,886	1,391,312	1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118
	Cleared - Foreign	2,063,839	2,014,865	2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819
Denmark*	Entered - Danish	766,066	701,506	786,930	802,995	876,857	930,577
	Entered - Foreign	966,453	845,897	948,494	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,075,779
	Cleared - Danish	305,631	322,094	331,664	340,550	380,348	400,141
	Cleared - Foreign	135,306	123,352	132,657	122,020	121,159	127,353
Germany: Prussia	Entered - Prussian	928,871	824,254	889,178	889,410	1,015,422	1,046,007
	Entered - Foreign	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167	2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415
	Cleared - Prussian	837,420	725,137	785,099	765,976	739,176	735,574
	Cleared - Foreign	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135	1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550
Total Germany	Entered - German	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713
	Entered - Foreign	4,459,390	4,402,765	4,607,553	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141
	Cleared - German	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547	3,167,892	3,335,927	3,558,705
	Cleared - Foreign	3,177,226	3,075,680	3,223,508	3,487,937	3,342,472	3,554,849
Holland	Entered - Dutch	1,255,380	1,213,592	1,388,528	1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,533
	Entered - Foreign	2,780,707	2,799,600	3,212,770	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410
	Cleared - Dutch	1,030,324	1,059,995	1,236,702	1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736
	Cleared - Foreign	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781	1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,961
Belgium	Entered - Belgian	432,260	485,984	485,092	484,617	445,252	493,761
	Entered - Foreign	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859	3,706,315	3,986,059	4,463,[illegible]
	Cleared - Belgian	415,864	481,950	488,777	446,030	414,333	445,[illegible]
	Cleared - Foreign	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,17[illegible]

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Ports of the respective Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
427,882	434,140	456,476	494,505	482,016	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,594,102	2,619,850	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
445,770	471,088	500,274	552,336	570,396	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
4,757,224	5,380,118	4,985,494	7,080,800	6,704,755	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
1,157,956	1,093,014	1,096,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
673,975	683,535	693,603	657,355	635,693	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,483,040	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,838	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,644,031	2,602,875	2,820,133	3,018,932	2,862,744	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
999,122	893,071	869,240	999,077	986,740	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
126,518	138,067	141,483	175,822	171,068	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	Prussian	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
2,533,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	Foreign	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352	707,013	Prussian	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	Foreign	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	German	Entered	Total Germany.
6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,383	3,981,427	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,209	3,495,329	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024	4,738,889	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,864	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,847,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,109	2,135,390	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
455,175	443,894	460,898	443,645	490,844	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
442,260	421,358	406,638	398,468	425,120	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684	3,856,745	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

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SHIPPING.

No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, a

Countries.	Nationality.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France	Entered	French	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209	4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,592
		Foreign	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909	8,749,695	8,190,494	9,296,968
	Cleared	French	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268	4,495,223	4,530,636	4,296,514
		Foreign	4,525,840	4,809,448	4,919,745	4,859,002	4,866,603	5,252,819
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese§	188,245	158,116	173,286	191,913	196,607	289,139
		Foreign	2,337,422	2,378,627	2,319,238	2,672,286	3,637,851	3,777,779
	Cleared	Portuguese§	180,352	148,667	156,854	171,068	183,695	307,866
		Foreign	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719	2,859,952	3,460,599	3,740,971
Spain	Entered	Spanish	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181	3,963,816	4,174,923	4,473,317
		Foreign	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176	3,614,553	3,320,863	3,304,298
	Cleared	Spanish	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361	4,308,998	5,080,360	4,798,367
		Foreign	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,933,944
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	4,631,410	4,715,614	5,808,739	6,235,508	6,556,648	6,892,561
		Foreign	536,616	517,604	614,708	596,697	654,627	704,535
	Cleared	Austrian	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878	5,920,744	6,250,523	6,421,326
		Foreign	684,366	628,249	728,612	704,757	697,022	711,648
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,548
		Foreign	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,468
	Cleared	Italian	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072	1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,969
		Foreign	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814	2,719,584	2,699,892	2,985,721
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,382
		Foreign	7,920,834	8,054,998	9,282,315	8,987,968	8,669,123	9,035,981
	Cleared	American	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837	2,428,001	2,801,024	2,796,888
		Foreign	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694	9,538,249	9,778,632	11,534,139
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	48	1,545	1,101	1,052	1,600	2,...
		Foreign	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156	1,595,262	2,166,809	2,...
	Cleared	Uruguayan	643	920	3,194	988	1,016	1,...
		Foreign	997,505	879,676	750,405	1,048,404	943,265	914,...
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	91,413	123,120	144,130	159,463	181,813	208,...
		Foreign	574,233	625,644	692,234	837,831	920,956	988,...
	Cleared	Japanese	173,290	171,904	190,426	225,972	318,627	344,...
		Foreign	725,465	809,430	900,806	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,...
United Kingdom	Entered	British	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,...
		Foreign	6,905,019	6,482,319	6,688,703	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,...
	Cleared	British	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,116,588	24,126,806	24,766,353	25,...
		Foreign	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,055,049	7,587,634	8,282,528	8,...

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,587,437	4,323,568	3,958,155	3,891,816	4,000,823	French	Entered	France.
10,421,707	8,537,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	9,220,572	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908	3,933,773	French	Cleared	France.
5,664,830	4,989,253	5,033,918	5,351,911	5,339,016	Foreign	Cleared	France.
320,616	393,657	504,006	428,581		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536		Portuguese§	Cleared	Portugal.
4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,298		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879	3,151,472	2,900,710	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,868,211	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,883	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	6,195,209	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
7,283,845	7,447,462	7,830,037	7,938,533		Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
666,329	639,720	662,516	725,120		Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,615		Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
740,810	643,884	660,557	690,150		Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789	5,934,214	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,371,889	1,466,951	1,535,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
3,036,419	3,199,823	2,696,443	2,055,926	3,770,453	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
3,031,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058	10,207,117	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,859,100	3,086,875	2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,806	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,029	12,839,431	12,573,738	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,384,720	1,367,658	1,460,028	1,641,775	1,763,688	Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
1,104,966	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,538	1,456,319	Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
284,036	250,671	244,294	210,507	71,278	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
894,459	915,173	1,097,216	1,520,056	1,496,107	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
342,759	351,514	331,413	266,930	113,408	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,884,058	2,115,873	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548	22,991,858	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	8,363,315	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883	26,933,607	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
9,025,780	8,890,100	8,456,681	9,094,849	9,336,789	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered	Russian -	380,146	349,528	353,092	368,146	374,462	393,398
		Foreign -	4,280,230	3,912,806	5,081,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296
	Cleared	Russian -	339,196	329,460	329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282
		Foreign -	4,258,686	3,923,024	5,001,662	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian -	474,256	507,576	567,170	560,935	696,821	744,670
		Foreign -	618,463	608,150	616,035	645,185	726,838	730,293
	Cleared	Norwegian -	470,585	510,004	563,283	550,000	687,997	756,155
		Foreign -	609,892	617,537	614,347	640,963	724,510	714,489
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish -	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349
		Foreign -	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174	2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678
	Cleared	Swedish -	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716	1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,899
		Foreign -	1,862,160	1,988,223	2,036,340	2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912
Denmark -	Entered	Danish -	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,539
		Foreign -	966,221	922,955	1,077,407	1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,943
	Cleared	Danish -	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092	1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512
		Foreign -	997,155	984,907	1,103,271	1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,361
Germany: Prussia -	Entered	Prussian -	725,700	645,949	723,153	773,134	847,497	919,161
		Foreign -	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,689
	Cleared	Prussian -	734,319	656,668	742,583	773,228	879,842	944,690
		Foreign -	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,905	1,985,714
Total Germany.	Entered	German -	2,711,510	2,748,036	3,005,560	3,253,064	3,705,040	4,034,702
		Foreign -	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,086,094	4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152
	Cleared	German -	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346	3,273,678	3,748,217	4,063,166
		Foreign -	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879	4,576,681	4,963,562	5,177,297
Holland -	Entered	Dutch -	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,612,651
		Foreign -	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871	3,136,323	3,313,831	3,578,894
	Cleared	Dutch -	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529	1,415,948	1,403,631	1,603,634
		Foreign -	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069	3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745
Belgium -	Entered	Belgian -	624,131	672,037	842,220	933,476	925,077	1,092,532
		Foreign -	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,670
	Cleared	Belgian -	610,110	674,050	860,017	934,205	919,428	1,089,965
		Foreign -	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,708
France -	Entered	French -	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,696,218
		Foreign -	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043	7,330,186	7,253,972	8,358,680
	Cleared	French -	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766	4,683,989	4,661,788	4,824,689
		Foreign -	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833	7,565,937	7,372,068	8,[illegible]

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listinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
403,092	417,940	427,696			Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410			Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
367,202	398,404	422,392			Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918			Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
870,599	861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
738,314	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
731,637	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,224,888	1,271,094	1,333,163	1,459,673	1,458,680	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
2,054,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	888,683	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
969,237	922,258	928,649	1,040,167	942,204	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,332	4,664,212	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
5,995,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,511,594	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,535	4,739,683	4,706,602	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,516,055	1,682,882	1,726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,133	4,635,649	4,645,736	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,902,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,858	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,998	3,706,998	3,917,189	French	Entered	France.
9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,462	8,816,264	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,584,860	4,296,324	3 961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374	French	Cleared	France.
9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,262	Foreign	Cleared	France.

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese§	116,751	88,909	114,075	141,175	151,181	308,912
		Foreign -	2,910,084	2,937,348	2,921,461	3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907
	Cleared	Portuguese§	124,494	89,518	108,307	123,853	146,724	318,321
		Foreign -	3,037,991	2,896,752	2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,051
Spain -	Entered	Spanish -	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,413
		Foreign -	4,098,326	5,387,329	6,302,409	6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,953,743
		Foreign -	5,285,896	5,070,988	6,211,590	6,005,573	6,696,443	6,232,114
Austria* -	Entered	Austrian -	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881	6,370,342	6,754,151	7,851,763
		Foreign -	475,826	458,604	549,042	544,914	575,102	594,364
	Cleared	Austrian -	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,996,527
		Foreign -	476,985	456,783	549,560	544,434	572,381	595,336
Italy -	Entered	Italian -	741,447	799,666	987,364	1,159,057	1,286,325	1,333,095
		Foreign -	4,012,160	4,263,146	5,053,222	4,703,047	5,060,886	5,283,778
	Cleared	Italian -	695,427	764,506	866,554	897,218	1,071,244	1,051,301
		Foreign -	3,856,937	4,308,305	4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,957,184
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American -	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919
		Foreign -	5,964,834	5,882,349	6,831,189	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,588,969
	Cleared	American -	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,679
		Foreign -	6,033,539	5,960,128	6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,585,591
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican -	—	78,779	1,869	30,456	15,366	8,516
		Foreign -	—	1,039,574	875,649	1,017,947	950,564	1,265,115
	Cleared	Mexican -	—	82,816	800	26,719	14,906	7,343
		Foreign -	—	1,060,312	874,578	990,389	944,239	1,158,508
Chili - -	Entered	Chilian -	450,576	455,912	164,426	233,618	502,050	397,208
		Foreign -	848,071	907,169	823,418	995,343	1,535,355	1,608,363
	Cleared	Chilian -	451,241	495,271	150,696	254,523	495,450	488,375
		Foreign -	807,903	954,595	949,353	989,476	1,532,924	1,536,139
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine -	831,788	1,042,699	825,861	827,264	1,369,602	1,521,659
		Foreign -	1,997,938	1,709,353	2,635,009	2,865,661	3,466,739	3,568,946
	Cleared	Argentine -	704,987	800,456	737,930	750,904	1,288,700	1,399,128
		Foreign -	2,043,816	1,761,992	2,190,416	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,962,288
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	124,851	154,810	162,306	214,165	495,519	332,196
		Foreign -	644,523	752,847	859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,199,392
	Cleared	Japanese -	122,106	152,843	165,710	210,076	293,699	326,681
		Foreign -	661,331	759,141	849,391	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,686,389
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192	22,134,773	23,241,830	24,369,697
		Foreign -	4,838,928	4,619,323	4,879,836	5,335,649	5,794,774	6,288,639
	Cleared	British -	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,662,205
		Foreign -	4,876,777	4,742,178	4,929,032	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,282,288

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

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Distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
391,052	499,738	633,549	419,516		Portuguese§	Cleared	Portugal.
4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,987,757	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,957	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,061	6,090,450	5,917,496	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071		Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
596,439	527,257	536,232	603,066		Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
7,545,973	7,521,619	7,949,153	8,018,453		Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764		Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,960	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,661	1,424,127	1,494,627	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	American	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	Foreign	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	American	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
8,772,874	11,524,611	10,370,541	11,004,952	10,928,478	Foreign	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
6,151	2,609	2,524	840		Mexican	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823		Foreign	Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
3,318	2,272	1,321	711		Mexican	Cleared	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
1,342,822	1,267,219	1,393,610	1,115,349		Foreign	Cleared	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
106,963	343,723	—	—	435,419	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
1,367,831	2,026,773	—	—	1,790,523	Foreign	Entered	Chili.
104,292	391,765	—	—	246,225	Chilian	Cleared	Chili.
1,239,242	1,959,501	—	—	2,053,391	Foreign	Cleared	Chili.
1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	Foreign	Entered	Argentine Republic.
1,233,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	Argentine	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
2,999,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,392,637	Foreign	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
334,965	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,745	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,156,561	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
24,427,693	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,256,294	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe.	Entered	Russian	300,172	317,302	299,022	309,818	312,074	318,450
		Foreign	2,008,692	1,992,136	1,793,404	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,998,724
	Cleared	Russian	330,594	316,624	305,538	304,216	313,098	312,398
		Foreign	3,783,356	3,414,440	4,370,624	5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	428,974	457,516	501,383	501,891	582,172	643,906
		Foreign	499,844	416,529	508,721	562,852	577,951	581,192
	Cleared	Norwegian	411,503	457,656	510,940	490,831	597,058	664,619
		Foreign	452,560	474,990	475,261	474,294	532,365	531,369
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	918,195	876,105	827,368	808,534	850,926	900,178
		Foreign	791,469	785,628	742,475	847,425	934,041	945,846
	Cleared	Swedish	757,541	759,944	792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249
		Foreign	1,145,513	1,224,455	1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	480,488	458,023	534,356	546,401	596,582	656,900
		Foreign	501,430	470,357	548,045	730,166	718,839	711,456
	Cleared	Danish	241,929	252,657	265,754	273,087	305,981	329,749
		Foreign	86,498	82,567	81,545	82,306	82,426	92,852
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	676,238	596,964	669,047	686,925	804,508	852,357
		Foreign	1,571,986	1,524,898	1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,925
	Cleared	Prussian	595,868	522,574	568,466	566,243	570,636	596,579
		Foreign	1,072,963	994,353	1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,028
Total Germany	Entered	German	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,895,445	3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791
		Foreign	3,672,120	3,642,021	3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791
	Cleared	German	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192	2,622,178	2,869,392	3,067,556
		Foreign	2,680,390	2,629,712	2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,983
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774	1,376,541	1,389,766	1,462,498
		Foreign	2,377,893	2,351,923	2,772,458	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,588
	Cleared	Dutch	931,029	971,913	1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,467
		Foreign	1,223,175	1,231,682	1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,500,513
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	428,238	483,116	478,779	475,953	433,667	483,898
		Foreign	2,815,017	2,791,619	3,065,490	3,364,540	3,636,217	4,152,687
	Cleared	Belgian	413,958	479,967	483,667	445,034	413,092	444,288
		Foreign	1,718,162	2,194,702	2,441,648	2,348,111	2,702,111	2,900,488

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

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stinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
328,360	334,290	361,894			Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,366			Foreign		
334,028	365,022	389,854			Russian	Cleared	
4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092			Foreign		
767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
607,696	616,760	622,867	585,034	564,407	Foreign		
743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,937	Norwegian	Cleared	
526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240	Foreign		
875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,005,685	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408	Foreign		
1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095	Swedish	Cleared	
1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662	2,239,062	Foreign		
713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467	Foreign		
308,506	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199	Danish	Cleared	
92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436	115,162	Foreign		
885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427	2,274,574	Foreign		
571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424	Prussian	Cleared	
1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	1,034,788	Foreign		
4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,512,557	5,236,655	5,574,102	6,108,460	5,906,746	Foreign		
3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	German	Cleared	
3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068	Foreign		
1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,986	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	4,497,924	Foreign		
1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538	Dutch	Cleared	
1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793	2,032,479	Foreign		
448,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	469,510	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
4,469,392	4,184,095	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831	Foreign		
440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	425,120	Belgian	Cleared	
3,118,557	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236	3,688,137	Foreign		

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STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only.

Countries.	Nationality.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France -	Entered	French -	3,883,935	4,011,136	4,258,501	4,408,971	4,197,579	3,915,621
		Foreign -	6,266,069	6,582,453	6,773,811	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,238,894
	Cleared	French -	3,653,846	4,006,209	4,326,225	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533
		Foreign -	3,724,503	4,037,771	4,141,164	4,165,143	4,226,045	4,344,729
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese§	106,115	79,442	108,733	132,301	135,904	213,697
		Foreign -	2,015,123	2,034,378	2,058,606	2,425,110	3,351,606	3,358,718
	Cleared	Portuguese§	113,974	85,360	100,711	116,601	137,399	202,133
		Foreign -	2,199,309	2,161,590	2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,347,519
Spain - -	Entered	Spanish -	2,442,889	3,426,521	3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,514
		Foreign -	2,170,751	2,902,422	3,171,397	3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,470
	Cleared	Spanish -	3,406,912	3,686,319	4,096,671	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,392
		Foreign -	5,026,770	4,796,162	5,905,546	5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444
Austria* - -	Entered	Austrian -	4,398,950	4,461,657	5,575,551	5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,513
		Foreign -	420,896	410,844	497,774	490,994	540,194	564,428
	Cleared	Austrian -	3,968,174	4,109,942	5,135,094	5,677,832	6,035,128	6,186,788
		Foreign -	446,185	430,468	477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692
Italy - -	Entered	Italian -	688,510	730,841	923,490	1,048,243	1,124,882	1,163,192
		Foreign -	3,526,331	3,785,657	4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,396
	Cleared	Italian -	619,507	651,471	697,139	732,083	899,453	900,808
		Foreign -	2,050,602	2,343,053	2,353,257	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,692
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	1,048,258	1,093,128	1,227,584	1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,530
		Foreign -	5,375,284	5,474,869	6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,768,955
	Cleared	American -	1,118,016	1,179,326	1,179,764	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,688,575
		Foreign -	5,922,386	5,820,783	6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612	6,653,680
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	86,510	117,385	131,909	145,803	165,364	250,827
		Foreign -	498,373	535,707	614,806	753,999	831,449	839,559
	Cleared	Japanese -	120,057	152,783	165,710	208,714	291,563	332,695
		Foreign -	654,974	750,199	847,473	1,014,015	906,080	963,436
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	15,846,178	15,556,221	16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,238
		Foreign -	3,410,484	3,290,728	3,549,062	3,893,266	4,223,179	4,537,129
	Cleared	British -	18,957,418	19,296,517	20,399,960	21,436,285	22,280,083	23,040,260
		Foreign -	4,348,048	4,259,504	4,196,474	4,614,541	5,296,239	5,771,305

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

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distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	3,723,711	French	Entered	France.
8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	Foreign		
4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	French	Cleared	
5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	Foreign		
272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189		Portuguese§	Entered	Portugal.
3,788,260	3,501,675	3,707,823	3,928,093		Foreign		
292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954		Portuguese§	Cleared	
3,814,239	3,633,893	3,863,823	4,222,891		Foreign		
4,268,972	4,029,906	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	Foreign		
4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	Spanish	Cleared	
5,604,985	5,380,910	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	Foreign		
7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089		Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
551,659	493,456	521,691	581,662		Foreign		
6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	7,269,445		Austrian	Cleared	
516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889		Foreign		
1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,923,326	4,531,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,219,550	Foreign		
1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,907	Italian	Cleared	
2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	2,871,139	3,681,582	Foreign		
1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	8,678,641	Foreign		
1,843,104	1,963,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	American	Cleared	
8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723	Foreign		
276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	Foreign		
323,575	340,063	320,218	257,671	109,000	Japanese	Cleared	
1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,983	1,789,090	2,045,728	Foreign		
18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
4,703,387	4,843,870	4,554,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	Foreign		
23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049	British	Cleared	
6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,018	6,847,763	7,176,180	Foreign		

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	*Special*†	*Roubles*	379,795,000	382,899,000	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,474,000
From Finland	„	„	„	14,489,000	9,922,000	10,819,000	11,428,000	13,256,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	39,884,000	45,385,000	49,151,000	47,024,000	50,086,000
		Total†	- -	434,168,000	438,206,000	393,209,000	390,745,000	437,816,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	*Roubles*	497,201,000	432,138,000	562,876,000	718,195,000	671,966,000
To Finland	„	„	„	17,089,000	16,577,000	17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	23,616,000	35,391,000	37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000
		Total	- -	537,906,000	484,106,000	617,308,000	784,046,000	750,873,000
Finland	Imports		*Marks*	109,000,000	98,400,000	105,900,000	112,200,000	133,500,000
	Exports		„	88,900,000	77,400,000	77,100,000	90,500,000	102,700,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,388,000
	„	*Special*	„	141,427,000	131,246,000	128,908,000	52,671,000	184,869,000
	Exports	*General*	„	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,668,000
	„	*Special*	„	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,918,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,264,000
	Exports	„	„	246,151,000	223,193,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,391,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,325,000
	„	*Special*	„	222,900,000	187,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000
	Exports	*General*	„	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	180,597,000	209,319,000
	„	*Special*	„	132,900,000	139,400,000	153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*¶	*Marks*	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000
	„	*Special*	„	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000
	Exports	*General*¶	„	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,696,500,000
	„	*Special*	„	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	*Gulden*	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000
	Exports	„	„	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,884,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,842,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,376,000
	Exports	*General*	„	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,696,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,635,000	1,243,700,000	1,455,528,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,330,200,000
	„	*Special*	„	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000
	Exports	*General*	„	3,955,800,000	4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,585,520,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,800,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	—	1,313,310,000	1,413,659,000	1,349,894,000	1,534,177,000
	„	*Special*	„	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	963,964,000
	Exports	*General*	„	—	1,182,921,000	1,249,273,000	1,191,264,000	1,277,994,000
	„	*Special*	„	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,134,000
Portugal	Imports	*General*	*Milreis*	37,147,000	41,984,000	43,512,000	45,653,000	51,212,000
	„	*Special*	„	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,082,000	41,813,000
	Exports	*General*	„	27,066,000	30,843,000	27,595,000	31,014,000	32,862,000
	„	*Special*	„	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000	25,363,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	865,770,000
	Exports	„	„	688,220,000	724,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	883,454,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL [illegible].

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1880.
¶ The returns for the German Empire are exclusive of "Veredlungsverkehr," previous to 1891.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	——
						Russia :—
351,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000		*Roubles Special* Imports† { European Frontier.
13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000		„ „ „ { From Finland.
41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000		„ „ „ { Asiatic Frontier.
416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000		Total.†
592,753,000	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000		*Roubles Special* Exports { European Frontier.
16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000		„ „ „ { To Finland.
77,332,000	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000		„ „ „ { Asiatic Frontier.
686,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000		Total.
140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000	*Marks* Imports } Finland.
92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	141,200,000	„ Exports }
198,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	*Kroner General* Imports
201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000	„ *Special* „
31,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	„ *General* Exports } Norway.
24,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000	„ *Special* „
76,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,613,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	*Kronor General* Imports } Sweden.
94,359,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	„ „ Exports }
97,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000	*Kroner General* Imports
88,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	„ *Special* „
33,338,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	„ *General* Exports } Denmark.
85,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	„ *Special* „
4,700,000	4,570,800,000‡	4,259,500,000‡	4,310,900,000‡	4,205,000,000‡	4,433,000,000‡	*Marks* ¶*General* Imports
2,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	„ *Special* „ } German Empire (*Zollverein*).
8,000,000	3,539,600,000‡	3,281,000,000‡	3,401,500,000‡	3,259,900,000‡	3,662,300,000‡	„ ¶*General* Exports
5,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	„ *Special* „
4,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,234,000	1,438,689,000	*Gulden Special* Imports } Holland.
1,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,504,000	1,176,736,000	„ „ Exports }
2,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	*Francs General* Imports
2,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	„ *Special* „
6,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,363,000	„ *General* Exports } Belgium.
7,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	„ *Special* „
3,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	*Francs General* Imports
5,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,800,000	„ *Special* „
9,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	„ *General* Exports } France.
1,460,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	„ *Special* „
1,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	*Francs General* Imports
1,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	„ *Special* „
1,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	„ *General* Exports } Switzerland.*§
1,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	„ *Special* „
1,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,958,000‖	*Milreis General* Imports
1,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,862,000‖	„ *Special* „
1,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,057,000‖	„ *General* Exports } Portugal.
1,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000‖	„ *Special* „
1,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	750,887,000	779,619,000	768,654,000	*Pesetas General* Imports } Spain.
1,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	697,309,000	669,311,000	754,292,000	„ „ Exports }

E EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
cluding merchandise remaining in bond.
he figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.
ovisional figures, subject to rectification.

For Table of English equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Italy†	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,965,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,439,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,134,000
	Exports	*General*	„	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000	1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000
	„	*Special*	„	950,549,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	874,621,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	537,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000	533,063,000	589,161,000
	Exports	*General*	„	988,756,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	*Drachmas*	No returns.		144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000
	„	*Special*	„			131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
	Exports	*General*	„			109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000
	„	*Special*	„			102,652,000	95,654,000	107,773,000
Bulgaria	Imports	*General*	*Lew*	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000
	Exports	„	„	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,381,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	*Lei*	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000
	Exports	„	„	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,737,000	256,789,000	274,167,000
Turkey††	Imports	*General*	*Piastres*	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000
	Exports	„	„	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000
Egypt¶	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian*	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,921,000
	Exports	„	„	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,983,000
United States‡ (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000
	„	*Special*	„	562,020,000	621,876,000	679,159,000	711,865,000	733,812,000
	Exports	*General*	„	742,190,000	679,525,000	716,183,000	695,955,000	742,491,000
	„	*Special*	„	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,253,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	35,839,000	—	—	36,614,000	40,025,000
	Exports	„	„	46,671,000	45,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,126,000
Costa Rica	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Oro*	3,561,000	3,538,000	5,601,000	5,202,000	6,365,000
	Exports	„	„ „	2,536,000	2,257,000	4,689,000	4,024,000	4,582,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	*Special*	*Bolivares*	58,710,000	62,453,000	73,192,000	78,963,000	81,272,000
	Exports	„	„	90,168,000	82,304,000	90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000
Chili* §	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes*	41,969,000	47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,000,000
	Exports	*General*	„	52,598,000	52,436,000	62,713,000	75,068,000	66,700,000
	„	*Special*	„	51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,000,000
Uruguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes*	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	30,000,000
	Exports	„	„	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,000,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Nacionales*	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	160,000,000
	Exports	„	„	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,000,000
Paraguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos*	1,477,000	1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,100,000
	Exports	„	„	1,661,000	2,011,000	2,156,000	2,275,000	2,277,000
China‖	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels***	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,000,000
	Exports	*General*	„	66,212,000	79,038,000	88,093,000	94,445,000	90,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	94,000,000
Japan	Imports	*General*	*Yen*‡‡	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000	65,549,000	68,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000	68,000,000
	Exports	*General*	„	37,147,000	48,871,000	52,406,000	65,767,000	79,000,000
		Special	„	36,148,000	47,996,000	51,547,000	64,963,000	69,000,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Specie Values throughout.
§ Official values 25% below real values.
‖ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1885 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.				
,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,265,986,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.†
319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	„	*Special*	„	
956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	„	*General*	Exports	
895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
610,733,000	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000	699,992,000	722,473,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
771,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000	805,557,000	795,474,000	741,810,000	„	*Special*	„	
153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	—	—	*Drachmas*	*General*	Imports	Greece.*§§
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	„	*Special*	„	
102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	71,156,000	„	*Special*	„	
84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	*Lew*	*General*	Imports	Bulgaria.
71,051,000	71,065,000	74,040,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	„	„	Exports	
362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	*Lei*	*General*	Imports	Roumania.
275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,196,000	265,046,000	„	„	Exports	
104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,446,699,000			*Piastres*	*General*	Imports	Turkey.††
517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000			„	„	Exports	
8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.¶
11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	„	„	Exports	
789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.‡ (Years ended 30th June.)
776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000	717,824,000	„	*Special*	„	
857,829,000	884,481,000	1,050,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	„	*General*	Exports	
845,204,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	„	*Special*	„	
52,819,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,000,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
62,409,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	„	„	Exports	
6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000			*Pesos Oro*	*General*	Imports	Costa Rica.
6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000			„ „	„	Exports	
53,614,000	—	—	—			*Bolivares*	*Special*	Imports	Venezuela.*§
00,917,000	—	—	86,421,000	107,656,000		„	„	Exports	
82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.* §
67,889,000	63,683,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	„	*Special*	„	
68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000	„	*General*	Exports	
67,878,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	71,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	„	*Special*	„	
32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.§
29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	„	„	Exports	
82,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	*Special*	Imports	Argentine Republic §†
00,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	„	„	Exports	
2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000				*Pesos*	*Special*	Imports	Paraguay.§
2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000				„	„	Exports	
28,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000¶¶	165,646,000	179,947,000	*Haikwan Taels***	*General*	Imports	China.‖
27,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000¶¶	162,103,000	171,697,000	„	*Special*	„	
98,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000¶¶	131,648,000	151,543,000	„	*General*	Exports	
97,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000¶¶	128,105,000	143,293,000	„	*Special*	„	
1,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	121,677,000	138,675,000	*Yen*‡‡	*General*	Imports	Japan.
1,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	89,286,000	121,058,000	138,498,000	„	*Special*	„	
6,687,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	113,309,000	136,186,000	„	*General*	Exports	
5,875,000	78,806,000	90,481,000	89,657,000	112,234,000	135,065,000	„	*Special*	„	

E EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st ary 1891.

For Table of English Equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

** For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 136.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 140.

The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as mined by a Commission.

¶¶ As to the increase in this year, *see* note on pp. 194–95.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,331,000	39,074,000	43,702,000
	Exports	„	53,791,000	48,411,000	61,731,000	78,405,000	75,067,000
Finland	Imports		4,360,000	3,936,000	4,236,000	4,488,000	5,340,000
	Exports		3,556,000	3,096,000	3,084,000	3,630,000	4,166,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,506,000	10,615,000
	„	*Special*	7,857,000	7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000
	Exports	*General*	5,863,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000
	„	*Special*	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,985,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,657,000
	Exports	„	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000
	„	*Special*	12,383,000	10,422,000	12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000
	Exports	*General*	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,306,000	11,622,000
	„	*Special*	7,383,000	7,744,000	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	216,230,000	215,160,000	230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000
	„	*Special*	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000
	Exports	*General*	213,160,000	219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000
	„	*Special*	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000
	Exports	„	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,997,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	103,103,000	106,509,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000
	„	*Special*	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000
	Exports	*General*	96,780,000	100,485,000	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000
	„	*Special*	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000
France	Imports	*General*	197,200,000	204,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000
	„	*Special*	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000
	Exports	*General*	158,232,000	169,836,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000
	„	*Special*	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*General*	—	52,532,000	56,546,000	54,000,000	61,367,000
	„	*Special*	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,132,000
	Exports	*General*	—	47,317,000	49,971,000	47,651,000	51,173,000
	„	*Special*	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	8,358,000	9,446,000	9,790,000	10,272,000	11,846,000
	„	*Special*	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,568,000	9,468,000
	Exports	*General*	6,090,000	6,940,000	6,209,000	6,978,000	7,320,000
	„	*Special*	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000	5,258,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000
	Exports	„	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354,000	35,365,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	60,975,000	60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,852,000
	„	*Special*	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,600,000
	Exports	*General*	40,601,000	43,066,000	42,147,000	37,902,000	40,220,000
	„	*Special*	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,000,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been

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MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
41,696,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000		*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000		„ Exports	
5,624,000	5,866,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	Imports	Finland.
3,896,040	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,648,000	Exports	
11,502,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	*Special* „	
7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	*General* Exports	
6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	*Special* „	
20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
16,900,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	„ Exports	
17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000	*Special* „	
12,901,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	*General* Exports	
10,339,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	*Special* „	
286,235,000	228,540,000†	212,975,000†	215,545,000†	210,250,000†	221,650,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
208,165,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	*Special* „	
242,400,000	176,980,000†	164,050,000†	170,075,000†	162,995,000†	183,115,000†	*General* Exports	
166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	146,075,000	165,895,000	*Special* „	
107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,603,000	119,891,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,709,000	98,061,000	„ Exports	
127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	*Special* „	
117,926,000	115,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	*General* Exports	
57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	*Special* „	
218,006,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	*General* Imports	France.
177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	*Special* „	
193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	*General* Exports	
150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	*Special* „	
61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,024,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	*General* Imports	Switzerland*§
40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	*Special* „	
50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	*General* Exports	
28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	*Special* „	
12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,466,000¶	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,969,000¶	*Special* „	
7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000¶	*General* Exports	
4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000¶	*Special* „	
35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	30,035,000	31,185,000	30,746,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
27,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	27,892,000	26,772,000	30,172,000	„ Exports	
55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,639,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
38,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	*Special* „	
38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	*General* Exports	
35,836,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,566,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Computed since 1890. ‡ Including Silver Bullion. § *See* note on page 41.

¶ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,321,000	39,074,000	43,702,000
	Exports	„	53,791,000	48,411,000	61,731,000	78,405,000	75,067,000
Finland	Imports		4,360,000	3,936,000	4,236,000	4,488,000	5,340,000
	Exports		3,556,000	3,096,000	3,084,000	3,620,000	4,166,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,508,000	10,615,000
	„	*Special*	7,857,000	7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,289,000
	Exports	*General*	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,570,000
	„	*Special*	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,985,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,657,000
	Exports	„	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,753,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000
	„	*Special*	12,383,000	10,422,000	12,500,000	13,606,000	14,906,000
	Exports	*General*	8,844,000	9,060,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000
	„	*Special*	7,383,000	7,744,000	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,623,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	216,230,000	215,160,000	230,100,000	244,290,000	278,120,000
	„	*Special*	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	204,755,000
	Exports	*General*	213,160,000	219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000
	„	*Special*	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000
	Exports	„	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,967,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	103,103,000	106,509,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000
	„	*Special*	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,235,000
	Exports	*General*	96,780,000	100,485,000	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000
	„	*Special*	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,025,000	49,748,000	58,341,000
France	Imports	*General*	197,200,000	204,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,912,000
	„	*Special*	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,230,000	172,068,000
	Exports	*General*	158,232,000	169,836,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000
	„	*Special*	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*General*	—	52,532,000	56,546,000	54,000,000	61,327,000
	„	*Special*	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,180,000
	Exports	*General*	—	47,317,000	49,971,000	47,651,000	51,120,000
	„	*Special*	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	25,440,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	8,358,000	9,446,000	9,790,000	10,272,000	11,545,000
	„	*Special*	7,364,000	8,391,000	8,360,000	8,568,000	9,405,000
	Exports	*General*	6,090,000	6,940,000	6,209,000	6,978,000	7,200,000
	„	*Special*	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000	5,250,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000
	Exports	„	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354,000	33,385,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	60,975,000	60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,951,000
	„	*Special*	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,964,000	55,600,000
	Exports	*General*	40,601,000	43,066,000	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,200,000
	„	*Special*	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,400,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been

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MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000		*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000		„ Exports	
5,624,000	5,869,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	Imports	Finland.
3,696,000	4,168,000	3,746,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,648,000	Exports	
11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	*Special* „	
7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	*General* Exports	
6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	*Special* „	
20,353,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	„ Exports	
17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000	*Special* „	
12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	*General* Exports	
10,339,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	*Special* „	
230,235,000	228,540,000†	212,975,000†	215,545,000†	210,250,000†	221,650,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,083,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	*Special* „	
242,400,000	176,980,000†	164,050,000†	170,075,000†	162,995,000†	183,115,000†	*General* Exports	
166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	146,075,000	165,895,000	*Special* „	
107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,603,000	119,891,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,709,000	98,061,000	„ Exports	
127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
66,985,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,962,000	67,216,000	*Special* „	
117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	*General* Exports	
57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	*Special* „	
218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	*General* Imports	France.
177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	*Special* „	
193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	*General* Exports	
150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	*Special* „	
61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	*General* Imports	Switzerland*§
40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	*Special* „	
50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	*General* Exports	
28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	*Special* „	
12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,466,000¶	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
9,969,000	8,990,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,969,000¶	*Special* „	
7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000¶	*General* Exports	
4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000¶	*Special* „	
33,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	30,035,000	31,185,000	30,746,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
27,397,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	27,892,000	26,772,000	30,172,000	„ Exports	
53,218,000	47,912,000	46,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,639,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
53,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	*Special* „	
36,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	*General* Exports	
33,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

computed since 1890. ‡ Including Silver Bullion. § *See* note on page 41.

¶ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	72,885,000	—	—	—	—
	„	Special	46,496,000	44,935,000	47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000
	Exports	General	82,396,000	—	—	—	—
	„	Special	56,007,000	58,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,948,000
Greece*	Imports	General	No Returns		5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000
	„	Special			5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000
	Exports	General			4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000
	„	Special			4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000
	Exports	„	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000
Roumania	Imports	General	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000
	Exports	„	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000
Turkey¶	Imports	General	18,574,000	18,003,000	18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000
	Exports	„	11,518,000	10,869,000	11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000
Egypt‡	Imports	Special	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000
	Exports	„	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,264,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000
	„	Special	117,087,000	129,557,000	141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000
	Exports	General	154,623,000	141,568,000	149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000
	„	Special	151,382,000	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	7,467,000	—	—	7,628,000	8,339,000
	Exports	„	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	712,000	708,000	1,120,000	1,040,000	1,261,000
	Exports	„	507,000	451,000	938,000	805,000	916,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	2,348,000	2,498,000	2,928,000	3,159,000	3,255,000
	Exports	„	3,606,000	3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000
Chili*‖	Imports	General	8,744,000	9,956,000	12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000
	„	Special	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000
	Exports	General	10,958,000	10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000
	„	Special	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000
	Exports	„	5,261,000	4,961,000	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	Special	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000
	Exports	„	16,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	295,000	385,000	488,000	657,000	640,000
	Exports	„	332,000	402,000	431,000	455,000	475,000
China§ *	Imports	General	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000
	„	Special	23,336,000	21,916,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000
	Exports	General	17,519,000	19,800,000	21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000
	„	Special	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000
Japan‖ *	Imports	General	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000	10,105,000	10,239,000
	„	Special	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000	10,099,000	10,229,000
	Exports	General	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000	10,139,000	10,849,000
	„	Special	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000	10,014,000	10,782,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	370,968,000	349,363,000	362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000
	Exports	„	271,474,000	268,959,000	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000
	„	Special	213,115,000	212,725,000	221,914,000	234,535,000	248,933,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

** Including Silver Bullion.

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MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency)—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
50,994,000	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,206,000	*Special* „	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General* Exports	
64,231,000	63,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,317,000	*Special* „	
6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	—	—	*General* Imports	Greece.*
4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	*Special* „	
4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	—	—	*General* Exports	
3,332,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,846,000	*Special* „	
3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	*General* Imports	Bulgaria.
2,942,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	„ Exports	
14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	*General* Imports	Roumania.
11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	„ Exports	
18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	22,020,000			*General* Imports	Turkey.¶
13,635,000	11,553,000	13,828,000	14,015,000			„ Exports	
8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	*Special* Imports	Egypt.‡
12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	„ Exports	
164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	*General* Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June).
161,823,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	131,679,000	149,547,000	*Special* „	
178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,863,000	168,237,000	*General* Exports	
176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	*Special* „	
10,837,000	—	—	9,044,000	6,310,000	7,083,000	*General* Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	16,530,000	18,928,000	„ Exports	
1,323,000	1,670,000	1,078,000	1,167,000			*General* Imports	Costa Rica.
1,324,000	1,223,000	933,000	855,000			„ Exports	
3,345,000	—	—	—	—		*Special* Imports	Venezuela.*
4,037,000	—	—	3,457,000	4,306,000		„ Exports	
17,286,000	12,974,000	18,376,000	16,180,000	15,185,000	17,470,000	*General* Imports	Chili.*†
14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	14,216,000	11,351,000	14,418,000	*Special* „	
14,357,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	15,766,000	15,695,000	15,884,000	*General* Exports	
14,100,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	14,843,000	15,008,000	15,192,000	*Special* „	
6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,280,000	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.†
6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	„ Exports	
28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	*Special* Imports	Argentine Republic.†**
20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	„ Exports	
545,000	360,000	497,000				*Special* Imports	Paraguay.†
580,000	653,000	372,000				„ Exports	
33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,196,000	26,486,000	29,429,000	*General* Imports	China.§
32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,080,000	*Special* „	
23,033,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	23,349,000	21,050,000	24,784,000	*General* Exports	
22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	*Special* „	
13,810,000	10,269,000	10,918,000	11,430,000	12,776,000	14,619,000	*General* Imports	Japan.‖
13,796,000	10,262,000	10,911,000	11,421,000	12,711,000	14,600,000	*Special* „	
9,596,000	12,802,000	13,107,000	11,566,000	11,897,000	14,356,000	*General* Exports	
9,429,000	12,675,000	13,007,000	11,469,000	11,785,000	14,238,000	*Special* „	
420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,688,000	408,345,000	416,690,000	*General* Imports	United Kingdom.
328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000	285,832,000	„ Exports	
253,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	218,095,000	215,824,000	225,890,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‖ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 140. ¶ Years ending February 28th.

00, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

ion was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 136.

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No. 11.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected (In the original

——		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Russian Empire	*Gold Roubles*	64,662,000	71,219,000	64,506,000	70,342,000	80,271,000	82,812,000
Finland	*Marks*	12,638,000	12,288,000	13,664,000	15,129,000	16,801,000	19,861,000
Norway	*Kroner*	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,963,000	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,536,000
Sweden	*Kronor*	32,268,000	31,579,000	30,067,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,357,000
Denmark	*Kroner*	23,010,000	21,325,000	22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st March).	*Marks*	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000	270,364,000	312,499,000	379,085,000
Holland	*Gulden*	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000
Belgium	*Francs*	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,705,000
France	„	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000	381,300,000	355,503,000	361,471,000
Switzerland	„	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000	25,667,000	27,190,000	30,916,000
Portugal	*Milreis*	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000
Spain	*Pesetas*	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,547,000
Italy	*Lire*	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,997,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	*Gulden*	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000
Bulgaria	*Lew*	4,278,000	5,298,000	4,976,000	6,575,000	8,200,000	8,220,000
Roumania	*Lei*	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,516,000
Greece	*Drachmas*	15,058,000	19,195,000	26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,383,000
Turkey	*Piastres*	—	—	157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000
Egypt	*L. Egyptian*	759,528	782,503	785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,267
United States (Years ended 30th June)	*Dollars*	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000	216,012,000	220,577,000	226,540,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	„	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000	23,783,000
Venezuela	*Bolivares*	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000	29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000
Peru	*Soles*	—	—	—	—	—	5,186,000
Chili	*Pesos Fuertes*	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000	12,830,000	13,353,000	12,463,000
Brazil	*Milreis*	65,645,000¶	71,453,000¶	—	89,126,000**	90,216,000**	100,487,000**
Uruguay	*Pesos Fuertes*	6,385,000	5,786,000	7,837,000	8,642,000	10,728,000	9,922,000
Argentine Republic	*Pesos Nacionales*	23,206,000§	27,694,000§	35,213,000§	36,451,000§	46,610,000§	47,547,000§
Paraguay	*Pesos*	609,000	794,000	1,012,000	1,217,000	1,366,000	980,000
China	*Haikwan Taels**	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000
Japan	*Yen†*	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000

Note.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to Import Duties
* For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 136.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso being in 1885 (2*s.* 11½*d.*), in 1886 (2*s.* 10*d.*), in 1887
¶ Years ended 30th June.

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n each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	——	
79,765,800	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000		*Gold Roubles*	Russian Empire.
19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000	*Marks*	Finland.
20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000	*Kroner*	Norway.
37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	*Kronor*	Sweden.
24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	*Kroner*	Denmark.
399,426,000	406,445,000	377,917,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	*Marks*	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	*Gulden*	Holland.
32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000	*Francs*	Belgium.
393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	„	France.
31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000	„	Switzerland
13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000	*Milreis*	Portugal.
98,262,000	102,968,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000	*Pesetas*	Spain.
212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	*Lire*	Italy.
42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000	52,323,000	53,015,000	*Gulden*	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000	*Lew*	Bulgaria.
27,396,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	*Lei*	Roumania.
26,002,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	*Drachmas*	Greece.
172,175,000					*Piastres*	Turkey.
1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,596,000	*L. Egyptian*	Egypt.
216,896,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	*Dollars*	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—			„	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
					Bolivares.	Venezuela.
5,064,000	5,393,000	3,681,000	3,111,000		*Soles*	Peru.
11,156,000	16,330,000	—	17,154,000	22,274,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Chili.
0,215,000**	90,918,000**				*Milreis*	Brazil.
7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,008,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Uruguay.
47,996,000§	24,274,000‖	27,861,000‖	23,113,000‖	24,687,000‖	*PesosNacionales*	Argentine Republic.
937,000					*Pesos*	Paraguay.
7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	*Haikwan Taels**	China.
2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	*Yen*†	Japan.

aients, *see* pages 50 and 51.
and are exclusive of any other Duties.
† For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 140. ‖ Gold Currency.
1½*d.*), in 1888 (2*s.* 8*d.*), in 1889 (2*s.* 0$\frac{7}{16}$*d.*), in 1890 (1*s.* 7*d.*), and in 1891 (1*s.* 0*d.*).
** Years ended 1st December.

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No. 12.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected

(In English

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	10,238,000	11,276,000	10,213,000	11,137,000	12,709,000	13,112,000
Finland	505,000	493,000	547,000	605,000	672,000	722,000
Norway	994,000	997,000	941,000	1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000
Sweden	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000
Denmark	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000	13,518,000	15,625,000	13,999,000
Holland	416,000	432,000	411,000	426,000	439,000	475,000
Belgium	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000
France	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,459,000
Switzerland	832,000	880,000	970,000	1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000
Portugal	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,223,000
Spain	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000
Italy	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000
Bulgaria	171,000	212,000	199,000	263,000	328,000	329,000
Roumania	533,000	667,000	848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000
Greece	626,000	768,000	1,067,000	1,019,000	960,000	976,000
Turkey	—	—	1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000
Egypt	779,000	803,000	806,000	824,000	886,000	1,249,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000	4,085,000	4,683,000	5,571,000
Venezuela	918,000	690,000	928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,353,000
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	1,468,000
Chili	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000
Brazil	7,385,000§	8,038,000§	—	10,027,000¶	10,149,000¶	11,305,000¶
Uruguay	1,330,000	1,205,000	1,633,000	1,800,000	2,235,000	2,019,000
Argentine Republic	3,433,000	3,923,000	5,209,000	4,860,000	4,797,000	3,764,000
Paraguay	122,000	159,000	202,000	243,000	253,000	198,000
China*	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,685,000
Japan†	239,000	253,000	335,000	420,000	443,000	495,000
United Kingdom	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000	19,995,000	20,506,000	20,053,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 136.
§ Years ended 30th June.

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each of the respective Countries.

RRENCY.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	——
£ 12,629,000	£ 13,119,000	£ 15,406,000	£ 18,152,000	£	Russian Empire.
765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	Finland.
1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	Norway.
2,079,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	Sweden.
1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	Denmark.
19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000	Holland.
1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	Belgium.
15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	France.
1,245,600	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	Switzerland.
2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	Portugal.
3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	Spain.
8,463,000	8,881,000	9,060,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	Italy.
3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	Bulgaria.
1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	Roumania.
1,012,000	1,070,000	892,000	1 118,000	1,004,000	Greece.
1,550,000					Turkey.
1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	Egypt.
45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
					Venezuela.
1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000		Peru.
2,324,000	3,402,000	—	3,574,000	4,640,000	Chili.
11,950,000¶	10,228,000¶				Brazil.
1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,877,000	Uruguay.
2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	Argentine Republic.
187,000					Paraguay.
1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	988,000	China.*
396,000	393,000	396,000	368,000	447,000	Japan.†
19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 140.
¶ Years ended 31st December.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Russia :— European Frontier	Imports	*Special*	*Gold Roubles*	5,902,000	5,803,000	4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000
From Finland.	„	„	„	—	17,000	4,000	279,000	—
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	893,000	1,335,000	1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	6,795,000	7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	„	6,838,000	14,136,000	18,668,000	34,452,000	17,411,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	1,711,000	2,594,000	3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	8,549,000	16,730,000	21,766,000	39,053,000	20,474,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	1,011,000	1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000	246,000
	Exports	„	„	396,000	806,000	740,000	362,000	419,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	3,237,000	5,388,000	6,698,000	2,179,000	4,660,000
	Exports	„	„	120,000	265,000	110,000	129,000	134,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	7,000,000	4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000	6,800,000
	Exports	„	„	9,000,000	2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,580,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*)	Imports	*General*	*Marks*	49,400,000	56,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000	167,300,000
	„	*Special*	„	45,500,000	56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000
	Exports	*General*	„	58,800,000	65,900,000	57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000
	„	*Special*	„	55,000,000	63,800,000	54,900,000	146,700,000	89,500,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	18,800,000	29,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000
	„	*Special*	„	18,770,000	29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	3,714,000
	Exports	*General*	„	1,792,000	1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000	58,000,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,762,000	1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000	15,120,000
Belgium†	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	128,501,000	166,939,000	113,758,000	54,424,000	131,947,000
	„	*Special*	„	18,292,000	24,303,000	5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000
	Exports	*General*	„	114,574,000	146,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000
	„	*Special*	„	4,365,000	3,585,000	1,325,000	4,284,000	4,311,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	553,467,000	536,470,000	535,195,000	309,020,000	513,903,000
	„	*Special*	„	479,489,000	445,006,000	271,218,000	265,763,000	448,333,000
	Exports	*General*	„	412,889,000	422,168,000	460,493,000	344,939,000	327,356,000
	„	*Special*	„	338,851,000	332,655,000	396,702,000	301,370,000	232,800,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value
† Including Gold an

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BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

.LION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
eign Currency.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		
						Gold	Russia :—
),663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000			*Roubles Special* Imports	{ European Frontier.
51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000			„ „ „	{ From Finland.
2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000			„ „ „	{ Asiatic Frontier.
3,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000			„ „ „	Total Russia.
7,832,000	194,000	177,000	64,000			„ *Special* Exports	{ European Frontier.
3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000			„ „ „	{ Asiatic Frontier.
0,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	7,318,000			„ „ „	Total Russia.
357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000	2,650,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Norway.
3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000	„ „ Exports	
1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,076,000	6,245,000	931,000	*Kronor General* Imports	Sweden.
223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000	„ „ Exports	
1,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Denmark.
1,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	„ „ Exports	
1,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*	340,000,000*	132,900,000*	*Marks General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
1,900,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	„ *Special* „	
1,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*	90,000,000*	106,200,000*	„ *General* Exports	
1,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	„ *Special* „	
162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	34,478,000	28,815,000	*Gulden General* Imports	Holland.
918,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,666,000	5,150,000	„ *Special* „	
926,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	30,342,000	2,184,000	„ *General* Exports	
882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,235,000	1,343,000	„ *Special* „	
294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	*Francs General* Imports	Belgium.†
154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,563,000	28,209,000	„ *Special* „	
251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	186,793,000	„ *General* Exports	
112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	36,379,000	„ *Special* „	
109,000	682,088,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	*France General* Imports	France.
146,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	395,107,000	„ *Special* „	
127,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000	„ *General* Exports	
62,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	324,836,000	„ *Special* „	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
h has not been computed since 1890.
r Ores.

For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Switzerland.§	Imports	*General*	28,776,000	64,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000
	„	*Special*	28,776,000	36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,293,000§	50,168,000
	Exports	*General*	32,123,000	53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000	39,293,000
	„	*Special*	32,123,000	20,801,000*	21,210,000	21,078,000	29,272,000
Portugal	Imports	*General*	4,177,000	10,216,000	5,672,000	8,633,000	10,488,000
	„	*Special*	4,177,000	9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,488,000
	Exports	*General*	847,000	793,000	645,000	2,569,000	1,988,000
	„	*Special*	847,000	22,000	5,000	621,000	1,988,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	27,170,000	62,859,000	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,383,000
	Exports	„	9,783,000	2,639,000	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,342,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	120,746,000	52,711,000	86,286,000	67,030,000	49,613,000
	„	*Special*	115,367,000	52,711,000	84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000
	Exports	*General*	188,941,000	47,870,000	108,705,000	75,479,000	55,083,000
	„	*Special*	183,562,000	47,870,000	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,083,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports	*Special*	12,283,000	10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000	26,153,000
	Exports	„	8,728,000	1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000
Egypt	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian* 3,915,000	1,839,000	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,904,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,294,000	2,973,000	1,898,000	2,643,000	1,964,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 43,242,000	38,594,000	60,171,000	59,338,000	23,963,000
	„	*Special*	„ 25,387,000	18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 42,232,000	72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000
	„	*Special*	„ 24,376,000	51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* —	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	„ 33,774,000	29,906,000	33,561,000	31,006,000	38,788,000
Chili	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes* 152,000	307,000	87,000	199,000	469,000
	Exports	„	„ 7,517,000	7,405,060	8,960,006	8,773,000	6,033,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes* 5,336,000	4,889,000	3,560,000	7,498,000	5,606,000
	Exports	„	„ 6,519,000	6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,140,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	*Pes. Nacionales* 6,306,000	20,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,758,000
	Exports	„	„ 8,443,000	8,358,000	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,451,000
China††	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels*	No information.			19,782,000
	Exports	„	„				14,758,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	*Yen* 7,547,000	9,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,758,000
	Exports	„	„ 4,256,000	9,626,000	11,033,000	7,833,000	8,858,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 140.
†† For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 136.

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ULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
oreign Currency)—*continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.			
75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000	*Francs*	*General* Imports	Switzerland.§
75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	„	*Special* „	
36,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	„	*General* Exports	
36,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	„	*Special* „	
15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000¶	*Milreis*	*General* Imports	Portugal.
14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000¶	„	*Special* „	
1,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,309,000¶	„	*General* Exports	
0,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,309,000¶	„	*Special* „	
3,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000	*Pesetas*	*General* Imports	Spain.
5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	„	„ Exports	
7,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000	*Lire*	*General* Imports	Italy.*
7,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,293,000	„	*Special* „	
5,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000	„	*General* Exports	
5,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	„	*Special* „	
1,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	150,392,000	37,640,000	53,829,000	*Gulden*	*Special* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	20,307,000	27,361,000	25,181,000	„	„ Exports	
1,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	*L.Egyptian*	*Special* Imports	Egypt.
1,985,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,822,000	„	„ Exports	
1,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000	*Dollars*	*General* Imports	United States. (30th June.)
2,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	„	*Special* „	
2,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000	„	*General* Exports	
2,782,000	98,973,000	60,066,000	125,627,000	103,556,000	96,338,000	„	*Special* „	
—	—	—	—	—		*Dollars*	*General* Imports	Mexico (30th June.).
2,621,000	36,256,000	40,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000		„	„ Exports	
198,000	117,000	178,000	—	269,000	1,460,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special* Imports	Chili.
5,568,000	5,237,000	6,265,000	—	5,559,000	6,287,000	„	„ Exports	
7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.
515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	„	„ Exports	
151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000	*Pes. Nacionales*	*General* Imports	Argentine Republic.
284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	119,000	„	„ Exports	
409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000	*Haikwan Taels*	*General* Imports	China.††
750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	„	„ Exports	
201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000	*Yen*	*General* Imports	Japan.‡
779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	„	„ Exports	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.
The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account
ce 1881.
The figures for the years 1886 to 1888 have been amended since the particulars relating to them were
lously published in the respective Trade Volumes. ¶ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

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IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	*Special*	1,076,000	1,133,000	992,000	5,053,000	1,708,000
	Exports	„	1,354,000	2,649,000	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,912,000
Norway -	Imports	*General*	56,000	101,000	235,000	22,000	13,000
	Exports	„	22,000	48,000	42,000	20,000	23,000
Sweden -	Imports	*General*	180,000	299,000	372,000	121,000	236,000
	Exports	„	7,000	11,000	6,000	7,000	7,000
Denmark -	Imports	*General*	389,000	222,000	667,000	222,000	233,000
	Exports	„	500,000	111,000	506,000	139,000	230,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	2,470,000	2,835,000	3,350,000	10,420,000	3,263,000
	„	*Special*	2,275,000	2,830,000	3,205,000	7,200,000	3,039,000
	Exports	*General*	2,940,000	3,296,000	2,885,000	10,500,000	6,265,000
	„	*Special*	2,750,000	3,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,489,000
Holland -	Imports	*General*	1,567,000	2,445,000	323,000	861,000	3,211,000
	„	*Special*	1,564,000	2,443,000	323,000	861,000	310,000
	Exports	*General*	140,000	164,000	10,000	1,489,000	4,147,000
	„	*Special*	147,000	162,000	10,000	1,489,000	1,388,000
Belgium -	Imports	*General*	5,140,000	6,678,000	4,550,000	2,177,000	5,262,000
	„	*Special*	732,000	972,000	239,000	616,000	1,446,000
	Exports	*General*	4,585,000	5,849,000	4,364,000	1,735,000	3,956,000
	„	*Special*	175,000	143,000	53,000	171,000	192,000
France -	Imports	*General*	22,139,000	21,459,000	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000
	„	*Special*	19,180,000	17,800,000	10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000
	Exports	*General*	6,516,000	16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000
	„	*Special*	3,554,000	13,306,000	15,868,000	12,055,000	9,234,000
Switzerland§ -	Imports	*General*	1,151,000	2,575,000	2,551,000	1,762,000	3,206,000
	„	*Special*	1,151,000	1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000
	Exports	*General*	1,285,000	2,154,000	1,832,000	884,000	812,000
	„	*Special*	1,285,000	832,000	848,000	843,000	811,000
Portugal -	Imports	*General*	940,000	2,299,000	1,276,000	1,942,000	2,382,000
	„	*Special*	940,000	2,081,000	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,281,000
	Exports	*General*	190,000	178,000	145,000	578,000	447,000
	„	*Special*	190,000	5,000	1,000	140,000	447,000
Spain - -	Imports	*General*	1,087,000	2,514,000	800,000	113,000	541,000
	Exports	„	391,000	106,000	184,000	170,000	539,000
Italy* - -	Imports	*General*	4,830,000	2,108,000	3,451,000	2,681,000	1,926,000
	„	*Special*	4,615,000	2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,926,000
	Exports	*General*	7,558,000	1,915,000	4,346,000	3,019,000	2,282,000
	„	*Special*	7,342,000	1,915,000	4,290,000	3,019,000	2,282,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	1,024,000	882,000	904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000
	Exports	„	727,000	150,000	411,000	1,017,000	721,000
Egypt - -	Imports	*General*	4,017,000	1,887,000	3,147,000	2,092,000	1,960,000
	Exports	„	1,328,000	3,050,000	1,947,000	2,712,000	2,853,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	9,009,000	8,040,000	12,536,000	12,262,000	6,884,000
	„	*Special*	5,289,000	3,761,000	9,767,000	9,606,000	2,621,000
	Exports	*General*	8,796,000	15,096,000	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,136,000
	„	*Special*	5,078,000	10,817,000	4,731,000	6,916,000	14,711,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	7,036,000	6,230,000	6,992,000	6,460,000	8,469,000
Chili - -	Imports	*Special*	32,000	64,000	18,000	41,000	93,000
	Exports	„	1,566,000	1,543,000	1,871,000	1,828,000	1,597,000
Uruguay -	Imports	*Special*	1,112,000	1,019,000	742,000	1,563,000	1,157,000
	Exports	„	1,358,000	1,402,000	1,485,000	1,596,000	2,114,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	1,261,000	4,127,000	1,950,000	8,963,000	2,359,000
	Exports	„	1,689,000	1,672,000	1,975,000	1,747,000	5,000,000
China††	Imports	*General*	No information.				4,000,000
	Exports	„					3,000,000
Japan‡ - -	Imports	*General*	1,321,000	1,490,000	1,405,000	1,346,000	6,000,000
	Exports	„	746,000	1,564,000	1,747,000	1,208,000	10,000,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	22,810,000	20,864,000	17,775,000	22,092,000	27,000,000
	Exports	„	21,783,000	21,007,000	17,131,000	22,580,000	23,000,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 140.

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BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

ULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
urrency.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000			*Special*	Imports	Russian Empire.
3,313,000	946,000	731,000	1,159,000			„	Exports	
20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000	*General*	Imports	Norway.
167	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000	„	Exports	
62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000	„	Exports	
194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000	222,000	556,000	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
139,000	139,000	—	128,000	111,000	111,000	„	Exports	
6,000,000	13,265,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†	17,000,000†	6,645,000†	*General*	Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000	*Special*	„	
4,533,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†	4,500,000†	5,310,000†	*General*	Exports	
4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000	*Special*	„	
1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	2,873,000	2,401,000	*General*	Imports	Holland.
698,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,134,000	429,000	*Special*	„	
1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,528,000	182,000	*General*	Exports	
490,000	253,000	352,000	303,000	186,000	112,000	*Special*	„	
4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000	*Special*	„	
4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000	7,472,000	*General*	Exports	
244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000	1,455,000	*Special*	„	
12,364,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	17,446,000	*General*	Imports	France.
10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	15,804,000	*Special*	„	
16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	14,634,000	*General*	Exports	
14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,993,000	*Special*	„	
3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,214,000	3,617,000	*General*	Imports	Switzerland.§
3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000	*Special*	„	
1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,831,000	*General*	Exports	
1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000	*Special*	„	
3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000	257,000¶	*General*	Imports	Portugal.
3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000	257,000¶	*Special*	„	
2,826,000	7,886,000	2,396,000	1,340,000	860,000	519,000¶	*General*	Exports	
2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000¶	*Special*	„	
1,733,000	4,997,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	968,000	*General*	Imports	Spain.
713,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,688,000	„	Exports	
2,308,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000	*Special*	„	
2,686,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	*General*	Exports	
2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000	*Special*	„	
3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	*Special*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
339,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	2,098,000	„	Exports	
3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000	*General*	Imports	Egypt.
2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	2,382,000	„	Exports	
7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
3,889,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000	8,160,000	*Special*	„	
10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	*General*	Exports	
7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—		*General*	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
5,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	11,772,000	9,684,000		„	Exports	
41,000	24,000	37,000	—	56,000	304,000	*Special*	Imports	Chili.
1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000	—	1,158,000	1,310,000	„	Exports	
1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
1,398,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000	„	Exports	
1,488,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000	946,000	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,667,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000	„	Exports	
3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	*General*	Imports	China.††
4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000	„	Exports	
203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000	2,812,000	619,000	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
1,235,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000	2,878,000	„	Exports	
3,264,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000	46,676,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
5,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000	„	Exports	

PECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

See note (§) on page 53.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 136.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	German Empire.								France.								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,000	1,400,000	27,924,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	83,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	16,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,489,000	283,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,000,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885
1886	43,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,504,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,340,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,238,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890
1891	233,601,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	446,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000	141,954,000	116,871,000	125,651,000	1893
1894	207,157,000	17,866,000	204,173,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,270,000	123,902,000	107,602,000	108,462,000	1894
1895	104,883,000	10,042,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	180,037,000	253,875,000	141,153,000	266,640,000	97,210,000	244,331,000	78,459,000	1895

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in those years.

† In excess of General Trade. *Nic. to copy.*

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver) Imported into and Exported from Italy and the United States in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Italy.* Imports. General. Gold.	Italy.* Imports. General. Silver.	Italy.* Imports. Special. Gold.	Italy.* Imports. Special. Silver.	Italy.* Exports. General. Gold.	Italy.* Exports. General. Silver.	Italy.* Exports. Special. Gold.	Italy.* Exports. Special. Silver.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Imports. General. Gold.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Imports. General. Silver.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Imports. Special. Gold.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Imports. Special. Silver.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Exports. General. Gold.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Exports. General. Silver.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Exports. Special. Gold.	United States. (Years ended June 30th.) Exports. Special. Silver.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1878	7,980,000	428,000	7,864,000	428,000	20,559,000	3,526,000	20,444,000	3,526,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1878
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	9,455,000	500,000	33,218,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,059,000	15,872,000	12,291,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,842,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,944,000	3,475,000	41,682,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884
1885	11,639,000	109,048,000	11,639,000	103,639,000	101,338,000	87,693,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,407,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	40,699,000	19,965,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	5,340,000	1,954,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

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BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars. 6,654,000	Dollars. 801,000	Dollars. 8,794,000	Dollars. 4,218,000	Dollars. 490,000	Dollars. 1,796,000	Dollars. 2,992,000	Dollars. 13,058,000	Dollars. 491,000	Dollars. 31,632,000	Dollars. 14,175,000
	Domestic Exports	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	30,102,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,930,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,976,000	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000
France	Imports	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,704,000	7,851,000
	Domestic Exports	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,399,000	15,546,000	26,753,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000
Germany	Imports	7,948,000	5,956,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,278,000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,389,000
	Domestic Exports	5,000	3,890,000	2,028,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,895,000	28,894,000	15,227,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	12,000	13,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000
	Domestic Exports	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,598,000	1,657,000	3,507,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126,000	69,000	283,000	103,000
Mexico	Imports	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000
	Domestic Exports	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	4,909,000	393,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,055,000
	Domestic Exports	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	36,000	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	5,514,000	9,139,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,935,000	8,200,000
China and Japan *	Imports	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	500,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000
	Domestic Exports	6,651,000	5,525,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	8,517,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000
	Domestic Exports	892,000	895,000	1,808,000	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,770,000	1,353,000	877,000	1,117,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	14,000	1,001,000	1,870,000	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	35,000	150,000	294,000
All Other Countries	Imports	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,269,000	5,489,000	3,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000
	Domestic Exports	2,575,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,466,000	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,071,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	767,000	1,336,000	548,000	610,000

Note.—Domestic Exports are Exports of Domestic Produce.

* Including Hong Kong.

Bullion exported as follows:—In 1885, 3,000 dol.; in 1886, 34,000 dol.; in 1887, 79,000 dol.; in 1888, 107,000 dol.; in 1889, 80,000 dol.; in

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1884 to 1894 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent
ANIMALS, LIVING:— [*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.*]	1884	1,058	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,642	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,490	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,435	1·7
	1889	1,498	·3	13,270	1·7
	1890	1,694	·4	11,160	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,714	2·4
	1892	1,764	·5	15,805	3·3
	1893	2,514	·5	13,450	2·2
	1894	4,147	·7	12,921	1·9
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [*Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.*]	1884	136,224	29·0	347,877	59·0
	1885	116,300	26·8	334,125	62·1
	1886	126,762	28·9	273,825	56·6
	1887	87,940	22·4	372,382	60·3
	1888	78,975	20·2	501,242	63·9
	1889	83,234	19·0	430,692	57·4
	1890	85,323	20·5	391,100	56·4
	1891	77,080	20·5	421,463	59·6
	1892	82,039	20·3	204,347	43·0
	1893	100,946	21·8	337,368	56·3
	1894	95,089	17·0	435,268	65·1
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— [*Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.*]	1884	274,769	51·1	212,478	36·0
	1885	232,458	53·6	172,570	32·1
	1886	231,203	52·8	180,708	37·3
	1887	238,745	60·7	213,474	34·6
	1888	241,497	61·8	245,963	31·4
	1889	269,025	61·6	286,769	38·2
	1890	250,759	60·3	271,147	39·1
	1891	221,202	58·3	247,138	35·0
	1892	241,645	59·8	234,484	49·2
	1893	207,500	57·7	227,995	38·1
	1894	323,139	57·8	203,339	30·4
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [*Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glassware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles, Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Watchmakers' Wares, &c.*]	1884	105,922	19·7	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,922	19·3	16,529	3·1
	1886	78,920	18·0	17,806	3·7
	1887	65,339	16·6	18,962	3·1
	1888	68,734	17·6	23,406	3·0
	1889	83,259	19·1	20,144	2·7
	1890	78,289	18·8	19,993	2·9
	1891	78,789	20·8	21,397	3·0
	1892	78,432	19·4	21,154	4·5
	1893	92,577	20·0	20,388	3·4
	1894	137,197	24·5	17,225	2·6
TOTAL	1884	537,973	—	589,901	—
	1885	434,168	—	537,906	—
	1886	438,206	—	484,106	—
	1887	393,209	—	617,308	—
	1888	390,745	—	784,046	—
	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342‡	—	707,388§	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

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No. 17—*continued.*

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1895 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt, Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.*)	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	6·3
	1887	907	30·9	500	13·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	13·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	13·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,457	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	13·5
*RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins, Feathers, Hair, Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Crude Oils and Chemicals; Timber, Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.*)	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·9
	1890	1,784	42·9	719	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	655	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware, Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Wood Carving; Paper and Manufactures; Smallwares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.*)	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	63·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,040	63·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·3
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
TOTAL	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,986	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,125	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1895 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.*)	1885	366,213	33·5	322,926	36·2
	1886	365,290	33·1	333,520	35·1
	1887	386,841	34·0	367,225	37·0
	1888	437,316	34·4	365,318	32·8
	1889	423,402	34·0	365,092	33·4
	1890	473,029	36·4	353,482	32·5
	1891	462,266	34·1	388,625	34·1
	1892	414,922	32·4	369,750	32·6
	1893	490,395	34·8	425,263	37·9
	1894	523,159	35·8	439,902	39·5
	1895	539,903	37·4	460,401	39·1
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, Raw; Earths, Stones, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, Raw; Rags, &c.*)	1885	461,364	42·3	307,090	34·5
	1886	435,270	39·5	359,146	37·8
	1887	449,603	39·6	297,062	30·0
	1888	557,909	43·9	385,530	34·6
	1889	563,716	45·3	386,236	35·3
	1890	577,794	44·4	374,330	34·4
	1891	604,690	44·6	414,639	36·4
	1892	530,355	41·4	369,793	32·6
	1893	594,687	42·2	424,969	38·1
	1894	622,346	42·6	411,063	36·9
	1895	594,764	41·2	425,419	38·1
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Manufactures, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.*)	1885	258,588	23·7	226,980	25·5
	1886	290,258	26·3	206,189	21·7
	1887	292,213	25·7	260,407	26·3
	1888	261,232	20·5	257,753	23·1
	1889	240,934	19·3	240,969	22·0
	1890	236,290	18·2	268,009	24·7
	1891	272,857	20·1	241,093	21·2
	1892	311,896	24·3	283,573	25·9
	1893	271,751	19·3	247,436	22·2
	1894	271,948	18·6	243,156	21·8
	1895	277,916	19·2	253,170	21·5
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED.	1885	5,323	0·5	34,139	3·8
	1886	11,875	1·1	50,634	5·4
	1887	8,340	0·7	66,924	6·7
	1888	15,636	1·2	106,203	9·5
	1889	17,235	1·4	101,782	9·3
	1890	12,637	1·0	91,711	8·4
	1891	16,246	1·2	94,916	8·3
	1892	24,806	1·9	110,815	9·8
	1893	51,891	3·7	20,050	1·5
	1894	43,377	3·0	20,618	1·8
	1895	31,255	2·2	38,988	3·3
TOTAL	1885	1,091,488	—	891,036	—
	1886	1,102,693	—	949,489	—
	1887	1,136,997	—	991,618	—
	1888	1,272,093	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,059	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079†	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.
† Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

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No. 17—*continued.*

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1884 to 1895 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.*)	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	23·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Saffron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.*)	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·6
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Earthen and Glass-ware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps, Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares; Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.*)	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	72·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,900	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
TOTAL	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1886 to 1895 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.*)	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw, Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.*)	1886	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-percha, Animal Products, manufactured; Manures, Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.*)	1886	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
TOTAL	1886	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1886 to 1888 inclusive, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

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No. 17—*continued.*

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1884 to 1895 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.*)	1884	262,322	20·9	387,838	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	255,229	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25·4	284,545	29·7
	1893	291,800	24·5	292,933	30·4
	1894	199,829	18·2	337,475	32·7
	1895	242,873	20·4	309,588	29·8
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (*Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.*)	1884	360,746	28·7	176,331	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,669	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34·8	181,073	18·9
	1893	430,576	36·1	196,527	29·4
	1894	456,942	41·8	180,356	17·5
	1895	452,367	38·1	174,878	16·9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— (*Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.*)	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	336,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	195,965	16·8	361,437	37·7
	1893	200,237	16·8	322,303	33·4
	1894	195,832	17·9	342,260	33·1
	1895	241,868	20·4	368,709	35·5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing, Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Articles of Silver; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.*)	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14·1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,820	15·2
	1886	452,665	30·6	141,982	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,086	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,065	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,809	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	270,313	23·0	131,132	13·7
	1893	268,615	22·6	152,425	15·8
	1894	241,997	22·1	172,768	16·7
	1895	250,268	21·1	184,576	17·8
TOTAL	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,989	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,600	—	1,032,799	—
	1895	1,187,376	—	1,037,751	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1884 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1884-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year. In 1894 and 1895 the Totals differ slightly from those given on page 43.

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No. 17—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1894 inclusive.

—	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, &c.*)	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
	1892	89,800	14·4	168,000	23·2
	1893	100,100	14·9	201,100	25·0
	1894	121,500	17·4	235,000	29·5
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Chemical Products; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.*)	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	183,900	24·7
	1892	231,000	37·2	186,900	25·9
	1893	253,100	37·8	203,900	25·3
	1894	239,400	34·3	198,000	24·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactured Foods; Yarns and Tissues; Ready-made Clothing; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Metals and Metal Wares; Machinery, Instruments and Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, and Hardware; Stoneware, Earthenware, &c.; Manufactures of Glass; Chemical Products; Products of Minor Manufacturing Industries; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.*)	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
	1892	301,000	48·4	367,800	50·9
	1893	316,900	47·3	400,500	49·7
	1894	337,600	48·3	362,500	45·6
TOTAL	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,800	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—
	1892	621,800	—	722,700	—
	1893	670,100	—	805,500	—
	1894	698,500	—	795,500	—

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No. 17—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES, Year from 1886 to

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption). Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1886	196,206	31·4
	1887	211,457	30·9
	1888	219,395	30·8
	1889	240,667	32·5
	1890	248,601	32·1
	1891	290,377	34·9
	1892	299,668	36·8
	1893	269,277	31·9
	1894	275,832	43·3
	1895	226,422	31·0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery; Spices, &c.*)	1886	144,052	23·0
	1887	165,933	24·3
	1888	168,030	23·6
	1889	172,135	23·2
	1890	178,435	23·0
	1891	195,918	23·6
	1892	197,840	24·3
	1893	218,311	25·9
	1894	126,643	19·9
	1895	187,463	25·6
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:— (*Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore, Gold and Silver bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp), &c.*)	1886	78,545	12·6
	1887	79,655	11·7
	1888	84,706	11·9
	1889	84,354	11·4
	1890	84,701	10·9
	1891	109,262	12·9
	1892	80,480	9·9
	1893	94,605	11·2
	1894	65,731	10·3
	1895	83,768	11·5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:— (*Includes Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Manufactures of Leather; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; Cement; Oils, Paints and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, &c.*)	1886	126,271	20·2
	1887	136,039	19·9
	1888	144,791	20·3
	1889	147,596	19·9
	1890	154,469	20·0
	1891	147,428	17·2
	1892	142,075	17·5
	1893	153,814	18·2
	1894	99,330	13·6
	1895	140,774	19·2
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:— (*Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wood; Clocks and Watches, &c.*)	1886	89,235	13·8
	1887	90,336	13·2
	1888	95,327	13·4
	1889	96,679	13·0
	1890	107,469	13·9
	1891	111,534	13·1
	1892	93,538	11·5
	1893	108,448	12·8
	1894	69,096	10·9
	1895	92,715	12·7
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:— (*Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines; Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco manufactures, &c.*)	1886	685,309	—
	1887	683,419	—
	1888	712,249	—
	1889	741,451	—
	1890	773,675	—
	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)			

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No. 17—*continued.*

stinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
)95 inclusive.

)0th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
00 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
484,955	72·8	1886	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
523,074	74·4	1887	
500,840	73·2	1888	
532,141	72·9	1889	
629,786	74·5	1890	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
642,751	73·7	1891	(*Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions —Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, Oleomargarine—Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.*)
799,328	78·7	1892	
615,883	74·0	1893	
628,363	72·3	1894	
553,210	69·7	1895	
13,654	2·0	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
11,759	1·7	1887	
17,994	2·6	1888	
19,948	2·7	1889	
23,352	2·6	1890	(*Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.*)
22,055	2·5	1891	
20,788	2·0	1892	
20,020	2·4	1893	
20,450	2·4	1894	
18,510	2·3	1895	
20,962	3·2	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
21,136	3·0	1887	
23,991	3·5	1888	
26,997	3·7	1889	
29,473	3·5	1890	(*Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.*)
28,716	3·3	1891	
27,967	2·8	1892	
28,127	3·4	1893	
28,011	3·2	1894	
28,576	3·6	1895	
5,139	·8	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
5,156	·7	1887	
5,519	·8	1888	
7,106	1·0	1889	
7,496	·9	1890	(*Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.*)
6,209	·7	1891	
5,404	·5	1892	
5,542	·7	1893	
4,262	·5	1894	
5,329	·7	1895	
4,713	·7	1886	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
5,173	·7	1887	
5,216	·8	1888	
5,415	·7	1889	
5,056	·6	1890	(*Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.*)
3,612	·4	1891	
3,839	·4	1892	
3,956	·5	1893	
4,401	·5	1894	
4,172	·5	1895	
36,542	20·5	1886	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
36,735	19·5	1887	(*Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits, Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.*)
30,300	19·1	1888	
38,676	19·0	1889	
51,131	17·9	1890	
68,927	19·4	1891	
58,511	15·6	1892	
58,023	19·0	1893	
83,718	21·1	1894	
83,596	23·2	1895	
65,965	—	1886	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
03,923	—	1887	
83,862	—	1888	
90,283	—	1889	
85,294	—	1890	
72,270	—	1891	
15,732	—	1892	
31,031	—	1893	
39,205	—	1894	
93,393	—	1895	

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No. 17—*continued.*

Value of Imports (General Trade) and Exports (Special Trade) into and Materials, and Partly Manufactured and Manufactured

Description of Category.	Years.	Imports, General Trade.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
Animals, Living, for Food:— (*Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.*)	1889	10,360,000	2·4
	1890	11,216,000	2·7
	1891	9,246,000	2·1
	1892	9,362,000	2·2
	1893	6,352,000	1·6
	1894	9,090,000	2·2
	1895	8,966,000	2·2
Articles of Food and Drink, Free of Duty and Dutiable, including Tobacco:— (*Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar, and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.*)	1889	165,055,000	38·6
	1890	166,182,000	39·5
	1891	178,931,000	41·1
	1892	178,960,000	42·2
	1893	172,543,000	42·6
	1894	167,208,000	40·9
	1895	168,561,000	40·4
Raw Materials, and Partly Manufactured Articles:— Raw Materials for Textile Manufactures:— (*Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Silk, raw, &c.*)	1889	91,307,000	21·4
	1890	85,239,000	20·3
	1891	89,216,000	20·5
	1892	77,712,000	18·3
	1893	68,007,000	16·5
	1894	70,626,000	17·3
	1895	70,773,000	17·0
Raw Materials for Sundry Industries and Manufactures:— (*Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.*)	1889	43,695,000	10·2
	1890	41,636,000	9·9
	1891	40,035,000	9·2
	1892	41,924,000	9·9
	1893	40,989,000	10·1
	1894	43,091,000	10·6
	1895	44,115,000	10·6
Metals:— (*Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.*)	1889	22,085,000	5·2
	1890	23,711,000	5·6
	1891	23,030,000	5·3
	1892	21,100,000	5·0
	1893	20,630,000	5·1
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
	1895	18,645,000	4·5
Chemicals, Dye Stuffs and Tanning Substances:— (*Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.*)	1889	8,635,000	2·0
	1890	8,191,000	1·9
	1891	7,314,000	1·7
	1892	6,681,000	1·6
	1893	6,335,000	1·6
	1894	6,330,000	1·5
	1895	6,558,000	1·6
Oils:— (*Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.*)	1889	7,123,000	1·7
	1890	6,992,000	1·7
	1891	7,340,000	1·7
	1892	7,076,000	1·7
	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
	1895	8,111,000	1·9
Manufactured Articles:— (*Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.*)	1889	64,263,000	15·0
	1890	63,218,000	15·0
	1891	65,082,000	14·9
	1892	65,446,000	15·4
	1893	65,854,000	16·3
	1894	68,925,000	15·9
	1895	75,625,000	18·1
Miscellaneous Articles, including Parcel Post:— (*Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.*)	1889	15,072,000	3·5
	1890	14,511,000	3·4
	1891	15,497,000	3·5
	1892	15,519,000	3·7
	1893	16,577,000	4·1
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
	1895	15,334,000	3·7
TOTAL—Imports, General Trade	1889	427,595,000	—
	1890	420,886,000	—
	1891	435,691,000	—
	1892	423,794,000	—
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,345,000	—
	1895	416,688,000	—

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No. 17—*continued.*

From the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1895 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures.)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
1,173,000	·5	1889	ANIMALS, LIVING:— (*Includes Horses and other Animals.*)
863,000	·3	1890	
671,000	·3	1891	
699,000	·3	1892	
630,000	·3	1893	
666,000	·3	1894	
791,000	·3	1895	
10,741,000	4·3	1889	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:— (*Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.*)
11,259,000	4·3	1890	
10,999,000	4·3	1891	
10,456,000	4·6	1892	
10,519,000	4·9	1893	
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,051,000	5·0	1895	
17,353,000	7·0	1889	RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.*)
21,341,000	8·2	1890	
21,332,000	8·6	1891	
19,320,000	8·5	1892	
17,035,000	7·8	1893	
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,334,000	8·1	1895	
110,172,000	44·3	1889	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:— (*Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Jute, Wool and Worsted, and Silk, &c.*)
113,447,000	42·7	1890	
105,997,000	42·9	1891	
100,056,000	44·1	1892	
96,554,000	44·3	1893	
96,025,000	44·5	1894	
101,494,000	44·8	1895	
40,915,000	16·4	1889	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY):— (*Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Implements, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.*)
45,223,000	17·2	1890	
39,210,000	15·8	1891	
33,044,000	14·6	1892	
30,837,000	14·1	1893	
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,907,000	12·8	1895	
15,274,000	6·1	1889	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK:— (*Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.*)
16,411,000	6·2	1890	
15,818,000	6·4	1891	
13,887,000	6·1	1892	
13,918,000	6·4	1893	
14,205,000	6·6	1894	
15,215,000	6·7	1895	
11,416,000	4·6	1889	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE:— (*Includes Apparel and Slops; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needlework; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.*)
11,286,000	4·3	1890	
11,331,000	4·6	1891	
10,433,000	4·6	1892	
9,549,000	4·4	1893	
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,320,000	4·1	1895	
7,933,000	3·1	1889	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS:— (*Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.*)
8,966,000	3·4	1890	
8,878,000	3·6	1891	
8,585,000	3·8	1892	
8,680,000	3·9	1893	
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,296,000	3·7	1895	
33,958,000	13·7	1889	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:— (*Includes Wool, Flocks, Noils, washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.*)
35,536,000	13·4	1890	
33,299,000	13·5	1891	
30,617,000	13·4	1892	
30,273,000	13·9	1893	
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,831,000	14·5	1895	
248,935,000	--	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
263,531,000	--	1890	
247,235,000	—	1891	
227,077,000	--	1892	
218,095,000	—	1893	
215,824,000	—	1894	
226,169,000	—	1895	

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles Import

Principal Articles.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Agricultural Machinery	*Roubles*	5,816,000	2,453,000	1,325,000	1,756,000	1,682,[illegible]
Books, Maps, &c.	„	4,779,000	2,833,000	2,911,000	2,096,000	2,174,[illegible]
Cement and Earths	*Poods*	7,332,000	5,928,000	5,627,000	6,720,000	5,794,[illegible]
	Roubles	3,002,000	2,088,000	1,533,000	1,690,000	1,516,[illegible]
Chemicals and Drugs	*Poods*	5,040,000	4,846,000	4,964,000	5,039,000	5,482,[illegible]
	Roubles	16,068,000	14,005,000	13,118,000	12,981,000	12,488,[illegible]
Coal and Coke*	*Poods*	117,255,000	111,842,000	113,906,000	96,134,000	106,314,[illegible]
	Roubles	16,058,000	15,526,000	13,549,000	11,404,000	13,130,[illegible]
Coffee, Raw	*Poods*	508,000	472,000	458,000	318,000	389,[illegible]
	Roubles	8,651,000	7,447,000	6,071,000	4,104,000	5,207,[illegible]
Copper	*Poods*	294,000	213,000	143,000	56,000	84,[illegible]
	Roubles	3,782,000	2,576,000	1,636,000	624,000	906,[illegible]
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	6,764,000	6,906,000	7,557,000	10,712,000	7,945,[illegible]
	Roubles	78,163,000	68,570,000	73,393,000	100,778,000	75,734,[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Poods*	172,000	180,000	177,000	228,000	281,[illegible]
	Roubles	8,700,000	7,933,000	7,853,000	9,902,000	10,858,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	„	5,209,000	5,109,000	4,386,000	3,876,000	3,669,[illegible]
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	*Poods*	29,098	41,576	46,348	52,876	42,[illegible]
	Roubles	4,619,000	3,153,000	3,453,000	3,269,000	2,955,[illegible]
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof§	*Poods*	1,605,000	1,405,000	1,601,000	1,400,000	1,497,[illegible]
	Roubles	16,988,000	12,191,000	14,628,000	13,584,000	13,679,[illegible]
Fish: Salted or Dried	*Poods*	5,878,000	4,989,000	4,892,000	5,165,000	4,513,[illegible]
	Roubles	8,644,000	6,055,000	6,926,000	6,703,000	6,953,[illegible]
Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons	*Roubles*	4,236,000	3,841,000	3,768,000	2,932,000	2,295,[illegible]
„ Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	„	4,484,000	3,811,000	3,260,000	2,437,000	2,183,[illegible]
Glass and Glasswares	„	2,958,000	2,932,000	2,575,000	1,923,000	1,841,[illegible]
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	8,239,000	4,709,000	4,401,000	4,265,000	4,391,[illegible]
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	*Poods*	191,000	167,000	175,000	200,000	213,[illegible]
	Roubles	3,377,000	2,538,000	2,000,000	2,343,000	2,578,[illegible]
Indigo	*Poods*	49,894	47,498	35,874	39,059	54,[illegible]
	Roubles	6,582,000	5,271,000	3,899,000	3,962,000	4,142,[illegible]
Iron, Pig	*Poods*	17,535,000	13,789,000	14,852,000	9,120,000	4,300,[illegible]
	Roubles	11,381,000	8,885,000	8,408,000	5,804,000	2,602,[illegible]
„ Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	*Poods*	3,927,000	3,512,000	3,266,000	2,281,000	2,033,[illegible]
	Roubles	6,595,000	6,354,000	6,274,000	4,049,000	4,064,[illegible]
„ in Sheets or Plates†	*Poods*	2,337,000	1,792,000	1,373,000	1,177,000	1,377,[illegible]
	Roubles	6,230,000	4,723,000	3,620,000	2,861,000	2,633,[illegible]
„ Steel, in Bars Rails, or Sheets	*Poods*	476,000	415,000	563,000	613,000	692,[illegible]
	Roubles	1,787,000	1,389,000	2,486,000	2,004,000	2,318,[illegible]
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	*Poods*	1,108,000	686,000	940,000	1,172,000	1,357,[illegible]
	Roubles	2,343,000	1,772,000	2,053,000	2,612,000	2,994,[illegible]
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	„	16,963,000	12,923,000	12,777,000	9,970,000	11,494,[illegible]
Oils, other than Mineral	*Poods*	1,753,000	1,308,000	1,145,000	887,000	998,[illegible]
	Roubles	17,876,000	12,340,000	10,048,000	9,555,000	8,911,[illegible]
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	—	—	2,547,000	1,933,000	—
	Roubles	4,496,000	6,713,000	8,637,000	4,899,000	5,696,[illegible]
Rice	*Poods*	1,728,000	1,585,000	2,065,000	1,585,000	1,670,[illegible]
	Roubles	3,900,000	3,166,000	2,933,000	1,654,000	2,260,[illegible]
Silk, Raw	*Poods*	2,145	—	3,695	7,534	113,[illegible]
	Roubles	269,000	264,000	402,000	948,000	2,858,[illegible]
„ Yarn or Twist	*Poods*	22,798	20,970	21,833	23,465	26,[illegible]
	Roubles	9,548,000	6,522,000	6,434,000	7,230,000	8,004,[illegible]
„ Manufactures of	„	2,767,000	2,479,000	2,224,000	2,015,000	2,094,[illegible]
Tea	*Poods*	2,067,000	1,734,000	2,076,000	2,021,000	1,931,[illegible]
	Roubles	79,958,000	55,271,000	65,174,000	45,212,000	52,308,[illegible]
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	84,940	81,956	78,378	77,063	88,[illegible]
	Roubles	4,297,000	3,981,000	3,625,000	2,991,000	3,668,[illegible]
Watches, Clocks, &c.	„	3,818,000	2,353,000	2,160,000	1,924,000	2,445,[illegible]
Wine in casks	*Poods*	—	605,000	564,000	494,000	672,[illegible]
	Roubles	15,737,000	7,757,000	6,662,000	5,606,000	5,988,[illegible]
„ in the bottle, sparkling and other	*Bottles*	942,000	669,000	654,000	643,000	696,[illegible]
	Roubles	3,346,000	2,685,000	1,775,000	1,892,000	1,997,[illegible]
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	—	636,000	558,000	585,000	668,[illegible]
	Roubles					4,[illegible]
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	*Poods*					2,[illegible]
	Roubles	18,666,000	21,494,000	18,595,000	17,987,000	20,[illegible]
Wool, Manufactures of	„	5,753,000	4,894,000	4,062,000	3,049,000	3,[illegible]
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Credit Roubles*	537,973,000	434,168,000	438,206,000	393,209,000	432,[illegible]
	£	53,797,000	43,417,000	43,821,000	9,321,000	48,[illegible]

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

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RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,974,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	2,933,000	3,613,000	5,335,000	*Roubles*	Agricultural Machinery.
2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000	„	Books, Maps, &c.
5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000	*Poods*	Cement and Earths.
1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000	*Roubles*	
3,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000	*Poods*	Chemicals and Drugs.
12,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000	*Roubles*	
121,995,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000	*Poods*	Coal and Coke.*
15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,718,000	*Roubles*	
359,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000	*Poods*	Coffee, Raw.
4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000	*Roubles*	
242,000	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000	*Poods*	Copper.
2,581,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000	*Roubles*	
10,067,000	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000	*Poods*	Cotton, Raw.
91,767,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000	*Roubles*	
281,000	238,000	164,000	127,000	138,000	149,000	*Poods*	„ Yarn.
10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000	*Roubles*	
4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000	„	„ Manufactures.
63,027	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,595	*Poods*	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
3,433,000	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000	*Roubles*	
2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000	4,480,000	*Poods*	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.§
19,807,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,863,000	25,154,000	41,020,000	*Roubles*	
5,961,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000	*Poods*	Fish: Salted or Dried.
8,618,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000	*Roubles*	
3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000	„	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,409,000	„	„ Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000	„	Glass and Glasswares.
7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,467,000	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
236,000	217,000	267,000‡	276,000	288,000	358,000	*Poods*	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
3,668,000	4,013,000	3,881,000‡	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,815,000	*Roubles*	
39,034	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494	*Poods*	Indigo.
6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000	*Roubles*	
6,572,000	8,133,000	4,932,000	4,677,000	7,556,000	8,830,000	*Poods*	Iron, Pig.
4,235,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,090,000	4,942,000	5,748,000	*Roubles*	
3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000	*Poods*	„ Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
6,006,000	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000	*Roubles*	
1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000	*Poods*	„ in Sheets or Plates.†
4,284,000	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	10,325,000	*Roubles*	
974,000	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	2,980,000	*Poods*	„ Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,228,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000	*Roubles*	
1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000	*Poods*	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
3,187,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	4,050,000	*Roubles*	
13,366,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	13,248,000	„	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000	*Poods*	Oils, other than Mineral.
5,709,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000	*Roubles*	
1,882,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000	*Poods*	Plants and Seeds.
4,794,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,952,000	*Roubles*	
2,386,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000	*Poods*	Rice.
2,361,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000	*Roubles*	
16,250	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062	*Poods*	Silk, Raw.
2,061,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000	*Roubles*	
27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607	*Poods*	„ Yarn or Twist.
3,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000	*Roubles*	
1,592,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
1,814,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000	*Poods*	Tea.
33,660,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000	*Roubles*	
62,369	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638	*Poods*	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000	*Roubles*	
3,462,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000	„	Watches, Clocks, &c.
566,000	517,000	513,655	—	479,000	—	*Poods*	Wine in casks.
5,564,600	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000	*Roubles*	
668,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000	*Bottles*	„ in the bottle, sparkling and other.
1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000	*Roubles*	
367,000	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000	*Poods*	Wool, Raw.
5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,563,000	15,776,000	*Roubles*	
427,000	383,000	233,429	180,000	260,000	374,000	*Poods*	Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
15,960,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000	*Roubles*	
2,730,000	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000	„	Wool, Manufactures of.
397,916,000	416,066,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	*Credit Roubles*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
42,768,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	£	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates. § Except agricultural machinery. ‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	40,077	34,141	25,844	21,062	[illegible]
	Roubles	3,449,000	2,806,000	2,816,000	2,631,000	4,[illegible],000
Fowls and Game	*Roubles*	1,674,000	1,959,000	2,397,000	3,453,000	3,[illegible],000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs	*No.*	746,483	658,786	486,007	487,413	321,[illegible]
	Roubles	9,010,000	9,741,000	6,458,000	6,366,000	4,[illegible],000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	„	5,874,000	7,903,000	8,968,000	8,810,000	7,[illegible],000
Bran	*Poods*	‡	3,811,000	4,387,000	6,499,000	13,[illegible],000
	Roubles	2,865,000	1,928,000	2,314,000	3,439,000	7,[illegible],000
Bristles	*Poods*	163,652	137,392	139,627	149,756	164,[illegible]
	Roubles	5,127,000	5,528,000	6,018,000	7,224,000	9,[illegible],000
Butter*	*Poods*	228,000	251,000	302,000	340,000	[illegible],000
	Roubles	2,955,000	2,150,000	2,591,000	3,407,000	4,[illegible],000
Caviare	*Poods*	305,000	156,000	168,000	187,000	231,000
	Roubles	3,434,000	1,502,000	1,775,000	2,064,000	2,[illegible],000
Clothing, ready-made	*Roubles*	1,645,000	1,512,000	2,509,000	1,843,000	6,[illegible],000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	*Poods*	‡	*344,077,000*	*378,547,000*	*398,007,000*	[illegible]
	Roubles	*321,496,000*	*292,433,000*	*333,880,000*	*328,654,000*	[illegible]
Corn, Wheat	*Poods*	‡	155,114,000	91,517,000	135,250,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	130,456,000	145,597,000	95,559,000	144,834,000	[illegible]
„ Rye	*Poods*	‡	76,093,000	65,861,000	78,213,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	67,163,000	59,166,000	48,258,000	54,857,000	[illegible]
„ Barley	*Poods*	‡	38,974,000	42,217,000	59,130,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	29,396,000	25,314,000	26,715,000	35,096,000	[illegible]
„ Oats	*Poods*	‡	39,199,000	34,828,000	61,170,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	52,938,000	29,854,000	26,605,000	40,806,000	[illegible]
„ Maize	*Poods*	‡	14,074,000	25,411,000	34,068,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	18,529,000	9,444,000	16,336,000	22,129,000	[illegible]
„ Peas	*Poods*	‡	2,979,000	1,811,000	4,223,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	3,176,000	2,713,000	1,675,000	3,939,000	[illegible]
„ Flour, of Wheat	*Poods*	‡	4,686,000	3,634,000	3,945,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	7,579,000	9,060,000	7,213,000	7,146,000	[illegible]
„ „ of Rye	*Poods*	‡	4,229,000	3,802,000	3,875,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	2,903,000	4,240,000	3,505,000	3,062,000	[illegible]
Cotton: Manufactures of	*Roubles*	1,933,000	3,022,000	4,100,000	5,196,000	[illegible]
Eggs	*1,000*	239,593	235,549	332,764	507,451	[illegible]
	Roubles	3,076,000	3,434,000	5,365,000	7,953,600	[illegible]
Flax, Raw	*Poods*	11,114,000	9,354,000	7,110,000	8,588,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	58,728,000	47,217,000	38,610,000	47,756,000	[illegible]
„ Tow	*Poods*	1,668,000	1,934,000	1,512,000	1,859,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	6,075,000	5,887,000	4,524,000	5,518,000	[illegible]
Fur and Sheep Skins	*Roubles*	4,176,000	3,385,000	5,446,000	3,939,000	[illegible]
Hemp, Raw	*Poods*	2,881,000	3,075,000	2,361,000	3,858,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	13,914,000	13,048,000	11,499,000	19,525,000	[illegible]
Leather and Hides, Untanned	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	[illegible]
	Roubles	4,421,000	4,033,000	5,046,000	5,693,000	[illegible]
Oilcake	*Poods*	5,898,000	5,683,000	4,810,000	5,469,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	5,968,000	4,950,000	3,844,000	4,173,000	[illegible]
Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	6,913,000	10,830,000	15,009,000	18,987,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	10,181,000	11,999,000	12,903,000	14,154,000	[illegible]
Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed	*Poods*	‡	6,099,000	10,346,000	19,903,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	21,498,000	8,665,000	14,725,000	27,106,000	[illegible]
Hemp Seed	*Poods*	‡	1,117,000	796,000	1,061,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	946,000	1,565,000	988,000	1,184,000	[illegible]
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	*Poods*	—	3,124,000	4,276,000	6,287,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	—	2,588,000	3,037,000	5,946,000	[illegible]
Sugar, Moist	*Poods*	107,000	2,961,000	3,808,000	4,583,000	[illegible]
	Roubles					[illegible]
„ Refined, in Loaves	*Poods*					[illegible]
	Roubles	787,000	14,910,000	13,063,000	18,694,000	[illegible]
Wood, of all Sorts	*Roubles*	35,501,000	27,274,000	24,195,000	29,209,000	[illegible]
Wool, Raw, Unspun	*Poods*	2,041,000	1,631,000	2,520,000	3,026,000	[illegible]
	Roubles	17,880,060	13,174,000	22,318,000	17,228,000	[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Credit Roubles*	589,901,000	537,906,000	484,106,000	617,306,000	[illegible]
	£	58,990,000	53,791,000	48,411,000	61,731,000	[illegible]

* Exclusive of Margarine. † Chiefly platinum and quicksilver. ‡ Entered as Tchetverts in this year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
37,515	44,435	65,173	61,568	38,623	39,662	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
4,416,000	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,264,000	3,554,000	3,713,000	*Roubles*	
4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,403,000	*Roubles*	Fowls and Game.
223,521	180,642	517,359	382,360	263,229	256,883	*No.*	Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.
3,624,000	2,969,000	6,228,000	4,879,000	4,410,000	3,354,000	*Roubles*	
5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	„	Brandy and Corn Spirit.
12,214,000	10,631,000	7,841,000	4,744,000	13,517,000	21,625,000	*Poods*	Bran.
6,525,000	5,114,000	4,030,000	2,473,000	6,733,000	10,044,000	*Roubles*	
168,955	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	122,076	*Poods*	Bristles.
11,018,000	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	6,006,000	*Roubles*	
475,000	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	316,000	*Poods*	Butter.*
4,293,000	3,110,000	4,289,000	3,558,000	3,332,000	3,150,000	*Roubles*	
243,000	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000	146,000	*Poods*	Caviare.
2,897,000	2,542,000	2,334,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	1,761,000	*Roubles*	
4,682,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000	*Roubles*	Clothing, ready-made.
16,692,000	*448,303,000*	*391,411,000*	*196,428,000*	*404,039,000*	*639,511,000*	*Poods*	Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of.
76,243,000	*339,745,000*	*351,341,000*	*164,158,000*	*295,963,000*	*381,386,000*	*Roubles*	
82,546,000	182,083,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	204,739,000	*Poods*	Corn, Wheat.
2,889,000	179,432,000	186,199,000	78,059,000	135,564,000	142,673,000	*Roubles*	
4,288,000	76,906,000	69,806,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	80,970,000	*Poods*	„ Rye.
53,111,000	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,878,000	42,539,000	*Roubles*	
53,818,000	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,957,000	111,228,000	153,139,000	*Poods*	„ Barley.
37,703,000	36,285,000	31,836,000	27,237,000	59,305,000	66,585,000	*Roubles*	
30,142,000	51,782,000	45,962,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	94,395,000	*Poods*	„ Oats.
23,177,000	35,454,000	31,746,000	15,169,000	41,182,000	61,610,000	*Roubles*	
8,960,000	20,408,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,938,000	58,259,000	*Poods*	„ Maize.
3,673,000	13,954,000	18,220,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	32,729,000	*Roubles*	
4,455,000	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	8,551,000	*Poods*	„ Peas.
4,053,000	3,426,000	6,089,000	2,600,000	4,017,000	6,499,000	*Roubles*	
3,783,000	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	3,767,000	*Poods*	„ Flour, of Wheat.
7,752,000	6,458,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000	6,488,000	*Roubles*	
5,473,000	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000	4,231,000	*Poods*	„ Flour, of Rye.
3,631,000	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	3,480,000	*Roubles*	
4,956,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	*Roubles*	Cotton, Manufactures of.
899,130	—	833,722	739,230	—	954,753	1,000	Eggs.
9,976,000	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	15,487,000	*Roubles*	
1,221,000	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000	8,805,000	*Poods*	Flax, Raw.
7,264,000	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,958,000	59,661,000	42,989,000	*Roubles*	
1,258,000	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,360,000	1,333,000	1,337,000	*Poods*	„ Tow.
4,818,000	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	4,522,000	*Roubles*	
3,239,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	*Roubles*	Fur and Sheep-skins.
4,078,000	3,308,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000	2,937,000	*Poods*	Hemp, Raw.
16,738,000	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	13,703,000	*Roubles*	
334,000	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	324,000	*Poods*	Leather and Hides, Untanned.
4,555,000	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	3,093,000	*Roubles*	
7,789,000	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	15,390,000	*Poods*	Oilcake.
1,327,000	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	11,535,000	*Roubles*	
1,801,800	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,269,000	60,203,000	53,697,000	*Poods*	Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
130,000	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,643,000	19,782,000	*Roubles*	
1,992,000	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000	14,633,000	*Poods*	Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed.
1,612,000	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	18,811,000	*Roubles*	
750,000	910,000	1,116,000	556,000	1,025,000	764,000	*Poods*	Hemp Seed.
993,000	940,000	1,251,000	629,000	1,111,000	838,000	*Roubles*	
5,570,000	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000	6,035,000	*Poods*	Rape and Kohl-rabi Seed.
5,235,000	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	5,545,000	*Roubles*	
1,824,000	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,950,000	1,182,000	4,020,000	*Poods*	Sugar, Moist.
1,138,000	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000	14,931,000	*Roubles*	
1,167,000	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	1,244,000	*Poods*	„ Refined, in Loaves.
671,000	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	6,183,000	*Roubles*	
778,000	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	*Roubles*	Wood, of all Sorts.
385,000	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	777,000	*Poods*	Wool, Raw, Unspun.
216,000	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	5,881,000	*Roubles*	
575,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	*Credit Roubles*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
057,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	£	

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Bacon, Lard, &c.	*Kilog.*	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000	5,756,000	7,843,000	8,744,000
	Kroner	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,958,000	4,155,000	4,953,000	5,867,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	3,789,000	3,275,000	3,239,000	3,014,000	2,802,000	2,640,000
	Kroner	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000	3,874,000	3,691,000	3,700,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders	*Hectol*	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000	8,967,000	10,244,000	9,935,000
	Kroner	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000	8,519,000	10,756,000	11,532,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000	7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000
	Kroner	6,486,000	8,285,000	7,504,000	10,163,000	11,572,000	12,364,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000	2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000
	Kroner	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000	2,099,000	2,354,000	2,614,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	723,000	753,000	792,000	947,000	1,016,000	1,165,000
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,527,000	1,655,000	1,980,000	2,114,000	2,435,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000	2,273,000
	Kroner	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,007,000	4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000
Corn and Meal, Total of	*Kroner*	*21,896,000*	*26,450,000*	*24,499,000*	*30,764,000*	*33,535,000*	*33,161,000*
„ Wheat	*Hectol*	99,000	78,000	79,000	82,000	68,000	92,000
	Kroner	1,078,000	828,000	829,000	884,000	761,000	1,025,000
„ Rye	*Hectol*	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000	2,669,000	2,511,000	2,504,000
	Kroner	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000	16,814,000	17,612,000	16,927,000
„ Barley	*Hectol*	693,000	819,000	618,000	884,000	984,000	817,000
	Kroner	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000	5,387,000	6,390,000	5,581,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Hectol*	216,000	252,000	245,000	264,000	272,000	304,000
	Kroner	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000	3,671,000	3,666,000	4,250,000
„ Rye Meal	*Hectol*	246,000	251,000	342,000	596,000	342,000	345,000
	Kroner	2,567,000	2,379,000	2,728,000	2,846,000	3,158,000	3,427,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,589,000	2,832,000	3,923,000	3,706,000	4,616,000	4,405,000
	Kroner	1,892,000	1,352,000	1,868,000	1,732,000	2,053,000	2,095,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	1,165,000	1,095,000	985,000	1,380,000	2,014,000	1,709,000
	Kroner	2,029,000	1,766,000	1,630,000	2,198,000	2,805,000	2,453,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000	2,839,000	3,459,000	3,305,000
	Kroner	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000	4,048,000	4,978,000	5,347,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 *Kilog.*	33,077	32,273	34,363	46,689	58,174	46,974
	Kroner	3,651,000	3,268,000	3,289,000	4,629,000	6,660,000	5,540,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	1,000 *Kilog.*	11,205	12,696	8,890	13,026	13,889	16,255
	Kroner	4,121,000	4,216,000	3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000
Petroleum	1,000 *Kilog.*	10,417	11,251	10,471	12,951	15,105	14,468
	Kroner	1,458,000	1,463,000	1,257,000	1,748,000	2,040,000	1,925,000
Salt	*Hectol*	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000	1,267,000	1,634,000	1,561,000
	Kroner	1,281,000	1,592,000	1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	*Liter*	854,000	727,000	702,000	1,004,000	642,000	765,000
	Kroner	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000	1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000	8,960,000
	Kroner	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,748,000	2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000	5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000
	Kroner	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000	1,962,000	1,986,000	2,178,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000	1,542,000	1,944,000	1,722,000
	Kroner	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000	1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000
Wine	*Liter*	1,584,000	1,445,000	1,421,000	1,623,000	1,899,000	2,300,000
	Kroner	1,730,000	1,628,000	1,548,000	1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	470,000	514,000	578,000	870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000
	Kroner	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000	2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	316,000	361,000	313,000	426,000	486,000	500,000
	Kroner	1,412,000	1,628,000	1,411,000	1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,307,000	1,288,000	1,195,000	1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000
	Kroner	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000	8,759,000	10,895,000	11,299,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	145,665,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,622,000
	£	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,590,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,219,000	7,344,000	4,349,000	6,893,000	8,199,000	*Kilog.* Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	4,737,000	4,646,000	*Kroner*
1,963,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	1,071,000	1,255,000	*Kilog.* Butter.
2,779,000	2,135,000	2,163,000	1,439,000	1,668,000	*Kroner*
11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	13,259,000	14,012,000	*Hectol* Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,000	14,585,000	14,012,000	*Kroner*
8,011,000	8,104,000	8,622,000	8,502,000	9,504,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	13,179,000	14,826,000	*Kroner*
2,277,000	2,825,000	2,356,000	2,806,000	2,660,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
1,961,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	1,964,000	1,756,000	*Kroner*
1,137,000	1,119,000	1,119,000	1,314,000	1,479,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
2,165,000	2,037,000	2,132,000	2,307,000	2,189,000	*Kroner*
2,166,000	2,259,000	2,318,000	2,649,000	3,012,000	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
5,736,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	6,367,000	7,470,000	*Kroner*
48,510,000	*36,891,000*	*35,999,000*	*31,076,000*	*31,785,000*	*Kroner* Corn and Meal, Total of.
158,000	109,000	29,000	58,000	124,000	*Hectol* „ Wheat.
2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	446,000	1,004,000	*Kroner*
2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	2,409,000	2,520,000	*Hectol* „ Rye.
26,647,000	15,043,000	15,484,000	14,103,000	14,647,000	*Kroner*
968,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	1,382,000	1,340,000	*Hectol* „ Barley.
7,753,000	8,012,000	7,781,000	6,432,000	6,344,000	*Kroner*
402,000	489,000	553,000	476,000	438,000	*Hectol* „ Wheat Meal.
6,478,000	6,617,000	6,568,000	4,794,000	4,668,000	*Kroner*
254,000	297,000	343,000	486,000	441,000	*Hectol* „ Rye Meal.
3,396,000	3,673,000	3,053,000	3,604,000	3,510,000	*Kroner*
5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	3,519,000	4,376,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,520,000	1,651,000	1,941,000	1,654,000	1,851,000	*Kroner* Raw.
1,663,000	1,295,000	1,838,000	1,685,000	1,640,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,361,000	1,943,000	2,523,000	2,251,000	2,255,000	*Kroner* Manufactures of.
4,110,000	3,409,000	3,516,000	3,708,000	3,454,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins, Raw and
5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	5,139,000	5,579,000	*Kroner* Prepared.*
61,854	49,182	52,062	59,220	61,385	1,000 *Kilog.* Iron, Wrought and Un-
6,718,000	5,183,000	5,242,000	5,649,000	6,045,000	*Kroner* wrought.†
18,187	24,038	26,204	30,016	31,559	1,000 *Kilog.* Iron and Steel Wares,
6,666,000	8,457,000	8,135,000	8,518,000	9,709,000	*Kroner* including Tools, &c.
4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	„ Locomotives and other Machinery.
15,818	23,418	24,232	29,324	27,978	1,000 *Kilog.* Petroleum.
1,898,000	2,576,000	2,423,000	2,932,000	3,637,000	*Kroner*
1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	1,612,000	1,239,000	*Hectol* Salt.
1,965,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	2,256,000	1,735,000	*Kroner*
989,000	1,016,000	1,064,000	1,086,000	940,000	*Liter* Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	1,701,000	1,505,000	*Kroner*
10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	14,191,000	14,644,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Raw.
3,288,000	3,773,000	3,955,000	3,974,000	3,515,000	*Kroner*
5,095,000	5,022,000	6,089,000	6,314,000	6,488,000	*Kilog.* „ Refined.
1,783,000	1,806,000	2,253,000	2,021,000	1,881,000	*Kroner*
1,383,000	1,903,000	2,545,000	1,343,000	1,793,000	*Kilog.* Tobacco, Leaf.
1,965,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	1,410,000	1,882,000	*Kroner*
2,297,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	2,273,000	2,267,000	*Liter* Wine.
2,295,000	2,462,000	1,950,000	2,459,000	2,278,000	*Kroner*
979,000	878,000	1,033,000	1,127,000	1,052,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
2,222,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	2,420,000	*Kroner*
467,000	462,000	540,000	611,000	617,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
1,648,000	1,780,000	2,116,000	2,285,000	2,315,000	*Kroner*
1,663,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,881,000	1,972,000	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
12,437,000	10,518,000	10,708,000	11,632,000	13,075,000	*Kroner*
223,624,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	*Kroner* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles of

Principal Articles.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals:							
Horses	*No.*	333	347	596	1,943	3,508	2,227
	Kroner	133,200	139,000	209,000	583,000	877,000	557,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	189,000	250,000	352,000	335,000	383,000	428,000
	Kroner	553,000	704,000	983,000	960,000	1,179,000	1,316,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:							
Fresh	*Kroner*	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,061,000	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,983,000
Cod, Dried or Split	*Kilog.*	54,202,000	57,361,000	59,685,000	63,252,000	65,826,000	74,143,000
	Kroner	16,970,000	16,175,000	19,812,000	22,134,000	22,713,000	24,486,000
Herrings, Salted	*Hectol*	697,532	811,156	1,126,002	838,328	1,054,695	859,145
	Kroner	8,128,000	9,626,000	9,777,000	11,218,000	10,865,000	10,314,000
Other Salted Fish	*Hectol*	87,609	129,002	116,247	129,558	126,380	150,917
	Kroner	574,500	855,000	766,000	1,099,000	1,291,000	1,593,000
Anchovies	*Hectol*	11,124	11,086	18,269	12,069	19,809	16,991
	Kroner	318,600	288,000	348,000	392,000	532,000	321,000
Lobsters	1,000	835	1,151	888	935	760	600
	Kroner	401,000	518,000	444,000	561,000	456,000	420,000
Fish Roes	*Kilog.*	7,670,000	7,104,000	7,220,000	6,243,000	6,206,000	10,528,000
	Kroner.	1,246,000	1,066,000	1,264,000	988,000	802,000	1,053,000
Ice	*Reg. Tons*	227,836	254,479	266,277	243,692	291,636	317,735
	Kroner	797,400	687,000	905,000	585,000	875,000	1,271,000
Iron Manufactures:							
Nails	*Kilog.*	5,598,000	6,923,000	8,149,000	8,246,000	8,578,000	9,798,000
	Kroner.	2,631,000	2,602,000	3,034,000	2,798,000	2,966,000	3,333,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	3,755,000	4,095,000	4,398,000	4,614,000	4,263,000	5,071,000
	Kroner	1,802,400	1,720,000	1,671,000	1,753,000	1,620,000	2,025,000
Packing Paper	1,000 *Kilogs.*	4,197	3,981	4,195	4,558	5,121	7,221
	Kroner	881,000	876,000	923,000	1,003,000	1,127,000	1,589,000
Skins, Calf	*Kilog.*	494,000	498,000	514,000	623,000	553,000	535,000
	Kroner	1,235,500	1,145,000	1,151,000	1,434,000	1,300,000	1,304,000
„ Seal	*Kilog.*	241,400	350,900	373,300	503,400	404,600	404,300
	Kroner	289,700	386,000	467,000	705,000	506,000	441,000
Sulphur	*Kilog.*	50,605,000	51,349,000	54,512,000	58,963,000	63,217,000	54,851,000
	Kroner	708,500	770,000	777,000	943,000	948,000	850,000
Train Oil	*Hectol*	146,770	168,566	159,656	201,583	207,498	236,701
	Kroner	5,228,400	5,141,000	4,616,000	5,610,000	5,727,000	6,613,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	352,000	494,000	448,000	630,000	795,000	714,000
	Kroner	1,629,000	1,999,000	1,696,000	2,305,000	2,955,000	2,674,000
Wood, Total of	*Kroner*	*31,236,000*	*29,275,000*	*27,747,000*	*32,122,000*	*37,194,000*	*36,482,000*
Over 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Rough or Planed	*Reg. Tons*	245,936	249,830	220,804	239,993	256,471	257,733
	Kroner	14,387,000	14,365,000	12,365,000	13,799,000	16,517,000	13,338,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	236,011	197,711	202,374	219,443	208,024	182,464
	Kroner	9,987,000	8,259,000	8,467,000	9,788,000	10,465,000	8,338,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	161,468	151,087	150,524	171,226	189,553	194,328
	Kroner	2,486,000	2,251,000	2,119,000	2,629,000	3,097,000	2,939,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood	*Reg. Tons*	59,441	48,515	53,728	43,446	28,963	38,654
	Kroner	1,304,000	1,021,000	1,087,000	1,097,000	778 000	836,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood	*Reg. Tons.*	157,531	177,606	210,922	234,463	294,273	271,931
	Kroner	3,072,000	3,379,000	3,719,000	4,809,000	6,337,000	5,695,000
Wood-Pulp:							
Mechanical Process (moist or dry)	1,000 *Kilogs.*	90,781	96,004	119,963	146,154	153,820	162,620
	Kroner		4,754,000	5,458,000	6,692,000	6,384,000	5,854,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry)	1,000 *Kilogs.*		3,656	11,688	16,301	24,320	29,227
	Kroner	5,664,000	766,000	1,877,000	2,480,000	3,855,000	4,872,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Kroner*	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,488,000
	£	5,431,000	5,496,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,916,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals:
1,661	1,559	1,237	1,419	1,234	*No.*	Horses.
415,000	390,000	309,000	355,000	432,000	*Kroner*	
354,000	399,000	525,000	614,000	761,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,067,000	1,193,000	1,528,000	1,662,000	2,015,000	*Kroner*	
2,528,000	1,939,000	1,827,000	1,593,000	2,080,000	*Kroner*	Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
39,470,000	69,510,000	76,656,000	84,431,000	74,305,000	*Kilog.*	Cod, Dried or Split.
24,474,000	23,005,000	24,014,000	24,770,000	24,749,000	*Kroner*	
788,809	1,106,072	1,280,027	617,367	791,153	*Hectol*	Herrings, Salted.
9,783,000	9,767,000	10,553,000	7,814,000	8,742,000	*Kroner*	
136,049	134,894	130,661	138,541	129,343	*Hectol*	Other Salted Fish.
1,733,000	1,585,000	1,629,000	1,640,000	1,711,000	*Kroner*	
11,854	16,141	21,663	21,994	29,346	*Hectol*	Anchovies.
238,000	403,000	407,000	366,000	496,000	*Kroner*	
567	588	694	762	728	1,000	Lobsters.
380,000	370,000	416,000	488,000	481,000	*Kroner*	
5,094,000	7,868,000	8,147,000	5,237,000	6,562,000	*Kilog.*	Fish Roes.
777,000	1,265,000	1,392,000	1,204,000	1,094,000	*Kroner.*	
279,796	295,271	339,702	328,728	324,983	*Reg. Tons*	Ice.
728,000	593,000	1,631,000	1,085,000	715,000	*Kroner*	
						Iron Manufactures:
10,019,000	8,916,000	8,559,000	8,081,000	10,408,000	*Kilog.*	Nails.
3,457,000	2,745,000	2,564,000	2,317,000	2,895,000	*Kronor.*	
4,700,000	4,027,000	4,445,000	3,713,000	4,232,000	*Kilog.*	Lucifer Matches.
1,974,000	1,758,000	1,689,000	1,374,000	1,523,000	*Kroner*	
10,340	14,323	18,943	21,585	28,019	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Packing Paper.
2,171,000	2,578,000	3,410,000	3,885,000	5,604,000	*Kroner*	
472,000	527,000	597,000	497,000	562,000	*Kilog.*	Skins, Calf.
1,157,000	1,186,000	1,402,000	1,069,000	1,378,000	*Kroner*	
465,900	481,000	595,000	336,000	349,000	*Kilog.*	„ Seal.
559,000	433,000	446,000	218,000	419,000	*Kroner*	
48,689,000	47,748,000	52,757,000	40,771,000	39,710,000	*Kilog.*	Sulphur.
685,000	621,000	633,000	489,000	477,000	*Kroner*	
181,691	227,800	233,627	203,646	140,795	*Hectol*	Train Oil.
5,954,000	6,257,000	6,212,000	6,116,000	6,062,000	*Kroner*	
664,000	596,000	910,000	977,000	932,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,293,000	1,911,000	2,388,000	3,112,000	3,001,000	*Kroner*	
30,422,000	*27,843,000*	*27,031,000*	*27,928,000*	*27,627,000*	*Kroner*	Wood, Total of.
						Over 19 Decimètres:—
251,651	212,988	219,191	217,772	221,161	*Reg. Tons*	„ Rough or Planed.
[illegible]	11,512,000	12,200,000	13,023,000	13,225,000	*Kroner*	
[illegible]	178,221	166,102	169,338	172,975	*Reg. Tons*	„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
[illegible]	7,323,000	7,094,000	7,360,000	7,321,000	*Kroner*	
[illegible]	220,098	164,233	152,045	157,225	*Reg. Tons*	„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
[illegible]	3,243,000	2,567,000	2,133,000	2,137,000	*Kroner*	
33,762	40,792	33,476	37,373	33,785	*Reg. Tons*	„ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
813,000	952,000	799,000	973,000	817,000	*Kroner*	
						Under 19 Decimètres:—
259,242	274,489	228,005	247,341	221,324	*Reg. Tons*	„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
4,893,000	4,813,000	4,371,000	4,439,000	4,126,000	*Kroner*	
						Wood-Pulp:
183,152	169,734	179,264	199,945	192,201	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
[illegible]	6,582,000	7,811,000	8,289,000	6,770,000	*Kroner*	
25,441	30,721	39,743	38,914	54,024	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
4,325,000	4,986,000	6,763,000	5,888,000	6,698,000	*Kroner*	
124,982,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,993,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	*£*	

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Cub. Mètres*	1,491,574	1,456,570	1,480,433	1,682,949	1,953,971
	Kronor	16,917,000	15,830,000	16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	15,453,503	16,189,492	11,542,052	12,512,007	17,336,615
	Kronor	14,526,000	18,618,000	18,698,000	19,945,000	29,931,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	11,340,081	10,569,406	10,866,030	12,154,631	12,237,797
	Kronor	11,340,000	10,572,000	11,409,000	13,006,000	14,357,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	1,735,500	1,578,931	1,431,079	1,706,690	1,903,996
	Kronor	1,849,000	1,747,000	1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,095,706	1,026,212	1,066,118	1,148,726	1,287,515
	Kronor	8,297,000	7,875,000	8,435,000	8,965,000	11,000,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	33,735,999	25,295,501	34,523,595	32,410,331	34,994,542
	Kronor	7,239,000	4,421,000	5,067,000	5,720,000	6,999,000
Grain: Rye	*Kilog.*	189,351,357	130,999,392	154,124,861	130,406,642	132,054,138
	Kronor	20,829,000	12,117,000	12,844,000	12,715,000	12,543,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	47,455,063	32,832,142	37,645,653	48,387,617	54,241,921
	Kronor	6,644,000	3,830,000	4,894,000	7,013,000	6,992,000
„ Rye meal	*Kilog.*	32,891,242	34,952,824	37,539,479	16,909,363	16,395,441
	Kronor	4,111,000	3,845,000	3,566,000	1,640,000	1,560,000
„ Wheat meal	*Kilog.*	39,355,924	38,552,222	34,774,554	21,008,173	20,466,181
	Kronor	8,265,000	7,710,000	6,781,000	4,769,000	4,092,000
Iron and Steel. Unwrought and partly Wrought	*Kilog.*	42,564,885	43,436,549	36,268,660	45,731,506	33,892,110
	Kronor	5,386,000	3,946,000	2,450,000	5,649,000	4,061,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	„	9,041,000	8,808,000	8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000
	„	9,920,000	8,364,000	7,288,000	9,364,000	12,283,000
Oil, Mineral	*Kilog.*	24,697,531	27,800,921	27,641,071	26,015,467	45,296,985
	Kronor	4,885,000	5,217,000	3,842,000	4,119,000	8,679,000
„ All other	*Kilog.*	5,300,753	5,080,658	5,450,944	5,992,920	7,728,216
	Kronor	4,431,000	3,954,000	3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	„	3,803,000	3,781,000	3,940,000	4,627,000	5,064,000
Pork	*Kilog.*	10,182,299	9,536,802	8,032,025	5,447,631	4,736,545
	Kronor	6,618,000	6,199,000	5,060,000	4,885,000	3,139,000
Silk Manufactures	*Kilog.*	89,327	86,985	94,245	93,975	110,339
	Kronor	4,357,000	4,128,000	4,387,000	4,472,000	5,308,000
Skins, Dressed	*Kilog.*	2,707,628	1,668,872	2,232,752	2,320,563	2,833,391
	Kronor	7,779,000	5,547,000	6,905,000	7,442,000	8,387,000
„ Undressed	*Kilog.*	2,421,422	2,296,966	2,123,342	3,155,394	3,008,367
	Kronor	3,632,000	2,412,000	2,230,000	3,313,000	3,312,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	*Liters*	931,480	848,730	817,583	918,090	708,157
	Kronor	1,025,000	934,000	899,000	872,000	672,000
„ Cognac „	*Liters*	1,161,568	1,032,673	820,711	994,089	776,185
	Kronor	1,958,000	1,746,000	1,385,000	1,575,000	1,212,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	25,528,126	26,217,677	28,882,006	29,142,612	29,057,000
	Kronor	8,036,000	8,256,000	9,097,000	9,762,000	10,332,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	12,706,364	13,489,075	11,198,852	9,270,894	11,466,395
	Kronor	4,701,000	4,991,000	4,144,000	3,708,000	4,797,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	*Kilog.*	3,445,253	3,358,489	3,361,080	3,497,356	3,441,351
	Kronor	8,613,000	8,396,000	8,403,000	8,743,000	8,604,000
Wearing Apparel	„	5,206,000	5,001,000	4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000
Wine, in Casks*	*Kilog.*	44,330	14,794	22,011	10,056	10,455
	Liters	2,228,398	1,878,855	1,903,206	1,969,486	2,128,206
	Kronor	2,295,000	1,901,000	1,936,000	1,984,000	2,170,000
„ in Bottles, &c.	*Liters*	606,086	501,784	480,206	496,694	625,208
	Kronor	1,217,000	1,007,000	964,000	981,000	1,252,000
Wood Manufactures†	„	1,918,000	1,567,000	1,526,000	3,266,000	3,660,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,073,596	1,837,883	1,965,210	2,166,284	2,661,452
	Kronor	5,711,000	5,801,000	6,202,000	6,654,000	8,387,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	1,312,430	1,293,769	1,210,313	1,504,944	1,[illegible]
	Kronor	4,762,000	4,619,000	4,237,000	5,075,000	[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,277,500	2,101,631	1,930,213	2,221,734	[illegible]
	Kronor	22,053,000	20,390,000	18,736,000	21,510,000	[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	336,766,000	295,978,000	290,712,000	322,536,000	[illegible]
	£	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	[illegible]

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter previous to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

Articles Imported (Merchandise only). **PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Principal Articles.
1,972,411	2,092,062	2,078,711	2,079,579	1,984,000†	1,968,000†	*Cub. Mètres*
33,129,000	30,958,000	25,816,000	25,645,000	33,969,000	32,462,000	*Kronor* } Coal, Coke, &c.
14,856,946	16,056,323	15,844,786	16,371,190	17,088,000	18,068,000	*Kilog.*
26,503,000	26,172,000	25,035,000	27,012,000	26,999,000	27,101,000	*Kronor* } Coffee.
13,912,418	14,916,271	13,333,745	11,345,016	17,561,000	13,582,000	*Kilog.*
15,237,000	13,429,000	10,296,000	9,616,000	11,593,000	8,695,000	*Kronor* } Cotton, Raw.
1,897,193	1,809,499	1,937,781	1,692,396	2,259,000	2,966,000	*Kilog.*
3,475,000	3,078,000	3,032,000	2,779,000	2,805,000	3,456,000	*Kronor* } „ Yarn.
1,439,144	1,312,564	1,270,546	1,474,646	1,703,000	1,947,000	*Kilog.*
11,387,000	10,176,000	9,796,000	11,281,000	7,009,000	7,994,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
32,616,115	35,132,466	40,751,905	43,797,056	30,060,000	37,764,000	*Kilog.*
6,018,000	7,261,000	7,766,000	7,948,000	6,882,000	6,654,000	*Kronor* } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
117,537,277	87,631,791	75,814,891	80,310,425	135,432,000	121,709,000	*Kilog.*
12,153,000	13,013,000	9,932,000	7,830,000	10,686,000	9,432,000	*Kronor* } Grain: Rye.
57,284,137	74,177,278	118,187,313	121,357,354	154,259,000	107,538,000	*Kilog.*
7,562,000	12,128,000	16,487,000	14,866,000	15,117,000	10,754,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheat.
12,944,479	10,157,816	11,747,549	17,507,031	24,015,543	7,483,000	*Kilog.*
1,433,000	1,478,000	1,698,000	1,808,000	2,041,000	673,000	*Kronor* } „ Rye meal.
15,409,137	15,569,220	21,822,478	31,949,209	37,009,000	9,176,000	*Kilog.*
3,074,000	3,612,000	4,430,000	5,591,000	5,551,000	1,285,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheat meal.
38,353,512	36,037,861	40,166,529	27,005,394	34,201,000	40,582,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel, Unwrought.
4,122,000	4,190,000	4,020,000	3,337,000	2,720,000	3,252,000	*Kronor* } and partly Wrought.
8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	„ „ Manufactures of.
14,797,000	14,190,000	10,905,000	7,134,000	10,962,000	11,150,000	„ { Machinery (including Locomotives).
38,226,536	41,836,745	42,249,736	49,311,969	47,005,000	58,878,000	*Kilog.*
6,867,000	6,177,000	5,825,000	6,783,000	6,255,000	8,612,000	*Kronor* } Oil, Mineral.
7,649,893	8,184,766	8,087,424	6,787,345	9,207,000	8,178,000	*Kilog.*
4,736,000	5,019,000	4,799,000	4,188,000	5,447,000	4,982,000	*Kronor* } „ All other.
5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000	„ { Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
8,219,853	6,338,136	7,320,709	3,660,809	6,020,000	6,120,000	*Kilog.*
5,098,000	3,805,000	6,296,000	3,478,000	4,455,000	3,856,000	*Kronor* } Pork.
110,487	108,657	100,395	63,742	71,579	83,951	*Kilog.*
5,389,000	4,636,000	3,548,000	2,183,000	2,489,000	2,929,000	*Kronor* } Silk Manufactures.
2,622,133	2,666,733	2,462,594	2,709,088	3,265,000	3,416,000	*Kilog.*
7,175,000	6,874,000	6,332,000	7,097,000	5,992,000	9,643,000	*Kronor* } Skins, Dressed.
3,788,067	3,821,447	2,753,104	2,340,102	3,206,000	3,258,000	*Kilog.*
3,788,000	3,248,000	2,065,000	1,755,000	2,404,000	3,584,000	*Kronor* } „ Undressed.
823,443	806,106	766,445	750,682	763,601	744,146	*Liters.*
782,000	806,000	766,000	863,000	878,000	819,000	*Kronor* } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
869,000	1,032,174	1,211,122	631,850	929,186	893,739	*Liters*
1,350,000	1,614,000	2,119,000	948,000	1,254,000	1,117,000	*Kronor* } „ Cognac „
29,967,964	23,642,334	24,448,445	26,582,690	17,102,000	3,040,000	*Kilog.*
2,740,000	6,739,000	6,968,000	7,342,000	4,276,000	669,000	*Kronor* } Sugar, Raw.
11,504,642	8,068,664	6,703,449	4,622,403	4,196,000	1,447,000	*Kilog.*
4,257,000	2,824,000	2,480,000	1,710,000	1,259,000	391,000	*Kronor* } „ Refined.
3,444,641	3,415,965	3,339,709	3,389,046	3,451,000	3,439,000	*Kilog.*
8,612,000	7,174,000	7,013,000	7,075,000	7,246,000	7,222,000	*Kronor* } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000	3,264,000	„ Wearing Apparel.
14,842	8,743	142,630	685,242	1,449,000	1,968,000	*Kilog.*
2,235,096	3,278,687	4,770,771	—	—	—	*Liters* } Wine in Casks.*
2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	1,028,000	1,449,000	1,968,000	*Kronor*
622,049	1,067,821	925,124	142,050	212,961	312,090	*Liters*
1,259,000	2,137,000	1,856,000	313,000	495,000	766,000	*Kronor* } „ in Bottles, &c.
4,791 000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000	4,425,000	„ Wood Manufactures.‡
2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	2,465,130	2,335,000	2,826,000	*Kilog.*
7,492,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	4,065,000	4,747,000	5,331,000	*Kronor* } Wool, Raw.
1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	1,723,023	2,236,000	2,596,000	*Kilog.*
5,525,000	4,818,000	4,961,000	5,765,000	7,338,000	9,654,000	*Kronor* } „ Yarn.
2,332,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	2,620,801	2,783,000	2,734,000	*Kilog.*
25,067,000	23,956,000	22,154,000	20,003,000	17,558,000	17,482,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,613,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	*Kronor* } Total Value of Principal
20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	*£* } and Other Articles.

† Tons. ‡ Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	28,584	25,000	29,844	35,669	37,413
	Kronor	6,155,000	4,468,000	5,795,000	7,610,000	7,565,000
„ Horses	*No.*	1,746	1,780	2,389	3,577	3,317
	Kronor	531,000	543,000	722,000	1,081,000	996,000
„ Swine	*No.*	32,225	31,960	37,142	171*	237,121
	Kronor	968,000	959,000	1,115,000	6,000	166,000
Butter†	*Kilog.*	11,452,856	12,065,678	13,700,929	14,989,491	14,706,256
	Kronor	20,613,000	20,511,000	24,249,000	27,391,000	27,206,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	323,855	325,327	364,135	572,731	552,047
	Kronor	2,046,000	2,050,000	2,277,000	3,517,000	3,437,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	*Kilog.*	16,230,015	23,811,489	37,070,037	45,624,070	76,989,725
	Kronor	3,541,000	4,923,000	7,628,000	9,582,000	16,544,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*Kilog.*	4,124,060	2,684,785	4,006,309	4,041,074	4,906,765
	Kronor	1,244,000	905,000	1,306,000	1,639,000	1,598,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilog.*	15,047,689	35,473,208	37,289,390	25,117,514	4,016,244
	Kronor	1,806,000	3,725,000	3,076,000	2,343,000	452,000
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	233,323,817	245,109,334	247,666,704	165,419,586	114,363,248
	Kronor	23,332,000	23,285,000	19,318,000	14,474,000	9,721,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Kilog.*	6,860,650	6,145,594	5,359,994	2,035,293	2,055,611
	Kronor	1,715,000	1,536,000	1,045,000	468,000	515,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore	*Tonnes*	25,817	19,288	41,966	117,350	118,573
	Kronor	258,000	193,000	420,000	1,173,000	1,196,000
Pig Iron	*Kilog.*	47,526,836	58,138,986	49,284,547	49,099,367	79,377,311
	Kronor	3,208,000	3,488,000	2,661,000	2,602,000	4,532,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡	*Kilog.*	184,156,758	173,380,375	202,349,625	192,961,309	210,542,778
	Kronor	27,912,000	24,747,000	26,885,000	23,633,000	22,367,000
Blooms‡	*Kilog.*	12,006,322	14,688,676	15,209,750	20,984,737	24,122,624
	Kronor	1,289,000	1,469,000	1,387,000	1,695,000	2,742,000
Plates‡	*Kilog.*	3,350,473	3,169,526	3,640,284	5,785,859	5,765,000
	Kronor	1,340,000	1,268,000	684,000	1,094,000	1,096,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Kilog.*	2,969,116	3,253,295	3,802,903	3,967,423	4,279,262
	Kronor	2,106,000	2,222,000	3,156,000	3,395,000	4,237,000
Iron and Steel Wire	*Kilog.*	614,102	1,279,933	873,428	1,369,338	1,266,063
	Kronor	307,000	179,000	437,000	685,000	545,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	13,860,434	14,997,670	12,599,843	13,231,261	11,385,000
	Kronor	9,702,000	10,498,000	8,820,000	9,262,000	6,831,000
Machinery	„	2,040,000	2,745,000	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000
Paper	*Kilog.*	7,837,188	8,597,172	9,800,062	11,268,306	11,302,736
	Kronor	9,647,000	10,667,000	11,866,000	14,027,000	15,060,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (including Liqueurs)	*Liters*	9,157,074	25,751,293	38,441,243	24,687,904	13,887,887
	Kronor	4,642,000	2,151,000	3,942,000	2,569,000	1,946,000
Wood, Total of	„	*92,769,000*	*74,912,000*	*82,671,000*	*109,698,000*	*146,714,000*
„ Deals and Planks	*Cub. Mètres*	3,388,310	3,222,997	3,453,703	3,979,935	4,081,776
	Kronor	75,627,000	59,887,000	68,598,000	88,874,000	95,395,000
„ Beams and Rafters	*Cub. Mètres*	349,093	250,416	258,842	293,796	330,138
	Kronor	5,716,000	3,023,000	3,513,000	3,571,000	5,987,000
„ Masts and Spars	*Cub. Mètres*	156,650	160,964	190,658	239,122	168,953
	Kronor	4,928,000	4,521,000	2,764,000	7,243,000	5,212,000
„ Pitprops	*Cub. Mètres*	398,078	453,200	441,858	456,485	606,957
	Kronor	3,073,000	3,289,000	3,535,000	4,346,000	4,977,000
„ Staves	*Cub. Mètres*	—	—	—	—	58,335
	Kronor	918,000	765,000	717,000	1,400,000	1,421,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper-making	*Kilog.*	15,822,013	25,630,431	28,571,992	38,472,784	52,182,331
	Kronor	1,582,000	3,845,000	2,857,000	7,695,000	7,302,000
Zinc Blende	*Kilog.*	28,054,846	25,279,838	26,423,229	25,322,429	24,000,000
	Kronor	1,402,742	1,264,000	1,321,000	1,266,000	1,200,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	246,151,000	228,193,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,301,000
	£	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,738,000

* And 630 Kilogs. † Including Margarine.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,379	30,441	19,275	12,621	14,370	21,650	*No.* } Animals: Cattle.
745,000	5,106,000	3,337,000	2,501,000	3,007,000	4,325,000	*Kronor* }
3,868	4,564	2,866	2,254	1,971	2,020	*No.* } „ Horses.
162,000	1,370,000	861,000	678,000	907,000	966,000	*Kronor* }
170,189‖	341,109‖	396,555‖	1,886	2,571	5,748	*No.* } „ Swine.
119,000	239,000	278,000	180,000	132,000	274,000	*Kronor* }
043,715	16,681,025	17,152,325	20,123,763	22,320,000	24,109,000	*Kilog.* } Butter.†
831,000	32,505,000	35,479,000	40,159,000	40,122,000	43,348,000	*Kronor* }
563,484	588,653	792,681	731,326	885,919	1,041,018	*Kilog.* } Cotton Manufactures.
462,000	3,826,000	5,051,000	4,759,000	2,909,000	3,482,000	*Kronor* }
891,575	100,265,056	122,829,677	107,596,211	134,766,000	120,492,000	*Kilog.* } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	9,887,000	8,846,000	7,968,000	*Kronor* }
287,162	6,084,378	5,949,314	6,994,857	7,370,000	7,150,000	*Kilog.* } Glass and Glass Wares.
658,000	2,055,000	2,585,000	3,723,000	4,188,000	4,523,000	*Kronor* }
043,823	6,548,577	4,469,670	4,746,034	3,943,000	105,000	*Kilog.* } Grain: Barley.
543,000	835,000	527,000	510,000	322,000	9,000	*Kronor* }
135,547	175,916,619	106,985,756	211,761,210	135,312,000	75,183,000	*Kilog.* } „ Oats.
522,000	19,791,000	10,752,000	21,176,000	12,584,000	6,015,000	*Kronor* }
532,910	1,543,354	1,477,401	176,262	87,000	94,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wheat Meal.
514,000	424,000	300,000	31,000	13,000	13,000	*Kronor* }
187,732	174,148	320,071	484,055	831,395	800,452	*Tonnes* } Iron and Steel:
577,000	1,741,000	3,201,000	4,841,000	5,820,000	5,603,000	*Kronor* } Iron Ore.
125,030	63,095,734	57,501,761	59,836,496	67,026,000	86,368,000	*Kilog.* } Pig Iron.
101,000	3,786,000	3,347,000	3,482,000	4,189,000	5,398,000	*Kronor* }
131,694	183,094,829	186,632,732	167,409,903	155,747,000	186,246,000	*Kilog.* } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
751,000	25,693,000	25,418,000	21,674,000	19,348,000	23,300,000	*Kronor* }
158,570	15,545,955	13,855,581	14,015,080	16,163,000	24,040,000	*Kilog.* } Blooms.‡
146,000	1,466,000	1,292,000	1,317,000	1,485,000	2,260,000	*Kronor* }
115,203	3,786,938	3,290,626	3,355,852	3,141,000	3,869,000	*Kilog.* } Plates.‡
710,000	682,000	592,000	604,000	471,000	580,000	*Kronor* }
191,051	4,946,044	4,438,826	4,502,966	5,010,000	8,111,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel Wares.
407,000	4,319,000	3,473,000	3,171,000	4,458,000	6,295,000	*Kronor* }
725,152	657,187	855,188	744,498	659,000	583,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel Wire.
98,000	288,000	428,000	372,000	515,000	350,000	*Kronor* }
17,966	13,460,966	15,398,006	13,096,422	13,367,000	15,202,000	*Kilog.* } Lucifer Matches.
71,000	9,423,000	10,779,000	7,858,000	7,352,000	7,601,000	*Kronor* }
59,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	„ Machinery.
07,974	19,360,817	21,093,692	18,538,234	24,040,000	24,903,000	*Kilog.* } Paper.
19,000	22,913,000	27,462,000	25,444,000	6,011,000	6,226,000	*Kronor* }
02,755	15,193,196	1,559,007	169,794	151,000	270,000	*Liters* } Spirits:
88,000	2,495,000	215,000	96,000	75,000	111,000	*Kronor* } Brandy, and other (including Liqueurs)
74,000	*111,876,000*	*109,895,000*	*118,481,000*	*116,962,000*	*114,427,000*	„ Wood, Total of.
17,634	4,372,215	3,936,473	4,136,811	4,170,000	4,229,000	*Cub. Mètres* } „ Deals and Planks.
17,000	91,730,000	87,069,000	92,651,000	96,751,000	94,828,000	*Kronor* }
14,700	284,314	322,477	308,675	301,000	285,000	*Cub. Mètres* } „ Beams and Rafters.
15,000	5,366,000	5,877,000	5,829,000	5,462,000	3,911,000	*Kronor* }
12,891	164,017	214,800	166,479	128,000	162,000	*Cub. Mètres* } „ Masts and Spars.
31,000	3,985,000	6,133,000	4,249,000	3,032,000	4,373,000	*Kronor* }
12,743	661,286	733,150	713,147	864,000	752,000	*Cub. Mètres* } „ Pitprops.
71,000	5,456,000	6,041,000	5,242,000	6,354,000	6,395,000	*Kronor* }
6,265	49,643	37,779	54,084	46,000	47,000	*Cub. Mètres* } „ Staves.
18,000	1,271,000	582,000	978,000	839,000	552,000	*Kronor* }
65,555	86,346,032	90,153,834	99,109,149	103,359,000	151,797,000	*Kilog.* } Wood Pulp, for Paper-making.
9,000	8,941,000	9,424,000	10,920,000	9,309,000	12,489,000	*Kronor* }
3,025	31,167,829	29,482,292	26,772,236	24,822,000	33,075,000	*Kilog.* } Zinc Blende.
15,000	1,558,000	1,474,000	1,339,000	1,241,000	1,158,000	*Kronor* }
9,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
9,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Steel included after the year 1864.

‖ Kilogs.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	3,009	3,125	6,250	5,853	4,60
	Kroner	903,000	937,000	1,875,000	1,756,000	1,380,00
„ Cattle	*No.*	12,755	15,146	19,505	19,546	13,16
	Kroner	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000	2,686,000	1,777,00
„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine	*No.*	55,613	54,541	30,313	27,664	24,30
	Kroner	1,126,000	1,178,000	364,000	333,000	299,00
Bran	*Pund*	129,473,000	200,154,000	191,462,000	255,236,000	195,330,00
	Kroner	4,907,000	7,146,000	7,410,000	10,332,000	8,504,00
Butter	*Pund*	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192	13,867,658	15,891,48
	Kroner	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000	10,679,000	13,231,00
Coal	*Tönder*	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,900,820	9,389,535	9,094,33
	Kroner	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000	23,499,000	22,571,00
Coffee: Raw, not roasted	*Pund*	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,808,028	16,746,724	13,713,14
	Kroner	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000	13,979,000	12,082,00
Cotton Yarn	*Pund*	5,046,000	5,992,800	6,137,000	6,050,000	4,330,00
	Kroner	4,295,000	5,021,000	5,237,000	5,226,000	3,597,00
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	*Pund*	7,693,000	9,940,000	10,236,000	9,469,000	8,540,00
	Kroner	8,341,000	10,475,000	11,092,000	9,636,000	8,146,00
Fish: Fresh	*Pund*	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597	15,614,399	12,000,00
	Kroner	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000	4,684,000	3,600,00
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839	24,230,177	22,383,00
	Kroner	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,426,000	2,051,000	1,892,00
Grain: Wheat	*Pund*	91,205,580	104,486,560	105,186,600	135,454,720	93,235,20
	Kroner	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000	8,334,000	5,781,00
„ Rye	*Pund*	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,254,390	201,093,530	183,880,00
	Kroner	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,998,000	9,649,000	7,903,00
„ Oats	*Pund*	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940	89,238,800	45,822,00
	Kroner	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000	4,819,000	2,290,00
„ Barley	*Pund*	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,189,995	31,757,200	20,822,00
	Kroner	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000	1,396,000	1,250,00
„ Maize	*Pund*	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400	104,305,200	93,230,32
	Kroner	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000	4,381,000	3,923,00
Hides and Skins: Raw	*Pund*	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,983	4,988,177	4,600,00
	Kroner	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000	2,089,000	1,788,00
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331	1,343,558	1,331,00
	Kroner	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000	4,648,000	4,600,00
Iron and Steel Wares	*Pund*	96,044,379	111,033,555	124,568,949	138,131,993	132,941,00
	Kroner	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000	19,912,000	19,750,00
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635	15,963,119	19,767,00
	Kroner	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000	4,837,000	5,570,00
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	6,289,161	5,867,674	8,151,823	9,330,712	10,000,00
	Kroner	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000	3,293,000	3,500,00
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	*Pund*	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470	5,003,061	5,000,00
	Kroner	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000	5,410,000	5,000,00
Oil: Petroleum and other	*Pund*	49,235,741	42,606,173	50,262,338	58,386,518	47,957,00
	Kroner	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000	5,718,000	4,800,00
Oilcake	*Pund*	56,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141	141,619,174	134,700,00
	Kroner	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000	7,305,000	6,900,00
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	*Pund*	36,541,226	46,670,573	49,514,896	46,253,743	54,000,00
	Kroner	7,074,000	9,975,000	9,983,000	9,552,000	10,800,00
Silk Manufactures*	*Pund*	235,489	276,186	288,413	294,553	333,00
	Kroner	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,985,000	4,228,000	4,627,00
Stone, Rough and Hewn	*Pund*	223,254,813	223,704,828	194,979,688	198,064,628	227,662,00
	Kroner	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,959,000	5,617,000	6,000,00
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Pund*	43,220,462	38,925,477	30,737,965	42,044,461	37,000,00
	Kroner	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,243,000	7,101,000	5,333,00
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*Pund*	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,800	9,063,933	7,000,00
	Kroner	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000	5,140,000	4,000,00
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,368,000	17,074,000	250,000,00
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	2,208,831	2,674,420	2,794,647	3,187,916	3,000,00
	Kroner	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,457,000	3,077,000	2,700,00
„ Manufactures*	*Pund*	4,847,662	6,043,865	6,141,384	5,967,313	6,000,00
	Kroner	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000	19,007,000	19,000,00
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	265,000,00
	£	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	14,722,00

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

LES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
635	7,119	5,343	4,326	5,498	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
000	2,132,000	1,601,000	1,296,000	1,644,000	*Kroner*	
474	13,764	208	368	4,510	*No.*	„ Cattle.
000	1,813,000	23,000	44,000	527,000	*Kroner*	
145	19,245	24	849	2,837	*No.*	„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
000	241,000	1,000	33,000	82,000	*Kroner*	
000	197,135,000	184,536,000	214,676,000	193,478,000	*Pund*	Bran.
000	8,812,000	7,787,000	7,406,000	6,307,000	*Kroner*	
507	22,376,032	25,770,080	37,797,000	30,576,000	*Pund*	Butter.
000	20,138,000	17,297,000	30,238,000	25,074,000	*Kroner*	
855	9,644,443	9,417,905	10,685,000	11,071,000	*Tönder*	Coal.
000	21,700,000	21,661,000	22,439,000	22,146,000	*Kroner*	
576	19,503,814	19,831,511	20,411,000	22,851,000	*Pund*	Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
800	14,043,000	16,163,000	15,410,000	17,138,000	*Kroner*	
000	8,092,000	7,564,000	7,371,000	8,245,000	*Pund*	Cotton Yarn.
000	6,339,000	5,742,000	5,235,000	5,235,000	*Kroner*	
000	10,800,000	11,538,000	11,223,000	11,753,000	*Pund*	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
000	10,521,000	10,003,000	10,376,000	10,408,000	*Kroner*	
164	14,672,087	11,235,999	12,973,000	10,789,000	*Pund*	Fish: Fresh.
000	4,108,000	3,146,000	3,632,000	3,021,000	*Kroner*	
109	26,647,305	25,052,721	19,488,000	26,300,000	*Pund*	„ Preserved and Salted.
000	2,160,000	1,860,000	2,500,000	3,239,000	*Kroner*	
825	94,905,515	144,134,280	159,732,000	145,087,000	*Pund*	Grain: Wheat.
000	6,643,000	8,216,000	7,667,000	7,124,000	*Kroner*	
240	56,650,520	97,628,380	229,328,000	277,959,000	*Pund*	„ Rye.
000	3,796,000	4,393,000	8,370,000	10,896,000	*Kroner*	
280	47,604,760	34,898,780	38,906,000	53,166,000	*Pund*	„ Oats.
000	2,809,000	1,919,000	1,906,000	2,249,000	*Kroner*	
310	17,764,070	92,339,050	420,739,000	359,918,000	*Pund*	„ Barley.
000	862,000	3,509,000	13,674,000	12,633,000	*Kroner*	
600	304,583,400	168,872,400	121,057,000	98,673,000	*Pund*	„ Maize.
000	13,859,000	7,599,000	5,084,000	4,026,000	*Kroner*	
162	4,498,732	3,563,985	4,099,000	4,690,000	*Pund*	Hides and Skins: Raw.
000	1,784,000	1,640,000	1,581,000	1,979,000	*Kroner*	
198	1,583,223	1,757,354	1,998,000	2,083,000	*Pund*	„ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
000	4,907,000	5,876,000	6,318,000	7,130,000	*Kroner*	
580	142,221,068	138,904,600	148,145,000	192,919,000	*Pund*	Iron and Steel Wares.
000	18,081,000	22,111,000	24,489,000	30,086,000	*Kroner*	
401	16,565,196	10,456,465	12,643,000	14,574,000	*Pund*	Lard and Fat.
000	4,804,000	3,869,000	4,172,000	4,518,000	*Kroner*	
669	14,849,498	11,544,882	16,281,000	18,460,000	*Pund*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
000	5,003,000	3,775,000	5,233,000	5,138,000	*Kroner*	
331	6,215,038	5,879,230	6,060,000	6,922,000	*Pund*	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
000	7,043,000	7,869,000	7,691,000	9,470,000	*Kroner*	
481	76,759,454	95,549,331	80,255,000	97,014,000	*Pund*	Oil: Petroleum and other.
000	5,882,000	5,717,000	4,880,000	6,947,000	*Kroner*	
379	145,545,676	141,413,878	167,216,000	203,329,000	*Pund*	Oilcake.
000	7,889,000	7,537,000	8,327,000	8,763,000	*Kroner*	
434	48,289,850	57,423,566	71,849,000	59,932,000	*Pund*	Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
000	8,368,000	9,408,000	12,994,000	11,659,000	*Kroner*	
787	298,067	284,392	289,000	276,000	*Pund*	Silk Manufactures.*
000	4,189,000	4,154,000	2,976,000	3,560,000	*Kroner*	
919	290,238,176	279,042,666	302,363,000	195,527,000	*Pund*	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
000	8,627,000	7,860,000	7,487,000	5,372,000	*Kroner*	
571	65,279,322	48,393,926	51,501,000	47,688,000	*Pund*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
000	9,139,000	7,587,000	6,424,000	5,254,000	*Kroner*	
820	7,367,064	9,019,277	8,281,000	8,081,000	*Pund*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
000	4,224,000	5,089,000	4,720,000	4,636,000	*Kroner*	
000	18,569,006	17,803,600	17,300,000	18,887,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
205	3,268,917	3,331,239	3,360,000	3,792,000	*Pund*	Wool, Raw.
000	2,565,000	2,534,000	2,513,000	2,964,000	*Kroner*	
527	6,879,934	7,115,981	7,075,000	4,970,000	*Pund*	„ Manufactures.*
000	21,226,000	22,178,000	22,105,000	16,702,000	*Kroner*	
000	324,537,000	320,295,860	348,969,000	364,039,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	£	

* Exclusive of ready-made goods. † Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCI

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	13,139	17,332	17,753	15,974	16,21
	Kroner	8,540,000	10,399,000	11,088,000	9,925,000	10,07
„ Cattle	*No.*	96,889	104,013	89,404	124,640	13
	Kroner	16,554,000	17,792,000	16,303,000	21,371,000	21
„ Sheep and Goats	*No.*	91,909	65,757	59,155	94,583	7
	Kroner	2,206,000	1,578,000	1,420,000	2,365,000	1,5
„ Swine	*No.*	252,489	271,424	16,926	25,084	11
	Kroner	13,566,000	15,842,000	989,000	1,599,000	8
Beer	*Potter*	1,618,000	1,900,000	1,953,000	1,620,000	1,7
	Kroner	362,000	403,000	382,000	328,000	3
Butter	*Pund*	40,366,691	48,211,437	60,311,879	68,918,549	89,2
	Kroner					
„ in boxes, hermetically sealed	*Pund*					
	Kroner	33,303,000	40,739,000	50,662,000	63,313,000	77,6
Coal	*Tönder*	689,986	746,135	753,525	907,739	8
	Kroner	1,311,000	1,418,000	1,658,000	2,360,000	2
Coffee, Raw	*Pund*	6,093,189	5,215,522	4,983,054	6,381,393	4
	Kroner	2,847,000	3,742,000	3,189,000	4,946,000	3
Eggs	*Score*	4,651,571	5,546,725	5,038,662	5,838,864	6
	Kroner	4,030,000	4,725,000	4,613,000	5,439,000	6
Fish, Fresh	*Pund*	23,277,552	34,740,650	28,285,614	32,478,068	28
	Kroner	4,120,000	6,149,000	5,007,000	5,749,000	5
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	8,862,958	10,601,215	10,621,370	8,573,311	8
	Kroner	779,000	860,000	1,037,000	723,000	1
Grain and Flour: Barley	*Pund*	147,524,180	126,498,005	113,329,020	78,442,775	73
	Kroner	8,556,000	7,147,000	6,545,000	4,903,000	4
„ „ Wheat	*Pund*	59,810,635	35,376,315	35,539,715	35,593,680	46
	Kroner	3,888,000	2,299,000	2,381,000	2,296,000	4
„ „ Wheat Flour	*Pund*	74,075,396	65,483,947	56,180,945	41,769,287	35
	Kroner	6,445,000	5,501,000	4,775,000	3,655,000	3
Hides and Skins, Undressed	*Pund*	8,460,743	8,592,439	7,628,546	5,772,211	7
	Kroner	7,894,000	8,556,000	7,413,000	6,682,000	5
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	129,118	169,099	157,600	183,500	1
	Kroner	759,000	938,000	809,000	865,000	7
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Pund*	9,328,324	14,171,210	9,773,906	15,046,419	15
	Kroner	1,919,000	2,210,000	1,906,000	2,653,000	2
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	13,428,910	10,605,098	4,780,421	7,940,231	5
	Kroner	3,827,000	3,235,000	1,673,000	2,461,000	2
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	30,378,486	42,433,737	72,059,181	71,590,092	61
	Kroner	11,070,000	14,864,000	30,048,000	29,784,000	25
Rice Flour	*Pund*	10,048,600	18,624,938	21,158,910	18,172,112	8
	Kroner	779,000	1,443,000	1,693,000	1,499,000	1
Seeds, other than Oleaginous	*Pund*	2,558,434	3,391,048	2,224,130	3,582,584	3
	Kroner	1,052,000	1,462,000	928,000	1,580,000	1
Spirits, Brandy and other	*Potter*	1,824,705	2,322,326	3,611,975	2,077,760	1
	Kroner	884,000	1,060,000	1,576,000	945,000	
Stone and Manufactures thereof	*Pund*	93,526,056	105,142,233	115,339,249	134,200,923	133
	Kroner	730,000	1,076,000	1,585,000	2,078,000	1
Sugar	*Pund*	5,911,000	9,135,000	4,536,000	6,777,000	4
	Kroner	813,000	1,174,000	676,000	1,431,000	
Tobacco, manufactured	*Pund*	282,000	311,000	323,000	379,000	
	Kroner	337,000	373,000	373,000	456,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,859,000	3,588,000	4
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	3,821,272	3,167,164	2,775,325	2,264,488	3
	Kroner	2,239,000	2,011,000	1,782,000	1,659,000	1
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	662,243	652,525	638,197	717,480	
	Kroner	2,826,000	2,796,000	2,698,000	3,058,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	
	£	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark

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No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

s EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,578	11,330	13,290	17,857	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
7,015,000	6,636,000	8,054,000	10,733,000	*Kroner* }
108,988	80,822	108,221	113,023	*No.* } „ Cattle.
19,291,000	11,119,000	17,092,000	17,914,000	*Kroner* }
9,998	1,968	8,036	8,218	*No.* } „ Sheep and Goats.
220,000	39,000	161,000	164,000	*Kroner* }
185,844	44,234	118,306	130,117	*No.* } „ Swine.
13,938,000	3,539,000	10,648,000	10,409,000	*Kroner* }
2,411,000	2,317,000	2,235,000	1,946,000	*Potter* } Beer.
547,000	518,000	510,000	447,000	*Kroner* }
90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,060,000	*Pund* } Butter.
			89,813,000	*Kroner* }
			2,756,000	*Pund* } „ in boxes, hermetically sealed.
86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,701,000	*Kroner* }
852,691	833,359	825,822	—	*Tönder* } Coal.
2,004,000	2,000,000	1,817,000	—	*Kroner* }
6,118,320	6,132 859	6,627,782	—	*Pund* } Coffee, Raw.
4,405,000	4,996,000	5,004,000	—	*Kroner* }
7,939,284	7,026,791	7,950,044	7,704,896	*Score* } Eggs.
8,148,000	7,539,000	8,133,000	8,213,000	*Kroner* }
22,406,932	22,517,498	22,476,579	16,719,000	*Pund* } Fish, Fresh.
3,193,000	3,209,000	3,203,000	2,382,000	*Kroner* }
10,861,039	7,524,218	7,953,911	1,075,000	*Pund* } „ Preserved and Salted.
984,000	782,000	1,218,000	272,000	*Kroner* }
63,583,390	75,856,492	109,863,050	33,523,000	*Pund* } Grain and Flour: Barley.
3,815,000	4,087,000	5,484,000	1,421,000	*Kroner* }
78,764,175	53,124,780	28,569,415	7,417,000	*Pund* } „ „ Wheat.
5,317,000	3,081,080	1,400,000	377,000	*Kroner* }
29,622,510	20,883,404	14,539,292	7,657,000	*Pund* } „ „ Wheat Flour.
2,814,000	1,577,000	974,000	536,000	*Kroner* }
6,381,910	7,668,269	9,437,345	7,239,000	*Pund* } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
4,927,000	6,325,000	7,742,000	5,419,000	*Kroner* }
145,356	177,064	182,875	102,000	*Pund* } „ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
870,000	980,000	964,000	597,000	*Kroner* }
19,258,140	14,924,743	13,735,373	3,680,000	*Pund* } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
3,088,000	2,931,000	3,487,000	1,806,000	*Kroner* }
4,648,717	1,485,668	1,810,581	1,198,000	*Pund* } Lard and Fat.
1,395,000	565,000	607,000	227,000	*Kroner* }
87,139,666	103,968,517	106,821,768	124,197,000	*Pund* } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
36,168,000	41,432,000	40,098,000	38,886,000	*Kroner* }
24,847,665	22,381,812	19,999,730	44,000	*Pund* } Rice Flour.
1,926,000	1,511,000	1,250,000	3,000	*Kroner* }
2,872,757	3,099,700	3,121,324	2,172,000	*Pund* } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
1,612,000	1,951,000	1,950,000	1,326,000	*Kroner* }
2,262,611	2,197,457	2,468,259	306,664	*Potter* } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,150,000	1,158,000	1,241,000	252,000	*Kroner* }
197,650,587	209,285,087	309,173,499	324,946,000	*Pund* } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,731,000	3,833,000	5,457,000	6,085,000	*Kroner* }
5,529,000	5,939,000	9,746,000	8,635,000	*Pund* } Sugar.
793,000	793,000	998,000	691,000	*Kroner* }
329,000	353,000	361,000	317,000	*Pund* } Tobacco, manufactured.
412,000	480,000	496,000	387,000	*Kroner* }
4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	„ Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,494,877	2,048,425	2,324,166	1,591,000	*Pund* } Wool, Raw.
1,493,000	1,235,000	1,680,000	838,000	*Kroner* }
776,188	791,317	880,176	95,000	*Pund* } „ Manufactures.
3,231,000	3,279,000	3,648,000	391,000	*Kroner* }
252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	216,724,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
14,015,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	12,040,000	*£* } ARTICLES.

1895, when the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given for the first time.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	69,763	72,748	73,519	87,066	84,329	
	Marks	59,996,000	69,111,000	72,049,000	74,877,000	78,816,000	
„ Other	*No.*	778,695	914,814	642,933	498,332	616,525	
	Marks	82,907,000	94,338,000	81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000	
Bran, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	1,609,002	1,907,447	2,055,612	3,748,977	3,658,958	
	Marks	12,470,000	14,306,000	13,567,000	26,993,000	29,536,000	
Clover-seed, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	157,866	141,013	154,379	222,100	187,748	
	Marks	13,419,000	12,127,000	12,350,000	21,100,000	15,940,000	
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	23,759,051	25,602,905	26,747,393	32,524,089	45,565,588	
	Marks	27,085,000	28,163,000	29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	
Coffee, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334	1,146,581	1,133,285	
	Marks	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000	171,987,000	199,282,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	*100 Kilogs.*	131,684	119,129	124,274	80,821	296,429	
	Marks	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000	11,719,000	29,050,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	*100 Kilogs.*	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640	2,086,882	2,699,126	
	Marks	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000	213,802,000	279,998,000	
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	208,108	221,864	209,693	217,676	219,245	
	Marks	50,389,000	52,162,000	51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000	
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	15,564	14,938	13,596	13,769	15,146	
	Marks	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000	12,349,000	12,937,000	
Eggs	*100 Kilogs.*	236,559	272,531	352,659	397,483	488,155	
	Marks	21,290,000	24,528,000	33,855,000	33,786,000	41,236,000	
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	571,675	420,930	522,331	630,914	589,523	
	Marks	40,017,000	32,833,000	36,563,000	41,009,000	38,300,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,381	20,237,739	31,494,484	
	Marks	310,950,000	206,689,000	267,425,000	232,713,000	402,008,000	
Grease	*100 Kilogs.*	356,527	419,821	396,451	316,414	675,418	
	Marks	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000	26,865,000	47,589,000	
Herrings	*Barrels*	1,023,675	1,129,341	1,095,631	994,336	1,217,289	
	Marks	29,932,000	30,162,000	26,492,000	24,561,000	31,963,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	711,838	688,568	679,089	800,932	867,814	
	Marks	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000	84,077,000	89,486,000	
Indigo	*100 Kilogs.*	19,686	14,919	15,321	15,780	19,350	
	Marks	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000	17,358,000	20,318,000	
Iron Ore	*100 Kilogs.*	8,523,163	8,126,760	10,362,173	11,633,725	12,347,887	
	Marks	10,483,000	8,696,000	11,088,000	14,658,000	17,643,000	
„ Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016	2,169,578	3,377,513	
	Marks	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,598,000	8,895,000	19,082,000	
Linseed	*100 Kilogs.*	577,309	662,476	731,840	886,651	1,039,794	
	Marks	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,539,000	16,625,000	19,976,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	371,474	309,348	350,445	426,967	467,398	
	Marks	23,107,000	18,845,000	21,830,000	26,486,000	32,045,000	
Metal Wares of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	480,557	444,967	567,302	515,132	703,444	
	Marks	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	
Nitre	*100 Kilogs.*	1,580,528	1,825,947	2,009,056	2,729,904	3,331,166	
	Marks	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000	54,991,000	63,350,000	
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	4,821,894	4,383,949	5,093,994	5,641,716	6,256,683	
	Marks	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000	84,626,000	81,357,000	
Oil-cake	*100 Kilogs.*	1,166,751	1,321,319	1,379,575	1,731,073	2,185,637	
	Marks	14,001,000	15,195,000	14,141,000	21,465,000	28,519,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	786,313	740,936	802,100	1,006,662	1,059,696	
	Marks	18,872,000	16,301,000	16,844,000	22,147,000	22,288,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*100 Kilogs.*	40,110	48,109	46,611	51,044	52,842	
	Marks	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000	144,417,000	171,290,000	
Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	26,892,474	18,306,898	22,441,714	26,187,227	32,468,731	
	Marks	103,437,000	73,023,000	92,912,000	108,916,000	145,574,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*100 Kilogs.*	392,283	403,964	431,645	437,698	461,053	
	Marks	66,795,000	64,638,000	75,722,000	70,426,000	82,456,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	*100 Kilogs.*	574,164	558,556	578,679	673,736	745,526	
	Marks	37,056,000	33,893,000	32,090,000	35,484,000	48,214,000	
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	987,901	1,086,854	1,108,466	1,315,356	1,398,722	
	Marks	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	193,178	202,578	181,880	189,813	215,971	
	Marks	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000	92,833,000	112,629,000	
„ Cloths and Stuffs	*100 Kilogs.*	13,610	13,548	12,639	12,038	14,292	
	Marks	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000	10,221,000	12,498,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	
	£	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is together with H

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
90,129	82,055	65,234	85,312	103,967	*No.* / *Marks* — Animals: Horses.
73,525,000	62,778,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	
1,220,825	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	643,578	*No.* / *Marks* — „ Other.
158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	
3,902,385	3,389,496	4,933,704	4,606,868	3,960,237	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Bran, &c.
39,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,339,000	
246,156	264,953	221,918	233,458	229,381	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Clover-seed, &c.
31,848,000	27,678,000	24,479,000	26,195,000	19,549,000	
50,328,261	44,369,891	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Coal.
76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000	
1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,902	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Coffee, Raw.
219,820,000	196,471,000	213,853,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	
341,819	324,984	384,553	370,316	443,649	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Copper, Raw, and Scrap.
37,699,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	
2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,903,081	3,284,326	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
334,006,000	195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000	
158,705	157,897	172,150	184,556	224,835	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Yarn.
43,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000	
18,910	16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Manufactures.
11,848,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	
574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091	835,650	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Eggs.
56,332,000	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	
579,360	568,821	588,744	544,936	649,289	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Flax.
34,702,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	
36,349,411	38,130,736	32,972,338	44,147,046	43,375,981	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
368,239,000	536,685,000	382,994,000	437,677,000	438,010,000	
877,841	80,461	725,477	792,804	782,791	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Grease.
57,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	52,708,000	
1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	*Barrels* / *Marks* — Herrings.
32,972,000	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	
949,970	932,840	987,602	1,078,814	1,177,921	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Hides and Skins, Raw.
98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,293,000	143,954,000	
12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Indigo.
12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,086,000	21,534,000	
14,089,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	20,171,359	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Iron Ore.
19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000	
2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Pig.
13,154,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	9,003,000	
1,269,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,206	2,203,583	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Linseed.
32,271,000	27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	38,489,000	
427,090	376,719	408,849	442,935	472,656	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Machinery and Locomotives.
31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	
819,317	649,674	613,431	603,161	609,860	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Metal Wares of all kinds.
72,288,000	27,370,000	24,681,000	25,764,000	55,629,000	
3,960,081	3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	4,605,197	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Nitre.
69,412,000	64,971,000	65,660,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	
6,255,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
63,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	
2,695,864	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,365,699	3,161,988	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Oil-cake.
34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	
1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Palm-kernels, &c.
25,543,000	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000	
45,852	48,016	49,414	48,386	57,640	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
139,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	137,136,000	
28,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	27,686,750	29,439,049	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.
134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,695,000	
508,492	520,195	491,397	525,527	551,161	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	99,653,000	
728,746	848,590	782,262	730,989	701,597	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
46,883,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	
1,444,160	1,590,518	1,400,632	1,610,790	1,832,016	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Wool, Raw.
245,507,000	231,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,989,000	
178,236	202,516	242,657	209,966	246,049	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Woollen Yarn.
83,357,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000	
16,235	15,655	17,720	16,345	14,916	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Cloths and Stuffs.
12,651,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	9,824,000	
4,120,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	*Marks* / *£* — TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	

ever, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which,
e "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	69,763	72,748	73,519	87,066	84,329	
	Marks	59,996,000	69,111,000	72,049,000	74,877,000	78,616,000	
„ Other	*No.*	778,695	914,814	642,933	498,332	616,525	
	Marks	82,907,000	94,338,000	81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000	
Bran, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	1,609,002	1,907,447	2,055,612	3,748,977	3,638,958	
	Marks	12,470,000	14,306,000	13,567,000	26,993,000	29,536,000	
Clover-seed, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	157,866	141,013	154,379	222,100	187,748	
	Marks	13,419,000	12,127,000	12,350,000	21,100,000	15,449,000	
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	23,759,051	25,602,905	26,747,393	32,524,089	45,565,588	
	Marks	27,085,000	28,163,000	29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	
Coffee, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334	1,146,581	1,132,285	
	Marks	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000	171,987,000	199,282,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	*100 Kilogs.*	131,684	119,129	124,274	80,821	296,429	
	Marks	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000	11,719,000	29,050,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	*100 Kilogs.*	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640	2,086,885	2,609,126	
	Marks	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000	213,802,000	279,998,000	
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	208,108	221,864	209,693	217,676	219,265	
	Marks	50,389,000	52,162,000	51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000	
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	15,564	14,938	13,596	13,769	13,146	
	Marks	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000	12,349,000	12,957,000	
Eggs	*100 Kilogs.*	236,559	272,531	352,659	397,483	485,155	
	Marks	21,290,000	24,528,000	33,855,000	33,786,000	41,238,000	
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	571,675	420,930	522,331	630,914	589,233	
	Marks	40,017,000	32,833,000	36,563,000	41,009,000	38,300,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,381	20,237,739	31,494,464	
	Marks	310,950,000	206,689,000	267,425,000	232,713,000	402,008,000	
Grease	*100 Kilogs.*	356,527	419,821	396,451	316,414	675,418	
	Marks	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000	26,865,000	47,589,000	
Herrings	*Barrels*	1,023,675	1,129,341	1,095,631	994,336	1,217,389	
	Marks	29,932,000	30,162,000	26,492,000	24,561,000	31,963,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	711,838	688,568	679,089	800,932	887,614	
	Marks	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000	84,077,000	89,488,000	
Indigo	*100 Kilogs.*	19,686	14,919	15,321	15,780	19,350	
	Marks	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000	17,358,000	20,318,000	
Iron Ore	*100 Kilogs.*	8,523,163	8,126,760	10,362,173	11,633,725	12,347,887	
	Marks	10,483,000	8,696,000	11,088,000	14,658,000	17,643,000	
„ Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016	2,169,578	3,377,313	
	Marks	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,598,000	8,895,000	19,082,000	
Linseed	*100 Kilogs.*	577,309	662,476	731,840	886,651	1,039,794	
	Marks	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,539,000	16,625,000	19,976,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	371,474	309,348	350,445	426,967	457,338	
	Marks	23,107,000	18,845,000	21,830,000	26,486,000	32,045,000	
Metal Wares of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	480,557	444,967	567,302	515,132	703,444	
	Marks	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	
Nitre	*100 Kilogs.*	1,580,528	1,825,947	2,009,056	2,729,904	3,331,166	
	Marks	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000	54,991,000	63,359,000	
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	4,821,894	4,383,949	5,093,994	5,641,716	6,256,683	
	Marks	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000	
Oil-cake	*100 Kilogs.*	1,166,751	1,321,319	1,379,575	1,731,073	2,185,637	
	Marks	14,001,000	15,195,000	14,141,000	21,465,000	28,519,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	786,313	740,936	802,100	1,006,662	1,050,096	
	Marks	18,872,000	16,301,000	16,844,000	22,147,000	22,288,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*100 Kilogs.*	40,110	48,109	46,611	51,044	52,842	
	Marks	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000	144,417,000	171,290,000	
Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	26,892,474	18,306,898	22,441,714	26,187,327	32,468,731	
	Marks	103,437,000	73,023,000	92,912,000	108,916,000	145,374,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*100 Kilogs.*	392,283	403,964	431,645	437,698	461,053	
	Marks	66,795,000	64,638,000	75,722,000	70,426,000	82,456,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	*100 Kilogs.*	574,164	558,556	578,679	673,736	745,526	
	Marks	37,056,000	33,893,000	32,090,000	35,484,000	48,214,000	
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	987,901	1,086,854	1,108,466	1,315,356	1,398,722	
	Marks	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	193,178	202,578	181,880	189,813	215,972	
	Marks	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000	92,833,000	112,629,000	
„ Cloths and Stuffs	*100 Kilogs.*	13,610	13,548	12,639	12,038	14,292	
	Marks	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000	10,221,000	12,496,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	
	£	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein, together with Heligoland,

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
90,129	82,055	65,234	85,312	103,967	*No.* / *Marks* — Animals: Horses.
73,525,000	62,778,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	
1,220,525	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	643,578	*No.* / *Marks* — „ Other.
158,340,000	182,567,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	
3,902,385	3,389,496	4,933,704	4,606,868	3,960,237	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Bran, &c.
25,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,339,000	
246,156	264,953	221,918	233,458	229,381	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Clover-seed, &c.
21,848,000	27,678,000	24,479,000	26,195,000	19,549,000	
50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Coal.
70,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000	
1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,228,575	1,223,902	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Coffee, Raw.
219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	
341,819	324,984	384,553	370,316	443,649	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Copper, Raw and Scrap.
37,600,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	
2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	3,284,326	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
254,006,000	195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000	
138,705	157,897	172,150	184,556	224,835	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Yarn.
42,236,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000	
15,910	16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Manufactures.
11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	
574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091	835,650	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Eggs.
65,332,000	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	
570,360	568,821	588,744	544,936	649,289	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Flax.
34,702,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	
36,349,411	38,130,736	32,972,338	44,147,046	43,375,981	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
568,520,000	536,685,000	382,994,000	437,677,000	438,010,000	
877,841	89,461	725,477	792,804	782,791	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Grease.
37,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	52,708,000	
1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	*Barrels* / *Marks* — Herrings.
32,972,000	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	
949,970	932,840	987,602	1,078,814	1,177,021	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Hides and Skins, Raw.
98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,293,000	143,954,000	
12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Indigo.
13,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,086,000	21,534,000	
14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	20,171,359	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Iron Ore.
19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000	
2,448,523	2,093,964	2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Pig.
13,454,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	9,003,000	
1,269,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,200	2,203,583	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Linseed.
32,271,000	27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	38,489,000	
427,090	376,719	408,849	442,935	472,056	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Machinery and Locomotives.
30,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	
819,317	649,674	613,451	603,161	609,860	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Metal Wares of all kinds.
73,588,000	27,370,000	24,681,000	25,764,000	55,029,000	
3,960,981	3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	4,605,197	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Nitre.
69,412,000	64,971,000	65,660,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	
6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
62,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	
2,605,664	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,365,699	3,161,988	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Oil-cake.
24,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	
1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Palm-kernels, &c.
28,545,000	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000	
45,852	48,016	49,414	48,386	57,640	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	137,136,000	
28,418,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	27,686,750	29,439,049	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.
154,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,605,000	
508,462	520,195	491,397	525,527	551,161	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
86,338,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	99,653,000	
728,746	848,590	782,262	730,989	701,397	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
46,582,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	
1,446,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790	1,832,016	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Wool, Raw.
245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,989,000	
178,236	202,516	242,657	209,966	246,049	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — Woollen Yarn.
95,257,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000	
16,235	15,655	17,720	16,345	14,916	100 *Kilogs.* / *Marks* — „ Cloths and Stuffs.
14,951,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	9,824,000	
4,158,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	*Marks* / £ — TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	

...ever, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, ...n "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	15,770	14,030	11,428	11,596	9,201	
	Marks	18,136,000	16,135,000	13,142,000	12,756,000	8,696,000	
„ Other	*No.*	1,838,677	1,815,477	1,716,511	1,768,327	647,998	
	Marks	100,796,000	83,646,000	75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	
Beer	*100 Kilogs.*	1,606,594	1,298,401	1,314,762	1,244,479	901,445	
	Marks	24,099,000	19,476,000	19,721,000	18,667,000	18,930,000	
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	108,836	111,940	119,638	119,383	126,205	
	Marks	52,984,000	54,208,000	65,099,000	64,312,000	72,359,000	
Butter*	*100 Kilogs.*	140,735	123,092	146,675	136,512	88,472,023	
	Marks	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000	20,477,000	66,359	
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	89,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,772	94,602,578	12,047,000	
	Marks	80,601,000	79,628,000	79,911,000	93,657,000	95,427,000	
Coke	*100 Kilogs.*	6,338,971	6,402,805	7,247,630	9,179,037	8,125,697	
	Marks	7,224,000	7,811,000	9,422,000	14,411,000	14,983,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	*100 Kilogs.*	191,490	213,767	253,224	264,951	301,527	
	Marks	16,493,000	17,311,000	21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000	
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	72,113	75,243	66,901	64,067	68,403	
	Marks	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	145,313	161,152	190,895	289,262	263,174	
	Marks	79,573,000	98,742,000	118,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	
Dyes: Aniline and similar	*100 Kilogs.*	46,461	57,024	65,444	69,060	69,748	
	Marks	34,846,000	38,776,000	42,539,000	40,055,000	38,361,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	817,567	842,000	944,462	977,023	781,576	
	Marks	32,327,000	33,794,000	37,503,000	40,704,000	36,658,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129	4,658,605	3,553,192	
	Marks	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,382,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	
Hops	*100 Kilogs.*	126,727	176,225	136,971	111,218	129,964	
	Marks	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,503,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	
Instruments, Musical	*100 Kilogs.*	103,470	101,321	105,232	114,447	122,659	
	Marks	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000	37,468,000	39,468,000	
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,135,338	2,506,814	2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	
	Marks	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000	6,636,000	9,386,000	
„ Bars, Malleable	*100 Kilogs.*	1,444,657	1,773,025	1,841,353	1,701,971	1,638,819	
	Marks.	15,169,000	17,730,000	20,255,000	19,573,000	24,882,000	
„ Wares, Coarse‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,742,953	1,719,908	1,912,663	2,167,738	2,066,418	
	Marks	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000	108,245,000	105,353,000	
„ „ Fine‡	*100 Kilogs.*	96,257	99,989	109,958	111,615	137,528	
	Marks	27,530,000	26,593,000	29,387,000	32,668,000	45,128,000	
„ Wire	*100 Kilogs.*	1,930,272	2,384,981	2,425,533	1,952,216	1,564,411	
	Marks	25,286,000	29,446,000	31,970,000	27,101,000	24,233,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	*100 Kilogs.*	69,034	71,619	76,153	72,676	73,817	
	Marks	40,728,000	141,813,000	42,107,000	38,802,000	43,593,000	
„ Wares, except Gloves	*100 Kilogs.*	61,968	67,723	70,246	70,433	63,400	
	Marks	98,911,000	110,652,000	116,304,000	113,205,000	92,098,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	728,710	723,317	798,637	846,017	823,613	
	Marks	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	
Paper	*100 Kilogs.*	613,627	639,319	735,596	726,139	721,691	
	Marks	51,348,000	150,706,000	60,976,000	57,393,000	53,358,000	
Silk Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	49,269	50,439	66,765	66,271	61,486	
	Marks	148,666,000	79,175,000	195,851,000	183,436,000	197,007,000	
Skins, Dressed	*100 Kilogs.*	16,567	19,306	14,869	15,714	16,768	
	Marks	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	
Spirits of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	897,275	765,895	582,475	359,580	324,520	
	Marks	28,681,000	23,449,000	18,075,000	12,023,000	13,737,000	
Sugar, Total	*100 Kilogs.*	*5,295,470*	*5,683,964*	*6,494,624*	*3,818,934*	*3,221,481*	
	Marks	*156,965,000*	*144,238,000*	*180,927,000*	*138,937,000*	*162,842,000*	
„ Raw†	*100 Kilogs.*	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992	3,575,577	3,493,100	
	Marks	124,377,000	103,597,000	128,120,000	100,116,000	96,060,000	
„ Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	853,424	1,162,047	1,533,629	1,643,357	1,728,381	
	Marks	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	
Wearing Apparel	*100 Kilogs.*	56,807	64,112	68,963	68,574	66,328	
	Marks	85,763,000	95,936,000	103,697,000	104,778,000	121,900,000	
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	100,952	130,325	99,651	128,383	109,178	
	Marks	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000	37,873,000	33,209,000	
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	56,794	64,070	60,392	68,813	65,578	
	Marks	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	206,805	223,893	235,670	235,064	205,897	
	Marks	158,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000	180,748,000	172,022,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	
	£	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein together with Heligoland.

* Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

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No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,869	8,895	10,069	7,283	7,980	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
9,088,000	9,429,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000	*Marks*	
270,868	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823	*No.*	„ Other.
12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	*Marks*	
740,275	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449	100 *Kilogs.*	Beer.
13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	*Marks*	
134,915	131,212	142,037	139,630	151,278	100 *Kilogs.*	Books, Maps, Engravings,
83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000	*Marks*	Lithographs, &c.
76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,568	100 *Kilogs.*	Butter.*
14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000	*Marks*	
95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378	100 *Kilogs.*	Coal.
119,545,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000	*Marks*	
13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	23,619,244	22,933,276	100 *Kilogs.*	Coke.
28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000	*Marks*	
323,823	316,882	327,730	345,786	450,537	100 *Kilogs.*	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	*Marks*	
96,137	97,074	79,693	73,565	76,943	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Yarn.
22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000	*Marks*	
277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281	361,793	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
146,853,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,088,000	184,301,000	*Marks*	
86,789	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891	100 *Kilogs.*	Dyes: Aniline and similar.
44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	63,156,000	*Marks*	
926,755	1,019,072	1,175,381	1,208,194	1,264,164	100 *Kilogs.*	Glass and Glass Wares.
38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000	*Marks*	
2,431,730	2,054,994	2,710,717	5,268,421	5,809,608	100 *Kilogs.*	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
35,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	56,209,000	64,708,000	*Marks*	
96,561	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,096	100 *Kilogs.*	Hops.
26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000	*Marks*	
125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,003	100 *Kilogs.*	Instruments, Musical.
39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000	*Marks*	
1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,894	100 *Kilogs.*	Iron, Pig.
7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000	*Marks*	
1,983,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Bars, Malleable.
22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000	*Marks*	
2,769,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,636,412	2,881,389	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, Coarse.‡
115,393,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000	*Marks*	
166,446	164,158	190,940	188,991	232,408	100 *Kilogs.*	„ „ Fine.‡
47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000	*Marks*	
1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,053,311	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wire.
23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,954,000	*Marks*	
78,798	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,476	100 *Kilogs.*	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	*Marks*	
58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, except Gloves.
79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,096,000	72,922,000	*Marks*	
910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488	100 *Kilogs.*	Machinery of all kinds, includ-
66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	*Marks*	ing Locomotives.
784,125	839,470	884,866	953,944	1,109,665	100 *Kilogs.*	Paper.
54,986,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000	*Marks*	
49,262	48,235	49,589	39,274	40,030	100 *Kilogs.*	Silk Manufactures.
46,530,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000	*Marks*	
19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968	100 *Kilogs.*	Skins, Dressed.
33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	*Marks*	
240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379	100 *Kilogs.*	Spirits of all kinds.
19,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	*Marks*	
7,840,848	*6,076,110*	*7,056,383*	*8,902,591*	*8,950,483*	100 *Kilogs.*	Sugar, Total.
17,820,000	*179,807,000*	*221,153,000*	*209,174,000*	*192,867,000*	*Marks*	
3,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Raw.†
94,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000	*Marks*	
2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Refined.
73,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000	*Marks*	
70,228	76,034	79,972	78,360	83,931	100 *Kilogs.*	Wearing Apparel.
3,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000	*Marks*	
77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227	100 *Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
1,097,000	19,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,373,000	*Marks*	
60,451	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,480	100 *Kilogs.*	Woollen Yarn.
6,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000	*Marks*	
224,084	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
5,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000	*Marks*	
5,500,000	2,934,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	*Marks*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

er, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, *Zollausschlüsse.*"

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPOR

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	189
Coal	*Tonnen*	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,650,000	4,056,000	4,059,000	
	Gulden	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,498,000	40,557,000	40,588,000	
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000	72,399,000	83,182,000	
	Gulden	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000	31,856,000	36,587,000	
Copper Ore	*Kilog.*	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000	92,319,000	89,469,000	
	Gulden	12,806,000	11,994,000	14,843,000	14,771,000	14,314,000	
Copper, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000	4,770,000	21,253,000	
	Gulden	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000	4,770,000	21,253,000	
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	39,353,000	27,469,000	38,342,000	33,750,000	30,611,000	
	Gulden	25,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	
„ Yarn	„	28,986,000	29,182,000	27,915,000	28,923,000	26,346,000	
„ Manufactures	„	8,340,000	7,916,000	8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	„	100,380,000	103,682,000	110,352,000	194,734,000	154,427,000	
Dye Stuffs	„	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,308,000	12,382,000	13,208,000	
Flour and Meal	*Kilog.*	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	
	Gulden	15,814,000	23,497,000	32,115,000	32,279,000	30,416,000	
Grain: Wheat	*Hectols*†	6,867,000	7,279,000	7,533,000	6,792,000	6,946,000	
	Gulden	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000	67,924,000	69,465,000	
„ Barley	*Hectols*†	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,803,000	3,383,000	3,290,000	
	Gulden	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000	18,044,000	17,550,000	
„ Rye	*Hectols*†	4,853,000	5,334,000	5,963,000	8,503,000	7,365,000	
	Gulden	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,888,000	56,688,000	46,904,000	
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000	1,282,000	1,288,000	
	Gulden	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000	8,973,000	8,685,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000	12,817,000	13,659,000	
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,352,000	1,508,000	1,549,000	
	Gulden	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000	9,047,000	9,295,000	
Iron, Pig	„	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000	22,538,000	21,655,000	
„ in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	„	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,648,000	32,378,000	34,936,000	
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	31,985,000	36,889,000	26,054,000	27,030,000	22,212,000	
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	„	7,976,000	6,904,000	6,829,000	7,600,000	8,965,000	
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Gulden						
Oil, Palm	*Kilog.*	13,666,000	13,106,000	15,341,000	16,250,000	13,013,000	
	Gulden	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000	8,125,000	6,506,000	
„ Mineral: Petroleum, and other	*Kilog.*	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000	89,811,000	98,836,000	
	Gulden	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	*Kilog.*	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	
	Gulden	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000	9,068,000	9,588,000	
Rice	*Kilog.*	109,935,000	118,235,000	118,482,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	
	Gulden	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000	32,444,000	59,336,000	
	Gulden	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000	9,733,000	17,801,000	
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	*Gulden*	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000	22,372,000	20,672,000	
Spelter or Zinc	„	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,657,000	9,510,000	10,686,000	
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	„	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000	56,355,000	42,471,000	
Stone, for paving	1,000 *Kilogs.*	103,730	77,887	71,780	75,602	71,312	
	Gulden	41,492,000	31,155,000	28,712,000	30,241,000	28,525,000	
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000	98,916,000	90,516,000	
	Gulden	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000	34,621,000	31,681,000	
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats‖	*Kilog.*	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	
	Gulden	27,852,000	28,655,000	36,302,000	34,200,000	41,583,000	
Tea	*Kilog.*	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,449,000	2,424,000	2,363,000	
	Gulden	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	
Timber, Rough and Sawn	„	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000	19,499,000	22,636,000	
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	
	Gulden	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000	15,529,000	15,891,000	
	Gulden	6,639,000	6,857,000	7,703,000	7,765,000	7,496,000	
Wine	*Litre*	10,976,000	10,656,000	11,580,000	11,496,000	11,340,000	
	Gulden	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,632,000	4,598,000	4,536,000	
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	*Kilog.*	18,213,000	21,605,000	20,392,000	19,508,000	20,648,000	
	Gulden	19,091,000	22,589,000	21,848,000	21,028,000	22,272,000	
„ Yarn	„	12,733,000	12,233,000	10,861,000	11,488,000	12,470,000	
„ Manufactures	„	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,384,000	6,132,000	5,967,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	
	£	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	

* Not separately distiguished previous to 1891, being included under Tallow, Lard, &c.
† Kilogs. after 1889.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000	*Tonnen*	Coal.
45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000	*Gulden*	
78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000	*Gulden*	
91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000	*Kilog.*	Copper Ore.
14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000	*Gulden*	
22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	*Kilog.*	Copper, Unwrought.
22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	*Gulden*	
30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000	*Gulden*	
26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	,,	Yarn.
8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000	,,	Manufactures.
206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000	,,	Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	,,	Dye Stuffs.
140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	149,940,000	137,586,000	*Kilog.*	Flour and Meal.
42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000	*Gulden*	
743,893,000	660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Wheat †
96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000	*Gulden*	
221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000	*Kilog.*	,, Barley.†
17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000	*Gulden*	
466,920,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	434,391,000	*Kilog.*	,, Rye.†
42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	43,595,000	*Gulden*	
1,108,000	1,443,000	1,707,000	1,376,000	1,351,000	*Kilog.*	Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured.
7,753,000	10,102,000	11,952,000	9,636,000	9,460,000	*Gulden*	
14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	,,	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000	*Kilog.*	Indigo.
6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000	*Gulden*	
18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	,,	Iron, Pig.
34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000	,,	,, in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
29,031,000	27,528,000	26,518,000	29,916,000	30,957,000	,,	,, Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	,,	Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	*Kilog.*	Margarine, Oleo.
10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	*Gulden*	
13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000	*Kilog.*	Oil, Palm.
6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000	*Gulden*	
114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000	*Kilog.*	,, Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
8,086,000‡	8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000	*Gulden*	
39,051,000	33,767,000	35,723,000	31,974,000	39,732,000	*Kilog.*	Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	10,330,000	*Gulden*	
135,590,000	125,662,000	154,184,000	119,055,000	158,044,000	*Kilog.*	Rice.
40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000	*Gulden*	
53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000	*Kilog.*	Saltpetre, Unrefined.
16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,304,000	*Gulden*	
29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	*Gulden*	Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	,,	Spelter or Zinc.
34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	,,	Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	69,326	1,000 *Kilogs.*	Stone, for paving.
27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	*Gulden*	
92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,877,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000	*Gulden*	
50,460,000	46,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000	*Kilog.*	Tallow, Lard and other Fats.‖
20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000	*Gulden*	
2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,926,000	*Kilog.*	Tea.
6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	*Gulden*	
23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,864,000	,,	Timber, Rough and Sawn.
11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	*Kilog.*	Tin, Unwrought.
11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	*Gulden*	
17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	17,699,000	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, Leaf.
8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000	*Gulden*	
11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000	*Litre*	Wine.
4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	*Gulden*	
23,660,000	27,736,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
23,636,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000	*Gulden*	
11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000	,,	,, Yarn.
5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	,,	,, Manufactures.
1,285,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,234,000	1,438,680,000	*Gulden*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,603,000	119,891,000	£	

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs. in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.
‖ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals other than Horses	*No.*	491,218	568,500	533,615	551,094	456,495	
	Gulden	11,663,000	13,585,000	13,260,000	13,043,000	10,586,000	13,7
Bran	*Kilog.*	26,791,000	29,052,000	29,332,000	37,456,000	31,789,000	
	Gulden	8,637,000	8,716,000	8,800,000	11,237,000	9,537,000	
Butter‖	*Kilog.*	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000	59,772,000	59,565,000	
	Gulden	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000	47,818,000	47,652,000	
Candles	,,	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000	7,647,000	7,987,000	
Cheese	*Kilog.*	34,432,000	29,909,000	30,535,000	30,186,000	32,080,000	
	Gulden	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000	10,556,000	11,227,000	
Coffee	*Kilog.*	70,612,000	74,022,000	57,574,000	67,914,000	59,211,000	
	Gulden	31,069,000	33,570,000	25,332,000	29,882,000	26,053,000	
Copper, Ore	*Kilog.*	6,807,000	8,811,000	9,253,000	9,241,000	7,270,000	
	Gulden	1,089,000	1,410,000	1,480,000	1,479,000	1,163,000	
,, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000	16,586,000	
	Gulden	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,186,000	16,586,000	
Cotton Raw	*Kilog.*	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000	25,067,000	22,367,000	
	Gulden	13,591,000	10,988,000	15,785,000	15,052,000	13,420,000	
,, Yarn	,,	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,645,000	14,603,000	12,945,000	
,, Manufactures	,,	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000	27,456,000	29,091,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	*Kilog.*	2,391,000	2,726,000	2,293,000	3,753,000	3,045,000	
	Gulden	95,654,000	109,048,000	91,706,000	150,112,000	121,818,000	
,, All Other	,,	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000	7,093,000	7,740,000	
Dyes	,,	10,137,000	10,817,000	10,634,000	10,881,000	11,346,000	
Fish Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	*Kilog.*	67,131,000	73,428,000	72,234,000	72,275,000	101,024,000	
	Gulden	22,996,000	11,872,000	13,433,000	11,696,000	17,519,000	
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000	25,469,000	28,411,000	
	Gulden	11,757,000	15,277,000	16,769,000	18,562,000	20,338,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	264,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000	298,274,000	296,414,000	
	Gulden	35,620,000	46,223,000	47,519,000	41,761,000	42,421,000	
,, Rye and Rye Flour	*Kilog.*	158,848,000	194,970,000	238,628,000	341,129,000	304,846,000	
	Gulden	17,480,000	21,071,000	27,144,000	37,409,000	31,951,000	
,, Oats	*Kilog.*	84,858,000	68,391,000	138,641,000	173,190,000	114,543,000	
	Gulden	6,789,000	5,471,000	11,091,000	13,855,000	9,163,000	
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	963,000	1,450,000	1,370,000	1,304,000	1,212,000	
	Gulden	6,744,000	10,010,000	9,589,000	9,069,000	8,485,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	,,	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000	12,623,000	12,565,000	
Iron Pig	,,	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000	20,251,000	21,091,000	
,, in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	,,	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000	18,492,000	16,461,000	
,, Wares, including Nails and Wire	,,	25,575,000	25,208,000	25,422,000	25,858,000	22,279,000	
,, Steel and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000	48,672,000	46,533,000	
	Gulden	25,450,000	32,486,000	39,940,000	33,548,000	22,810,000	
Machinery of all kinds	*Kilog.*	7,908,000	7,374,000	11,258,000	8,245,000	8,921,000	
	Gulden	5,456,000	5,236,000	7,768,000	5,689,000	6,156,000	
Margarine, and artificial Butter	*Kilog.*	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	
	Gulden						
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	Gulden						
Paper and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	19,397,000	23,606,000	27,397,000	28,512,000	32,793,000	
	Gulden	8,704,000	10,483,000	11,652,000	12,282,000	13,962,000	
Rice and Rice Flour	*Kilog.*	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000	47,536,000	52,597,000	
	Gulden	12,516,000	12,200,000	11,536,000	14,228,000	15,551,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000	33,098,000	53,660,000	
	Gulden	6,887,000	8,340,000	9,640,000	9,929,000	16,098,000	
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. (including Liqueurs).	*Litre*	23,263,000	23,368,000	24,907,000	25,641,000	26,114,000	
	Gulden	4,653,000	4,674,000	4,981,000	5,189,000	5,293,000	
Sugar, Refined*	*Kilog.*	80,805,000	75,372,000	88,764,000	86,005,000	82,267,000	
	Gulden	32,291,000	30,110,000	35,107,000	34,166,000	32,760,000	
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	
	Gulden	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000	54,749,000	67,052,000	
	Gulden	20,049,000	21,741,000	21,907,000	17,056,000	20,719,000	
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000	16,861,000	16,742,000	
	Gulden	16,822,000	22,494,000	17,906,000	22,145,000	21,916,000	
,, Yarn	,,	8,749,000	7,595,000	7,123,000	10,073,000	11,669,000	
,, Manufactures	,,	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000	4,890,000	5,511,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,000,000	
	£	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,833,000	

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Notes.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included.

‡ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

‖ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Butter.

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No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
770,746	378,130	270,066	170,845	89,668	*No.* Animals other than Horses.
18,569,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	3,983,000	*Gulden*
32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	34,617,000	40,250,000	*Kilog.* Bran.
9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,385,000	12,075,000	*Gulden*
13,246,000	12,054,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	*Kilog.* Butter.¶
13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	*Gulden*
6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	8,130,000	9,787,000	Candles.
30,535,000	29,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	33,188,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
10,897,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	11,616,000	*Gulden*
46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,820,000	49,263,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
20,462,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,360,000	21,676,000	*Gulden*
13,696,000	4,747,000	104,092,000	129,541,000	114,293,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Ore.
2,191,000	759,000	16,655,000	20,727,000	18,287,000	*Gulden*
18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought.
18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	*Gulden.*
16,660,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	12,152,000	12,699,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000	*Gulden*
10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	13,508,000	14,969,000	„ „ Yarn.
30,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	26,869,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	3,256,000	*Kilog.* Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
145,513,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	125,248,000	130,240,000	*Gulden*
9,318,000	9,738,000	9,002,000	9,334,000	9,980,000	„ „ All Other.
10,980,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	11,447,000	„ Dyes.
72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	89,007,000	*Kilog.* Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	15,254,000	15,110,000	*Gulden* including Salmon.
27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	25,895,000	28,484,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Raw.
19,108,000	18,405,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	20,586,000	*Gulden*
440,689,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	509,931,000	663,573,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour: Wheat
61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	87,840,000	*Gulden* and Wheat Flour.
144,703,000	142,495,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Rye and
25,894,000	14,787,000	16,593,000	23,328,000	23,828,000	*Gulden* Rye Flour.
90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,836,000	188,536,000	*Kilog.*
7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	18,787,000	15,083,000	*Gulden* „ Oats.
1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	1,418,000	*Kilog.* Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
7,321,000	9,288,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	9,926,000	*Gulden* factured.
11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	15,727,000	„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	11,663,000	„ Iron, Pig.
14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	17,684,000	15,020,000	„ „ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
27,856,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,726,000	36,140,000	„ „ Wares, including Nails,
41,041,000	38,320,000	43,456,000	49,422,000	43,171,000	and Wire.
17,832,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	21,926,000	18,040,000	*Kilog.* „ Steel and Manufactures.
9,509,000	9,636,000	12,673,000	10,003,000	8,923,000	*Gulden*
6,561,000	6,649,000	8,745,000	6,902,000	6,157,000	*Kilog.* Machinery of all kinds.
60,733,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	54,539,000	42,643,000	*Gulden*
48,586,000	49,032,000	47,957,000	43,631,000	34,114,000	*Kilog.* Margarine, and artificial
14,979,000	15,261,000	14,159,000	14,904,000	11,947,000	*Gulden* Butter.
6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	6,707,000	5,376,000	*Kilog.* Margarine, Oleo.
82,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,387,000	56,505,000	*Gulden*
23,946,000	20,811,000	20,485,000	21,418,000	24,911,000	*Kilog.* Paper and Manufactures.
40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	44,808,000	49,397,000	*Gulden*
12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,469,000	14,819,000	*Kilog.* Rice and Rice Flour.
46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	61,207,000	*Gulden*
13,867,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	16,642,000	18,362,000	*Kilog.* Saltpetre, Unrefined.
26,568,000	25,425,000	23,155,000	24,126,000	23,877,000	*Gulden*
5,424,000	5,192,000	4,746,000	4,901,000	4,909,000	*Litre* Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
94,518,000	117,615,000	105,566,000	106,466,000	112,108,000	*Gulden* (including Liqueurs).
41,563,000	46,393,000	41,734,000	42,237,000	44,634,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Refined.*
18,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000	*Gulden*
19,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000	*Kilog.* Tin, Unwrought.
61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	93,075,000	*Gulden*
13,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	28,523,000	*Kilog.* Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
18,526,000	27,483,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000	*Gulden* served.
15,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	17,388,000	17,269,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
10,419,000	10,668,000	17,077,000	5,184,000	3,041,000	*Gulden*
7,565,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	10,451,000	„ „ Yarn.
					„ „ Manufactures.
187,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,504,000	1,176,736,000	*Gulden* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,709,000	98,061,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ead of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	14,306	15,547	16,821	19,403	20,326	18,157
	Francs	11,047,000	11,995,000	12,824,000	14,615,000	15,685,000	14,546,000
„ Other	*No.*	402,791	463,140	350,306	367,545	353,280	382,046
	Francs	53,963,000	59,393,000	46,193,000	51,834,000	37,963,000	38,981,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilog.*	7,964,000	8,945,000	8,552,000	10,032,000	11,998,000	11,731,000
	Francs.	21,901,000	24,599,000	22,236,000	26,082,000	31,194,000	33,646,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.* / *Francs.*	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coal¶	*Tonnes*	1,238,000	1,003,000	1,017,000	1,035,000	1,006,000	1,251,000
	Francs	15,598,000	12,834,000	12,505,000	13,608,000	14,467,000	16,127,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	26,216,000	26,874,000	18,565,000	25,543,000	22,978,000	21,957,000
	Francs	31,166,000	33,619,000	39,058,000	44,449,000	47,566,000	42,514,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	*Kilog.*	7,639,000	5,707,000	5,755,000	4,202,000	6,705,000	6,516,000
	Francs	16,805,000	12,554,000	12,660,000	9,244,000	11,390,000	11,077,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	17,304,000	20,971,000	22,817,000	21,288,000	14,469,000	22,360,000
	Francs	21,657,000	22,491,000	25,505,000	24,634,000	18,092,000	28,955,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	1,073,000	1,193,000	1,139,000	1,048,000	1,555,000	1,484,000
	Francs	3,302,000	3,460,000	3,393,000	3,134,000	4,074,000	4,453,000
„ Manufactures	„	14,746,000	15,073,000	17,812,000	17,482,000	16,612,000	18,132,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	*Kilog.*	36,651,000	34,821,000	40,500,000	41,272,000	39,234,000	45,098,000
	Francs	15,577,000	13,715,000	14,637,000	13,703,000	16,519,000	14,994,000
Fish	*Kilog.*	35,725,000	34,906,000	39,363,000	40,327,000	43,776,000	43,357,000
	Francs	10,527,000	10,382,000	11,538,000	11,260,000	12,914,000	13,257,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000	64,996,000	63,957,000
	Francs	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000	53,984,000	45,497,000	44,770,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	5,102,000	3,880,000	5,784,000	5,279,000	4,653,000	1,305,000
	Francs	13,917,000	10,746,000	13,048,000	12,005,000	10,287,000	11,998,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,170,584,000	1,095,877,000	1,226,352,000	1,515,840,000	1,433,882,000	1,032,720,000
	Francs	221,078,000	205,069,000	223,406,000	263,315,000	250,963,000	202,894,000
Hemp, Raw	*Kilog.*	7,064,000	6,926,000	8,891,000	9,763,000	8,063,000	4,764,000
	Francs	5,651,000	5,541,000	7,113,000	8,104,000	7,741,000	3,577,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	42,064,000	40,886,000	40,058,000	42,232,000	41,364,000	43,962,000
	Francs	75,715,000	69,507,000	64,094,000	52,791,000	53,773,000	57,148,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	*Kilog.*	1,511,216,000	1,367,478,000	1,611,114,000	1,983,319,000	2,068,567,000	1,595,697,000
	Francs	22,782,000	21,463,000	26,272,000	34,341,000	36,798,000	28,911,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Kilog.*	4,226,000	4,452,000	5,393,000	5,892,000	7,818,000	5,284,000
	Francs	1,757,000	1,594,000	2,150,000	2,793,000	4,440,000	3,043,000
Machines and Machinery	*Francs*	10,541,000	9,416,000	10,146,000	10,573,000	13,561,000	13,097,000
Manure: Guano and other	*Kilog.*	40,661,000	80,649,000	90,488,000	81,892,000	113,057,000	126,720,000
	Francs	9,195,000	20,887,000	19,794,000	18,283,000	25,233,000	26,764,000
Meat	*Kilog.*	11,840,000	14,005,000	14,333,000	10,595,000	19,264,000	27,146,000
	Francs	22,496,000	25,209,000	25,799,000	19,072,000	20,105,000	28,353,000
Minerals, Raw*	„	38,965,000	35,036,000	44,577,000	45,716,000	48,988,000	36,677,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	202,031,000	266,762,000	241,412,000	286,093,000	288,468,000	289,139,000
	Francs	42,932,000	52,815,000	51,558,000	65,373,000	61,606,000	60,695,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	162,315,000	145,691,000	141,393,000	185,885,000	201,693,000	177,497,000
	Francs	48,695,000	40,794,000	39,590,000	46,471,000	56,471,000	51,474,000
Silk, Raw	*Kilog.*	149,745	205,193	159,752	122,952	177,870	174,370
	Francs	10,482,000	14,363,000	10,384,000	7,992,000	11,542,000	11,326,000
„ Manufactures	„	9,542,000	9,018,000	12,833,000	13,012,000	15,255,000	15,000,000
Tallow and other Fats‡	*Kilog.*	32,543,000	31,248,000	53,184,000	31,173,000	36,563,000	37,200,000
	Francs	26,035,000	22,186,000	23,561,000	23,692,000	26,325,000	27,156,000
Tow	*Kilog.*	18,086,000	16,823,000	15,189,000	12,276,000	11,028,000	12,230,000
	Francs	23,511,000	21,870,000	19,746,000	15,959,000	14,337,000	15,899,000
Wine	*Hectolitres*	198,230	182,663	191,737	202,091	203,738	214,000
	Francs	21,782,000	20,199,000	21,298,000	22,710,000	22,896,000	24,000,000
Wood for Building	*Cub. Mètres*	511,012	472,534	555,930	649,527	574,212	567,000
	Francs	47,237,000	43,196,000	51,544,000	61,357,000	56,909,000	56,700,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	43,802,000	39,199,000	44,377,000	38,084,000	44,164,000	45,000,000
	Francs	76,654,000	66,597,000	77,660,000	66,646,000	86,328,000	90,000,000
„ Manufactures§	„	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000	19,820,000	19,586,000	20,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,347,049,000	1,335,049,000	1,421,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,472,000,000
	£	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	58,880,000

* Except Iron and Coal.
‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891.
† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.
§ Except Shawls.
¶ Excluding Coke.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Principal Articles.
18,464	17,812	22,349	23,373	23,201	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
12,686,000	12,241,000	13,450,000	13,964,000	16,902,000	*Francs*
309,637	258,790	320,464	249,146	241,350	*No.* } „ Other.
38,521,000	24,395,000	37,427,000	21,593,000	20,890,000	*Francs*
6,427,000	5,550,000	5,884,000	6,151,000	7,547,000	*Kilog.* } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
15,745,000	14,431,000	15,298,000	15,378,000	18,868,000	*Francs.*
10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	10,290,000	6,097,000	*Kilog.* } „ Margarine.
10,920,000	11,791,000	11,893,000	9,261,000	7,011,000	*Francs.*
1,625,000	1,492,000	1,294,000	1,381,000	1,534,000	*Tonnes* } Coal.¶
28,120,000	23,125,000	19,417,000	21,206,000	23,623,000	*Francs*
24,919,000	24,233,000	23,603,000	23,705,000	23,989,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
54,995,000	56,819,000	53,616,000	54,522,000	55,174,000	*Francs*
7,138,000	7,460,000	6,422,000	9,600,000	10,480,000	*Kilog.* } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
9,669,000	9,101,000	7,706,000	10,560,000	12,157,000	*Francs*
34,269,000	20,506,000	35,401,000	34,633,000	21,559,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
37,308,000	22,360,000	35,401,000	29,438,000	19,403,000	*Francs*
1,563,000	1,247,000	1,190,000	1,280,000	1,356,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
4,706,000	3,768,000	3,117,000	2,727,000	3,216,000	*Francs*
18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	„ „ Manufactures.
62,914,000	45,023,000	40,064,000	46,427,000	79,741,000	*Kilog.* } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
17,840,000	15,509,000	18,477,000	21,438,000	28,935,000	*Francs*
43,900,000	40,146,000	41,991,000	47,289,000	45,684,000	*Kilog.* } Fish.
15,037,000	17,602,000	21,139,000	22,533,000	21,935,000	*Francs*
64,796,000	73,575,000	58,336,000	54,160,000	73,472,000	*Kilog.* } Flax, Raw.
32,398,000	36,787,000	23,334,000	21,664,000	29,389,000	*Francs*
5,861,000	5,363,000	5,891,000	4,618,000	6,109,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
14,085,000	13,658,000	16,781,000	11,727,000	15,965,000	*Francs*
939,541,000	1,536,713,000	1,705,739,000	1,891,895,000	1,985,878,000	*Kilog.* } Grain, of all kinds.
412,732,000	254,055,000	257,943,000	258,225,000	268,292,000	*Francs*
10,300,000	11,236,000	9,015,000	11,730,000	13,572,000	*Kilog.* } Hemp, Raw.
9,888,000	6,742,000	5,409,000	7,038,000	8,143,000	*Francs*
51,133,000	46,196,000	52,166,000	52,174,000	45,413,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
57,269,000	50,815,000	52,166,000	52,174,000	59,037,000	*Francs*
739,757,000	1,853,620,000	1,870,877,000	2,195,014,000	2,104,187,000	*Kilog.* } Iron Ore and Pig Iron
27,346,000	25,807,000	26,542,000	31,766,000	30,427,000	*Francs* } (including Scrap Iron).
6,885,000	7,135,000	9,330,000	6,736,000	7,360,000	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,208,000	3,770,000	4,353,000	3,165,000	3,448,000	*Francs* } tures.
15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	*Francs* Machines and Machinery.
117,933,000	137,348,000	138,007,000	110,504,000	120,205,000	*Kilog.* } Manure: Guano and
24,165,000	25,380,000	23,245,000	18,522,000	20,612,000	*Francs* } other.
25,497,000	27,239,000	12,953,000	21,104,000	25,116,000	*Kilog.* } Meat.
32,015,000	34,394,000	16,652,000	27,035,000	32,833,000	*Francs*
58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	„ Minerals, Raw.*
392,637,000	313,555,000	336,931,000	340,162,000	387,937,000	*Kilog.* } Resins and Bitumens,
66,957,000	67,879,000	67,128,000	67,280,000	85,457,000	*Francs* } (including Petroleum).
212,728,000	156,472,000	230,342,000	220,881,000	246,824,000	*Kilog.* } Seeds, Oleaginous.
63,517,000	42,233,000	64,283,000	55,423,000	59,462,000	*Francs*
240,142	316,138	338,469	230,509	223,968	*Kilog.* } Silk, Raw.
15,609,000	20,549,000	22,000,000	10,373,000	8,959,000	*Francs*
14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	„ „ Manufactures.
29,268,000	29,994,000	29,097,000	31,747,000	34,789,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow and other Fats
20,488,000	20,996,000	18,913,000	19,048,000	19,134,000	*Francs*
11,659,000	11,018,000	12,835,000	12,548,000	13,149,000	*Kilog.* } Tow.
10,403,000	7,162,000	8,343,000	7,529,000	7,889,000	*Francs*
250,079	237,755	210,513	246,927	264,020	*Hectolitres* } Wine.
28,237,000	27,072,000	22,218,000	26,173,000	32,791,000	*Francs*
646,191	672,374	756,435	778,926	752,822	*Cub. Mètres* } Wood for Building.
60,857,000	58,764,000	67,693,000	68,594,000	66,411,000	*Francs*
42,163,000	32,766,000	44,883,000	37,846,000	48,477,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
73,785,000	57,341,000	71,812,000	54,877,000	72,715,000	*Francs*
23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	„ „ Manufactures.§
1,592,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	*Francs* } Total Value of Principal
71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	£ } and Other Articles.

* Except Iron and Coal.
‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891.
† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.
§ Except Shawls.
¶ Excluding Coke.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	15,068	20,050	22,881	20,699	22,439	19,514
	Francs	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,[illegible]
Arms	*Francs*	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,538,000	12,257,000	18,098,000	16,[illegible]
Butter, Fresh & Salted	*Kilog.*	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,798,000	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,[illegible]
	Francs	12,578,000	10,874,000	9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,[illegible]
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Francs.						
Candles	*Kilog.*	5,316,000	6,028,000	6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,[illegible]
	Francs	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,[illegible]
Coal	*Tonnes*	4,338,000	4,278,000	4,591,000	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,[illegible]
	Francs	54,446,000	54,692,000	56,471,000	58,885,000	66,354,000	63,[illegible]
Coke	*Tonnes*	849,000	908,000	927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,[illegible]
	Francs	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,[illegible]
Cotton Manufactures	„	16,707,000	16,986,000	21,245,000	20,457,000	20,077,000	23,[illegible]
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	40,074,000	45,978,000	41,171,000	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,[illegible]
	Francs	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,[illegible]
Glass and Glass Wares	„	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,[illegible]
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000	406,030,000	431,890,000	503,[illegible]
	Francs	67,905,000	54,514,000	59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,[illegible]
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,[illegible]
	Francs	56,868,000	55,952,000	45,644,000	46,038,000	47,243,000	44,[illegible]
Iron and Steel: Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled	*Kilog.*	272,037,000	283,600,000	335,711,000	309,697,000	333,211,000	279,[illegible]
	Francs	33,888,000	32,980,000	39,074,000	39,039,000	45,598,000	42,[illegible]
„ Wrought	*Kilog.*	50,254,000	69,582,000	58,218,000	58,645,000	79,242,000	77,[illegible]
	Francs	13,494,000	18,426,000	17,075,000	18,263,000	27,939,000	31,[illegible]
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire, &c.	*Kilog.*	68,606,000	60,751,000	83,908,000	93,333,000	109,714,000	109,[illegible]
	Francs	10,225,000	8,584,000	10,689,000	11,839,000	17,837,000	18,[illegible]
„ Wrought	*Kilog.*	2,058,000	2,771,000	2,761,000	4,012,000	8,503,000	3,[illegible]
	Francs	2,469,000	3,186,000	3,175,000	4,614,000	13,605,000	12,[illegible]
Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn	*Kilog.*	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,[illegible]
	Francs	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,[illegible]
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of	„	26,262,000	25,755,000	19,604,000	17,818,000	14,176,000	13,[illegible]
Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.	„	18,089,000	9,529,000	27,400,000	23,862,000	54,957,000	36,[illegible]
Machinery, Other	„	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,[illegible]
Meat	*Kilog.*	9,258,000	9,411,000	12,283,000	8,939,000	15,245,000	17,[illegible]
	Francs	17,590,000	16,940,000	22,110,000	16,181,000	27,501,000	30,[illegible]
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000	23,931,000	24,636,000	25,[illegible]
	Francs	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,[illegible]
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	98,518,000	95,958,000	87,131,000	86,063,000	98,016,000	81,[illegible]
	Francs	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,[illegible]
Salts of Soda	*Kilog.*	14,159,000	17,178,000	27,322,000	37,076,000	42,109,000	38,[illegible]
	Francs	2,633,000	5,357,000	8,193,000	12,219,000	13,890,000	11,[illegible]
Stone, Rough and hewn	„	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	23,[illegible]
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	62,210,000	87,909,000	94,838,000	68,255,000	104,813,000	135,[illegible]
	Francs	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,[illegible]
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	8,759,000	10,391,000	16,732,000	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,[illegible]
	Francs	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000	9,846,000	13,035,000	10,[illegible]
Tallow, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,[illegible]
	Francs	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,[illegible]
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog.*	9,879,000	11,225,000	11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,[illegible]
	Francs	46,763,000	56,041,000	54,606,000	55,677,000	62,663,000	54,[illegible]
„ Manufactures‡	„	28,535,000	22,537,000	23,450,000	25,346,000	26,557,000	20,[illegible]
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,127,000	62,264,000	67,489,000	61,[illegible]
	Francs	27,661,000	24,563,000	30,702,000	28,019,000	31,720,000	28,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,536,000	1,[illegible]
	£	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,[illegible]

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,545	19,554	17,587	22,280	24,633	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
24,952,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,288,000	*Francs*	
22,023,000	13,496,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000	*Francs*	Arms.
3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	2,905,000	3,138,000	*Kilog.*	Butter, Fresh & Salted.
7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	*Francs*	
3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	*Kilog.*	,, Margarine.
3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	2,264,000	*Francs.*	
5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	4,928,000	*Kilog.*	Candles.
6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	*Francs*	
5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	*Tonnes*	Coal.
89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,857,000	79,142,000	*Francs*	
934,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000	*Tonnes*	Coke.
19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,939,000	*Francs*	
23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	,,	Cotton Manufactures.
35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	*Kilog.*	Flax, Raw.
45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	*Francs*	
45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	,,	Glass and Glass Wares.
697,072,000	612,729,000	596,356,000	542,466,000	472,405,000	*Kilog.*	Grain, of all kinds.
143,964,000	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	62,821,000	*Francs*	
38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	*Francs*	
						Iron and Steel:
289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	*Kilog.*	Iron, Hammered,
40,279,000	35,488,000	33,793,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	*Francs*	Drawn, or Rolled.
69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,703,000	63,524,000	*Kilog.*	,, Wrought.
20,632,000	18,272,000	12,338,000	15,542,000	18,883,000	*Francs*	
78,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	*Kilog.*	Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000	13,075,000	20,366,000	*Francs*	&c.
8,579,000	11,376,000	21,906,000	34,839,000	27,438,000	*Kilog.*	,, Wrought.
11,153,000	14,789,000	27,385,000	43,549,000	27,540,000	*Francs*	
20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	23,814,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn.
73,920,000	50,968,000	51,133,000	49,398,000	62,551,000	*Francs*	
17,512,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	16,713,000	,,	Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	,,	Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
40,957,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	,,	Machinery, Other.
27,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000	19,829,000	22,861,000	*Kilog.*	Meat.
53,973,000	49,827,000	28,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	*Francs*	
24,220,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	*Kilog.*	Paper, including Paper
14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	*Francs*	Hangings.
93,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,637,000	*Kilog.*	Resins and Bitumens (in-
23,931,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,062,000	24,447,000	*Francs*	cluding Petroleum).
37,344,000	34,354,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,069,000	*Kilog.*	Salts of Soda.
13,344,000	11,052,000	13,837,000	17,354,000	19,825,000	*Francs*	
21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	,,	Stone, Rough and hewn.
203,884,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
35,840,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	*Francs*	
34,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	*Kilog.*	,, Refined.
12,945,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000	*Francs*	
30,497,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	33,284,000	31,888,000	*Kilog.*	Tallow, and other Fats.†
22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	*Francs*	
12,481,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	*Kilog.*	Woollen Yarn.
58,284,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	43,731,000	*Francs*	
22,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	,,	,, Manufactures.‡
76,626,000	76,823,000	75,828,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	*Kilog.*	Zinc, Unwrought.
39,375,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	31,794,000	*Francs*	
1,393,993,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
55,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	No.	12,021	11,691	10,212	12,115	12,157	14,276
	Francs	16,347,000	16,301,000	14,307,000	18,107,000	17,040,000	19,179,000
„ Other	No.	2,236,466	1,951,079	1,505,094	1,662,718	1,504,747	1,546,137
	Francs	132,630,000	114,555,000	77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000	69,859,000
Butter	Kilog.	6,500,000	6,748,000	6,561,000	5,795,000	6,087,000	6,423,000
	Francs	16,362,000	16,722,000	14,977,000	13,216,000	13,716,000	14,419,000
„ Margarine	Kilog.	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Francs	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Cheese	Kilog.	16,801,000	17,134,000	16,153,000	14,546,000	14,112,000	13,993,000
	Francs	25,126,000	24,059,000	21,873,000	20,365,000	21,122,000	20,206,000
Coal and Coke	Tonnes	9,943,000	9,325,000	9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000	10,277,000
	Francs	146,000,000	124,642,000	126,156,000	143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.	68,360,000	68,233,000	63,843,000	68,000,000	65,240,000	67,812,000
	Francs	79,591,000	103,167,000	132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000	136,199,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought	Kilog.	24,131,000	23,226,000	28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000	29,471,000
	Francs	30,102,000	26,468,000	32,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000	42,868,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	131,778,000	136,691,000	154,873,000	121,725,000	143,418,000	146,749,000
	Francs	178,626,000	161,286,000	203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000	204,453,000
„ Yarn	„	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,240,000
„ Manufactures	„	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,982,000
Flax	Kilog.	72,708,000	56,465,000	60,018,000	82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000
	Francs	67,848,000	53,626,000	51,616,000	68,961,000	57,054,000	57,825,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog.	182,585,000	187,607,000	194,468,000	193,284,000	196,458,000	218,332,000
	Francs	137,340,000	128,038,000	73,846,000	63,899,000	63,938,000	83,774,000
„ and Seeds, Oleaginous	Kilog.	569,412,000	574,430,000	477,373,000	528,092,000	521,156,000	611,695,000
	Francs	181,848,000	164,827,000	133,814,000	146,464,000	155,263,000	194,867,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§	Kilog.	645,786,000	709,749,000	896,714,000	1,135,712,000	1,141,750,000	1,055,571,000
	Francs	123,068,000	153,377,000	179,997,000	231,886,000	230,351,000	227,226,000
„ Flour§	Kilog.	29,835,000	25,264,000	19,073,000	27,763,000	30,583,000	31,746,000
	Francs	8,292,000	8,047,000	5,053,000	8,376,000	9,232,000	9,032,000
Guano and other Manures‖	Kilog.	74,568,000	101,583,000	116,809,000	121,544,000	174,477,000	164,960,000
	Francs	11,161,000	15,453,000	17,500,000	18,162,000	26,367,000	19,547,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Kilog.	78,899,000	79,000,000	77,249,000	70,365,000	84,547,000	88,867,000
	Francs	187,727,000	174,757,000	152,777,000	135,092,000	180,269,000	210,991,000
Indigo	Kilog.	1,803,000	1,225,000	1,351,000	1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000
	Francs	27,947,000	18,380,000	18,918,000	18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000
Machinery	Kilog.	36,985,000	32,863,000	35,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000	40,071,000
	Francs	43,727,000	38,905,000	43,464,000	37,615,000	44,318,000	46,736,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved**	Kilog.	20,530,000	28,109,000	23,159,000	22,322,000	29,945,000	31,091,000
	Francs	34,089,000	44,571,000	35,802,000	34,628,000	48,896,000	54,223,000
Nitrate of Soda	Kilog.	74,575,000	79,393,000	98,377,000	158,531,000	177,624,000	218,364,000
	Francs	17,898,000	17,468,000	21,643,000	36,461,000	40,853,000	41,489,000
Oil, Vegetable	„	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000
„ Petroleum	„	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,884,000
Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.	Kilog.	9,563,000	12,963,000	12,014,000	10,650,000	13,185,000	11,214,000
	Francs	211,380,000	292,508,000	274,733,000	192,042,000	291,629,000	259,286,000
„ Manufactures	„	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000	50,483,000	58,080,000	63,331,000
Sugar, Foreign*	Kilog.	167,353,000	61,823,000	38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000
	Francs	64,612,000	20,206,000	12,726,000	31,213,000	20,479,000	15,119,000
„ French Colonial†	Kilog.	109,688,000	98,014,000	119,236,000	125,955,000	110,409,000	104,589,000
	Francs	44,972,000	32,345,000	38,156,000	46,603,000	44,164,000	35,490,000
Tallow, Lard, &c.	Kilog.	44,979,000	41,550,000	40,440,000	45,310,000	32,331,000	56,362,000
	Francs	36,323,000	30,931,000	30,755,000	30,656,000	27,999,000	42,325,000
Timber, Common	„	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000	157,309,000
Wine‡	Hectol.	8,184,600	11,042,000	12,282,000	12,064,000	10,470,000	16,526,000
	Francs	388,625,000	517,746,000	443,620,000	437,900,000	383,742,000	540,540,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	167,356,000	193,274,000	177,464,000	175,519,000	194,260,000	179,696,000
	Francs	276,442,000	336,851,000	336,056,000	341,252,000	389,347,000	352,098,000
„ Manufactures	„	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000	65,176,000	67,823,000	64,327,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,426,000,000
	£	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,040,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de qualité."

‖ Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,

d Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Principal Articles.
16,007	14,343	15,269	21,031	36,467	*No.* Animals: Horses.
20,298,000	18,343,000	18,350,000	24,960,000	38,543,000	*Francs*
1,298,070	1,465,189	1,223,851	2,250,026	2,038,864	*No.* „ Other.
61,172,000	55,818,000	42,259,000	132,797,000	113,308,000	*Francs*
6,475,000	4,911,000	4,683,000	5,104,000	5,609,000	*Kilog.* Butter.
14,457,000	13,375,000	13,857,000	13,916,000	14,955,000	*Francs*
¶	1,159,000	1,488,000	1,116,000	845,000	*Kilog.* „ Margarine.
	1,333,000	1,860,000	1,116,000	761,000	*Francs*
11,854,000	12,385,000	12,642,000	14,592,000	15,380,000	*Kilog.* Cheese, Raw.
17,468,000	16,844,000	17,932,000	19,407,000	22,010,000	*Francs*
10,542,000	10,357,000	10,229,000	10,266,000	10,161,000	*Tonnes* Coal and Coke.
209,771,000	184,605,000	164,393,000	171,677,000	166,816,000	*Francs*
70,147,000	71,858,000	69,039,000	69,798,000	72,315,000	*Kilog.* Coffee, Raw.
140,993,000	144,797,000	145,673,000	146,577,000	177,173,000	*Francs*
23,235,000	27,595,000	29,667,000	30,419,000	38,302,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought
42,470,000	33,984,000	33,576,000	34,319,000	44,296,000	*Francs* and wrought.
176,344,000	202,090,000	163,974,000	186,520,000	178,035,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
205,542,000	207,022,000	184,235,000	168,741,000	167,196,000	*Francs*
23,166,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000	15,398,000	„ „ Yarn
44,766,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000	34,323,000	„ „ Manufactures.
70,728,000	86,157,000	83,404 000	61,098,000	87,523,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
49,418,000	61,403,000	70,247,000	52,111,000	60,021,000	*Francs*
163,761,000	158,776,000	137,735,000	152,917,000	112,289,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Fresh and
61,942,000	48,331,000	35,740,000	38,305,000	25,988,000	*Francs* Preserved.
719,337,000	537,071,000	632,405,000	770,081,000	562,599,000	*Kilog.* Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
153,222,000	153,470,000	187,910,000	196,578,000	156,655,000	*Francs* ginous.
1,889,283,000	1,884,237,000	1,903,163,000	1,249,619,000	450,730,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour:
417,811,000	417,811,000	167,237,000	180,056,000	68,190,000	*Francs* Wheat.§
42,306,000	42,557,000	15,901,000	20,229,000	34,613,000	*Kilog.*
12,798,000	12,923,000	4,012,000	4,770,000	8,914,000	*Francs* „ Flour§
157,794,000	157,855,000	164,073,000	181,318,000	196,797,000	*Kilog.* Guano and other
10,861,000	10,410,000	11,148,000	12,911,000	13,873,000	*Francs* Manures.‖
67,942,000	67,904,000	71,593,000	67,352,000	60,097,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
146,386,000	146,611,000	145,825,000	115,906,000	134,456,000	*Francs*
1,240,000	1,234,000	1,128,000	1,047,000	1,295,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
17,806,000	18,504,000	16,921,000	12,570,000	14,246,000	*Francs*
49,238,000	47,415,000	43,192,000	50,514,000	49,267,000	*Kilog.* Machinery.
62,806,000	55,144,000	46,726,000	57,009,000	58,594,000	*Francs*
27,308,000	22,492,000	11,984,000	24,369,000	27,554,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
37,881,000	37,629,000	21,809,000	43,280,000	45,810,000	*Francs* Preserved.**
204,000	204,853,000	137,144,000	172,940,000	196,006,000	*Kilog.* Nitrate of Soda.
45,000	45,068,000	30,172,000	38,047,000	43,121,000	*Francs*
42,322,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000	41,674,000	„ Oil, Vegetable.
30,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000	38,827,000	„ „ Petroleum.
13,016,000	13,386,000	14,194,000	11,466,000	12,991,000	*Kilog.* Silk, Raw, and Thrown,
257,200,000	257,675,000	264,552,000	188,450,000	231,358,000	*Francs* and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.
62,206,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000	50,169,000	„ „ Manufactures.
61,421,000	61,294,000	32,143,000	59,502,000	43,180,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Foreign.*
23,000,000	23,003,000	12,965,000	17,948,000	11,756,000	*Francs*
104,000	101,017,000	111,433,000	110,808,000	95,424,000	*Kilog.* „ French Colonial.†
37,000	37,376,000	44,573,000	33,242,000	25,765,000	*Francs*
42,000	40,416,000	28,351,000	32,817,000	53,642,000	*Kilog.* Tallow, Lard, &c.
32,800	32,435,000	25,256,000	25,404,000	22,927,000	*Francs*
147,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000	130,105,000	„ Timber, Common.
9,000	9,400,000	5,895,000	4,496,000	6,337,000	*Hectol.* Wine.‡
183,000	305,627,000	183,032,000	144,808,000	211,816,000	*Francs.*
209,000	209,023,000	321,917,000	224,974,000	218,115,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
332,000	332,671,000	341,902,000	317,213,000	307,542,000	*Francs*
55,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000	41,956,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,000,000	4,188,660,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	*Francs* Total Value of Prin-
167,000	167,320,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	*£* cipal and Other Articles.

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

¶ Not distinguished.

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	25,502	28,337	34,518	37,933	35,962	31,415
	Francs	22,087,000	24,477,000	34,606,000	37,204,000	36,353,000	27,982,000
„ Other	*No.*	182,065	153,365	194,000	249,942	333,131	175,376
	Francs	26,352,000	23,642,000	32,475,000	35,415,000	62,568,000	29,896,000
Apparel	„	70,129,000	78,458,000	90,247,000	87,032,000	102,635,000	125,999,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	*Litres*	29,534,000	30,606,000	28,595,000	28,356,000	30,445,000	31,638,000
	Francs	75,719,000	74,398,000	66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	32,285,000	29,449,000	29,642,000	31,325,000	37,859,000	29,784,000
	Francs	93,186,000	82,352,000	78,436,000	84,015,000	103,002,000	109,783,000
„ Margarine	*Kilog.*	6,215,000	4,395,000	8,152,000	7,172,000	8,135,000	6,541,000
	Francs	8,701,000	5,713,000	9,374,000	7,530,000	7,322,000	6,157,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	4,287,000	4,475,000	4,432,000	5,153,000	5,520,000	5,548,000
	Francs	6,720,000	6,553,000	6,272,000	7,278,000	8,494,000	8,720,000
Chemical Products	„	52,437,000	48,417,000	48,055,000	45,625,000	49,534,000	49,658,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	23,726,000	25,552,000	33,897,000	26,422,000	19,545,000	21,577,000
	Francs	32,504,000	30,663,000	44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000	31,548,000
„ Manufactures	„	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,308,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000	39,174,000	45,693,000	53,693,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	21,466,000	21,444,000	22,995,000	19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000
	Francs	28,979,000	28,804,000	27,594,000	23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000
Fruit	*Kilog.*	64,942,000	63,967,000	56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000	54,139,000
	Francs	46,226,000	43,009,000	38,857,000	37,976,000	32,675,000	30,344,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	189,599,000	167,950,000	106,492,000	72,064,000	107,353,000	96,610,000
	Francs	34,617,000	29,948,000	18,949,000	14,412,000	20,125,000	15,536,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys‡	„	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000	123,808,000	145,303,000	162,664,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	25,395,000	24,700,000	26,896,000	32,686,000	31,349,000	28,422,000
	Francs	64,470,000	59,665,000	57,339,000	62,781,000	64,189,000	71,906,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	9,974,000	9,775,000	9,882,000	10,596,000	11,389,000	11,151,000
	Francs	104,333,000	96,615,000	93,696,000	92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000
Jewellery	„	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,538,000
Leather Wares	„	134,400,000	133,069,000	126,063,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,696,000
Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof	*Kilog.*	19,849,000	20,889,000	23,459,000	27,006,000	32,129,000	37,851,000
	Francs	27,166,000	27,353,000	31,287,000	35,287,000	42,288,000	47,753,000
Metal Wares and Tools	„	58,911,000	61,710,000	72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000	99,019,000
Paper, and Manufactures of	„	44,791,000	45,013,000	44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,737,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*Kilog.*	4,441,000	5,537,000	5,267,000	4,883,000	5,599,000	4,885,000
	Francs	121,083,000	147,371,000	141,356,000	116,901,000	139,182,000	126,483,000
„ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of	„	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000	223,171,000	260,848,000	273,988,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,093,000	21,657,000	5,082,000	46,053,000	133,025,000	101,592,000
	Francs	1,454,000	6,931,000	1,670,000	17,040,000	53,210,000	64,494,000
„ Refined††	*Kilog.*	71,166,000	117,226,000	153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000
	Francs	33,411,000	46,748,000	57,198,000	43,481,000	68,114,000	62,556,000
Wine§	*Hectol.*	2,603,000	2,602,000	2,402,000	2,118,000	2,167,000	2,161,000
	Francs	255,907,000	259,627,000	233,727,000	242,481,000	251,038,000	268,861,000
Wood, Common	„	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000
Wool, Raw¶	*Kilog.*	36,981,000	48,825,000	44,429,000	47,079,000	57,885,000	61,573,000
	Francs	90,833,000	132,018,000	120,011,000	131,284,000	168,846,000	180,745,000
„ Yarn	„	35,606,000	43,896,000	39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	54,694,000
„ Manufactures	„	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000	333,376,000	364,416,000	381,395,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,763,000,000
	£	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,520,000

* Including Liqueurs. § Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

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No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

† Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Principal Articles.
24,103	21,702	24,121	22,336	21,484	*No.* Animals: Horses.
22,581,000	20,266,000	21,760,000	20,140,000	19,127,000	*Francs*
127,640	230,662	285,740	77,633	57,661	*No.* „ Other
30,754,000	43,814,000	46,836,000	18,138,000	14,755,000	*Francs*
133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000	„ Apparel.
33,702,000	28,392,000	27,871,000	28,028,000	29,437,000	*Litres* Brandy and other Spirits.*
75,119,000	66,160,000	56,401,000	54,433,000	48,150,000	*Francs*
31,485,000	30,406,000	25,386,000	24,623,000	26,042,000	*Kilog.* Butter.
84,415,000	80,676,000	72,056,000	57,340,000	54,167,000	*Francs*
5,292,000	7,646,000	7,085,000	4,337,000	5,054,000	*Kilog.* „ Margarine.
6,351,000	8,793,000	8,856,000	4,337,000	4,549,000	*Francs*
4,750,000	5,637,000	4,720,000	5,018,000	5,392,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
7,440,000	7,667,000	8,497,000	8,531,000	7,117,000	*Francs*
51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	„ Chemical Products.
21,936,000	23,493,000	28,087,000	29,692,000	36,816,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
25,439,000	23,963,000	29,691,000	26,723,000	33,134,000	*Francs*
101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	„ „ Manufactures.
50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000	„ Earthen and Glass Wares.
18,733,000	18,395,000	19,713,000	10,290,000	13,679,000	*Kilog.* Eggs.
21,256,000	21,706,000	29,570,000	14,921,000	18,467,000	*Francs*
69,037,000	74,305,000	113,037,000	90,129,000	87,484,000	*Kilog.* Fruit.
31,731,000	31,027,000	36,268,000	33,297,000	29,169,000	*Francs*
229,506,000	315,901,000	61,477,000	65,962,000	71,871,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour.
43,506,000	60,456,000	14,287,000	15,313,000	13,784,000	*Francs*
152,427,000	157,486,000	127,964,000	137,168,000	128,053,000	„ Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys‡
28,078,000	30,424,000	27,184,000	31,301,000	33,633,000	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw.
72,302,000	69,279,000	58,877,000	63,513,000	90,945,000	*Francs*
10,393,000	10,307,000	9,582,000	9,615,000	10,512,000	*Kilog.* „ Tanned or Curried.
107,070,000	114,160,000	97,347,000	81,082,000	104,934,000	*Francs*
45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	„ Jewellery.
139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000	82,893,000	„ Leather Wares.
35,464,000	27,491,000	23,663,000	27,038,000	27,878,000	*Kilog.* Machines and Machinery,
45,453,000	35,946,000	30,175,000	35,002,000	36,962,000	*Francs* and parts thereof.
89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	„ Metal Wares and Tools.
51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,009,000	6,131,000	5,344,000	5,135,000	6,227,000	*Kilog.* Silk, Raw, Waste, and
106,793,000	132,104,000	126,014,000	89,061,000	136,221,000	*Francs* Cocoons.
245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	„ „ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
163,988,000	98,362,000	155,094,000	163,738,000	94,673,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Raw.
59,036,000	36,294,000	62,038,000	49,121,000	25,502,000	*Francs*
122,181,000	127,659,000	115,287,000	133,611,000	122,416,000	*Kilog.* „ Refined.††
49,892,000	54,706,000	54,755,000	48,378,000	40,631,000	*Francs*
2,044,000	1,846,000	1,569,000	1,724,000	1,697,000	*Hectol.* Wine.§
245,713,000	213,572,000	188,616,000	232,734,000	222,377,000	*Francs*
47,362,000	44,933,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	„ Wood, Common.
41,831,000	48,858,000	48,671,000	53,884,000	66,620,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.¶
166,889,000	119,492,000	120,250,000	123,572,000	153,228,000	*Francs*
22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	„ „ Yarn.
336,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	*Francs* Total Value of Principal
142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	*£* and Other Articles.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeoises."

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	8,637	8,079	8,459	9,323	9,193
	Francs	8,144,000	4,803,000	4,794,000	4,995,000	1,[illegible]
„ Other	*No.*	227,668	249,921	202,541	242,268	214,[illegible]
	Francs	42,835,000	45,021,000	29,065,000	42,372,000	33,[illegible]
Chemical Products	„	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000	20,577,000	23,[illegible]
Coal and Coke†	*Quintaux*	7,485,982	8,125,609	8,272,818	9,140,129	9,[illegible]
	Francs	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,262,000	23,165,000	20,[illegible]
„ Briquettes	*Quintaux*	551,000	908,000	946,000	1,093,000	1,[illegible]
	Francs	1,543,000	2,543,000	2,648,000	3,059,000	3,[illegible]
Coffee, Raw	*Quintaux*	97,596	78,467	76,050	68,419	83,[illegible]
	Francs	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000	14,368,000	19,[illegible]
Cotton, Raw	*Quintaux*	195,930	270,499	223,425	285,586	272,[illegible]
	Francs	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000	43,980,000	42,[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	16,084	15,013	13,805	16,176	16,[illegible]
	Francs	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000	6,775,000	6,[illegible]
„ Manufactures‡	*Quintaux*	36,425	40,129	37,572	37,057	42,[illegible]
	Francs	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000	25,839,000	27,[illegible]
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000	7,535,000	7,[illegible]
Eggs	„	3,974,000	4,519,000	4,763,000	5,193,000	5,[illegible]
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	„	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000	12,052,000	13,[illegible]
Flour of all kinds*	*Quintaux*	306,306	286,412	280,046	228,144	218,[illegible]
	Francs	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000	7,609,000	7,[illegible]
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000	12,474,000	12,[illegible]
Grain: Barley	*Quintaux*	131,559	145,947	138,935	134,727	163,[illegible]
	Francs	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000	3,168,000	3,[illegible]
„ Maize	*Quintaux*	279,046	275,599	277,283	321,397	340,[illegible]
	Francs	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000	5,383,000	5,[illegible]
„ Oats	*Quintaux*	339,794	400,303	512,508	514,392	493,[illegible]
	Francs	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000	9,773,000	9,[illegible]
„ Wheat	*Quintaux*	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767	2,930,251	3,[illegible]
	Francs	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000	66,663,000	70,[illegible]
Iron and Steel, Pig	*Quintaux*	318,126	370,134	410,725	408,738	490,[illegible]
	Francs	2,896,000	2,961,000	3,388,000	3,539,000	4,[illegible]
„ „ Wrought	*Quintaux*	530,879	711,564	707,340	814,838	872,[illegible]
	Francs	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000	18,846,000	21,[illegible]
„ „ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	123,963	159,604	154,347	157,597	192,[illegible]
	Francs	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000	12,968,000	16,[illegible]
Leather	*Quintaux*	20,851	20,786	21,144	22,394	24,[illegible]
	Francs	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000	10,706,000	11,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	7,254	7,858	7,868	8,073	8,[illegible]
	Francs	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000	9,346,000	10,[illegible]
Machinery and Locomotives	„	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000	11,935,000	15,[illegible]
Malt	*Quintaux*	165,550	188,897	184,363	202,308	232,[illegible]
	Francs	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000	6,272,000	7,[illegible]
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	*Quintaux*	319,509	327,821	362,092	392,676	446,[illegible]
	Francs	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000	9,430,000	8,[illegible]
Silk: Waste	*Quintaux*	12,908	10,510	12,586	13,372	12,[illegible]
	Francs	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000	9,360,000	9,[illegible]
„ Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	29,465	29,651	30,733	34,899	39,[illegible]
	Francs	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000	136,639,000	115,[illegible]
„ Manufactures‖	*Quintaux*	1,588	1,683	1,807	2,128	1,[illegible]
	Francs	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,849,000	15,552,000	12,[illegible]
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	*Quintaux*	177,356	192,537	184,725	196,072	169,[illegible]
	Francs	7,043,000	8,038,000	8,003,000	9,473,000	8,[illegible]
„ Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	*Quintaux*	167,872	163,240	174,276	167,226	208,[illegible]
	Francs	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,9[illegible],000	8,502,000	9,[illegible]
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	10,321	11,742	12,544	13,023	12,[illegible]
	Francs	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000	22,509,000	21,[illegible]
Wine: In the Cask	*Hectols.*	559,584	664,313	907,729	898,989	963,[illegible]
	Francs	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000	31,000,000	31,[illegible]
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	713,983	721,261	762,845	776,328	822,[illegible]
	Francs	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000	5,917,000	7,[illegible]
Wool: Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	33,163	37,789	39,174	46,772	46,[illegible]
	Francs	11,620,000	10,7[illegible],000	11,917,000	14,313,000	13,[illegible]
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	6,145	5,475	6,746	6,748	6,[illegible]
	Francs	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000	5,580,000	5,[illegible]
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	32,484	32,528	34,891	36,423	39,[illegible]
	Francs	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000	42,001,000	42,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,0[illegible]
	£	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	41,[illegible]

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1886 to 1892 inclusive have been amended [illegible]

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.

† Exclusive of Lignite. ‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,650	9,243	8,965	9,925	12,797	*No.* } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
5,547,000	5,721,000	5,377,000	6,551,000	9,383,000	*Francs* }
244,181	201,930	161,707	314,075	300,265	*No.* }
42,774,000	31,739,000	22,159,000	65,125,000	56,850,000	*Francs* } „ Other.
19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	„ Chemical Products.
10,606,249	9,853,403	10,239,167	10,807,391	11,861,000	*Quintaux* } Coal and Coke.†
33,062,000	29,137,000	30,337,000	32,840,000	36,123,000	*Francs* }
1,755,000	1,480,000	2,190,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	*Quintaux* }
5,265,000	3,853,000	5,573,000	5,323,000	5,026,000	*Francs* } „ Briquettes.
90,293	88,086	83,638	78,823	82,805	*Quintaux* } Coffee, Raw.
18,962,000	17,386,000	17,016,000	16,646,000	16,915,000	*Francs* }
248,619	241,599	222,996	252,682	258,182	*Quintaux* } Cotton, Raw.
33,804,000	29,160,000	27,156,000	25,973,000	31,195,000	*Francs* }
14,977	13,970	12,455	13,788	16,253	*Quintaux* }
6,003,000	5,489,000	4,949,000	5,524,000	6,838,000	*Francs* } „ Yarn.
36,852	33,763	32,540	32,383	35,318	*Quintaux* }
24,221,000	21,147,000	20,923,000	19,696,000	23,393,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.‡
8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	„ Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	„ Eggs.
12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	„ Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.§
230,517	239,047	279,366	286,915	340,367	*Quintaux* } Flour of all kinds.*
8,656,000	8,490,000	6,940,000	5,967,000	6,807,000	*Francs* }
13,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	10,974,000	„ Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
135,504	138,339	165,849	134,257	125,665	*Quintaux* } Grain: Barley.
3,262,000	3,182,000	3,483,000	2,625,000	2,338,000	*Francs* }
339,719	388,925	523,527	300,274	276,709	*Quintaux* }
6,285,000	6,807,030	8,091,000	4,169,000	3,462,000	*Francs* } „ Maize.
554,551	560,287	623,947	627,285	768,554	*Quintaux* }
10,536,000	10,085,000	11,855,000	9,064,000	10,094,000	*Francs* } „ Oats.
13,427,717	3,080,444	3,341,033	3,594,411	3,762,628	*Quintaux* }
87,407,000	72,390,000	65,150,000	55,141,000	61,319,000	*Francs* } „ Wheat.
416,543	408,253	643,958	728,451	620,544	*Quintaux* }
3,541,000	3,446,000	5,215,000	5,560,000	4,640,000	*Francs* } Iron and Steel, Pig.
1,037,130	1,038,792	960,408	1,130,162	1,136,773	*Quintaux* }
22,733,000	21,150,000	18,883,000	21,329,000	21,332,000	*Francs* } „ „ Wrought.
215,031	210,666	206,621	286,961	277,914	*Quintaux* }
17,000,000	17,329,000	15,808,000	16,769,000	17,618,000	*Francs* } „ „ Manufactures.
24,898	25,634	28,369	32,466	33,019	*Quintaux* }
10,637,000	9,534,000	9,705,000	10,528,000	12,718,000	*Francs* } Leather.
9,066	8,795	7,651	7,883	8,443	*Quintaux* }
10,579,000	8,946,000	8,071,000	8,290,000	9,437,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
16,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	16,430,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
260,578	256,130	285,250	259,113	312,884	*Quintaux* } Malt.
8,534,000	8,068,000	9,271,000	7,385,000	9,230,000	*Francs* }
457,564	479,563	516,106	534,659	564,203	*Quintaux* }
5,957,000	6,316,000	5,771,000	6,263,000	7,693,000	*Francs* } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
13,375	12,977	11,262	9,591	10,459	*Quintaux* }
7,356,000	5,492,000	4,732,000	3,167,000	3,233,000	*Francs* } Silk: Waste.
30,626	34,119	29,952	31,590	38,531	*Quintaux* }
108,865,000	129,493,000	125,731,000	98,166,000	125,521,000	*Francs* } „ Thrown and Spun.
2,051	2,162	1,361	1,401	1,494	*Quintaux* }
13,753,000	13,340,000	6,908,000	6,900,000	7,185,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.‖
344,151	296,465	291,940	327,378	319,360	*Quintaux* } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and
9,296,000	12,155,000	11,678,000	11,608,000	10,158,000	*Francs* } Crushed.
200,683	165,807	162,841	189,610	188,411	*Quintaux* } „ Refined (including Pow-
8,205,000	7,031,000	7,065,000	7,281,000	6,593,000	*Francs* } dered Sugar).
15,820	14,359	13,704	14,815	15,906	*Quintaux* }
24,924,000	20,577,000	16,385 000	16,417,000	18,905,000	*Francs* } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,108,467	1,152,329	872,974	839,714	1,060,059	*Hectols.* } Wine: In the Cask.
25,247,000	32,304,000	23,973,000	21,990,000	30,582,000	*Francs* }
1,004,272	933,172	909,058	1,071,310	1,575,628	*Quintaux* }
7,972,000	7,654,000	7,355,000	9,101,000	12,024,000	*Francs* } Wood, for Building.
42,626	49,277	50,866	49,767	53,405	*Quintaux* }
11,351,000	11,045,000	10,946,000	9,334,000	11,345,000	*Francs* } Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,421	7,065	7,857	6,736	9,018	*Quintaux* }
4,635,000	4,669,000	5,009,000	3,937,000	5,523,000	*Francs* } „ Yarn.
37,959	34,021	33,106	35,871	38,897	*Quintaux* }
40,632,000	34,631,000	29,520,000	30,794,000	35,209,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	1,454	1,772	2,551	2,277	2,282
	Francs	1,047,000	1,024,000	1,570,000	1,494,000	1,507,000
„ Other	*No.*	95,464	74,309	71,925	73,516	69,567
	Francs	18,291,000	14,096,000	14,056,000	14,814,000	14,725,000
Books, Printed	„	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000	2,938,000	2,881,000
Cheese	*Quintaux*	274,319	278,860	238,390	259,998	231,426
	Francs	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000	39,030,000	38,307,000
Chemical Products	*Quintaux*	65,283	56,533	53,785	67,853	75,915
	Francs	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439	2,961,000	2,760,000
Cigars and Cigarettes	*Quintaux*	2,817	3,333	4,312	3,540	3,996
	Francs	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000	2,715,000	3,139,000
Cotton: Yarns	*Quintaux*	63,812	61,913	77,719	77,445	67,305
	Francs	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000	24,683,000	22,397,000
„ Manufactures:						
„ Piece Goods and Hosiery§	*Quintaux*	79,919	85,849	80,022	84,596	77,972
	Francs	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000	52,341,000	50,246,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.	*Quintaux*	38,805	39,557	41,127	33,171	37,396
	Francs	90,895,000	88,519,000	86,949,000	76,427,000	85,518,000
Dyes: Coal Tar	*Quintaux*	7,115	8,717	9,321	11,590	13,380
	Francs	6,457,000	6,926,000	6,824,000	8,348,000	8,925,000
Flour of all kinds*	*Quintaux*	50,748	32,918	49,790	62,233	76,159
	Francs	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000	4,644,000	4,845,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quintaux*	48,179	43,316	52,971	60,112	57,165
	Francs	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000	7,838,000	7,706,000
Iron, Manufactures†	*Quintaux*	23,781	18,827	21,317	29,176	33,185
	Francs	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000	4,336,000	5,256,000
Jewellery‡	*Kilogs.*	6,648	4,812	4,803	4,766	5,347
	Francs	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000	3,624,000	3,629,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	3,688	3,507	3,611	4,842	5,354
	Francs	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000	2,746,000	3,139,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	4,344	4,110	4,185	5,136	4,190
	Francs	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000	6,019,000	4,786,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	6,076	6,282	6,117	6,528	5,792
	Francs	1,582,000	1,962,000	1,939,000	2,619,000	2,706,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000	20,578,000	22,307,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted	*Quintaux*	29,529	25,196	22,379	17,824	20,338
	Francs	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000	3,749,000	4,519,000
Milk, Condensed	*Quintaux*	131,066	111,312	118,971	109,192	134,340
	Francs	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000	10,202,000	13,245,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	„	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000	3,093,000	3,302,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	22,487	28,010	23,034	25,142	22,810
	Francs	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000	2,013,000	1,941,000
Silk: Waste	*Quintaux*	5,009	5,372	6,380	5,348	7,122
	Francs	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000	2,017,000	3,104,000
„ Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	21,710	20,497	21,147	23,361	20,549
	Francs	78,486,000	76,791,000	75,147,000	83,738,000	74,929,000
„ Manufactures§	*Quintaux*	27,595	28,447	30,324	30,888	29,128
	Francs	109,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000	128,522,000	121,631,000
Straw Plait	*Quintaux*	—	—	—	1,755	1,358
	Francs	—	—	—	2,610,000	1,479,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	„	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000	95,635,000	100,722,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	*Quintaux*	1,387	1,659	1,796	2,112	3,428
	Francs	3,854,000	4,494,000	5,304,000	5,732,000	9,302,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	922,247	878,856	780,096	693,775	712,693
	Francs	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000	3,600,000	3,539,000
Wooden Wares	*Quintaux*	22,953	20,206	19,952	14,055	14,259
	Francs	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,995,000	1,950,000	2,140,000
Wool, Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	11,498	12,152	12,710	12,736	19,804
	Francs	2,024,000	2,182,000	2,247,000	2,512,000	3,422,000
„ Yarns	*Quintaux*	9,340	9,662	11,102	12,030	13,275
	Francs	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000	10,505,000	10,027,000
„ Manufactures§	*Quintaux*	2,356	2,925	3,678	4,382	4,857
	Francs	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000	6,356,000	5,389,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,362,000
	£	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	25,974,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,192	1,999	2,102	2,135	2,285	*No.*	Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,514,000	1,287,000	1,424,000	1,562,000	1,740,000	*Francs*	
57,992	64,027	70,255	53,966	50,423	*No.*	„ Other.
3,312,000	14,097,000	16,483,000	14,058,000	13,655,000	*Francs*	
3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000	„	Books, Printed.
82,896	243,284	223,842	215,890	224,902	*Quintaux*	Cheese.
5,614,000	38,542,000	36,231,000	37,715,000	37,696,000	*Francs*	
2,92,89	90,787	91,153	106,976	111,308	*Quintaux*	Chemical Products.
768,0006	3,194,000	3,678,000	4,330,000	3,970,000	*Francs*	
1,849	1,857	2,328	1,989	2,207	*Quintaux*	Cigars and Cigarettes.
1,961,000	1,969,000	2,236,000	1,913,000	2,341,000	*Francs*	
64,778	59,135	57,547	67,489	65,975	*Quintaux*	Cotton: Yarns.
1,238,000	18,092,000	17,215,000	19,304,000	18,155,000	*Francs*	
76,224	78,682	77,755	67,716	61,385	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures:
1,204,000	46,051,000	43,581,000	38,354,000	36,632,000	*Francs*	„ Piece Goods and Hosiery.§
31,364	28,889	31,362	29,829	34,888	*Quintaux*	„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and
1,057,000	65,542,000	69,651,000	62,975,000	73,762,000	*Francs*	Lace.
13,415	17,557	19,864	21,361	24,762	*Quintaux*	Dyes: Coal Tar.
1,791,000	11,383,000	12,491,000	13,147,000	14,598,000	*Francs*	
39,759	51,841	48,019	45,195	43,339	*Quintaux*	Flour of all kinds.*
1,446,000	4,115,000	3,705,000	3,318,000	3,232,000	*Francs*	
55,015	54,862	58,069	54,563	57,812	*Quintaux*	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,701,000	7,403,000	7,965,000	6,829,000	8,458,000	*Francs*	
19,574	22,035	26,976	17,702	21,352	*Quintaux*	Iron, Manufactures.†
1,278,000	4,003,000	4,151,000	3,932,000	4,354,000	*Francs*	
4,515	2,815	2,420	2,567	2,296	*Kilogs.*	Jewellery.‡
1,585,000	2,780,000	2,377,000	2,704,000	2,837,000	*Francs*	
3,926	3,921	2,764	2,852	3,016	*Quintaux*	Leather.
1,257,000	2,350,000	1,668,000	1,615,000	1,869,000	*Francs*	
4,069	4,826	5,129	4,690	4,799	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.
1,428,000	4,921,000	5,323,000	4,814,000	5,231,000	*Francs*	
4,790	3,496	2,848	2,639	2,855	*Quintaux*	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
1,948,000	1,536,000	1,358,000	1,702,000	2,292,000	*Francs*	tures thereof.
316,900	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	„	Machinery and Locomotives.
19,285	15,856	15,421	15,915	13,413	*Quintaux*	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,990,000	3,944,000	3,966,000	4,187,000	3,393,000	*Francs*	
152,110	155,226	166,491	191,874	188,172	*Quintaux*	Milk, Condensed.
15,856,000	15,076,000	16,530,000	18,945,000	18,501,000	*Francs*	
926,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	„	Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
15,782	10,343	10,145	11,030	7,918	*Quintaux*	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,774,000	1,308,000	1,162,000	1,261,000	1,109,000	*Francs*	
7,927	6,057	5,841	5,934	3,934	*Quintaux*	Silk: Waste.
1,488,000	2,165,000	1,926,000	1,847,000	1,243,000	*Francs*	
17,545	21,038	19,514	18,528	23,609	*Quintaux*	„ Thrown and Spun.
74,000	72,300,000	70,836,000	62,624,000	73,819,000	*Francs*	
29,514	31,139	27,482	29,438	32,735	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.§
37,000	131,685,000	120,565,000	116,398,000	131,920,000	*Francs*	
2,150	2,364	2,526	3,772	4,036	*Quintaux*	Straw Plait.
84,000	3,476,000	3,222,000	4,745,000	5,881,000	*Francs*	
90,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000	„	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,475	3,321	3,405	3,163	3,682	*Quintaux*	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
70,000	7,904,000	7,453,000	6,596,000	7,888,000	*Francs*	
90,075	437,771	256,219	355,215	305,836	*Quintaux*	Wood, for Building
52,000	2,185,000	1,284,000	1,532,000	1,492,000	*Francs*	
15,678	15,660	13,750	15,082	13,967	*Quintaux*	Wooden Wares.
81,000	1,745,000	1,643,000	1,721,000	1,711,000	*Francs*	
11,454	12,031	12,219	9,844	9,734	*Quintaux*	Wool, Raw and Combed.
76,000	2,388,000	2,370,000	2,021,000	1,916,000	*Francs*	
10,952	11,810	11,260	12,314	14,203	*Quintaux*	„ Yarns.
07,000	8,586,000	8,165,000	8,706,000	9,687,000	*Francs*	
4,579	4,816	5,453	4,269	3,346	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.§
01,000	4,372,000	4,671,000	3,949,000	3,323,000	*Francs*	
57,000	638,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
54,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	£	OTHER ARTICLES.

rst issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	*No.*	55,434	87,062	41,074	36,373	51,940
	Milreis	914,000	1,211,000	693,000	1,029,000	1,494,000
Horses and Mules	*No.*	1,405	1,546	2,748	4,267	5,383
	Milreis	88,000	96,000	172,000	164,000	214,000
Butter (including Margarine)	*Kilog.*	1,172,000	1,295,000	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000
	Milreis	502,000	511,000	555,000	464,000	476,000
Coal	*Tons*	394,211	432,945	446,408	482,244	568,999
	Milreis	1,420,000	1,530,000	1,507,000	1,533,000	1,873,000
Cod Fish	*Quint.*	230,110	237,600	214,680	211,000	247,310
	Milreis	1,720,000	1,797,000	1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,645,000	2,634,000	2,144,000	2,493,000	2,341,000
	Milreis	436,000	463,000	494,000	577,000	468,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	4,159,000	5,120,000	5,032,000	5,452,000	5,900,000
	Milreis	891,000	1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,180,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	331,000	328,000	365,000	424,000	320,000
	Milreis	270,000	265,000	285,000	362,000	273,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	5,391,000	5,771,000	6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000
	Milreis	2,799,000	2,934,000	3,050,000	3,129,000	3,408,000
Grain: Wheat	*Quint.*	1,024,330	1,208,270	1,253,920	1,025,950	763,040
	Milreis	3,578,000	4,199,000	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,868,000
„ Maize	*Quint.*	175,870	157,410	179,740	125,880	70,230
	Milreis	416,000	329,000	367,000	302,000	146,000
Hides, Raw and dried	*Kilog.*	1,979,000	2,481,000	2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000
	Milreis	589,000	710,000	700,000	788,000	744,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	*Kilog.*	39,744,000	42,595,000	50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000
	Milreis	899,000	825,000	897,000	994,000	1,151,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns	*Kilog.*	470,600	610,000	795,000	1,021,000	1,145,000
	Milreis	150,000	179,000	210,000	237,000	253,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	*Kilog.*	694,000	652,000	696,000	555,000	495,000
	Milreis	216,000	220,000	230,000	277,000	283,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	*Kilog.*	3,184,000	3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000
	Milreis	568,000	569,000	692,000	840,000	1,121,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils	*Kilog.*	9,078,000	9,428,000	9,446,000	10,385,000	10,971,000
	Milreis	248,000	247,000	240,000	334,000	357,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	„	460,000	535,000	536,000	562,000	634,000
Rice	*Quint.*	132,380	137,350	148,360	147,900	151,150
	Milreis	618,000	607,000	675,000	700,000	711,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	„	1,046,000	1,179,000	1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined	*Quint.*	227,950	242,380	257,330	240,000	254,420
	Milreis	1,640,000	1,722,000	1,651,000	1,673,000	1,839,000
Wood-staves	*1,000*	3,549	3,416	3,184	4,300	3,963
	Milreis	554,000	572,000	517,000	623,000	653,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,355,000	5,137,000	3,921,000	4,415,000	4,065,000
	Milreis	745,000	1,347,000	905,000	923,000	926,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	646,000	742,000	815,000	816,000	962,000
	Milreis	1,532,000	1,627,000	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,101,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,083,000	41,522,000
	£	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,568,000	9,342,000

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
43,752	33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857	*No.* } Animals, living:
1,229,000	930,000	399,000	993,000	792,000	*Milreis* } Cattle and Pigs.
3,864	3,325	407	1,369	7,467	*No.* } Horses and Mules.
181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000	*Milreis*
1,151,000	989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000	*Kilog.* } Butter (including Margarine).
476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000	*Milreis*
599,718	622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649	*Tons* } Coal.
2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	*Milreis*
211,100	195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822	*Quint.* } Cod Fish.
1,747,000	1,606,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	*Milreis*
2,316,000	2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee, Raw.
482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000	632,000	*Milreis*
8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,952,000	10,547,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	*Milreis*
375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000	*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000	263,000	*Milreis*
5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	*Milreis*
946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	*Quint.* } Grain: Wheat.
3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	*Milreis*
163,920	354,300	39,270	73,530	158,520	*Quint.* } „ Maize.
351,000	895,000	109,000	187,000	426,000	*Milreis*
2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw and dried.
671,000	536,000	581,000	844,000	835,000	*Milreis*
43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Wrought and cast.
1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	*Milreis*
1,149,000	939,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	*Kilog* } Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000	*Milreis*
433,600	359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000	*Kilog.* } Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu-
266,000	222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000	*Milreis* } factures.
7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	*Kilog.* } Machinery for Industrial
1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000	805,000	*Milreis* } purposes.
13,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	*Kilog.* } Oil: Naphtha and other illu-
442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000	*Milreis* } minating oils.
660,000	598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures.*
168,360	159,480	127,820	138,140	128,163	*Quint.* } Rice.
809,600	733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000	*Milreis*
1,256,000	974,000	536,000	918,000	806,000	„ Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
275,640	252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833	*Quint.* } Sugar, Raw or Refined.
1,962,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	*Milreis*
2,935	2,965	4,418	3,959	3,719	*1,000* } Wood-staves.
499,000	474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000	*Milreis*
4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
1,221,000	837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	*Milreis*
952,000	791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,061,000	1,008,000	*Milreis*
44,205,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals, living: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	3,491	1,597	1,131	1,072	984
	Milreis	124,000	58,000	39,000	38,000	38,000
All Other	*No.*	181,043	138,141	124,813	136,054	133,965
	Milreis	1,289,000	748,000	844,000	1,118,000	914,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	52,416	81,394	90,211	96,984	79,770
	Milreis	483,000	738,000	815,000	862,000	697,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	*Quint.*	214,810	217,840	229,310	210,100	236,380
	Milreis	2,097,000	2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,040,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	*Kilog.*	1,337,000	1,263,000	1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000
	Milreis	488,000	452,000	492,000	667,000	810,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	81,000	73,000	99,000	120,000	159,000
	Milreis	90,000	83,000	94,000	113,000	120,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted	*Kilog.*	3,582,000	5,979,000	7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000
	Milreis	110,000	187,000	220,000	236,000	197,000
„ in tins or preserved	*Kilog.*	2,589,000	5,615,000	7,386,000	6,794,000	4,719,000
	Milreis	280,000	619,000	749,000	775,000	565,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	*Kilog.*	2,396,000	2,840,000	2,992,000	1,963,000	2,710,000
	Milreis	166,000	167,000	213,000	186,000	173,000
Fruit: Figs, dried	*Quint.*	66,950	83,530	132,630	97,010	91,000
	Milreis	271,000	360,000	531,000	388,000	368,000
„ Oranges	*1,000*	92,005	72,014	48,469	51,207	67,328
	Milreis	165,000	143,000	97,000	82,600	102,000
„ Pine-apples	*No.*	190,000	156,000	212,000	216,000	262,000
	Milreis	91,000	74,000	101,000	104,000	126,000
Hides and Skins, raw	*Kilog.*	437,000	496,000	598,000	882,000	1,074,000
	Milreis	92,000	100,000	120,000	176,000	215,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	387,000	323,000	364,000	523,000	625,000
	Milreis	54,000	46,000	41,000	53,000	63,000
Oil, Olive	*Hectol.*	15,105	6,707	6,865	15,707	12,065
	Milreis	226,000	90,000	85,000	229,000	200,000
Onions	*Quint.*	153,480	148,070	176,620	190,550	163,250
	Milreis	187,000	159,000	212,000	176,000	159,000
Potatoes	*Kilog.*	4,465,000	5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000
	Milreis	105,000	106,000	166,000	205,000	200,000
Salt	*Tons*	80,850	117,776	183,156	172,568	190,137
	Milreis	121,000	175,000	276,000	259,000	285,000
Wine, total of	*Milreis*	*13,467,000*	*16,883,000*	*11,350,000*	*12,046,000*	*13,385,000*
„ Port	*Hectol.*	347,872	401,428	281,320	268,024	292,961
	Milreis	6,262,000	7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,636,000
„ Madeira	*Hectol.*	23,087	23,928	21,118	24,140	19,683
	Milreis	416,000	431,000	432,000	797,000	641,000
„ Other	*Hectol.*	1,129,811	1,537,757	1,165,000	1,439,000	1,135,367
	Milreis	6,779,000	9,226,000	5,774,000	6,735,000	5,908,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	686,000	720,000	836,000	925,000	891,000
	Milreis	149,000	155,000	184,000	199,000	192,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000	23,240,000
	£	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000	5,232,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
735	997	1,040	1,184	14,120	*No.* } Animals, living :
46,000	42,000	46,000	46,000	353,000	*Milreis* } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
160,563	116,251	336,162	347,320	798,871	*No.* } All Other.
626,000	350,000	652,000	613,000	1,548,000	*Milreis*
114,065	120,399	131,424	192,573	253,373	*Tons* } Copper Ore.
1,001,000	1,019,000	1,203,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	*Milreis*
230,530	223,020	234,240	226,550	227,129	*Quint.* } Cork, in the rough and in
2,290,000	2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	*Milreis* } sheets.
2,156,000	2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactured as stoppers
721,000	649,000	666,000	738,000	755,000	*Milreis*
152,000	207,000	347,000	693,000	980,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Manufactures of.
120,000	107,000	283,000	548,000	675,000	*Milreis*
6,555,000	7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	*Kilog.* } Fish, fresh and preserved :
198,000	226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000	*Milreis* } Sardines, fresh or salted.
6,872,000	9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000	*Kilog.* } „ in tins or preserved.
820,000	1,049,000	986,000	792,000	576,000	*Milreis*
2,826,000	2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	*Kilog.* } All other (including fish
213,000	141,000	152,000	250,000	309,000	*Milreis* } in oil, &c.).
95,570	63,480	87,460	58,610	78,249	*Quint.* } Fruit: Figs, dried.
382,000	209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000	*Milreis*
44,508	36,090	43,263	42,577	46,495	*1,000* } „ Oranges.
67,000	54,000	66,000	64,000	69,000	*Milreis*
285,000	303,000	372,000	392,000	382,000	*No.* } „ Pine-apples.
137,000	144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000	*Milreis*
989,000	950,000	798,000	649,000	740,000	*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins,
199,000	189,000	160,000	129,000	149,000	*Milreis*
575,000	783,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Manufactures of.
57,000	73,000	65,000	87,000	98,000	*Milreis*
5,891	5,443	6,320	10,887	11,438	*Hectol.* } Oil, Olive.
106,000	113,000	132,000	205,000	210,000	*Milreis*
168,930	180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741	*Quint.* } Onions.
243,000	288,000	323,000	499,000	277,000	*Milreis*
8,132,000	9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	*Kilog.* } Potatoes.
187.000	178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000	*Milreis*
110,934	145,000	153,000	167,000	150,856	*Tons* } Salt.
167,000	184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000	*Milreis*
10,898,000	*11,122,000*	*13,432,000*	*11,246,000*	*9,749,000*	*Milreis* Wine, total of.
305,302	309,968	362,926	259,285	241,086	*Hectol.* } „ Port.
6,198,000	6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	*Milreis*
20,395	23.236	19,294	19,621	20,065	*Hectol.* } „ Madeira.
683,000	760,000	634,000	660,000	654,000	*Milreis*
568,144	491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274	*Hectol.* } „ Other.
4,017,000	3,965,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	*Milreis*
631,000	625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
143,000	135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000	*Milreis*
21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals	*No.*	231,970	186,346	226,431	155,855	115,486
	Pesetas	16,496,000	20,410,000	17,138,000	18,208,000	13,100,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Hectol.*	948,139	1,088,565	842,919	506,745	365,267
	Pesetas	55,267,000	63,615,000	45,029,000	19,794,000	14,434,000
Chemical Products	„	15,225,000	15,852,000	15,813,000	14,365,000	16,803,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonneaux*	1,317,000	1,407,000	1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000
	Pesetas	25,028,000	26,034,000	25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	7,201,000	6,883,000	6,673,000	6,397,000	6,457,000
	Pesetas	14,046,000	14,023,000	13,627,000	12,805,000	12,553,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	*Kilog.*	48,024,000	44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000
	Pesetas	29,775,000	27,520,000	29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	5,305,000	4,865,000	5,552,000	6,948,000	4,852,000
	Pesetas.	8,003,000	7,340,000	11,133,000	13,561,000	9,267,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	48,803,000	45,842,000	46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000
	Pesetas	65,885,000	59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	361,000	387,000	480,000	483,000	569,000
	Pesetas	1,997,000	2,120,000	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,653,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,558,000	1,610,000	1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000
	Pesetas	11,320,000	11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	112,089,000	149,852,000	314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000
	Pesetas	22,418,000	29,970,000	62,818,000	43,789,000	26,156,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared	*Kilog.*	10,031,000	10,522,000	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000
	Pesetas	24,322,000	26,062,000	19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000
Iron and Steel Unwrought and Wrought and Manufactures thereof	*Kilog.*	68,092,000	73,235,000	70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000
	Pesetas	15,517,000	17,291,000	16,931,000	19,232,000	26,530,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	*Kilog.*	3,322,000	3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,834,000
	Pesetas	13,286,000	13,285,000	13,369,000	15,091,000	14,732,000
Manufactures	*Kilog.*	598,000	637,000	651,000	695,000	697,000
	Pesetas	4,283,000	4,603,000	4,428,000	4,482,000	4,457,000
Machinery, and parts of	*Kilog.*	17,767,000	16,640,000	16,021,000	17,097,000	28,622,000
	Pesetas	21,886,000	20,902,000	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,622,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	„	15,096,000	14,991,000	14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	*Kilog.*	57,341,000	44,986,000	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000
	Pesetas	12,042,000	9,222,000	8,469,000	13,083,000	7,976,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	6,046,000	7,147,000	6,520,000	5,353,000	6,257,000
	Pesetas	6,154,000	7,247,000	5,987,000	5,126,000	6,003,000
Ships and Boats	„	8,532,000	4,926,000	5,049,000	4,535,000	10,083,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	*Kilog.*	152,286	178,790	137,665	140,933	139,205
	Pesetas	5,835,000	6,768,000	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	99,745	114,292	97,033	220,912	267,000
	Pesetas	9,382,000	11,418,000	9,599,000	12,519,000	14,702,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	53,097,000	57,568,000	52,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000
	Pesetas	30,459,000	32,626,000	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,223,000
Timber Planks, and Building Materials	„	32,066,000	37,059,000	35,360,000	29,686,000	48,943,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	„	28,992,000	43,134,000	30,287,000	21,420,000	28,000,000
Wool, Raw, Combed or Carded	*Kilog.*	2,416,000	2,523,000	2,024,000	1,854,000	1,[illegible]
	Pesetas.	10,201,000	10,678,000	8,840,000	7,693,000	[illegible]
Wool, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,355,000	2,310,000	2,199,000	2,184,000	[illegible]
	Pesetas	28,934,000	27,606,000	24,938,000	24,711,000	[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	[illegible]
	£	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	[illegible]

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ETICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	294,539	402,855	*No.*	Animals.
10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	24,803,000	*Pesetas*	
602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	20,764	31,497	*Hectol.*	Brandy and other Spirits.
25,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	1,009,000	*Pesetas*	
12,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	„	Chemical Products.
1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000	1,725,000	*Tonneaux*	Coal and Coke.
44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000	*Pesetas*	
7,320,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000	6,537,000	*Kilog.*	Cocoa.
4,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000	*Pesetas*	
47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	45,683,000	*Kilog.*	Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	27,518,000	*Pesetas*	
5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	15,293,000	*Pesetas.*	
69,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	68,192,000	71,426,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
92,773,000	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000	*Pesetas*	
489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000	845,000	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,886,000	5,209,000	*Pesetas*	
1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000	835,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000	6,668,000	*Pesetas*	
0,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000	424,826,000	202,675,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Wheat.
9,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	32,428,000	*Pesetas*	
3,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
5,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000	24,214,000	*Pesetas*	
7,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000	63,120,000	*Kilog.*	Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
3,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000	18,513,000	*Pesetas.*	
3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
1,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,638,000	11,229,000	12,188,000	*Pesetas*	
748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000	224,000	*Kilog.*	Manufactures.
4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,832,000	2,396,000	*Pesetas*	
2,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	19,355,000	*Kilog.*	Machinery, and parts of.
1,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	24,510,000	*Pesetas*	
1,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000	„	Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
1,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,052,000	53,598,000	*Kilog.*	Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
1,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000	8,576,000	*Pesetas*	
4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	2,263,000	*Kilog.*	Paper of all kinds.
5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	3,003,000	*Pesetas*	
5,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	„	Ships and Boats.
162,321	175,968	176,727	205,914	117,741	199,517	*Kilog.*	Silk, Raw and Thrown.
4,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	4,720,000	8,024,000	*Pesetas*	
178,507	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637	250,991	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,604,000	14,124,000	*Pesetas*	
3,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	19,003,000	*Pesetas*	
4,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,636,000	44,281,000	„	Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
4,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	„	Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
3,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
12,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	14,201,000	*Pesetas.*	
1,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000	1,454,000	1,281,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Manufactures.
4,440,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000	14,014,000	*Pesetas*	
1,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,846,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	£	

* Including Leather.

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals	*No.*	72,419	85,839	51,076	63,239	35,361
	Pesetas	20,974,000	22,070,000	12,407,000	16,816,000	21,687,000
Boots and Shoes	„	11,021,000	11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000
Cork	„	15,199,000	17,671,000	16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,149,000	2,193,000	2,432,000	3,159,000	4,306,000
	Pesetas	6,772,000	12,195,000	13,511,000	17,537,000	23,455,000
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	40,372,000	32,617,000	43,799,000	45,086,000	45,380,000
	Pesetas	8,143,000	7,977,000	8,922,000	9,065,000	8,929,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	*Kilog.*	3,703,000	2,773,000	4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000
	Pesetas	4,617,000	3,468,000	5,689,000	5,912,000	8,536,000
Grapes	*Kilog.*	12,169,000	19,226,000	19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000
	Pesetas	4,868,000	7,691,000	9,685,000	8,595,000	7,634,000
Oranges	*Kilog.*	71,381,000	81,667,000	85,751,000	94,491,000	97,372,000
	Pesetas	14,276,000	16,333,000	15,435,000	18,898,000	19,554,000
Raisins	*Kilog.*	33,226,000	38,446,000	40,411,000	31,049,000	28,899,000
	Pesetas	19,936,000	23,068,000	22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000
Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	5,963,000	4,009,000	7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000
	Pesetas	3,220,000	2,165,000	3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	1,363,000	1,619,000	1,924,000	2,183,000	2,886,000
	Pesetas	4,082,000	5,288,000	6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000
Metals:						
Copper, Regulus of	*Kilog.*	26,924,000	27,003,000	29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000
	Pesetas	17,500,000	16,202,000	23,912,000	25,613,000	27,849,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	117,804,000	114,982,000	63,023,000	129,595,000	137,704,000
	Pesetas	36,907,000	39,670,000	22,058,000	44,203,000	48,336,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	„	*63,349,000*	*61,849,000*	*86,589,000*	*85,898,000*	*94,859,000*
Copper Ore	*Tonneaux*	785,892	671,897	766,801	825,045	782,230
	Pesetas	19,647,000	18,813,000	30,672,000	33,002,000	28,965,000
Iron Ore	*Tonneaux*	3,796,944	4,187,527	5,215,713	4,464,384	5,051,612
	Pesetas	32,274,000	35,594,000	46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000
Other ores, &c.	„	11,428,000	7,442,000	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	42,126,000	15,114,000	11,410,000	12,027,000	30,465,000
	Pesetas	40,020,000	14,358,000	9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,969,000	2,016,000	2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000
	Pesetas	3,547,000	3,913,000	4,748,000	5,536,000	6,065,000
Quicksilver	*Kilog.*	1,015,000	541,000	1,335,000	1,105,000	1,973,000
	Pesetas	5,074,000	2,707,000	8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000
Salt	*Kilog.*	190,917,000	208,509,000	225,395,000	235,182,000	323,602,000
	Pesetas	2,999,000	3,128,000	3,381,000	3,528,000	4,854,000
Silk, in Cocoons	*Kilog.*	31,671	26,287	37,563	46,237	73,364
	Pesetas	1,478,000	1,228,000	1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000
Soap, Common	*Kilog.*	5,719,000	6,624,000	5,816,000	7,209,000	6,368,000
	Pesetas	4,003,000	4,637,000	3,780,000	4,686,000	3,982,000
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	21,472,000	20,896,000	15,230,000	17,889,000	23,306,000
	Pesetas	7,301,000	7,105,000	5,178,000	5,724,000	7,467,000
Wine, Total	„	*313,786,000*	*334,817,000*	*281,810,000*	*293,559,000*	*323,441,000*
„ Common	*Litros*	689,071,000	697,902,000	797,046,000	872,480,000	849,583,000
	Pesetas	275,628,000	279,161,000	239,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000
„ Sherry & similar Wines	*Litros*	18,764,000	28,720,000	26,318,000	25,430,000	13,336,000
	Pesetas	28,145,000	43,080,000	34,213,000	23,059,000	23,537,000
„ Other full-bodied Wines	*Litros*	10,013,000	12,575,000	9,420,000	9,729,000	7,144,000
	Pesetas	10,013,000	12,575,000	8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog*	2,720,000	9,205,000	8,294,000	9,353,000	8,294,000
	Pesetas	4,625,000	16,095,000	14,123,000	15,580,000	14,551,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	56,000	105,000	107,000	149,000	228,000
	Pesetas	857,000	1,738,000	1,685,000	2,376,000	4,170,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	688,220,000	724,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	806,886,000
	£	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354,000	35,674,000

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No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

RTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
74,060	58,220	28,481	39,552	121,127	417,668	*No.*	Animals.
18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	10,616,000	14,797,000	23,977,000	*Pesetas*	
17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000	„	Boots and Shoes.
23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	„	Cork.
4,498,000	5,343,000	7,807,000	9,230,000	8,832,000	7,962,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton Manufactures.
23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	48,780,000	47,027,000	43,384,000	*Pesetas*	
49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	45,959,000	48,114,000	55,518,000	*Kilog.*	Esparto Grass
6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	5,216,000	5,451,000	6,269,000	*Pesetas*	
3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	6,453,000	4,911,000	6,508,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit:
5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	10,358,000	8,907,000	11,907,000	*Pesetas*	Almonds.
25,325,000	22,424,000	16,745,000	26,938,000	19,763,000	20,542,000	*Kilog.*	Grapes.
11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	8,082,000	9,882,000	10,271,000	*Pesetas*	
191,472,000	65,106,000	89,124,000	91,421,000	160,341,000	234,719,000	*Kilog.*	Oranges.
18,285,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	14,627,000	25,655,000	42,249,000	*Pesetas*	
50,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	27,319,000	32,426,000	29,084,000	*Kilog.*	Raisins.
28,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	16,391,000	19,455,000	15,996,000	*Pesetas*	
5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	8,909,000	6,900,000	7,303,000	*Kilog.*	Spanish Nuts.
3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	4,455,000	2,760,000	3,286,000	*Pesetas*	
3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	4,498,000	3,289,000	4,255,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins.
9,843,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	8,015,000	7,688,000	10,595,000	*Pesetas*	
38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	28,659,000	31,777,000	33,841,000	*Kilog.*	Metals:
29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	17,482,000	19,384,000	20,643,000	*Pesetas*	Copper, Regulus of
140,681,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	158,739,000	160,318,000	154,486,000	*Kilog.*	Lead in plates,
66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	54,942,000	44,791,000	44,128,000	*Pesetas*	bars, &c.
98,923,000	*78,368,000*	*77,038,000*	*81,215,000*	*83,633,000*	*81,593,000*	„	Mineral ores, &c. Total.
630,278	661,763	511,115	574,591	541,321	504,408	*Tonneaux*	Copper Ore.
25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	25,857,000	24,359,000	22,698,000	*Pesetas*	
5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	4,785,120	4,975,727	5,175,260	*Tonneaux*	Iron Ore.
62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	43,066,000	44,782,000	46,577,000	*Pesetas*	
10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000	„	Other ores, &c.
14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	26,209,000	13,566,000	16,765,000	*Kilog.*	Oil, Olive.
13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	27,845,000	14,380,000	17,771,000	*Pesetas*	
4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	5,375,000	7,674,000	6,977,000	*Kilog.*	Paper of all kinds.
6,757,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	6,285,000	8,237,000	7,982,000	*Pesetas*	
989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	1,560,000	870,000	1,330,000	*Kilog.*	Quicksilver.
5,737,000	10,561,000	9,205,000	8,734,000	4,871,000	7,446,000	*Pesetas*	
258,030,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	202,769,000	228,690,000	253,391,000	*Kilog.*	Salt.
3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	3,042,000	3,430,000	3,801,000	*Pesetas*	
93,762	95,017	88,574	65,382	119,778	114,355	*Kilog.*	Silk, in Cocoons.
2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	2,265,000	3,497,000	3,605,000	*Pesetas*	
7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	9,596,000	10,429,000	8,973,000	*Kilog.*	Soap, Common.
4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	4,990,000	5,423,000	5,025,000	*Pesetas*	
31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	912,000	13,185,000	36,962,000	*Kilog.*	Wheat Flour.
10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	319,000	4,615,000	12,937,000	*Pesetas*	
309,965,000	*340,254,000*	*142,838,000*	*94,879,000*	*83,887,000*	*122,835,000*	„	Wine, Total.
919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	501,966,000	397,143,000	520,214,000	*Litros*	„ Common.
275,931,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	75,295,000	63,543,000	104,043,000	*Pesetas*	
22,033,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	14,533,000	15,428,000	14,603,000	*Litros*	„ Sherry and
28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	17,440,000	18,513,000	17,524,000	*Pesetas*	similar Wines.
5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	2,523,000	2,154,000	1,251,000	*Litros*	„ Other full-bodied
5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	2,144,000	1,831,000	668,000	*Pesetas*	Wines.
5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	9,117,000	7,673,000	13,252,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw
8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	12,298,000	8,389,000	14,278,000	*Pesetas*	
237,000	272,000	415,000	405,000	312,000	250,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	6,339,000	4,733,000	3,721,000	*Pesetas*	
937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,196,000	£	

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	21,791	18,595	14,950	19,567	25,739
	Lire.	23,970,000	20,455,000	16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	10,560,000	12,002,000	12,349,000	8,768,000	8,996,000
	Lire.	19,009,000	20,404,000	20,994,000	14,905,000	15,743,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonn.*	2,957,000	2,927,000	3,583,000	3,373,000	3,999,000
	Lire.	70,978,000	67,323,000	82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	23,596,000	10,851,000	14,265,000	14,027,000	13,538,000
	Lire.	35,394,000	17,903,000	28,530,000	29,458,000	28,764,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	78,559,000	67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000	89,543,000
	Lire.	90,342,000	74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000
„ Yarns	*Kilog.*	7,682,000	6,259,000	4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000
	Lire.	21,308,000	16,480,000	13,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	*Kilog.*	3,725,000	4,059,000	4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000
	Lire.	11,185,000	11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000	7,016,000
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	3,024,000	2,911,000	3,290,000	1,777,000	2,160,000
	Lire.	10,908,000	10,134,000	11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	2,771,000	2,647,000	3,421,000	1,647,000	1,898,000
	Lire.	10,697,000	10,017,000	13,010,000	6,335,000	6,141,000
„ „ Printed	*Kilog*	3,166,000	2,748,000	3,765,000	1,766,000	2,561,000
	Lire.	17,418,000	14,885,000	20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000
„ „ of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not	*Kilog.*	†	†	†	280,000	805,000
	Lire.				2,381,000	6,833,000
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	43,595,000	47,926,000	48,489,000	46,827,000	47,586,000
	Lire.	28,787,000	31,634,000	32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000
Grain, Wheat	*Tonn.*	723,586	936,233	1,015,860	669,789	872,743
	Lire.	141,099,000	191,928,000	203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	17,526,000	18,153,000	13,606,000	13,375,000	16,578,000
	Lire.	46,460,000	35,451,000	23,057,000	21,899,000	24,894,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs	*Quint.*	546,000	810,000	2,315,000	896,000	1,687,000
	Lire.	3,821,000	5,266,000	16,208,000	6,269,000	14,338,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	6,022,000	5,560,000	8,297,000	3,977,000	5,185,000
	Lire.	18,944,000	17,214,000	25,373,000	11,471,000	15,296,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof*	*Quint.*	858,391	327,386	421,081	359,276	389,896
	Lire.	43,747,000	37,235,000	47,747,000	39,604,000	43,558,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	18,152,000	5,396,000	4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000
	Lire.	19,967,000	5,665,000	4,759,000	3,300,000	6,096,000
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	92,714,000	71,268,000	75,411,000	69,861,000	71,351,000
	Lire.	18,543,000	12,828,000	14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000
Silk, in Cocoons	*Kilog.*	903,000	1,306,000	1,403,000	1,043,000	2,306,000
	Lire.	8,126,000	13,711,000	14,729,000	9,908,000	24,213,000
„ Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	*Kilog.*	735,000	1,118,000	928,000	697,000	1,113,000
	Lire.	29,392,000	50,324,000	39,930,000	27,888,000	50,095,000
„ „ „ Dyed	*Kilog.*	22,061	27,648	40,208	76,475	111,125
	Lire.	—	1,521,000	2,171,000	3,200,000	6,112,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Silk	*Kilog.*	486,026	525,820	579,805	206,089	294,963
	Lire.				23,343,000	33,038,000
„ Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials	*Kilog.*				122,047	166,485
	Lire.	45,730,000	49,756,000	55,531,000	5,951,000	5,381,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	138,221,000	55,788,000	136,867,000	41,028,000	77,782,000
	Lire.	55,288,000	19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	13,640,000	834,000	2,505,000	541,000	298,000
	Lire.	6,820,000	375,000	1,203,000	243,000	179,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	36,183,000	59,125,000	82,229,000	30,822,000	26,989,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	14,719,000	23,477,000	15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000
	Lire.	20,356,000	31,272,000	18,813,000	15,394,000	19,208,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	*Kilog.*	11,111,000	12,143,000	11,128,000	2,379,000	2,722,000
	Lire.	29,013,000	33,609,000	27,625,000	23,906,000	29,732,000
Woollen Yarns	*Kilog.*	802,000	868,000	918,000	977,000	1,091,000
	Lire.	6,222,000	6,979,000	7,177,000	8,025,000	8,852,000
„ Piece Goods of Pure Wool	*Quint.*	41,628	39,042	45,749	37,000	41,000
	Lire.	41,807,000	42,400,000	48,990,000	37,338,000	46,140,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,[illegible]
	£	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	[illegible]

† Not distinguished prior to 1888.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ITERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,154	13,755	12,224	10,713	11,868	21,718	*No.* Animals:
22,169,000	14,443,000	11,613,000	9,642,000	11,275,000	20,198,000	*Lire.* Horses.
7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000	*Lire.*
4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	3,724,000	4,696,000	4,305,000	*Tonn.* Coal and Coke.
21,936,000	101,834,000	95,000,000	93,110,000	110,362,000	86,096,000	*Lire.*
13,962,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000	12,223,000	11,997,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,548,000	29,336,000	28,792,000	*Lire.*
01,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
27,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000	108,579,000	119,674,000	96,716,000	*Lire.*
2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,265,000	1,039,000	1,419,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarns.
8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000	*Lire.*
1,216,000	1,509,000	1,004,000	1,273,000	649,000	1,036,000	*Kilog.* „ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, Unbleached.
3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,960,000	2,212,000	2,941,000	*Lire.*
1,929,000	2,030,000	1,665,000	1,214,000	610,000	594,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Bleached.
6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000	*Lire.*
1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	866,000	578,000	540,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Coloured and Dyed.
4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	3,803,000	2,419,000	2,057,000	*Lire.*
2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	1,810,000	1,228,000	1,138,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Printed.
14,176,900	12,845,000	11,131,000	10,909,000	7,154,000	6,376,000	*Lire.*
735,000	626,000	498,000	483,000	402,000	412,000	*Kilog.* „ „ of Cotton mixed with Wool, Dyed or not.
6,246,000	5,072,000	4,036,000	3,874,000	3,218,000	3,133,000	*Lire.*
45,665,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000	50,062,000	50,380,000	*Kilog.* Fish, of all Sorts.
30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	30,030,000	32,689,000	31,596,000	*Lire.*
644,986	464,367	697,143	861,418	486,846	657,811	*Tonn.* Grain, Wheat.
28,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	146,441,000	65,724,000	95,383,000	*Lire.*
18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	18,964,000	24,582,000	18,726,000	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw and Dried.
29,388,000	29,503,000	28,835,000	29,676,000	35,864,000	35,060,000	*Lire.*
1,296,000	1,090,000	1,009,000	1,143,000	1,193,000	1,319,000	*Quint.* Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
11,668,000	8,719,000	7,570,000	9,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000	*Lire.*
5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000	2,879,000	3,954,000	*Kilog.* Linen and Hemp Yarn.
14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000	*Lire.*
314,515	228,807	221,904	211,039	230,752	289,812	*Quint.* Machinery & Locomotives,
39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000	26,401,000	28,278,000	35,465,000	*Lire.* and Parts thereof.*
2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000	*Kilog.* Oil, Olive.
2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000	*Lire.*
71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,963,000	74,174,000	68,617,000	*Kilog.* „ Mineral, Refined.
14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	11,994,000	11,868,000	12,008,000	*Lire.*
1,315,000	1,094,000	1,656,000	1,370,000	1,385,000	2,366,000	*Kilog.* Silk, in Cocoons.
14,205,000	10,397,000	19,049,000	15,755,000	13,854,000	26,023,000	*Lire.*
846,000	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000	1,509,000	2,004,000	*Kilog.* „ Thrown: Single,
35,586,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000	52,914,000	74,237,000	*Lire.* Double, or Twisted, Undyed.
126,814	187,972	198,339	223,070	244,107	295,677	*Kilog.*
6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,600,000	11,717,000	13,305,000	*Lire.* „ „ „ Dyed.
174,316	165,434	179,160	173,497	162,072	196,300	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures of
20,165,000	16,773,000	18,640,000	18,455,000	16,256,000	18,624,000	*Lire.* pure Silk.
26,473	85,446	82,204	74,178	71,367	85,737	*Kilog.* „ „ of Silk
4,845,000	3,886,000	3,950,000	3,592,000	2,965,000	3,760,000	*Lire.* mixed with other materials.
99,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	78,563,000	72,473,000	72,025,000	*Kilog.*
31,178,000	28,233,000	29,847,000	29,461,000	21,742,000	19,447,000	*Lire.* Sugar, Raw.
2,188,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	2,412,000	2,844,000	886,000	*Kilog.*
985,000	576,000	528,000	1,146,000	1,138,000	319,000	*Lire.* „ Refined.
10,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000	*Lire.* Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	13,459,000	11,310,000	16,227,000	*Kilog.*
15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	15,813,000	15,835,000	24,340,000	*Lire.* Tobacco, Leaf.
8,223,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	8,898,000	9,402,000	12,423,000	*Kilog.*
17,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	25,611,000	24,750,000	29,994,000	*Lire.* Wool, Raw, and Waste.
1,145,000	982,000	1,003,000	1,104,000	1,253,000	1,167,000	*Kilog.*
9,920,000	7,633,000	7,278,000	7,929,000	8,384,000	7,430,000	*Lire.* Woollen Yarns.
43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130	31,241	33,738	*Quint.* „ Piece Goods of
38,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	33,647,000	28,795,000	29,448,000	*Lire.* Pure Wool.
2,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	*Lire.* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	*£* ARTICLES.

* Including the boilers.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	42,725	48,798	34,404	24,928	26,222
	Lire.	16,769,000	15,732,000	9,539,000	7,060,000	8,950,000
Swine	*No.*	38,980	33,174	23,302	10,779	54,834
	Lire.	2,087,000	2,178,000	1,339,000	854,000	4,797,000
Butter and Cheese	*Kilog.*	6,718,000	7,334,000	7,973,000	8,182,000	9,534,000
	Lire.	14,586,000	15,261,000	15,546,000	15,678,000	18,506,000
Coral, Manufactured	*Kilog.*	110,946	114,907	129,661	84,025	101,632
	Lire.	22,189,000	22,981,000	23,339,000	15,124,000	18,294,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	19,150,000	17,378,000	13,126,000	13,289,000	15,988,000
	Lire.	22,022,000	19,116,000	15,095,000	15,282,000	19,271,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	13,400,000	12,585,000	18,528,000	14,478,000	14,881,000
	Lire.	4,020,000	3,146,000	4,076,000	2,896,000	2,980,000
Ground	*Kilog.*	21,902,000	24,443,000	22,009,000	24,862,000	25,321,000
	Lire.	7,009,000	6,844,000	5,502,000	5,470,000	5,571,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	28,874,000	23,403,000	19,377,000	18,089,000	14,153,000
	Lire.	37,537,000	29,253,000	24,221,000	22,612,000	18,402,000
Fruit: Oranges and Lemons	*Kilog.*	152,008,000	124,659,000	229,635,000	164,933,000	194,864,000
	Lire.	30,402,000	24,932,000	41,334,000	29,688,000	34,985,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	*Kilog.*	8,615,000	7,889,000	11,126,000	8,019,000	6,751,000
	Lire.	13,353,000	11,833,000	15,020,000	11,627,000	10,802,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	*Tons*	85,324	45,609	56,628	65,007	34,246
	Lire.	15,021,000	8,203,000	9,640,000	10,968,000	6,157,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	31,590,000	30,261,000	30,987,000	38,415,000	34,909,000
	Lire.	26,845,000	24,183,000	23,254,000	26,910,000	23,436,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quint.*	43,592	37,348	49,985	51,329	73,763
	Lire.	12,909,000	10,095,000	11,951,000	11,255,000	15,460,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	*Tons.*	111,766	108,154	110,092	105,806	125,187
	Lire.	19,276,000	16,075,000	13,446,000	13,048,000	15,964,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls).	*Kilog.*	9,747,000	8,657,000	8,628,000	7,077,000	7,113,000
	Lire.	16,093,000	13,170,000	13,246,000	10,340,000	11,318,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	35,955,000	64,801,000	64,073,000	52,395,000	55,268,000
	Lire.	46,741,000	77,761,000	80,091,000	62,874,000	66,322,000
Rice	*Quint.*	68,495,000	70,134,000	54,131,000	9,509,000	1,632,000
	Lire.	23,807,000	24,111,000	18,253,000	3,392,000	476,000
Silk, Cocoons	*Kilog.*	6,307	13,634	5,274	11,804	7,853
	Lire.	6,307,000	16,361,000	6,329,000	12,984,000	8,464,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	*Kilog.*	4,174,000	4,558,000	4,488,000	5,082,000	5,273,000
	Lire.	229,724,000	273,498,000	255,822,000	254,085,000	296,395,000
„ Waste	*Kilog.*	2,093,000	2,333,000	1,685,000	2,932,000	2,989,000
	Lire.	18,353,000	24,150,000	20,051,000	23,935,000	27,516,000
„ Manufactures, of pure Silk	*Kilog.*	174,034	176,990	184,654	211,161	234,537
	Lire.				15,982,000	19,361,000
„ „ of Silk mixed with other Materials	*Kilog.*				14,119	17,849
	Lire.	15,450,000	16,576,000	16,936,000	619,000	843,000
Straw Plait*	*Quint.*	8,207	11,900	11,058	10,464	9,673
	Lire	18,055,000	17,850,000	11,058,000	8,371,000	7,259,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	289,257,000	300,881,000	279,628,000	323,790,000	331,966,000
	Lire.	26,033,000	24,973,000	20,972,000	23,151,000	23,233,000
Wine, in Casks	*Hectol*	1,464,000	2,331,000	3,582,000	1,802,000	1,459,000
	Lire.	55,617,000	83,915,000	107,463,000	54,061,000	47,366,000
„ in the Bottle†	*100 Bottles.*	17,226	22,792	20,980	26,962	29,332
	Lire.	3,445,000	4,330,000	3,671,000	4,718,000	5,126,000
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	103,472,000	82,134,000	82,541,000	90,074,000	128,[illegible]
	Lire.	6,415,000	5,749,000	6,191,000	9,008,000	12,[illegible]
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	950,540,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000	[illegible]
	£	38,022,000	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	[illegible]

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,946	34,301	18,358	23,623	60,035	42,614	*No.* Animals:
8,242,000	12,609,000	5,801,000	7,006,000	24,349,000	18,727,000	*Lire.* Cattle.
127,028	87,184	48,462	27,308	47,502	53,717	*No.* Swine.
1,953,000	7,356,000	4,552,000	2,554,000	5,058,000	3,878,000	*Lire.*
8,746,000	9,346,000	10,226,000	11,689,000	12,283,000	12,219,000	*Kilog.* Butter and Cheese.
16,871,000	17,775,000	19,745,000	22,906,000	23,352,000	23,594,000	*Lire.*
84,596	96,221	103,474	106,935	120,553	148,831	*Kilog.* Coral, Manufactured.
15,227,000	17,680,000	18,625,000	19,248,000	21,700,000	27,328,000	*Lire.*
18,119,000	18,297,000	18,349,000	17,391,000	15,146,000	4,406,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
22,649,000	19,212,000	17,432,000	19,130,000	15,146,000	1,762,000	*Lire.*
18,364,000	14,568,000	20,033,000	18,593,000	17,592,000	18,897,000	*Kilog.* Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:
3,673,000	2,914,000	4,007,000	5,578,000	5,278,000	4,724,000	*Lire.* Unground.
23,882,000	20,543,000	23,128,000	23,976,000	22,335,000	26,235,000	*Kilog.*
5,254,000	4,725,000	5,319,000	7,912,000	7,377,000	7,346,000	*Lire.* Ground.
15,285,000	17,508,000	17,840,000	23,052,000	30,676,000	24,679,000	*Kilog.* Eggs.
19,871,000	22,760,000	23,193,000	30,748,000	39,879,000	32,083,000	*Lire.*
90,303,000	134,465,000	169,910,000	197,325,000	214,347,000	219,869,000	*Kilog.* Fruit:
34,255,000	24,204,000	30,584,000	29,599,000	30,009,000	32,980,000	*Lire.* Oranges and Lemons.
7,287,000	10,436,000	7,769,000	12,992,000	11,666,000	11,321,000	*Kilog.* Almonds, Clean or
13,117,000	19,829,000	14,761,000	22,086,000	16,332,000	15,284,000	*Lire.* Shelled.
60,453	46,631	25,595	30,844	57,805	39,815	*Tonn.* Grain (including also Dried
10,549,000	8,367,000	4,650,000	5,246,000	9,602,000	7,533,000	*Lire.* Vegetables).
36,987,000	33,067,000	36,798,000	35,249,000	39,795,000	47,590,000	*Kilog.* Hemp and Flax, Raw.
25,873,000	24,150,000	27,972,000	29,679,000	34,236,000	40,451,000	*Lire.*
70,154	78,846	66,923	79,558	80,982	108,453	*Quint.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,073,000	15,571,000	12,230,000	13,874,000	14,130,000	21,405,000	*Lire.*
127,133	123,432	135,733	129,335	124,136	134,008	*Tonn.* Marble, Alabaster, and
15,170,000	16,484,000	15,293,000	15,163,000	12,919,000	13,534,000	*Lire.* Manufactures of.
7,301,000	7,264,000	7,805,000	8,922,000	10,932,000	11,464,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh and Salted,
11,265,000	11,039,000	11,835,000	13,651,000	16,592,000	17,511,000	*Lire.* (including Fowls.)
37,832,000	56,838,000	57,408,000	43,076,000	60,521,000	44,179,000	*Kilog.* Oil, Olive.
45,398,000	62,522,000	60,278,000	47,383,000	63,547,000	46,383,000	*Lire.*
8,487,000	28,626,000	29,209,000	33,948,000	39,074,000	40,486,000	*Quint.* Rice.
2,946,000	11,039,000	9,694,000	11,237,000	11,572,000	12,393,000	*Lire.*
3,367	2,650	2,727	4,874	2,277	3,612	*Kilog.* Silk, Cocoons.
4,141,000	2,915,000	3,545,000	6,092,000	2,505,000	4,334,000	*Lire.*
4,781,000	5,067,000	5,402,000	4,581,000	5,476,000	5,826,000	*Kilog.* „ Raw and Thrown,
268,715,000	242,749,000	296,004,000	251,384,000	267,289,000	296,035,000	*Lire.* Undyed.
2,532,000	2,278,000	2,274,000	2,909,000	2,412,000	2,394,000	*Kilog.* „ Waste.
27,003,000	20,830,000	24,720,000	30,227,000	25,116,000	22,633,000	*Lire.*
244,896	244,278	244,929	255,638	303,455	336,250	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures, of pure
18,244,000	15,307,000	16,015,000	17,070,000	20,864,000	25,479,000	*Lire.* Silk.
17,484	25,823	43,499	44,752	71,371	107,121	*Kilog.* „ „ of Silk mixed
808,000	1,003,000	1,855,000	1,816,000	2,620,000	4,210,000	*Lire.* with other Materials
2,880	5,528	7,961	10,805	10,810	13,066	*Quint.*
[illegible]000	2,764,000	3,906,000	5,401,000	5,128,000	6,401,000	*Lire.* Straw Plait.*
[illegible]000	269,376,000	291,081,000	310,867,000	299,090,000	317,566,000	*Kilog.*
[illegible]000	29,631,000	29,108,000	24,869,000	21,534,000	20,642,000	*Lire.* Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
[illegible]000	1,159,000	2,417,000	2,329,000	1,912,000	1,075,000	*Hectol.*
[illegible]000	37,073,000	55,595,000	53,567,000	43,976,000	43,551,000	*Litre.* Wine, in Casks.
22,461	20,652	31,954	33,710	31,164	35,840	*100 Bottles.*
[illegible]000	3,408,000	4,633,000	5,394,000	4,986,000	5,734,000	*Lire* „ in the Bottle.†
[illegible]000	104,656,000	119,286,000	113,216,000	123,268,000	111,227,000	*Kilog.*
[illegible]000	13,605,000	14,314,000	11,322,000	10,478,000	8,342,000	*Lire.* Zinc Ore.
[illegible]000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	*Lire.*
[illegible]000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	*£* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes Vermouth.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	5,415	5,286	3,714	6,294	5,469
	Gulden	1,461,000	1,389,000	883,000	1,503,000	1,497,000
„ Other	*No.*	458,783	477,452	350,537	331,373	321,987
	Gulden	14,541,000	13,298,000	10,350,000	8,592,000	9,784,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	†
	Gulden					
Coal (including Coke)	*Met. Ctr.*	24,918,000	26,577,000	28,473,000	32,267,000	34,164,000
	Gulden	12,264,000	13,518,000	14,715,000	16,770,000	15,353,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	*Met. Ctr.*	367,303	375,594	319,382	344,857	347,167
	Gulden	26,079,000	31,175,000	32,965,000	32,762,000	35,758,000
Copper, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	58,090	52,375	51,489	37,692	78,723
	Gulden	3,369,000	2,776,000	2,947,000	3,345,000	4,252,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	873,331	975,660	1,151,704	1,039,613	1,101,896
	Gulden	47,154,000	45,834,000	56,464,000	52,322,000	55,442,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	94,191	111,644	110,061	98,356	111,799
	Gulden	13,392,000	14,385,000	15,184,000	14,145,000	15,987,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	15,077	14,589	13,314	9,723	10,584
	Gulden	7,624,000	6,975,000	6,376,000	4,648,000	5,040,000
Dye Stuffs	*Met. Ctr.*	342,849	393,469	398,120	375,117	435,464
	Gulden	12,629,000	11,669,000	11,226,000	10,010,000	12,482,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow	*Met. Ctr.*	422,740	462,227	460,883	533,067	473,537
	Gulden	16,725,000	18,227,000	15,289,000	15,744,000	14,175,000
Grain: Maize	*Met. Ctr.*	2,932,399	1,052,947	858,451	560,694	671,325
	Gulden	16,128,000	5,475,000	4,539,000	3,196,000	2,239,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	171,089	193,445	202,986	200,169	185,482
	Gulden	20,402,000	22,922,000	18,303,000	14,466,000	11,997,000
Iron, Pig	*Met. Ctr.*	487,875	547,648	491,384	638,300	529,291
	Gulden	1,561,000	1,643,000	1,523,000	1,925,000	1,587,000
„ and Steel Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	†
	Gulden					
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	54,328	51,457	55,889	53,733	54,300
	Gulden	16,551,000	16,221,000	16,639,000	15,233,000	15,600,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	274,475	215,452	230,078	262,552	326,353
	Gulden	11,852,000	9,671,000	11,178,000	14,196,000	20,951,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,406,018	1,288,465	1,133,004	1,202,573	1,295,257
	Gulden	9,450,000	7,360,000	5,617,000	5,599,000	6,745,000
Rice	*Met. Ctr.*	573,334	585,912	636,189	502,963	668,016
	Gulden	7,794,000	8,472,000	9,625,000	7,580,000	8,197,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Thrown and Spun	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	†
	Gulden					
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	2,889	2,716	2,868	2,475	3,006
	Gulden	12,634,000	11,930,000	12,396,000	10,364,000	12,772,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	154,825	175,227	189,877	158,603	169,842
	Gulden	32,924,000	32,779,000	35,151,000	29,135,000	25,963,000
Wood, Manufactures of	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	†	†
	Gulden					
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	219,701	207,500	241,581	226,194	227,189
	Gulden	26,648,000	31,498,000	41,208,000	36,653,000	40,915,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	47,493	48,417	52,131	56,153	68,119
	Gulden	12,278,000	13,596,000	16,417,000	16,534,000	19,781,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	22,256	20,623	18,802	17,320	18,122
	Gulden	13,801,000	13,348,000	12,034,000	9,858,000	10,100,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	557,948,000	539,223,000	568,573,000	533,068 000	589,161,000
	£	46,496,000	44,935,000	47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

d Entered for Home Consumption (Merchandise only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Principal Articles.
5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,060,000	8,246 2,504,000	6,480 2,507,000	5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,153,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
311,014 11,595,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,000	298,938 9,840,000	368,451 13,296,000	331,301 14,018,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other.
†	44,552 13,962,000	44,637 14,589,000	51,444 16,636,000	54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
36,161,000 25,802,000	39,213,000 24,355,000	36,061,000 24,142,000	41,507,000 28,700,000	44,858,000 30,525,000	50,364,000 33,395,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal (including Coke).
351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000	373,488 37,181,000	380,071 37,631,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000	133,829 7,286,000	117,468 6,922,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Copper, Raw.
1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,335 53,554,000	1,261,491 48,534,000	1,288,000 51,687,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.*
93,163 12,576,000	93,525 11,470,000	102,252 11,430,000	88,769 11,092,000	140,039 14,258,000	140,402 13,939,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	12,776 5,575,000	12,153 5,857,000	12,216 5,868,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,515,000	426,177 10,085,000	426,722 11,395,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
623,298 16,230,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000	669,517 18,748,000	722,000 18,989,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow.
967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000	2,239,438 9,863,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Maize.
168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000	309,961 20,730,000	233,646 17,991,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000	1,071,771 3,083,000	1,345,000 3,830,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron, Pig.
†	169,057 7,517,000	160,104 7,442,000	233,232 8,982,000	201,711 9,334,000	230,781 9,976,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ and Steel Wares.
47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,120 18,110,000	69,367 20,389,000	59,110 19,175,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather and Leather Wares.
300,155 18,107,000	296,069 17,636,000	340,983 18,726,000	354,524 18,992,000	435,784 22,763,000	433,432 22,663,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,291,058 6,098,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000	1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,555 6,494,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
652,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	924,886 11,422,000	924,288 9,931,000	809,901 9,154,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Rice.
†	9,985 17,425,000	9,784 18,437,000	9,005 18,765,000	11,059 16,658,000	10,795 17,075,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk and Floss Silk, Thrown and Spun.
2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	3,229 12,712,000	3,320 12,514,000	3,745 14,157,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000	119,094 23,096,000	137,685 25,478,000	*Met Ctr.* *Gulden* } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
†	197,410 4,490,000	86,285 3,976,000	90,051 4,076,000	90,887 4,294,000	147,625 4,953,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood, Manufactures of.
259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36 125,000	280,869 36,364,000	310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,232,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool Raw.
55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,867,000	78,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,978,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
19,064 9,634,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	23,185 13,539,000	24,369 13,206,000	23,261 12,542,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
610,733,000	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000	699,992,000	722,473,000	*Gulden* } Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.
50,894,000	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,325,000	60,206,000	*£*

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	33,516	29,402	12,993	22,797	28,317
	Gulden	8,569,000	8,593,000	3,643,000	6,481,000	9,146,000
„ Other	*No.*	713,765	939,242	540,253	393,266	342,567
	Gulden	27,098,000	38,768,000	26,131,000	19,275,000	20,525,000
Butter‖	*Met. Ctr.*	43,886‡	46,170‡	46,352‡	48,759	53,996
	Gulden	3,511,000	3,694,000	3,851,000	4,145,000	4,860,000
„ Margarine	*Met. Ctr.*	†	†	†	60,921	55,634
	Gulden				2,741,000	3,063,000
Clockwork and Fancy Wares	*Met. Ctr*	40,186	50,710	44,361	42,422	42,972
	Gulden	44,563,000	44,938,000	35,772,000	31,140,000	28,214,000
Clothing, ready made	*Met. Ctr*	11,177	13,559	10,522	10,850	9,511
	Gulden	4,963,000	5,847,000	5,102,000	6,276,000	5,538,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite)	*Met. Ctr.*	41,019,000	44,889,000	47,219,000	60,896,000	65,012,000
	Gulden	15,619,000	17,222,000	18,310,000	23,543,000	28,980,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr*	155,057	147,068	207,491	191,148	229,246
	Gulden	7,356,000	6,064,000	9,291,000	8,698,000	10,324,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr*	35,033	38,329	37,609	33,038	29,335
	Gulden	8,124,000	7,927,000	7,849,000	7,081,000	6,300,000
Eggs	*Met. Ctr.*	380,252	453,727	455,042	463,355	557,571
	Gulden	8,746,000	11,343,000	10,464,000	12,066,000	14,505,000
Feathers	*Met. Ctr.*	35,998	39,032	38,416	40,392	40,187
	Gulden	9,232,000	10,182,000	10,479,000	12,330,000	12,305,000
Glass and Glasswares	*Met. Ctr.*	384,829	405,247	450,409	425,785	429,619
	Gulden	19,897,000	19,446,000	20,441,000	17,025,000	14,776,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	1,575,262	2,095,529	2,335,025	4,141,214	2,558,318
	Gulden	14,020,000	19,384,000	20,325,000	35,200,000	23,634,000
„ Barley	*Met. Ctr.*	3,293,946	2,387,270	3,846,106	4,289,711	3,219,918
	Gulden	29,316,000	22,679,000	34,302,000	40,752,000	34,697,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	72,492	68,725	59,966	72,765	84,523
	Gulden	10,889,000	10,036,000	7,973,000	7,988,000	9,023,000
Hops	*Met. Ctr.*	31,931	25,673	28,858	32,386	31,024
	Gulden	4,151,000	3,594,000	5,283,000	4,858,000	4,343,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Gulden					
Leather, Manufactures of	*Met. Ctr.*	21,222	23,482	22,767	25,972	26,037
	Gulden	17,837,000	21,310,000	20,939,000	22,394,000	23,618,000
Linen, Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	99,667	105,942	102,362	91,545	85,368
	Gulden	11,651,000	11,316,000	10,058,000	7,990,000	7,432,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	18,284	20,426	24,091	22,818	23,290
	Gulden	3,788,000	3,904,000	4,131,000	4,501,000	4,328,000
Malt	*Met. Ctr.*	945,069	1,042,336	1,126,440	1,115,146	1,224,765
	Gulden	12,758,000	14,593,000	15,125,000	15,612,000	18,378,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Gulden					
Pulse	*Met. Ctr.*	480,563	481,437	590,516	791,258	630,629
	Gulden	7,208,000	7,766,000	7,345,000	9,556,000	6,975,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Thrown and Spun	*Met. Ctr.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Gulden					
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Gulden					
Sugar and Molasses, Total	*Met. Ctr.*	*2,443,138*	*2,430,297*	*2,299,001*	*2,360,919*	*3,124,287*
	Gulden	*50,089,000*	*48,311,000*	*44,498,000*	*50,708,000*	*61,099,000*
Sugar, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	1,263,381	985,847	533,547	1,201,760	1,254,894
	Gulden	22,672,000	16,517,000	8,846,000	22,918,000	22,985,000
„ Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,149,798	1,431,463	1,694,814	1,146,018	1,833,134
	Gulden	27,827,000	31,709,000	35,572,000	27,735,000	40,562,000
Wood, Common: Unmanufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
	Gulden					
Half Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*					
	Gulden					
Wooden Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	279,822	287,711	280,613	289,861	331,851
	Gulden	17,659,000	17,122,000	15,858,000	15,879,000	16,721,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	91,989	128,817	65,751	89,883	151,265
	Gulden	13,919,000	24,365,000	14,916,000	18,740,000	29,466,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	46,761	53,393	47,940	47,752	51,631
	Gulden	21,846,000	27,357,000	25,126,000	24,910,000	25,331,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	672,083,000	698,632,000	672,930,000	723,795,000	766,[illegible]
	£	56,007,000	58,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,[illegible]

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding. † Not distinguished previous to 1888.

‡ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter."

¶ The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in subsequent years.

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No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000	28,343 12,135,000	33,947 15,706,000	46,433 22,756,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	739,267 34,224,000	1,073,234 83,106,000	512,792 39,396,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other.
38,833 3,991,000	43,072 3,575,000	40,591 4,017,000	52,784 4,328,000	40,912 3,920,000	35,896 2,995,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Butter.‖
43,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000	76,045 4,563,000	43,800 2,453,000	32,201 1,362,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Margarine.
40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	30,385 22,205,000	29,101 20,758,000	32,699 21,676,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Clockwork and Fancy Wares.
10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,731 8,476,000	15,577 9,015,000	15,693 9,125,000	15,157 9,351,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Clothing, ready made.
73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000	74,116,000 28,825,000	75,322,000 28,256,000	77,842,000 28,786,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal (chiefly Lignite).
175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	65,161 1,682,000	70,284 1,660,000	73,889 1,970,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.*
29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	32,010 6,688,000	31,583 6,553,000	29,762 5,931,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,957,000	652,498 23,402,000	662,999 23,547,000	902,074 37,837,000	915,275 39,357,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Eggs.
41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	39,975 9,610,000	39,690 9,909,000	41,346 11,230,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Feathers.
390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	450,975 18,315,000	475,076 19,275,000	508,425 23,048,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Glass and Glasswares.
2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	761,772 6,772,000	646,233 5,606,000	678,594 5,913,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Wheat.
3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	5,122,920 50,214,000	4,178,356 36,504,000	2,674,000 22,306,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Barley.
102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000	105,696 14,730,000	107,760 13,220,000	167,322 18,409,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	38,134 12,317,000	35,496 6,043,000	23,587 4,625,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hops.
¶	231,169 15,700,000	207,278 10,984,000	195,055 11,058,000	208,836 11,009,000	186,984 12,423,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron and Steel Wares.
23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,838,000	28,513 31,282,000	26,664 29,034,000	27,557 34,735,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather, Manufactures of.
76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000	93,256 8,633,000	80,263 7,272,000	78,821 7,028,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Linen, Yarn.
23,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	24,677 6,756,000	18,349 5,178,000	21,299 6,335,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000	1,368,988 20,155,000	1,292,885 17,730,000	1,413,000 18,407,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Malt.
¶	463,730 12,799,000	488,028 12,773,000	471,181 12,798,000	466,787 12,222,000	451,644 11,848,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Paper, Prepared and Manufactured.
647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	823,140 6,031,000	1,168,000 9,083,000	1,113,784 9,353,000	811,278 7,095,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Pulse.
¶	4,444 8,179,000	3,678 6,886,000	3,269 6,665,000	3,751 6,179,000	4,132 7,011,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk and Floss: Thrown and Spun.
5,130 6,139,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,156 8,617,000	5,561 7,627,000	6,103 6,526,000	6,737 7,359,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
1,021,940 *3,441,000*	*5,038,367* *63,098,000*	*3,953,437* *74,019,000*	*4,586,939* *97,306,000*	*4,402,870* *73,408,000*	*4,388,000* *68,003,000*	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
1,334,731 3,471,000	2,668,711 39,020,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	1,440,021 28,210,000	672,462 8,922,000	819,625 9,319,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Sugar, Raw.
2,671,533 6,916,000	2,383,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 43,873,000	3,092,574 63,995,000	3,729,000 64,481,000	3,568,000 53,674,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Refined.
¶	12,307,000 22,321,000	12,276,000 22,284,000	12,188,000 21,470,000	13,208,000 23,354,000	14,024,000 25,729,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood, Common: Unmanufactured.
¶	11,528,000 41,368,000	8,877,000 33,405,000	9,036,060 37,951,000	9,134,000 38,583,000	9,834,000 39,548,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Half Manufactured.
346,110 8,011,000	342,816 18,412,000	338,539 18,269,000	341,242 18,446,000	337,324 18,525,000	347,942 18,824,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wooden Wares.
97,786 9,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	80,302 11,525,000	73,210 9,406,000	77,037 10,409,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool, Raw.
51,184 2,514,000	37,895 10,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	48,168 18,720,000	42,616 17,902,000	42,953 17,837,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
1,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000	805,557,000	795,474,000	741,910,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,817,000	£ }

‖ clusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1,145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), and in 1894 (225,000 gulden).

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No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof†	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—	142,000
	Francs	110,000	64,000	84,000	2,241,000
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	823,000	890,000	892,000	895,000
	Francs	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,216,000	1,223,000
Coal and Coke	*Kilogs.*	5,331,000	5,561,000	6,471,000	12,954,000
	Francs	203,000	196,000	215,000	432,000
Cotton Yarns	*Kilogs.*	2,553,000	2,802,000	3,090,000	3,090,000
	Francs	7,535,000	8,079,000	8,675,000	7,000,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,140,000	2,853,000
	Francs	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,678,000	9,226,000
Clothing	*Kilogs.*	121,000	117,000	130,000	177,000
	Francs	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000	2,125,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	*Kilogs.*	Not separately distinguished.			
	Francs				
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	*Kilogs.*	4,769,000	5,845,000	6,353,000	6,756,000
	Francs	1,332,000	1,469,000	1,617,000	1,778,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000	7,655,000
	Francs	3,376,000	2,692,000	3,320,000	4,482,000
Leather, for Soles	*Kilogs.*	397,000	428,000	388,000	568,000
	Francs	1,365,000	1,279,000	1,025,000	1,482,000
Oil, Olive‡	*Kilogs.*	1,321,000	1,595,000	1,923,000	1,347,000
	Francs	1,238,000	1,286,000	1,473,000	1,221,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	*Kilogs.*	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*	12,549,000*
	Francs	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*	2,591,000*
Paper of all sorts	*Kilogs.*	1,557,000	1,628,000	1,736,000	2,557,000
	Francs	1,533,000	1,506,000	1,354,000	1,789,000
Salt, Rock and Other	*Kilogs.*	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000	23,964,000
	Francs	1,166,000	1,066,000	1,395,000	1,079,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilogs.*	5,115,000	5,682,000	7,036,000	9,962,000
	Francs	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,889,000	4,716,000
Spirit (Corn)	*Kilogs.*	1,396,000	1,021,000	2,729,000	4,956,000
	Francs	579,000	657,000	2,067,000	3,220,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,023,000	34,057,000
	Francs	1,950,000	2,113,000	1,937,000	1,800,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	294,000	460,000	489,000	674,000
	Francs	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000	3,136,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000
	£	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	24,162	17,382	24,648	15,[illegible]
	Francs	1,935,000	1,243,000	1,640,000	1,110,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	6,872	8,704	6,239	4,[illegible]
	Francs	584,000	752,000	494,000	357,000
„ Sheep	*No.*	337,305	323,378	308,322	304,[illegible]
	Francs	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000	2,702,000
Colza	*Kilogs.*	Not separately distinguished.			
	Francs				
Flour of all kinds	*Kilogs.*	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,840,000	2,076,000
	Francs	872,000	737,000	655,000	370,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilogs.*	8,827,000	24,246,000	28,736,000	27,384,000
	Francs	441,000	1,194,000	1,381,000	1,314,000
„ Maize	*Kilogs.*	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,800,000	131,794,000
	Francs	2,996,000	4,621,000	4,871,000	8,646,000
„ Rye	*Kilogs.*	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000	27,360,000
	Francs	1,204,000	2,089,000	2,923,000	1,589,000
„ Wheat*	*Kilogs.*	123,505,000	261,850,000	375,188,000	380,000,000
	Francs	16,650,000	34,501,000	49,184,000	41,400,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilogs.*	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000	1,394,000
	Francs	1,110,000	1,294,000	1,421,000	1,400,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	13,299,000	9,608,000	10,572,000	5,000,000
	Francs	672,000	540,000	566,000	400,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as *abas* and *schayak*)	*Kilogs.*	328,000	291,000	358,000	350,000
	Francs	1,505,000	1,366,000	*1,474,000	1,400,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	45,747,000	64,129,000	80,581,000	85,000,000
	£	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	3,400,000

* Includes Buckwheat

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No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

TICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
334,000	233,000	1,574,000	535,000	233,000	*Kilogs.*
630,000	3,655,000	5,027,000	1,996,000	1,352,000	*Francs* } Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
998,000	993,000	1,043,000	1,207,000	777,000	*Kilogs*
004,000	1,806,000	2,247,000	2,545,000	1,629,000	*Francs* } Coffee.
827,000	14,971,000	20,684,000	23,510,000	21,701,000	*Kilogs.*
418,000	456,000	706,000	702,000	528,000	*Francs* } Coal and Coke.
879,000	3,434,000	3,438,000	3,530,000	2,853,000	*Kilogs.*
949,000	6,637,000	6,816,000	6,680,000	5,076,000	*Francs* } Cotton Yarns.
944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000	3,195,000	2,167,000	*Kilogs.*
037,000	7,647,000	9,175,000	9,906,000	6,979,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
132,000	127,000	187,000	230,000	215,000	*Kilogs.*
681,000	1,795,000	2,523,000	2,977,000	2,570,000	*Francs* } Clothing.
637,000	648,000	943,000	782,000	679,000	*Kilogs.* } Hemp and Flax Yarn (including
936,000	900,000	1,357,000	1,270,000	1,101 000	*Francs* } Cordage).
158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000	9,424,000	6,744,000	*Kilogs.* } Iron in the rough, including Hoop
639,000	1,509,000	1,939,000	1,860,000	1,314,000	*Francs* } and Plate Iron.
131,000	4,451,000	10,595,000	7,955,000	20,547,000	*Kilogs.*
292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000	3,753,000	4,605,000	*Francs* } Iron, Manufactures of.
564,000	585,000	764,000	711,000	495,000	*Kilogs.*
176,000	1,453,000	1,787,000	1,569,000	1,200,000	*Francs* } Leather, for Soles.
961,000	2,127,000	1,899,000	2,591,000	1,396,000	*Kilogs.*
710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000	1,860,000	1,101,000	*Francs* } Oil, Olive.‡
912,000	11,484,000	13,785,000	16,571,090	10,559,000	*Kilogs.*
252,000	1,951,000	2,076,000	2,602,000	1,660,000	*Francs* } „ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
248,000	2,332,000	3,033,000	3,143,000	2,714,000	*Kilogs.*
690,000	1,427,000	1,985,000	1,876,000	1,539,000	*Francs* } Paper of all sorts.
853,000	20,135,000	29 480,000	30,336,000	27,298,000	*Kilogs.*
070,000	1,133,000	1,490,000	2,236,000	1,294,000	*Francs* } Salt, Rock and Other.
7,457,000	8,016,000	10,698,000	14,265,000	4,651,000	*Kilogs.*
3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000	6,175,000	1,792,000	*Francs* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,290,000	2,298,000	3.973,000	5,317,000	895,000	*Kilogs.*
2,488,000	1,649,000	2,850,000	3,796,000	643,000	*Francs* } Spirit (Corn).
3,379,000	38,133,000	46,346,000	56,044,000	40,594,000	*Kilogs.*
1,861,000	2,448,000	3,064,000	3,815,000	3,110,000	*Francs* } Wood, rough or sawn.
276,000	206,000	282,000	258,000	239,000	*Kilogs.*
1,796,000	1,789,000	2,488,000	2,495,000	2,079,000	*Francs* } Wool, Manufactures of.
1,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

TICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,929	22,653	18,981	16,285	11,974	*No.*
1,443,000	1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000	*Francs* } Animals: Cattle.
7,073	10,746	11,742	12,658	7,882	*No.*
396,000	784,000	1,077,000	1,093,000	630,000	*Francs* } „ Horses, Mules, and Asses.
418,584	421,374	353,004	375,678	354,343	*No.*
1,225,000	3,134,000	3,051,000	3,009,000	2,906,000	*Francs* } „ Sheep.
1,985,000	3,278,000	74,000	1,717,000	3,025,000	*Kilogs.* } Colza.
595,000	591,000	12,000	281,000	453,000	*Francs*
1,583,000	4,624,000	3,393,000	4,591,000	7,161,000	*Kilogs.* } Flour of all kinds.
528,000	916,000	679,000	630,000	1,014,000	*Francs*
1,721,000	24,960,000	41,116,000	22,900,000	24,805,000	*Kilogs.*
1,798,000	1,203,000	1,979,000	1,104,000	1,195,000	*Francs* } Grain: Barley.
1,822,000	77,972,000	320,701,000	213,794,000	48,520,000	*Kilogs.*
1,796,000	5,050,000	20,905,000	13,743,000	3,113,000	*Francs* } „ Maize
1,587,000	54,447,000	46,333,000	29,411,000	44,235,000	*Kilogs.*
1,631,000	3,064,000	2,580,000	1,647,000	2,475,000	*Francs* } „ Rye.
3,533,000	345,830,000	349,587,000	281,417,000	385,896,000	*Kilogs.*
1,540,000	46,961,000	47,270,000	38,143,000	52,292,000	*Francs* } „ Wheat.*
1,767,000	1,506,000	1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000	*Kilogs.*
1,792,000	1,456,000	1,348,000	1,405,000	1,589,000	*Francs* } Hides and Skins.
8,535,800	8,505,000	9,541,000	8,969,000	8,996,000	*Kilogs.*
666,000	716,000	933,000	708,000	609,000	*Francs* } Wood, rough or sawn.
469,000	334,000	351,000	372,000	331,000	*Kilogs.*
2,062,000	1,361,000	1,485,000	1,535,000	1,291,000	*Francs* } Wool, Manufactures of (such as *abas* and *schayak*).
1,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Includes Buckwheat.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Coal and Coke	*Kilog.*	152,016,000	191,174,000	188,365,000	241,158,000
	Lei.	3,800,000	4,779,000	4,709,000	6,029,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	1,228,000	1,354,000	1,189,000	1,275,000
	Lei.	2,764,000	3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed	*Kilog.*	3,501,000	3,785,000	4,339,000	4,335,000
	Lei.	10,503,000	11,354,000	13,016,000	13,005,000
Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton	*Kilog.*	2,192,000	1,547,000	2,407,000	1,973,000
	Lei.	21,919,000	15,467,000	24,074,000	19,728,000
„ „ plain or dyed in one colour	*Kilog.*	2,197,000	2,347,000	2,724,000	2,393,000
	Lei.	14,747,000	16,427,000	19,066,000	16,755,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials	*Kilog.*	98,000	109,000	141,000	161,000
	Lei.	1,772,000	1,968,000	2,543,000	2,907,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse*	*Kilog.*	2,197,000	2,431,000	2,457,000	3,685,000
	Lei.	4,394,000	4,863,000	4,915,000	6,857,000
Iron wares, coarse	*Kilog.*	6,079,000	3,558,000	4,289,000	5,118,000
	Lei.	1,216,000	712,000	858,000	1,024,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or steel	*Kilog.*	6,591,000	7,445,000	8,999,000	12,459,000
	Lei.	9,567,000	10,902,000	13,192,000	18,654,000
Olive oil	*Kilog.*	—	1,416,000	3,168,000	3,071,000
	Lei.	—	1,416,000	3,168,000	3,071,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c.	*Kilog.*	630,000	553,000	861,000	1,005,000
	Lei.	2,520,000	2,211,000	3,444,000	4,021,000
Soda, caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda	*Kilog.*	1,296,000	1,382,000	1,810,000	1,518,000
	Lei.	2,073,000	2,212,000	2,896,000	2,369,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials	*Kilog.*	Not separately distinguished.			
	Lei.				
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver	*Kilog.*				
	Lei.				
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	12,035,000
	Lei.	10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	12,035,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre	*Kilog.*	591,000	519,000	704,000	741,000
	Lei.	23,648,000	20,743,000	28,144,000	29,625,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre	*Kilog.*	624,000	1,193,000	1,444,000	1,854,000
	Lei.	9,357,000	17,883,000	21,659,000	15,511,000
Woollen Clothing	*Kilog.*	Not separately distinguished.			
	Lei.				
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	382,791,000
	£	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,513,000

* Including

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Cattle	*No.*	16,351	6,142	1,460	5,440
	Lei.	3,270,000	1,228,000	292,000	1,088,000
Grain: Barley*	*Kilog.*	206,691,009	232,644,457	265,132,941	190,734,213
	Lei.	18,602,000	16,285,000	18,559,000	12,653,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	733,253,114	376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,000
	Lei.	73,325,000	30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000
„ Rye	*Kilog.*	131,310,025	233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,206
	Lei.	15,757,000	23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	502,165,261	830,563,072	945,393,229	992,923,079
	Lei.	90,390,000	124,584,000	141,809,000	138,484,000
Flour, of Wheat	*Kilog.*	9,319,000	15,605,000	16,528,000	8,866,000
	Lei.	2,796,000	4,682,000	4,958,000	2,660,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	541,967	771,342	484,645	511,271
	Lei.	813,000	1,157,000	727,000	767,000
Petroleum, Raw	*Kilog.*	16,131,921	18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043
	Lei.	1,621,000	1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	22,660,173	58,843,935	36,962,877	102,154,000
	Lei.	5,665,000	14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	33,923,352	35,853,325	36,811,354	43,994,825
	Lei.	3,392,000	1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	*Kilog.*	1,709,069	1,206,794	1,304,509	1,498,000
	Lei.	4,273,000	3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lei.*	265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,000,000
	£	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,000,000

* Including Malt.

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No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
324,573,000	300,646,000	341,061,000	312,137,000	313,128,000	*Kilog.*	Coal and Coke.
10,765,000	12,026,000	13,642,000	—	7,828,000	*Lei.*	
1,731,000	1,261,000	1,666,000	1,379,000	1,702,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
3,896,000	2,837,000	3,749,000	3,103,000	3,404,000	*Lei.*	
5,130,000	4,340,000	5,036,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton Yarns, undyed.
14,034,000	10,351,000	12,590,000	—	8,624,000	*Lei.*	
2,439,000	3,569,000	3,602,000	3,884,000	2,660,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
26,112,000	35,687,000	36,025,000	—	20,750,000	*Lei.*	
3,266,000	1,787,000	1,808,000	2,061,000	1,767,000	*Kilog.*	„ „ plain or dyed in one colour.
21,754,000	8,042,000	8,138,000	—	7,774,000	*Lei.*	
213,000	224,000	281,000	236,000	279,000	*Kilog.*	Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials.
3,833,000	4,030,000	5,054,000	—	3,908,000	*Lei.*	
4,442,000	1,796,000	4,068,000	3,488,000	2,262,000	*Kilog.*	Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
8,883,000	3,591,000	8,136,000	—	3,167,000	*Lei.*	
9,107,000	4,771,000	6,099,000	26,037,000	13,521,000	*Kilog.*	Iron wares, coarse.
4,398,000	3,340,000	4,200,000	—	6,760,000	*Lei.*	
11,704,000	13,009,000	16,471,000	13,418,000	7,773,000	*Kilog.*	Machines and machinery, of iron or steel.
27,194,000	19,500,000	24,706,000	—	11,660,000	*Lei.*	
3,002,000	3,179,000	3,225,000	3,536,000	2,874,000	*Kilog.*	Olive oil.
3,502,000	4,768,000	4,838,000	—	3,449,000	*Lei.*	
965,000	888,000	1,159,000	1,191,000	999,000	*Kilog.*	Oxide of zinc, lead, &c.
3,859,000	3,553,000	4,637,000	—	3,997,000	*Lei.*	
2,185,000	1,994,000	2,434,000	2,617,000	2,451,000	*Kilog.*	Soda, caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda.
3,495,000	3,191,000	3,894,000	—	3,922,000	*Lei.*	
	54,078	54,730	51,324	51,069	*Kilog.*	Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials.
	4,326,000	4,378,000	—	4,086,000	*Lei.*	
	42,697	30,482	30,439	38,545	*Kilog.*	Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver.
	3,215,000	3,048,000	—	3,855,000	*Lei.*	
13,121,000	11,964,000	16,134,000	16,906,000	16,244,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Refined.
12,267,000	7,177,000	9,680,000	16,006,000	8,122,000	*Lei.*	
790,000	1,375,000	1,266,000	1,479,000	1,126,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre.
27,917,000	34,384,000	31,643,000	—	19,704,000	*Lei.*	
1,154,000	559,000	523,000	545,000	304,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre.
17,317,000	8,393,000	7,881,000	—	3,280,000	*Lei.*	
	87,727	92,099	115,172	92,309	*Kilog.*	Woollen Clothing.
	4,336,000	4,605,000		4,615,000	*Lei.*	
636,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	£	

Sunny bags.

XPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,383	2,841	1,818	22,620	33,845	*No.*	Cattle.
677,000	568,000	364,000	—	6,769,000	*Lei.*	
318,553,702	189,188,598	460,550,439	290,369,778	247,358,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Barley.*
27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000	19,789,000	*Lei.*	
700,909,454	657,680,265	1,212,113,596	694,429,755	330,836,000	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
69,985,000	65,763,000	121,211,000	69,443,000	26,467,000	*Lei.*	
72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,845	194,854,000	*Kilog.*	„ Rye.
8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,365,000	19,485,000	*Lei.*	
361,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,680	971,239,000	*Kilog.*	„ Wheat.
113,642,000	158,782,000	126,531,000	123,049,000	116,549,000	*Lei.*	
11,167,000	17,313,000	20,430,000	31,324,000	22,029,000	*Kilog.*	Flour, of Wheat.
4,130,000	6,925,000	8,172,000	—	5,507,000	*Lei.*	
542,196	622,434	1,026,819	1,031,475	1,795,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
813,000	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000	2,693,000	*Lei.*	
18,087,284	19,775,692	17,124,685	17,237,912	15,720,000	*Kilog.*	Petroleum, Raw.
1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000	1,845,000	1,572,000	*Lei.*	
92,343,306	34,760,556	24,199,300	18,619,462	80,388,000	*Kilog.*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000	32,155,000	*Lei.*	
38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459	33,956,954	39,340,000	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
2,778,000	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000	3,934,000	*Lei.*	
1,563,429	1,277,100	1,356,692	1,526,498	1,901,550	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,881,000	3,193,000	3,392,000	3,816,000	4,754,000	*Lei.*	
374,662,060	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	£	

* Including Malt.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	*Kilogs.*	—	—	700,993	565,177	681,731
	L. Egypt.	61,277	75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257
Cheese	*Kilogs.*	—	—	1,616,974	1,522,673	1,569,306
	L. Egypt.	69,519	69,841	61,286	60,477	65,406
Clothing, Ready-made	*L. Egypt.*	163,395	199,146	178,138	165,877	158,982
Coal	*Tons**	437,720	479,003	470,990	487,644	469,785
	L. Egypt.	407,342	441,660	440,983	491,495	473,545
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	—	—	3,197,321	2,940,308	3,495,372
	L. Egypt.	239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575	294,936
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	322,594	405,057	78,470
	L. Egypt.	61,126	40,848	123,920	161,408	41,867
Cotton Yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	1,647,378	1,953,514	2,572,423
	L. Egypt.	132,796	134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.		11,193,950	13,527,159	16,443,792
	Metres	4,212,330	4,057,092	2,326,078	2,813,783	3,797,709
	L. Egypt.	1,379,884	1,238,667	1,154,353	1,475,832	1,732,177
Flour of Wheat or Maize	*Kilogs.*	—	—	8,664,518	8,633,825	7,100,925
	L. Egypt.	102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672	83,510
Indigo	*Kilogs.*	—	—	630,990	630,158	578,727
	L. Egypt.	222,773	233,547	177,057	191,379	173,699
Linen, Manufactures of	*L. Egypt.*	37,100	32,390	24,811	27,531	46,715
„ Hosiery, drapery, &c.	*L. Egypt.*	199,410	214,096	139,573	173,407	200,181
Petroleum	*Casks.*	773,091	581,827	851,685	615,616	700,425
	L. Egypt.	161,463	119,002	173,948	131,011	144,258
Rice	*Kilogs.*	—	—	14,017,297	15,766,769	14,530,953
	L. Egypt.	177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906	131,457
Sacks	*Kilogs.*	—	—	4,689,368	4,648,750	3,156,753
	L. Egypt.	59,752	85,084	97,301	105,619	173,646
Silk, thrown or in yarn	*Kilogs.*	—	—	94,165	168,308	228,641
	L. Egypt.	121,384	121,435	76,462	133,694	195,074
Soap, Common	*Kilogs.*	—	—	3,381,327	4,029,068	4,431,250
	L. Egypt.	117,020	70,411	68,596	82,128	92,192
Wine	*Kilogs.*	Not distinguished.		9,893,941	10,197,850	11,229,963
	Dozen bottles	23,345	19,157	18,659	20,029	20,057
	L. Egypt.	155,806	135,154	123,777	135,750	131,562
Wood, for Building	*L. Egypt.*	289,597	315,088	288,540	349,432	426,132
Wood, for Fuel	*Tonnes.*	—	—	54,382	92,638	69,341
	L. Egypt.	29,387	42,920	42,166	71,413	52,981
Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues)	*L. Egypt.*	270,007	327,225	216,064	258,520	327,288
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*L. Egypt.*	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,288,000
	£	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,461,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with Turkey

* English Tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
968,848	769,413	701,302	897,976	*Kilogs.* - Butter, Fresh and Salted.
59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560	*L. Egypt.* - Butter, Fresh and Salted.
1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642	*Kilogs.* - Cheese.
65,714	67,488	65,993	67,608	*L. Egypt.* - Cheese.
170,265	150,543	153,554	152,837	*L. Egypt.* - Clothing, Ready-made.
615,704	522,087	602,536	611,906	*Tons** - Coal.
617,460	404,847	492,103	404,578	*L. Egypt.* - Coal.
3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251	*Kilogs.* - Coffee.
286,145	293,418	273,462	265,350	*L. Egypt.* - Coffee.
177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294	*Hectols.* - Corn: Wheat.
89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412	*L. Egypt.* - Corn: Wheat.
2,044,607	1,870,953	2,406,584	2,310,996	*Kilogs.* - Cotton Yarn.
147,439	133,624	165,110	139,519	*L. Egypt.* - Cotton Yarn.
13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,663	*Kilogs.* - „ Manufactures.
3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883	*Metres* - „ Manufactures.
1,212,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	*L. Egypt.* - „ Manufactures.
7,633,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,280	*Kilogs.* - Flour of Wheat or Maize.
92,331	167,756	134,835	199,675	*L. Egypt.* - Flour of Wheat or Maize.
664,426	617,465	640,185	649,825	*Kilogs.* - Indigo.
249,887	208,427	200,959	192,676	*L. Egypt.* - Indigo.
69,341	38,530	38,382	33,971	*L. Egypt.* - Linen, Manufactures of.
190,968	206,360	218,307	156,809	*L. Egypt.* - „ Hosiery, drapery, &c.
843,248	860,502	907,731	964,936	*Casks.* - Petroleum.
160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995	*L. Egypt.* - Petroleum.
16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287	17,776,554	*Kilogs.* - Rice.
152,116	124,525	102,697	106,803	*L. Egypt.* - Rice.
4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,963,029	*Kilogs.* - Sacks.
96,988	156,149	80,096	103,432	*L. Egypt.* - Sacks.
193,393	189,129	216,252	154,067	*Kilogs.* - Silk, thrown or in yarn.
152,178	134,286	139,551	81,139	*L. Egypt.* - Silk, thrown or in yarn.
6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,295,575	*Kilogs.* - Soap, Common.
123,198	99,934	94,290	82,358	*L. Egypt.* - Soap, Common.
11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627	*Kilogs.* - Wine.
24,535	24,770	28,079	32,887	*Dozen bottles* - Wine.
135,216	140,947	125,458	118,898	*L. Egypt.* - Wine.
438,368	439,482	507,763	496,319	*L. Egypt.* Wood, for Building.
40,186	46,596	61,410	33,398	*Tonnes.* - Wood, for Fuel.
29,559	34,535	41,951	23,719	*L. Egypt.* - Wood, for Fuel.
400,855	410,687	445,228	323,831	*L. Egypt.* - Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	*L. Egypt.* - TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	£ - TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Beans	*Hectols.*	—	—	855,526	2,050,848	2,300,994
	L. Egypt.	524,380	469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441
Corn: Wheat	*Hectols.*	—	—	411,277	539,237	1,207,220
	L. Egypt.	169,803	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264
„ Maize	*Hectols.*	—	—	6,938	79,235	1,422,767
	L. Egypt.	8,026	99,665	2,689	23,457	434,146
Cotton	*Cantars**	3,067,013	2,691,835	2,880,965	2,990,608	3,836,773
	L. Egypt.	7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,968,826
Cotton-seed	*Hectols.*	—	—	4,155,206	4,992,724	5,586,742
	L. Egypt.	1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963
Hides and Skins, untanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	3,984,619	3,932,529	3,397,211
	L. Egypt.	51,823	32,770	43,676	43,019	45,262
Hides and Skins, tanned	*Kilogs.*	—	—	999,423	1,192,342	827,172
	L. Egypt.	45,817	42,298	39,109	45,718	39,146
Oil-cake	*Kilogs.*	—	—	2,185,612	2,656,907	6,236,770
	L. Egypt.	10,093	10,349	7,796	9,478	22,349
Onions	*Cantars**	363,264	507,745	413,637	604,364	544,479
	L. Egypt.	41,724	72,153	65,214	72,834	87,325
Rags	*Kilogs.*	—	—	9,246,811	11,081,426	7,239,951
	L. Egypt.	28,018	25,117	32,203	38,343	24,233
Sugar (from the Cane)	*Kilogs.*	—	—	32,949,206	26,879,612	46,683,851
	L. Egypt.	489,893	541,168	496,796	338,923	572,694
Wool, Raw	*Kilogs.*	—	—	1,351,253	1,164,443	809,536
	L. Egypt.	68,340	57,783	63,214	53,514	35,749
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	*L. Egypt.*	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,278,000
	£	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,246,000

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

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No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029	*Hectols.* - Beans.
693,000	687,958	681,046	469,482	*L. Egypt.* - Beans.
549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497	*Hectols.* - Corn : Wheat.
238,971	83,952	110,936	89,465	*L. Egypt.* - Corn : Wheat.
428,280	17,812	309,731	538,330	*Hectols.* - „ Maize.
118,956	5,827	66,046	113,245	*L. Egypt.* - „ Maize.
4,569,262	4,025,773	4,855,177	4,730,316	*Cantars** - Cotton.
8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498	*L. Egypt.* - Cotton.
6,672,541	5,796,619	5,648,833	5,801,884	*Hectols.* - Cotton-seed.
1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	*L. Egypt.* - Cotton-seed.
3,090,339	2,996,789	3,267,922	4,381,670	*Kilogs.* - Hides and Skins, untanned.
45,603	47,205	45,432	61,503	*L. Egypt.* - Hides and Skins, untanned.
823,545	916,979	710,496	687,618	*Kilogs.* - Hides and Skins, tanned.
42,408	46,538	33,193	33,854	*L. Egypt.* - Hides and Skins, tanned.
7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,967	*Kilogs.* - Oil-cake.
27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492	*L. Egypt.* - Oil-cake.
760,415	925,011	1,165,113	1,036,558	*Cantars** - Onions.
114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244	*L. Egypt.* - Onions.
9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	*Kilogs.* - Rags.
32,557	28,393	18,901	11,268	*L. Egypt.* - Rags.
55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	*Kilogs.* - Sugar (from the Cane).
704,521	760,793	629,293	472,953	*L. Egypt.* - Sugar (from the Cane).
762,124	1,054,381	1,164,748	1,286,313	*Kilogs.* - Wool, Raw.
34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525	*L. Egypt.* - Wool, Raw.
13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	*L. Egypt.* - TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	£ - TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	*Dollars*	24,721,000	27,025,000	25,678,000	26,625,000	26,514,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	„	13,124,000	13,592,000	13,338,000	13,029,000	14,788,000
Coal, Bituminous	*Tons*	824,000	907,000	878,000	1,156,000	985,000
	Dollars	2,552,000	2,715,000	2,847,000	3,929,000	3,688,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	*Pounds*	564,708,000	526,109,000	423,646,000	578,397,000	469,139,000
	Dollars	42,673,000	56,348,000	60,506,000	74,725,000	78,387,000
„ Dutiable	*Pounds*	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	„	*29,709,000*	*28,940,000*	*28,918,000*	*26,806,000*	*29,646,000*
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	*Sq. Yds.*	31,728,000	27,950,000	27,580,000	30,386,000	32,399,000
	Dollars	3,693,000	3,336,000	3,459,000	3,899,000	3,984,000
Clothing	„	385,000	436,000	392,000	384,000	337,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	„	6,858,000	6,910,000	6,374,000	6,389,000	7,149,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	„	11,632,000	10,467,000	11,072,000	9,592,000	11,468,000
All other	„	7,141,000	7,791,000	7,641,000	6,542,000	7,651,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	„	4,948,000	5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,999,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	„	10,319,000	12,519,000	17,863,000	20,952,000	20,502,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	„	20,963,000	21,933,000	23,742,000	25,706,000	23,671,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	„	3,925,000	4,768,000	5,788,000	5,951,000	6,005,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	„	13,393,000	15,841,000	14,714,000	12,795,000	13,078,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	„	2,283,000	2,476,000	1,952,000	2,088,000	2,166,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	4,531,000	4,809,000	4,783,000	5,338,000	5,382,000
Glass and Glassware	„	6,338,000	7,320,000	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,983,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	„	26,699,000	24,219,000	23,939,000	25,128,000	23,333,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	*Pounds*	29,264,000	28,649,000	36,628,000	32,340,000	33,000,000
	Dollars	11,888,000	13,757,000	16,067,000	12,337,000	14,000,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	„	*37,534,000*	*49,803,000*	*48,993,000*	*46,578,000*	*46,000,000*
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	*Pounds*	572,253,000	572,220,000	634,945,000	735,780,000	680,000,000
	Dollars	17,655,000	16,911,000	18,979,000	21,233,000	20,000,000
All other	„	19,879,000	32,292,000	30,013,000	21,155,000	26,000,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	„	9,015,000	11,404,000	11,682,000	13,000,000	12,000,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	„	11,851,000	11,200,000	11,972,000	11,296,000	10,000,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	*Pounds*	6,818,000	6,028,000	6,370,000	6,645,000	7,000,000
	Dollars	18,254,000	19,638,000	19,930,000	19,333,000	20,000,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	„	*27,958,000*	*31,348,000*	*33,364,000*	*35,128,000*	*40,000,000*
Clothing, Ready-made	„	476,000	568,000	604,000	521,000	500,000
Dress and Piece Goods	„	14,635,000	13,388,000	10,775,000	7,589,000	6,000,000
Laces and Embroideries	„	1,980,000	2,419,000	2,573,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Ribbons	„	1,353,000	1,846,000	2,171,000	1,707,000	1,965,000
All other	„	9,514,000	13,127,000	17,228,000	21,906,000	21,344,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	„	9,175,000	9,270,000	10,266,000	12,085,000	11,538,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable†	„	77,218,000	74,520,000	69,494,000	81,250,000	80,755,000
Tea	*Pounds*	81,838,000	89,831,000	84,628,000	79,576,000	83,587,000
	Dollars	16,020,000	16,772,000	13,361,000	12,655,000	12,517,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated	*Pounds*	27,961,000	29,646,000	31,691,000	33,877,000	34,995,000
	Dollars	5,874,000	6,928,000	8,759,000	7,014,000	6,999,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Pounds*	15,696,000	17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000	18,721,000
	Dollars	7,830,000	8,705,000	10,871,000	10,868,000	17,695,000
„ Cigars, &c.	„	3,382,000	3,472,000	3,507,000	3,743,000	4,165,000
Wines	*Dozens*	496,757	508,788	559,088	575,896	683,354
	Gallons	3,787,000	3,384,000	3,333,000	3,079,000	3,498,000
	Dollars	6,940,000	7,056,000	7,336,000	7,707,000	8,960,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	„	3,518,000	3,548,000	4,140,000	4,440,000	4,242,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	„	8,705,000	9,498,000	10,525,000	11,235,000	13,000,000
Wool, Raw	*Pounds*	120,085,000	114,038,000	113,559,000	126,488,000	105,457,000
	Dollars	16,746,000	16,424,000	15,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000
„ Manufactures of, Total	„	*44,421,000*	*44,903,000*	*47,719,000*	*52,565,000*	*46,482,000*
Carpets and Carpeting	„	1,276,000	1,426,000	1,300,000	731,000	1,167,000
Clothing, Ready-made	„	1,507,000	1,524,000	1,373,000	1,975,000	1,647,000
Cloths	*Pounds*	8,242,000	9,060,000	9,990,000	8,853,000	10,741,000
	Dollars	9,731,000	10,283,000	11,214,000	9,476,000	13,202,000
Dress Goods, Women's and Children's	*Sq. Yds.*	68,658,000	78,042,000	85,630,000	91,284,000	75,000,000
	Dollars	14,761,000	17,212,000	18,342,000	19,466,000	14,000,000
All other	„	14,146,000	14,458,000	15,490,000	20,917,000	13,051,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Dollars*	655,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	709,000,000
	£	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	148,000,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

RTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000	*Dollars*	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000	„	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000	*Tons*	Coal, Bituminous.
3,583,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000	*Dollars*	
519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000	*Pounds*	Coffee, Free of Duty.
96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	95,087,000	*Dollars*	
—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000	*Pounds*	
—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000	*Dollars*	„ Dutiable.
29,713,000	*33,324,000*	*33,566,000*	*22,347,000*	*33,197,000*		Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000	*Sq. Yds.*	Cotton Cloth, Plain or
4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,554,000	*Dollars*	Dyed.
1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000	„	Clothing.
6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000	„	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000	„	Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000	„	All other.
8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000	„	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000	„	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000	„	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000	„	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000	„	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000	„	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000	„	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000	„	Glass and Glassware.
27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000	„	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000	*Pounds*	India-rubber and Gutta-percha,
18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000	*Dollars*	Crude.
53,544,000	*28,928,000*	*34,938,000*	*20,926,000*	*23,049,000*	„	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	506,039,000	*Pounds*	Tin Plates, Terne Plates,
35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000	*Dollars*	and Taggers' Tin.
17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000	„	All other.
13,831,000	12,973,000	15,885,000	5,343,000	8,075,000	„	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000	„	Leather, and Manufactures of.
6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000	*Pounds*	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000	*Dollars*	
37,280,000	*34,473,000*	*38,959,000*	*24,812,000*	*34,206,000*	„	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000	„	Clothing, Ready-made.
10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000	„	Dress and Piece Goods.
3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000	„	Laces and Embroideries.
1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000	„	Ribbons.
20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000	„	All other.
45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000	„	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
53,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000	„	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000	*Pounds*	Tea.
13,829,000	14,378,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000	*Dollars*	
39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000	*Pounds*	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs,
7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000	*Dollars*	Grain or Granulated.
23,061,000	21,969,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000	*Pounds*	Tobacco, Leaf.
13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000	*Dollars*	
3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000	„	„ Cigars, &c.
748,750	684,732	787,984	533,457	554,536	*Dozens*	Wines.
3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000	*Gallons*	
10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000	*Dollars*	
5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000	„	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000	„	Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000	*Pounds*	Wool, Raw.
18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000	*Dollars*	
44,960,000	*38,566,000*	*38,049,000*	*19,439,000*	*36,543,000*	„	„ Manufactures of, Total.
1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000	„	Carpets and Carpeting.
1,356,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000	„	Clothing, Ready-made.
12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000	*Pounds*	Cloths.
12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,296,000	*Dollars*	
86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—	*Sq. Yds.*	Dress Goods: Women's
18,248,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	14,400,000	*Dollars*	and Children's.
7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000	„	All other.
844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	*Dollars*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	*Dollars*	2,367,090	2,138,000	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,850,000
Animals:—						
Cattle	*No.*	119,065	106,459	140,208	205,786	294,358
	Dollars	10,959,000	9,172,000	11,578,000	16,617,000	31,261,000
All other*	"	1,560,000	1,426,000	1,308,000	1,758,000	2,327,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of		*125,847,000*	*165,760,000*	*127,192,000*	*123,877,000*	*154,946,000*
Corn (Maize)	*Bushels†*	63,655,000	40,307,000	24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000
	Dollars	31,731,000	19,347,000	13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000
Wheat	*Bushels†*	57,759,000	101,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,588,000
	Dollars	50,263,000	90,716,000	56,241,000	41,653,000	43,276,000
Flour	*Barrels*	8,179,060	11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,282,000
	Dollars	38,443,000	51,950,000	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,896,000
All other	"	4,552,000	3,051,000	2,052,000	3,076,000	9,992,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	5,313,000	5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	*Tons*	1,216,000	1,324,000	1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000
	Dollars	4,189,000	4,526,000	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	27,201	15,364	39,910	38,062	36,540
	Dollars	3,069,000	1,694,000	5,065,000	7,518,000	6,033,000
Ingots, Bars, and Old	*Pounds*	24,239,000	19,581,000	25,303,000	14,334,000	29,237,000
	Dollars	2,485,000	1,918,000	3,769,000	2,156,000	2,239,000
Cotton, Raw‡	*1,000 Pounds*	2,058,037	2,169,457	2,264,121	2,384,817	2,471,800
	Dollars	205,086,000	206,222,000	223,017,000	237,775,000	250,963,000
Manufactures	"	13,960,000	14,929,000	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000
Cotton seed oil	*Gallons*	6,240,000	4,067,000	4,459,000	2,691,000	13,394,000
	Dollars	2,116,000	1,579,000	1,926,000	1,299,000	5,291,000
Fertilisers	*Tons*	173,000	221,000	194,000	130,000	228,000
	Dollars	1,108,000	1,398,000	1,255,000	989,000	1,619,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	"	*15,746,000*	*15,930,000*	*17,763,000*	*21,156,000*	*25,512,000*
Saws and Tools	*Dollars*	1,181,000	1,306,000	1,660,000	1,981,000	1,892,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	2,585,000	2,213,000	2,245,000	2,248,000	2,794,000
Engines and Boilers	"	791,000	877,000	844,000	1,638,000	2,166,000
Machinery, not elsewhere specified	"	3,685,000	4,608,000	5,520,000	7,167,000	8,965,000
Wire	*Pounds*	8,037,000	9,612,000	12,734,000	16,421,000	21,530,000
	Dollars	335,000	387,000	466,000	595,000	789,000
All other	"	7,169,000	6,568,000	7,028,000	7,527,000	8,981,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	8,738,000	10,436,000	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,459,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	4,844,000	5,861,000	5,930,000	5,966,000	7,444,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	*Pounds*	585,947,000	622,295,000	562,744,000	588,318,000	711,794,000
	Dollars	7,054,000	7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000
Oil, Mineral.—						
Crude	*Gallons*	80,247,000	76,063,000	85,539,000	72,987,000	95,451,000
	Dollars	5,860,000	4,860,000	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000
Refined	"	44,340,000	41,965,000	41,260,000	44,831,000	44,659,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	*Pounds*	24,290,000	31,546,000	36,006,000	33,827,000	48,517,000
	Dollars	1,729,000	2,033,000	2,168,000	2,030,000	2,469,000
Meat Products,¶ Total	*Dollars*	*79,749,000*	*88,046,000*	*82,142,000*	*93,403,000*	*103,452,000*
Beef, Fresh	*Pounds*	99,423,000	83,561,000	93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000
	Dollars	9,291,000	7,228,000	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000
Salted	*Pounds*	58,903,000	36,287,000	48,980,000	55,006,000	97,598,000
	Dollars	3,544,000	1,972,000	2,608,000	3,043,000	5,250,000
Canned	*Pounds*	—	43,051,000	40,458,000	51,025,000	82,632,000
	Dollars	3,436,000	3,463,000	3,339,000	4,375,000	6,787,000
Tallow	*Pounds*	40,920,000	63,278,000	92,483,000	77,845,000	112,745,000
	Dollars	2,144,000	2,836,000	4,253,000	3,942,000	5,242,000
Bacon	*Pounds*	369,423,000	364,418,000	331,307,000	357,377,000	531,900,000
	Dollars	26,899,000	27,339,000	27,187,000	29,872,000	39,150,000
Hams	*Pounds*	50,365,000	55,505,000	44,133,000	42,847,000	76,591,000
	Dollars	4,741,000	5,976,000	4,988,000	4,780,000	7,967,000
Pork, Pickled	*Pounds*	87,197,000	85,869,000	58,837,000	64,111,000	79,789,000
	Dollars	5,119,000	5,640,000	4,369,000	4,733,000	4,753,000
Lard	*Pounds*	293,728,000	321,534,000	297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000
	Dollars	20,362,000	22,704,000	22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000
Oleomargarine: The Oil	*Pounds*	27,730,000	45,713,000	30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000
	Dollars	2,955,000	4,676,000	3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000
Dairy Products	"	10,876,000	9,837,000	10,916,000	10,719,000	13,082,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	*Pounds*	292,774,000	304,920,000	262,683,000	223,759,000	253,467,000
	Dollars	27,158,000	25,948,000	21,936,000	18,901,000	21,000,000
Manufactures of	"	3,266,000	3,282,000	3,578,000	3,709,000	3,472,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	15,035,000	15,026,000	17,807,000	19,860,000	21,791,000
Manufactures of	"	4,709,000	4,629,000	5,256,000	7,050,000	6,734,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Dollars*	665,963,000	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000
	£	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

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No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,023,000	5,413,000	*Dollars.* Agricultural Implements.
					Animals:—
374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722	*No.* } Cattle.
30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000	*Dollars* }
2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000	„ All other.*
198,128,000	*209,363,000*	*200,343,000*	*166,777,000*	*114,605,000*	„ Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000	27,691,000	*Bushels†* } Corn (Maize).
17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000	*Dollars* }
55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000	*Bushels†* } Wheat.
51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000	*Dollars* }
11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000	15,269,000	*Barrels* }
54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,652,000	*Dollars* } „ Flour.
3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,897,000	4,496,000	„ All other.
6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000	„ { Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000	*Tons* } Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-
8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,999,000	11,099,000	*Dollars* } minous.
38,562	42,984	41,269	23,490	10,281	*Tons* } Copper Ore.
7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000	*Dollars* }
34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,043,000	148,446,000	*Pounds* } „ Ingots, Bars, and
4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000	*Dollars* } Old.
2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433	{ 1,000 *Pounds* } Cotton, Raw.‡
290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000	*Dollars* }
13,695,000	13,220,000	11,309,000	14,341,000	13,790,000	„ „ Manufactures.
11,003,000	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,958,000	21,188,000	*Gallons* } Cotton seed oil.
3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000	*Dollars* }
232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000	*Tons* } Fertilisers.
2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000	*Dollars* }
28,040,000	*28,301,000*	*30,106,000*	*29,220,000*	*32,004,000*	„ { Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000	„ Saws and Tools.
2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000	„ { Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000	„ Engines and Boilers.
9,832,000	10,229,000	10,467,000	10,438,000	11,493,000	„ { Machinery, not elsewhere specified.
23,001,000	26,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000	*Pounds* } Wire.
860,000	853,000	1,139,000	1,075,000	1,277,000	*Dollars* }
10,176,000	10,165,000	11,415,000	11,374,000	12,001,000	„ All other.
13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000	„ Leather, and Manufactures of.
8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000	„ { Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000	*Pounds* } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000	*Dollars* }
					Oil, Mineral:—
91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,285,000	*Gallons* } Crude.
5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,162,000	*Dollars* }
46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000	„ Refined.
66,366,000	64,999,000	82,675,000	95,116,000	95,076,000	*Pounds* } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000	*Dollars* }
129,154,000	*130,005,000*	*128,830,000*	*135,691,000*	*127,001,000*	„ Meat Products,¶ Total.
194,666,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,892,000	191,338,000	*Pounds* } Beef, Fresh.
15,282,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,533,000	*Dollars* }
56,237,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000	*Pounds* }
5,649,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,558,000	*Dollars* } „ Salted.
69,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000	*Pounds* }
9,089,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000	*Dollars* } „ Canned.
11,989,000	89,780,000	61,819,000	54,662,000	25,864,000	*Pounds* } Tallow.
1,201,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000	*Dollars* }
54,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000	*Pounds* } Bacon.
37,476,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000	*Dollars* }
94,410,000	76,857,000	82,778,000	86,971,000	105,494,000	*Pounds* } Hams.
8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,981,000	*Dollars* }
21,517 000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	58,267,000	*Pounds* } Pork, Pickled.
4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000	*Dollars* }
426,344,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,895,000	*Pounds* } Lard.
34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000	*Dollars* }
96,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,099,000	*Pounds* } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000	*Dollars* }
2,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000	„ Dairy Products.
249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000	*Pounds* } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
22,634,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000	*Dollars* }
4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000	„ „ Manufactures of.
20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000	„ { Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
6,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000	„ „ Manufactures of.
172,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	*Dollars* { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	*£* { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	28,547	33,156	35,575	32,199	33,150
	H. Taels	529,000	592,000	681,000	656,000	864,000
Coal	*Tons*	301,932	310,968	304,542	268,308	370,689
	H. Taels	1,735,000	1,799,000	1,819,000	1,657,000	2,277,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	131,405	94,382	173,728	156,579	113,345
	H. Taels	1,208,000	826,000	1,483,000	1,513,000	1,213,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:— Total	„	*34,494,000*	*29,050,000*	*37,048,000*	*44,438,000*	*36,436,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	387,820	384,581	593,728	684,959	679,728
	H. Taels	7,871,000	7,869,000	12,591,000	13,496,000	13,019,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	6,123,685	5,294,664	5,340,363	6,094,638	6,594,617
	H. Taels	8,108,000	7,011,000	7,122,000	8,390,000	9,026,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	2,713,081	2,038,209	2,423,910	3,241,053	2,961,976
	H. Taels	4,158,000	3,280,000	4,101,000	5,649,000	4,879,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	11,357,000	10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000
Fish and Fishery Products†	*Piculs*	—	—	234,403	309,697	279,750
	H. Taels	—	—	1,941,000	2,637,000	2,653,000
Ginseng	*Piculs*	3,848	2,399	3,180	2,458	2,559
	H. Taels	783,000	583,000	727,000	619,000	669,000
Machinery	„	Not distinguished.	181,000	398,000	373,000	346,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	2,430,633	1,973,731	2,276,863	3,195,389	3,373,294
	H. Taels	1,027,000	805,000	672,000	1,690,000	1,125,000
Metals of all kinds, total		*5,503,000*	*5,319,000*	*5,777,000*	*6,887,000*	*6,736,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	47,109	46,193	61,579	33,820	54,339
	H. Taels	661,000	550,000	756,000	508,000	726,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	1,202,881	1,083,372	1,023,060	1,298,408	1,118,729
	H. Taels	1,993,000	1,758,000	1,680,000	2,185,000	2,076,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver.	*Piculs*	164,726	219,182	227,083	233,879	281,311
	H. Taels	688,000	940,000	1,007,000	1,165,000	1,315,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	87,467	62,337	65,402	107,466	82,676
	H. Taels	1,640,000	1,311,000	1,403,000	2,275,000	1,898,000
Oil, Kerosene:— American	*Gallons*	—	23,038,101	12,615,135	16,613,090	14,993,942
	H. Taels					2,179,000
Russian	*Gallons*					5,853,471
	H. Taels	1,704,000	2,211,000	1,365,000	2,219,000	827,000
Opium, total of‖	*Piculs*	*66,645*	*67,788*	*74,350*	*82,408*	*76,045*
	H. Taels	*25,439,000*	*24,989,000*	*27,927,000*	*32,231,000*	*30,446,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	33,635	37,183	35,144	32,907	28,478
	H. Taels	13,173,000	14,484,000	13,688,000	14,067,000	12,162,000
„ Patna	*Piculs*	14,217	13,703	20,041	23,817	24,657
	H. Taels	5,284,000	4,637,000	6,971,000	10,695,000	9,461,000
„ Benares	*Piculs*	14,285	11,614	14,281	16,192	17,516
	H. Taels	5,084,000	3,859,000	5,262,000	5,897,000	6,532,000
„ Other	*Piculs*	4,505	5,288	4,884	4,486	5,090
	H. Taels	1,898,000	2,009,000	2,006,000	1,762,000	2,076,000
Pepper, Black and White.	*Piculs*	37,954	27,972	36,416	39,351	42,345
	H. Taels	528,000	421,000	560,000	610,000	614,000
Rice	*Piculs*	316,999	540,290	1,944,251	7,132,212	4,570,579
	H. Taels	467,000	920,000	2,756,000	9,634,000	6,621,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	433,585	491,465	428,036	491,805	432,219
	H. Taels	894,000	1,057,000	969,000	1,055,000	882,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	*Piculs*	119,055	118,655	271,719	145,871	194,781
	H. Taels	499,000	542,000	1,199,000	667,000	811,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	678,000	695,000	585,000	939,000	813,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	4,824,000	5,631,000	5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,954,000
	£*	23,336,000	29,116,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,320,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE [illegible]. From 1885 to 1889 inclusive, and in [illegible] the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 [illegible], in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*), in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*), in 1893 (3*s.* 11½*d.*), in 1894 [illegible].

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of [illegible].

§ As to the increase in this year *see note* on p. [illegible].

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

R HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,226	36,065	40,353	41,518	35,344	30,864	*Piculs*
984,000	855,000	1,031,000	1,053,000	853,000	837,000	*H. Taels* } Bicho de Mar.
306,027	369,994	398,230	428,940	486,295	572,431	*Tons*
1,973,000	1,706,000	2,008,000	2,096,000	3,221,000	3,394,000	*H. Taels* } Coal.
149,562	110,618	106,635	53,419	43,103	44,711	*Piculs*
4,577,000	1,195,000	1,157,000	661,000	556,000	569,000	*H. Taels* } Cotton, Raw.
5,020,000	53,290,000	58,707,000	45,188,000	52,105,000	53,074,000	„ „ Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
1,083,405	1,212,921	1,305,572	983,399	1,161,694	1,134,000	*Piculs*
0,392,000	20,984,000	22,153,000	17,802,000	21,397,000	21,209,000	*H. Taels* } „ Yarn and Thread.
1,694,956	5,985,598	6,460,792	4,302,000	4,839,445	5,387,000	*Pieces*
4,323,000	10,206,000	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,930,000	12,314,000	*H. Taels* } „ Grey shirtings.
5,112,762	3,049,812	2,672,550	2,089,615	2,813,252	2,054,000	*Pieces*
5,270,000	6,075,000	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,824,000	6,119,000	*H. Taels* } „ Shirtings, other.
2,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000	„ „ Manufactures, other.
300,068	284,676	292,906	334,504	305,643	282,000	*Piculs*
2,805,000	2,640,000	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000	3,159,000	*H. Taels* } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,270	2,924	3,348	3,447	3,632	4,381	*Piculs*
795,000	710,000	847,000	859,000	849,000	1,223,000	*H. Taels* } Ginseng.
410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	„ Machinery.
4,146,995	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000	*Gross of Boxes.* } Matches.
1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000	*H. Taels*
5,872,000	7,254,000	7,434,000	7,196,000	7,587,000	7,189,000	„ Metals of all kinds, total.
36,413	47,801	42,304	47,019	42,576	27,163	*Piculs*
517,000	654,000	621,000	710,000	674,000	471,000	*H. Taels* } „ Copper and Manufactures of.
1,124,341	1,803,829	1,359,343‡	1,083,415‡	1,185,410‡	1,071,000‡	*Piculs*
2,127,000	3,183,000	2,559,000	2,226,000	2,468,000	2,311,000	*H. Taels* } „ Iron and Manufactures of.
224,334	161,996	226,182	180,530	214,836	183,000	*Piculs*
1,069,000	760,000	1,003,000	771,000	1,025,000	905,000	*H. Taels* } „ Lead and Quicksilver.
91,561	88,169	84,936	83,062	97,008	131,000	*Piculs*
1,903,000	1,627,000	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000	*H. Taels* } „ Tin and Tin Plates.
4,591,113	39,348,477	31,884,013	36,720,382	51,670,853	23,056,000	*Gallons*
5,262,000	4,309,000	3,330,000	4,087,000	5,905,000	3,098,000	*H. Taels* } Oil, Kerosene:— American.
7,237,611	10,000,902	8,649,318	13,286,198	18,034,563	26,567,000	*Gallons*
881,000	958,000	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,195,000	*H. Taels* } Russian.
76,636	77,227	70,989	67,912	63,051	51,525	*Piculs*
1,956,000	28,333,000	27,418,000	31,694,000	33,336,000	29,165,000	*H. Taels* } Opium, total of.‖
28,902	29,294	28,867	28,531	29,634	26,789	*Piculs*
1,459,000	11,373,000	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,389,000	15,667,000	*H. Taels* } „ Malwa.
25,436	23,256	18,892	20,297	19,743	14,675	*Piculs*
1,189,000	8,379,000	7,427,000	9,092,000	9,725,000	7,819,000	*H. Taels* } „ Patna.
17,291	18,813	15,362	12,097	9,223	7,740	*Piculs*
1,279,000	6,672,000	5,936,000	5,393,000	4,606,000	4,137,000	*H. Taels* } „ Benares.
5,007	5,864	7,808	6,987	4,451	2,321	*Piculs*
1,029,000	1,909,000	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000	*H. Taels* } „ Other.
58,546	57,444	66,542	48,905	70,708	52,788	*Piculs*
828,000	503,000	596,000	466,000	620,000	479,000	*H. Taels* } Pepper, Black and White.
44,000	4,684,675	3,948,202	9,474,562	6,440,718	10,096,000	*Piculs*
616,000	6,597,000	5,826,000	12,965,000	9,743,000	15,622,000	*H. Taels* } Rice.
480,010	429,896	522,549	454,365	560,342	479,000	*Piculs*
975,000	766,000	1,035,000	893,000	884,000	1,009,000	*H. Taels* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
209,121	290,036	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,891	1,483,000	*Piculs*
1,076,000	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000	*H. Taels* } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy.
834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000	„ Timber, of all kinds.
648,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,723,000	„ Wool, Manufactures.
0,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000§	162,103,000	171,697,000	*Haikwan Taels*
2,965,000	33,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,080,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

Statistics include the Imports from Corea.

1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).

† Exclusive of Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Classed, which was returned by value only in these years.

Prior to 1893 duty and likin were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	28,547	33,156	35,575	32,199	31,150
	H. Taels	529,000	592,000	681,000	656,000	584,000
Coal	*Tons*	301,932	310,968	304,542	268,308	279,559
	H. Taels	1,735,000	1,799,000	1,819,000	1,657,000	1,577,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	131,405	94,382	173,728	156,579	113,346
	H. Taels	1,208,000	826,000	1,453,000	1,513,000	1,213,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—Total	„	*31,494,000*	*29,050,000*	*37,048,000*	*44,438,000*	*36,496,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	387,820	384,581	593,728	684,959	678,725
	H. Taels	7,871,000	7,869,000	12,591,000	13,496,000	13,019,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	6,123,685	5,294,664	5,340,363	6,094,638	6,504,417
	H. Taels	8,108,000	7,011,000	7,122,000	8,390,000	8,926,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	2,713,081	2,038,209	2,423,910	3,241,053	2,941,970
	H. Taels	4,158,000	3,260,000	4,101,000	5,649,000	4,979,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	11,357,000	10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000
Fish and Fishery Products†	*Piculs*	—	—	234,403	309,697	278,750
	H. Taels	—	—	1,941,000	2,637,000	2,532,000
Ginseng	*Piculs*	3,848	2,399	3,180	2,438	2,589
	H. Taels	783,000	583,000	727,000	619,000	662,000
Machinery	„	Not distinguished.	181,000	398,000	373,000	346,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	2,430,633	1,973,731	2,276,863	3,195,389	3,273,224
	H. Taels	1,027,000	805,000	672,000	1,090,000	1,125,000
Metals of all kinds, total		*5,503,000*	*5,319,000*	*5,797,000*	*6,287,000*	*6,736,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	47,109	46,193	61,579	33,820	54,339
	H. Taels	661,000	550,000	756,000	508,000	728,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	1,202,881	1,083,372	1,023,060	1,298,408	1,146,729
	H. Taels	1,993,000	1,758,000	1,680,000	2,185,000	2,076,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver.	*Piculs*	164,726	219,182	227,063	233,879	261,321
	H. Taels	688,000	940,000	1,007,000	1,165,000	1,315,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	87,467	62,337	65,402	107,466	82,676
	H. Taels	1,640,000	1,311,000	1,403,000	2,275,000	1,886,000
Oil, Kerosene:—American	*Gallons*	—	23,038,101	12,615,135	16,613,090	14,989,962
	H. Taels					2,179,000
Russian	*Gallons*					5,653,471
	H. Taels	1,704,000	2,211,000	1,365,000	2,219,000	697,000
Opium, total of‖	*Piculs*	*66,645*	*67,788*	*74,350*	*62,406*	*76,014*
	H. Taels	*25,459,000*	*24,969,000*	*27,927,000*	*23,231,000*	*30,445,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	33,635	37,183	35,144	32,907	28,678
	H. Taels	13,173,000	14,484,000	13,688,000	14,067,000	12,102,000
„ Patna	*Piculs*	14,217	13,703	20,041	28,817	24,657
	H. Taels	5,284,000	4,637,000	6,971,000	10,605,000	9,461,000
„ Benares	*Piculs*	14,285	11,614	14,281	16,192	17,816
	H. Taels	5,084,000	3,859,000	5,263,000	5,897,000	6,532,000
„ Other	*Piculs*	4,505	5,288	4,884	4,486	5,680
	H. Taels	1,898,000	2,009,000	2,006,000	1,762,000	2,070,000
Pepper, Black and White.	*Piculs*	37,954	27,972	36,416	39,351	42,345
	H. Taels	528,000	421,000	560,000	610,000	616,000
Rice	*Piculs*	316,999	540,290	1,944,251	7,133,212	4,270,879
	H. Taels	467,000	920,000	2,756,000	9,634,000	6,021,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	433,585	491,465	428,036	491,605	437,189
	H. Taels	894,000	1,057,000	969,000	1,055,000	887,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	*Piculs*	119,055	118,655	271,719	145,871	194,794
	H. Taels	499,000	542,000	1,199,000	667,000	811,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	678,000	695,000	585,000	939,000	813,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	4,824,000	5,631,000	5,425,000	5,096,000	3,975,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000
	£*	23,336,000	29,116,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,520,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE [illegible]. From 1885 to 1889 inclusive, and in 1888, the [illegible].

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 11*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 4½*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 11½*d.*), in 1890 [illegible].

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of [illegible].

§ As to the increase in this year *see note* on pp. [illegible].

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,226 855,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,344 853,000	30,864 837,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Bicho de Mar.
366,027 973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000	486,295 3,221,000	572,431 3,394,000	*Tons* *H. Taels* } Coal.
140,502 377,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000	44,711 569,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Cotton, Raw.
990,000	*53,290,000*	*58,707,000*	*45,138,000*	*52,105,000*	*53,074,000*	„ „ Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
963,405 392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	983,399 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000	1,134,000 21,209,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Yarn and Thread.
604,956 323,000	5,965,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	4,839,445 9,930,000	5,387,000 12,314,000	*Pieces* *H. Taels* } „ „ Grey shirtings.
112,762 270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,824,000	2,054,000 6,119,000	*Pieces* *H. Taels* } „ „ Shirtings, other.
635,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000	„ „ Manufactures, other.
300,068 805,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,686,000	334,504 3,111,000	305,643 3,191,000	282,000 3,159,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,632 849,000	4,381 1,223,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Ginseng.
410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	„ Machinery.
4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000	*Gross of Boxes.* *H. Taels* } Matches.
1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000	
7,472,000	*7,254,000*	*7,131,000*	*7,198,000*	*7,587,000*	*7,189,000*	„ Metals of all kinds, total.
36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000	27,163 471,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Copper and Manufactures of.
1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343‡ 2,559,000	1,093,415‡ 2,226,000	1,185,410‡ 2,468,000	1,071,000‡ 2,311,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Iron and Manufactures of.
224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	214,836 1,025,000	183,000 905,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Lead and Quicksilver.
91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000	131,000 2,170,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ „ Tin and Tin Plates.
3,591,113 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,309,000	31,884,013 3,330,000	36,720,382 4,087,000	51,670,853 5,905,000	23,056,000 3,098,000	*Gallons* *H. Taels* } Oil, Kerosene:— American.
7,237,611 851,000	10,000,902 958,000	8,649,318 873,000	13,286,198 1,484,000	18,034,563 2,100,000	26,567,000 3,195,000	*Gallons* *H. Taels* } Russian.
76,636 *8,956,000*	*77,887* *28,333,000*	*70,929* *27,418,000*	*67,918* *31,691,000*	*63,051* *33,336,000*	*54,585* *29,165,000*	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Opium, total of.‖
28,902 1,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000	26,789 15,667,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Malwa.
25,436 2,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,092,000	19,743 9,725,000	14,675 7,819,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Patna.
17,291 3,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,097 5,393,000	9,223 4,608,000	7,740 4,137,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Benares.
5,007 1,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000	2,321 1,542,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } „ Other.
58,546 828,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	48,905 466,000	70,708 620,000	52,788 479,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Pepper, Black and White.
44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,828,000	9,474,562 12,985,000	6,440,718 9,743,000	10,096,000 15,622,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Rice.
480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	560,342 884,000	479,000 1,009,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000	1,483,000 7,391,000	*Piculs* *H. Taels* } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy.
834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000	„ Timber, of all kinds.
1,643,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,725,000	„ Wool, Manufactures.
7,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000§	162,103,000	171,697,000	*Haikwan Taels* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,080,000	

NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

tistics include the Imports from Corea.

1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*),
l in 1895 (3*s.* 3½*d.*).

† Exclusive of Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

classed, which was returned by value only in these years.

Prior to 1893 duty and likin were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Cassia Lignea	*Piculs*	12,892	51,365	72,196	62,095	58,719
	H. Taels	37,000	161,000	342,000	295,000	269,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.	*Piculs*	89,642	106,857	230,000	294,722	268,736
	H. Taels	273,000	213,000	1,113,000	761,000	625,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	,,	385,000	944,000	1,367,000	2,107,000	1,710,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	61,850	47,572	69,227	202,546	104,620
	H. Taels	717,000	523,000	678,000	2,228,000	1,045,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works	*Piculs*	29,875	67,971	120,382	129,467	134,078
	H. Taels	289,000	623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000
Fruits, of all kinds	,,	160,000	230,000	431,000	605,000	577,000
Hides, of all kinds	*Piculs*	90,412	86,721	80,914	87,824	69,275
	H. Taels	941,000	996,000	828,000	922,000	702,000
Mats and Matting	,,	287,000	506,000	896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000
Medicines	,,	93,000	130,000	215,000	362,000	306,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	*Piculs*	67,592	71,719	163,571	202,902	126,140
	H. Taels	596,000	674,000	1,217,000	1,650,000	1,425,000
Provisions and Vegetables	,,	101,000	165,000	370,000	578,000	674,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total	,,	*20,000,000*	*23,334,000*	*31,691,000*	*32,180,000*	*35,468,000*
,, Raw, white or yellow	*Piculs*	50,113	64,488	66,704	63,654	74,931
	H. Taels	12,846,000	17,921,000	19,657,000	18,709,000	23,630,000
,, Coarse and Wild	*Piculs*	7,871	12,555	12,041	13,129	17,227
	H. Taels	724,000	1,289,000	1,084,000	1,361,000	1,932,000
,, Refuse	*Piculs*	30,907	45,541	59,745	53,826	39,436
	H. Taels	1,625,000	2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000	3,040,000
,, Cocoons	*Piculs*	1,342	5,388	10,960	8,854	14,167
	H. Taels	60,000	350,000	619,000	501,000	792,000
,, Piece Goods (including Pongees)	*Piculs*	10,279	12,495	14,184	16,036	14,632
	H. Taels	4,556,000	6,754,000	6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000
,, Manufactures, other	*Piculs*	632	809	1,221	3,786	1,575
	H. Taels	189,000	248,000	360,000	521,000	383,000
Skins (Furs)	,,	308,000	665,000	652,000	582,000	751,000
Straw Braid	*Piculs*	76,494	82,413	150,953	79,939	86,404
	H. Taels	1,874,000	2,089,000	3,738,000	1,990,000	2,634,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	*Piculs*	827,236	612,478	766,944	1,012,820	920,879
	H. Taels	1,886,000	1,683,000	1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000
Tea, Total of	,,	*32,960,000*	*33,505,000*	*30,041,000*	*30,893,000*	*31,883,000*
,, Black	*Piculs*	1,618,404	1,654,038	1,629,881	1,542,210	1,398,888
	H. Taels	26,528,000	27,694,000	24,654,000	23,740,000	22,634,000
,, Green	*Piculs*	214,693	192,930	184,681	209,378	192,295
	H. Taels	4,167,000	3,552,000	3,046,000	4,087,000	3,519,000
,, Brick	*Piculs*	280,112	361,492	331,281	412,642	370,178
	H. Taels	1,512,000	2,218,000	2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000
,, Tablet	*Piculs*	—	—	—	—	7,853
	H. Taels	—	—	—	—	156,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	*Piculs*	24,042	20,803	55,523	67,128	69,000
	H. Taels	246,000	230,000	586,000	738,000	808,000
Wool	*Piculs*	43,005	48,360	56,261	81,789	71,000
	H. Taels	328,000	454,000	460,000	654,000	1,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,000,000
	£*	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	21,000,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF [illegible]

From 1885 to 1889 inclusive, and in 1890, the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892

† As to the [illegible] year

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No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

F DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
79,634	69,886	90,901	34,329	57,352	137,000	*Piculs*
454,000	405,000	589,000	230,000	379,000	558,000	*H. Taels* } Cassia Lignea.
234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515	308,718	542,000	*Piculs*
617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	1,231,000	1,541,000	*H. Taels* } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
1,428,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	1,830,000	1,851,000	2,190,000	„ } Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes.
298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155	747,231	896,000	*Piculs*
2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	11,203,000	*H. Taels* } Cotton, Raw.
122,707	110,122	130,957	121,263	165,359	329,000	*Piculs*
1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000	1,961,000	*H. Taels* } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	870,000	„ Fruits, of all kinds.
60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	119,020	115,000	*Piculs*
715,000	633,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000	*H. Taels* } Hides, of all kinds.
1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000	„ Mats and Matting.
325,000	374,000	421,000	988,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	„ Medicines.
184,939	205,237	223,809	241,916	253,181	419,000	*Piculs*
1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000	1,986,000	*H. Taels* } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
735,000	598,000	743,000	936,000	932,000	1,168,000	„ Provisions and Vegetables.
30,355,000	*36,908,000*	*38,892,000*	*38,414,000*	*42,644,000*	*50,687,000*	Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total.
60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,860	67,623	*Piculs*
18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,955,000	21,398,000	*H. Taels* } „ Raw, white or yellow.
19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942	*Piculs*
2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	*H. Taels* } „ Coarse and Wild.
55,111	60,704	55,891	57,615	66,475	56,744	*Piculs*
3,130,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000	*H. Taels* } „ Refuse.
10,537	10,120	6,540	9,635	9,631	24,060	*Piculs*
745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000	1,083,000	*H. Taels* } „ Cocoons.
11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,081	23,122	*Piculs*
5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	8,415,000	11,330,000	*H. Taels* } „ Piece Goods (including Pongees).
1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545	*Piculs*
444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000	*H. Taels* } „ Manufactures, other.
457,000	831,000	1,316,000	1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000	„ Skins (Furs).
80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450	120,609	118,000	*Piculs*
2,009,000	1,605,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000	*H. Taels* } Straw Braid.
954,334	865,406	785,618	736,444	780,078	725,000	*Piculs*
2,565,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	*H. Taels* } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
26,663,000	*31,099,000*	*23,964,000*	*30,559,000*	*31,854,000*	*32,450,000*	„ Tea, Total of.
1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000	*Piculs*
20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000	*H. Taels* } „ Black.
199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	235,465	244,000	*Piculs*
3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000	4,893,000	*H. Taels* } „ Green.
297,168	328,861	323,112	382,361	395,506	481,000	*Piculs*
2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	4,099,000	*H. Taels.* } „ Brick.
10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953	15,814	*Piculs*
205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	276,000	347,000	*H. Taels* } „ Tablet.
93,860	93,838	92,127	110,513	113,886	112,000	*Piculs*
991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,136,000	1,417,000	*H. Taels* } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336	236,000	*Piculs*
853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,120,000	*H. Taels* } Wool.
87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000	*Haikwan Taels*
22,633,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

tatistics include the Exports to Corea.

985 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*),
4*s.* 4½*d.*), in 1893 (3*s.* 11½*d.*), in 1894 (3*s.* 2½*d.*), and in 1895 (3*s.* 3½*d.*).
e *Note* on pages 194—95.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Corn and Flour	*Yen*	198,000	653,000	783,000	1,189,000	14,322,000
Sugar	*Catties*	111,705,000	134,779,000	151,222,000	126,222,000	173,673,000
	Yen	5,640,000	5,779,000	6,955,000	6,292,000	8,489,000
Fermented Beverages	*Yen*	482,000	838,000	823,000	526,000	481,000
Tobacco	*„*	93,000	150,000	153,000	210,000	215,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Cotton, Raw	*Catties*	6,636,000	10,653,001	24,076,000	64,433,000	52,162,000
	Yen	696,000	914,000	2,232,000	5,649,000	5,385,000
Hides and Skins	*Yen*	413,000	421,000	307,000	346,000	289,000
Iron and Steel	*„*	286,000	268,000	707,000	501,000	396,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel	*„*	19,000	22,000	104,000	90,000	121,000
Other Metals		395,000	559,000	707,000	680,000	533,000
Coal and other Fuel	*Tons†*	—	—	—	—	—
	Yen	79,000	76,000	50,000	55,000	116,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Cotton Yarn	*Catties*	24,640,000	33,340,000	47,484,000	42,879,000	51,277,000
	Yen	5,913,000	8,265,000	13,662,000	12,593,000	2,798,000
Woollen Yarn	*Catties*	77,000	260,000	145,000	224,000	444,000
	Yen	61,000	255,000	165,000	256,000	494,000
Hides, Prepared	*„*	496,000	792,000	817,000	730,000	653,000
Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought	*„*	1,357,000	1,952,000	2,953,000	2,644,000	3,053,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	*„*	222,000	382,000	752,000	841,000	798,000
Cotton Tissues	*„*	2,295,000	3,369,000	4,673,000	4,644,000	4,132,000
Woollen Tissues	*„*	2,234,000	3,620,000	4,714,000	4,586,000	5,427,000
Mixed Tissues	*„*	1,624,000	2,590,000	3,215,000	2,806,000	3,091,000
Clothing, Ready-made	*„*	438,000	945,000	845,000	1,061,000	933,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured	*„*	994,000	1,318,000	2,552,000	2,043,000	2,043,000
Powder and Firearms	*„*	426,000	846,000	753,000	463,000	847,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery	*„*	914,000	1,630,000	4,586,000	4,302,000	4,573,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Medicaments and Drugs	*„*	972,000	1,212,000	1,636,000	1,659,000	1,707,000
Dye Stuffs	*„*	683,000	870,000	1,273,000	1,148,000	1,094,000
Petroleum	*Gallons‡*	25,100,000	21,059,000	28,508,000	36,999,000	42,684,000
	Yen	2,365,000	1,871,000	3,519,000	4,587,000	4,288,000
Manures	*Yen*	6,000	249,000	203,000	282,000	229,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap	*„*	161,000	237,000	268,000	269,000	269,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000	66,173,000	79,288,000
	£*	6,105,000	8,181,000	10,099,000	10,229,000	12,798,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1886 (3s. 2½d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1889 (3s. 1d.), in 1890 (3s. 2d.).

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					FOOD PRODUCTS:—
6,442,000	5,110,000	7,037,000	12,067,000	7,355,000	*Yen* Corn and Flour.
67,532,000	196,912,000	214,855,000	228,664,000	248,342,000	*Catties* } Sugar.
7,811,000	9,604,000	11,564,000	13,325,000	11,830,000	*Yen* }
430,000	403,000	461,000	515,000	821,000	*Yen* Fermented Beverages.
273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000	„ Tobacco.
					RAW MATERIALS:—
80,064,000	113,348,000	115,832,000	119,931,000	155,153,000	*Catties* } Cotton, Raw.
8,199,000	12,325,000	16,152,000	19,611,000	24,822,000	*Yen* }
288,000	411,000	443,000	581,000	766,000	*Yen* Hides and Skins.
453,000	480,000	750,000	1,118,000	1,228,000	„ Iron and Steel.
58,000	70,000	84,000	73,000	81,000	„ Copper, Brass, and Nickel.
682,000	961,000	654,000	798,000	1,050,000	„ Other Metals.
—	—	12,000	—	—	*Tons*† } Coal and other Fuel.
150,000	122,000	111,000	496,000	944,000	*Yen* }
					MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—
17,437,000	24,460,000	19,552,000	16,066,000	14,963,000	*Catties* } Cotton Yarn.
5,673,000	7,253,000	7,400,000	8,089,000	7,412,000	*Yen* }
165,000	453,000	515,000	490,000	889,000	*Catties* } Woollen Yarn.
168,000	428,000	514,000	564,000	951,000	*Yen* }
654,000	783,000	653,000	881,000	1,591,000	„ Hides, Prepared.
2,446,000	1,813,000	3,957,000	7,106,000	8,421,000	„ { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
					MANUFACTURES:—
400,000	506,000	493,000	688,000	819,000	*Yen* Paper.
3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	„ Cotton Tissues.
3,160,000	4,891,000	5,460,000	4,866,000	9,430,000	„ Woollen Tissues.
2,775,000	2,022,000	2,553,000	2,880,000	2,882,000	„ Mixed Tissues.
848,000	794,000	816,000	487,000	666,000	„ Clothing, Ready-made.
1,214,000	1,447,000	1,709,000	2,420,000	682,000	„ Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
793,000	1,172,000	703,000	548,000	2,063,000	„ Powder and Firearms.
2,447,000	2,258,000	3,978,000	5,586,000	6,359,000	„ { Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
					MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—
2,075,000	2,356,000	3,085,000	3,430,000	4,640,000	*Yen* Medicaments and Drugs.
1,075,000	1,449,000	1,649,000	1,708,000	2,331,000	„ Dye Stuffs.
9,482,000	32,689,000	49,763,000	55,644,000	44,152,000	*Gallons*‡ } Petroleum
1,536,000	3,328,000	4,401,000	5,135,000	4,304,000	*Yen* }
463,000	917,000	1,756,000	1,016,000	955,000	*Yen* Manures.
471,000	515,000	362,000	588,000	847,000	„ { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
1,805,000	75,903,000	89,286,000	121,058,000	138,498,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
1,262,000	10,911,000	11,421,000	12,711,000	14,600,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

97 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1893 (3*s.* 1*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 1$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 4$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*),
$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1894 (2*s.* 1$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), and in 1895 (2*s.* 1$\frac{5}{12}$*d.*).
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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Rice	*Piculs*	1,387,000	893,000	3,313,000	3,277,000	385,000
	Yen	3,301,000	2,255,000	7,421,000	7,435,000	1,324,000
Vegetables and Fruit	„	494,000	489,000	576,000	524,000	632,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	„	1,000,000	940,000	837,000	854,000	1,014,000
Fish and Shell-fish	„	2,205,000	2,151,000	2,338,000	2,428,000	2,585,000
Green Tea	*Catties*	31,217,000	29,941,000	27,787,000	27,633,000	31,719,000
	Yen	7,512,000	7,330,000	5,880,000	5,928,000	6,963,000
Other Tea	*Catties*	4,480,000	5,671,000	5,381,000	4,704,000	3,532,000
	Yen	211,000	273,000	245,000	229,000	253,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Bamboo and other Wood	„	173,000	236,000	269,000	287,000	340,000
Copper, Raw	*Catties*	8,837,000	9,098,000	7,421,000	8,341,000	19,224,000
	Yen	1,166,000	1,280,000	1,527,000	1,292,000	3,053,000
Coal and other Fuel	„	2,243,000	2,377,000	3,238,000	4,400,000	4,558,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	*Catties*	2,635,000	3,104,000	4,678,000	4,127,000	2,110,000
	Yen	17,321,000	19,280,000	25,917,000	26,617,000	13,839,000
Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste	„	2,223,000	2,184,000	2,429,000	2,266,000	2,572,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	„	57,000	65,000	69,000	1,643,000	2,274,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	*Yen*	231,000	244,000	305,000	323,000	399,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	„	240,000	190,000	206,000	201,000	251,000
Silk, Manufactures of	„	770,000	1,467,000	1,680,000	2,909,000	3,554,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toillette Articles	„	279,000	370,000	456,000	434,000	565,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	„	451,000	689,000	750,000	687,000	797,000
Pottery and Porcelain	„	1,040,000	1,370,000	1,354,000	1,529,000	1,359,000
Lacquer Ware	„	589,000	631,000	590,000	628,000	572,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	„	414,000	1,004,000	793,000	1,192,000	1,561,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Camphor	*Catties*	5,450,000	6,478,000	4,555,000	4,972,000	4,464,000
	Yen	928,000	1,131,000	1,018,000	1,391,000	1,382,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	„	426,000	549,000	515,000	788,000	980,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	„	487,000	420,000	516,000	492,000	538,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Yen*	47,998,000	51,547,000	64,953,000	69,426,000	58,653,000
	£*	7,300,000	8,162,000	10,014,000	10,732,000	9,059,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1886 (2*s.* 3*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 4½*d.*), in 1891 (3*s.* 2½*d.*), in 1892 (2*s.* 10½*d.*).

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No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

MESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	1,709,000	FOOD PRODUCTS:— *Piculs* } Rice.
6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	7,209,000	*Yen* }
623,000	705,000	731,000	672,000	671,000	„ Vegetables and Fruit.
1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	„ Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	„ Fish and Shell-fish.
13,442,000	31,451,000	30,446,000	30,336,000	30,319,000	*Catties* } Green Tea.
6,728,000	7,239,000	7,420,000	7,569,000	8,452,000	*Yen* }
6,482,000	6,068,000	5,997,000	7,208,000	8,008,000	*Catties* } Other Tea.
305,000	287,000	282,000	361,000	427,000	*Yen* }
344,000	389,000	343,000	465,000	515,000	RAW MATERIALS:— *Yen* Bamboo and other Wood.
16,973,000	15,861,000	11,818,000	9,645,000	6,558,000	*Catties* } Copper, Raw.
2,828,000	2,500,000	2,034,000	1,799,000	1,341,000	*Yen* }
4,831,000	4,652,000	4,897,000	6,665,000	7,742,000	„ Coal and other Fuel.
5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:— *Catties* } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000	*Yen* }
2,525,000	3,263,000	2,799,000	3,211,000	2,868,000	„ { Silk ("*Noshi*") and Silk Waste.
2,138,000	2,455,000	2,614,000	3,218,000	3,929,000	„ { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
423,000	515,000	549,000	664,000	1,005,000	MANUFACTURES:— *Yen* Paper.
411,000	844,000	1,502,000	2,955,000	3,952,000	„ Cotton, Manufactures of.
4,782,000	8,251,000	8,429,000	12,984,000	16 232,000	„ Silk, Manufactures of.
603,000	782,000	1,139,000	1,170,000	1,235,000	„ { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toillette Articles.
1,286,000	1,809,000	2,662,000	3,313,000	5,740,000	„ { Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.
1,435,000	1,679,000	1,858,000	1,840,000	2,434,000	„ Pottery and Porcelain.
577,000	528,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000	„ Lacquer Ware.
1,926,000	2,279,000	3,611,000	3,920,000	4,806,000	„ Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:— *Catties* } Camphor.
1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,527,000	*Yen* }
877,000	913,000	1,038,000	1,438,000	1,436,000	„ { Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
681,000	720,000	1,144,000	1,382,000	1,044,000	„ Oil, Wax, and Soap.
78,806,000	90,481,000	89,657,000	112,234,000	135,065,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,675,000	13,007,000	11,469,000	11,785,000	14,238,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.* 1*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* $1\frac{1}{16}d.$).
1 1893 (2*s.* $6\frac{7}{16}d.$), in 1894 (2*s.* $1\frac{1}{2}d.$), and in 1895 (2*s.* $1\frac{1}{16}d.$).

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	15,377,000	14,489,000	9,922,000	10,519,000	11,488,000
Norway	4,003,000	3,463,000	3,268,000	4,250,000	2,271,000
Sweden	2,032,000	1,749,000	2,366,000	1,176,000	2,695,000
Denmark	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000	3,758,000	2,151,000
Germany	175,840,000	144,172,000	135,355,000	112,709,000	122,623,000
Holland	6,158,000	5,055,000	3,998,000	3,793,000	4,632,000
Belgium	9,599,000	8,225,000	8,894,000	5,131,000	6,513,000
United Kingdom	124,070,000	96,401,000	110,671,000	94,757,000	101,223,000
France	19,027,000	14,641,000	12,274,000	14,095,000	13,944,000
Switzerland	Not separately distinguished.				
Portugal	578,000	1,017,000	711,000	1,112,000	1,159,000
Spain	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,254,000	857,000	1,945,000
Italy	11,795,000	6,477,000	7,731,000	5,956,000	6,635,000
Austro-Hungary	20,739,000	22,001,000	16,996,000	12,954,000	14,879,000
Greece	1,608,000	836,000	845,000	754,000	734,000
Roumania	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000	1,620,000	1,750,000
Turkey	14,313,000	12,238,000	16,901,000	6,525,000	5,312,000
Egypt	359,000	13,766,000	15,056,000	10,597,000	11,670,000
United States	43,604,000	24,627,000	26,774,000	41,893,000	29,783,000
Brazil	—	308,000	1,501,000	3,045,000	3,021,000
China	22,781,000	25,357,000	30,016,000	30,068,000	28,166,000
Persia	8,876,000	8,951,000	10,256,000	9,145,000	11,296,000
Other Countries	48,685,000	20,202,000	20,391,000	18,176,000	16,789,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	537,973,000	434,168,000	438,206,000	393,209,000	390,745,000
TOTAL — £	53,797,000	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,321,000	39,074,000

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000	17,065,000	19,236,000
Norway	4,631,000	4,305,000	4,787,000	4,628,000	5,539,000
Sweden	13,774,000	14,476,000	9,782,000	11,130,000	11,187,000
Denmark	11,305,000	7,955,000	5,374,000	7,706,000	12,389,000
Germany	183,066,000	142,481,000	119,210,000	152,462,000	182,790,000
Holland	47,204,000	32,506,000	36,796,000	46,747,000	53,482,000
Belgium	22,881,000	23,183,000	18,190,000	22,012,000	32,267,000
United Kingdom	154,402,000	157,480,000	143,834,000	185,980,000	236,350,000
France	46,073,000	37,217,000	30,292,000	40,854,000	59,655,000
Spain	2,331,000	1,811,000	2,131,000	5,358,000	5,266,000
Italy	18,989,000	26,346,000	21,947,000	39,780,000	27,461,000
Austro-Hungary	31,517,000	27,957,000	25,316,000	26,336,000	26,953,000
Greece	6,062,000	8,989,000	9,103,000	10,746,000	9,251,000
Roumania	8,605,000	3,824,000	4,014,000	3,890,000	5,484,000
Turkey	11,849,000	17,036,000	16,583,000	21,558,000	24,178,000
Persia	3,921,000	3,931,000	6,129,000	7,923,000	8,000,000
Egypt	312,000	2,405,000	3,000,000	2,393,000	2,390,000
United States	1,126,000	481,000	332,000	109,000	154,000
China	1,682,000	1,899,000	1,748,000	2,532,000	2,900,000
Other Countries	5,485,000	6,534,000	8,862,000	8,159,000	8,220,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	589,901,000	537,906,000	484,106,000	617,308,000	784,046,000
TOTAL — £	58,990,000	53,791,000	48,411,000	61,731,000	78,405,000

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No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

189.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
ibles	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
56,000	13,384,000	12,793,000	11,946,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	Finland.
47,000	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000	Norway.
64,000	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000	Sweden.
07,000	1,859,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000	Denmark.
15,000	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000	Germany.
42,000	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000	Holland.
24,000	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000	Belgium.
05,000	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000	United Kingdom.
03,000	17,254,000	16,098,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	28,124,000	France.
52,000	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,033,000	6,057,000	8,479,000	Switzerland.
32,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000	Portugal.
99,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000	Spain.
81,000	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000	Italy.
90,000	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000	27,043,000	Austro-Hungary.
57,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000	938,000	2,411,000	Greece.
23,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000	Roumania.
11,000	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,075,000	8,313,000	7,186,000	Turkey.
33,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000	Egypt.
30,000	53,393,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000	United States.
77,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000	Brazil.
30,000	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	33,504,000	China.
50,000	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000	Persia.
58,000	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	18,948,000	Other Countries.
16,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
02,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	£ }

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
ibles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
14,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	Finland.
66,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000	Norway.
09,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000	4,152,000	Sweden.
48,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000	Denmark.
45,000	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000	Germany.
23,000	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000	Holland.
96,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000	Belgium.
27,000	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,303,000	United Kingdom.
83,000	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000	France.
54,000	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000	Spain.
41,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000	Italy.
72,000	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000	Austro-Hungary.
38,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000	Greece.
02,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000	Roumania.
58,000	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000	Turkey.
19,000	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000	Persia.
80,000	2,502,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000	Egypt.
22,000	946,000	2,019,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000	United States.
50,000	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000	China.
79,000	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,804,000	Other Countries.
75,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
87,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	16,338,000	11,934,000	14,873,000	20,552,000	28,159,000
Sweden	16,340,000	16,691,000	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000
Denmark	11,070,000	9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000
Germany	41,666,000	38,039,000	34,950,000	42,591,000	48,648,000
Holland	4,828,000	4,749,000	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,478,000
Belgium	2,372,000	3,896,000	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,152,000
United Kingdom	37,353,000	34,472,000	35,368,000	44,224,000	58,266,000
France	4,563,000	3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,765,000
Portugal	595,000	878,000	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000
Spain	403,000	388,000	389,000	443,000	912,000
Italy	396,000*	446,000*	205,000*	317,000*	838,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,385,000	4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000	2,413,000
United States	7,363,000	5,950,000	7,185,000	6,348,000	7,571,000
Other Countries	933,000	563,000	291,000	373,000	851,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,000,000
TOTAL £	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,643,000

* Includes Austria in these years.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	2,776,000	3,402,000	2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000
Sweden	13,060,000	14,255,000	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,646,000
Denmark	4,872,000	4,420,000	4,664,000	6,091,000	4,760,000
Germany	12,136,000	12,818,000	13,817,000	16,328,000	17,965,000
Holland	5,416,000	5,279,000	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,359,000
Belgium	4,062,000	4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000
United Kingdom	34,182,000	34,021,000	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,691,000
France	7,849,000	7,512,000	7,558,000	8,886,000	8,694,000
Portugal	404,000	447,000	648,000	460,000	783,000
Spain	10,149,000	8,283,000	9,951,000	10,499,000	11,775,000
Italy and Austria	2,965,000	3,663,000	4,020,000	4,481,000	3,788,000
United States	432,000	540,000	1,106,000	1,261,000	1,886,000
Australasia	2,893,000	2,953,000	1,503,000	2,462,000	2,688,000
Other Countries	742,000	752,000	804,000	895,000	1,738,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,000,000
TOTAL £	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,333,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

nto NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	Russia and Finland.
23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	Sweden.
9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	9,364,000	Denmark.
54,385,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	Germany.
8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	Holland.
6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	Belgium.
66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	United Kingdom.
5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000	France.
491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000	Portugal.
645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000	Spain.
1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	Italy.
1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	528,000	Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	United States.
1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000	Other Countries.
208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

rom NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,238,000	3,573,000	Russia and Finland.
19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	Sweden.
5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000	Denmark.
18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	Germany
6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	Holland.
5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	Belgium.
42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000	United Kingdom.
7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	France.
1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	Portugal.
11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	12,900,000	Spain.
4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	4,079,000	3,883,000	4,012,000	Italy and Austria.
2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	United States.
3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	Australasia.
1,041,000	1,736,000	2,696,000	1,637,000	1,817,000	2,652,000	Other Countries.
131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	37,713,000	26,319,000	27,840,000	29,326,000	26,765,000
Norway	23,736,000	22,823,000	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000
Denmark	50,470,000	42,492,000	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,220,000
Germany	100,718,000	92,286,000	88,888,000	94,013,000	115,505,000
Holland	6,748,000	6,072,000	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,908,000
Belgium	9,964,000	9,087,000	9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000
United Kingdom	84,650,000	77,281,000	73,695,000	93,717,000	110,515,000
France	8,156,000	6,761,000	6,218,000	6,749,000	7,676,000
Portugal	1,544,000	1,174,000	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,918,000
Spain	2,010,000	1,220,000	972,000	956,000	1,037,000
Italy	612,000	999,000	598,000	750,000	852,000
United States	8,644,000	8,082,000	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000
West Indies	2,237,000	1,332,000	2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000
East Indies and other parts of Asia	1,080,000	3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,066,000
Other Countries	1,721,000	1,697,000	692,000	623,000	923,000
TOTAL — *Kronor*	340,003,000	301,366,000	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000
TOTAL — £	18,889,000	16,742,000	16,523,000	18,039,000	20,942,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	7,386,000	7,686,000	7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000
Norway	10,311,000	11,461,000	12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000
Denmark	30,856,000	25,738,000	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000
Germany	19,122,000	20,797,000	24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000
Holland	9,004,000	9,260,000	8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000
Belgium	8,918,000	7,330,000	9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000
United Kingdom	121,796,000	110,934,000	110,051,000	129,850,000	141,999,000
France	24,479,000	20,857,000	27,226,000	29,593,000	23,541,000
Portugal	1,247,000	1,233,000	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000
Spain	8,063,000	5,836,000	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000
Italy	754,000	782,000	1,115,000	522,000	1,055,000
United States	822,000	2,634,000	2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000
Africa	1,773,000	1,630,000	1,982,000	2,159,000	4,095,000
Australia	1,268,000	1,640,000	880,000	2,503,000	1,800,000
Other Countries	467,000	558,000	825,000	1,200,000	1,670,000
TOTAL — *Kronor*	246,271,000	228,396,000	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,750,000
TOTAL — £	13,682,000	12,688,000	13,704,000	15,653,000	16,763,00

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,603,000	19,954,000	19,755,000	Russia and Finland.
32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	28,742,000	Norway.
44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000	Denmark.
118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	Germany.
9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	Holland.
10,101,900	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,732,000	9,639,000	Belgium.
108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	United Kingdom.
7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	France.
1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	Portugal.
1,151,000	944,000	1,961,000	542,000	578,000	864,000	Spain.
1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000	Italy.
8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	United States.
933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000	959,000	132,000	West Indies.
1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000	East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,396,000	4,112,000	3,329,000	Other Countries.
377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	£ }

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	Russia and Finland.
18,008,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,054,000	Norway.
33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000	Denmark.
36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	Germany.
16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	Holland.
11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	Belgium.
37,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,820,000	United Kingdom.
24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	France.
1,101,000	1,286,000	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	Portugal.
7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	Spain.
458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000	Italy.
919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000	8,000	82,000	United States.
2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000	7,668,000	Africa.
2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000	Australia.
885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	778,000	1,061,000	Other Countries.
04,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	£ }

revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in back years.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	11,026,000	9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,[illegible]
Norway	6,041,000	5,575,000	5,266,000	5,715,000	6,[illegible]
Sweden	35,964,000	29,970,000	35,802,000	37,747,000	41,[illegible]
Germany	93,570,000	76,241,000	90,562,000	100,281,000	100,[illegible]
Holland	6,819,000	5,891,000	7,262,000	6,402,000	8,[illegible]
Belgium	4,990,000	4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,[illegible]
United Kingdom	54,171,000	48,900,000	56,692,000	62,546,000	73,[illegible]
France	5,525,000	4,009,000	5,005,000	5,130,000	6,[illegible]
Portugal (including Madeira)	627,000	592,000	404,000	448,000	737,[illegible]
Spain	1,575,000	889,000	860,000	980,000	1,[illegible]
Italy	544,000	585,000	659,000	789,000	792,[illegible]
Iceland	2,539,000	1,926,000	1,680,000	2,941,000	2,[illegible]
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	995,000	931,000	830,000	736,000	847,[illegible]
United States	15,825,000	13,282,000	14,867,000	9,657,000	13,[illegible]
West Indies: Danish	610,000	660,000	341,000	346,000	889,[illegible]
„ Other	970,000	899,000	230,000	258,000	611,[illegible]
East Indies, China, &c.	821,000	1,354,000	2,112,000	2,068,000	2,162,[illegible]
Other Countries	6,592,000	6,048,000	6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,[illegible]
TOTAL — *Kroner*	249,224,000	211,613,000	250,698,000	274,864,000	304,325,[illegible]
TOTAL — £	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,[illegible]

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,214,000	1,128,000	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,733,[illegible]
Norway	9,020,000	7,888,000	7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,[illegible]
Sweden	23,422,000	22,766,000	22,268,000	17,751,000	19,[illegible]
Germany	52,216,000	50,432,000	60,110,000	35,670,000	41,[illegible]
Holland	629,000	1,370,000	1,140,000	971,000	689,[illegible]
Belgium	1,323,000	2,066,000	1,559,000	818,000	853,[illegible]
United Kingdom	59,843,000	69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000	124,[illegible]
France	1,891,000	1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,[illegible]
Spain	343,000	316,000	512,000	350,000	120,[illegible]
Italy	177,000	66,000	262,000	286,000	225,[illegible]
Iceland	2,955,000	2,165,000	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,[illegible]
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,098,000	945,000	961,000	1,090,000	957,[illegible]
United States	2,180,000	1,771,000	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,571,[illegible]
West Indies: Danish	140,000	205,000	317,000	155,000	205,[illegible]
Other Countries	1,750,000	1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,[illegible]
TOTAL — *Kroner*	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,[illegible]
TOTAL — £	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

ıto DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	32,607,000	Russia.
5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000	Norway.
42,942,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	Sweden.
99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	Germany.
7,139,000	7,652,000	7,938,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	Holland.
8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000	Belgium.
67,561,000	69,032,000	63,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	United Kingdom.
6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,669,000	6,995,000	France.
737,000	803,000	893,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,623,000	1,484,000	1,593,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	Spain.
673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	900,000	Italy.
2,363,000	2,483,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000	Iceland.
989,000	976,000	938,000	935,000	795,000	1,069,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	United States.
534,000	123,000	525,000	318,000	388,000	238,000	West Indies: Danish.
424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000	„ Other.
1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	East Indies, China, &c.
11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	20,445,000	35,383,000	Other Countries.
307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000	*Kroner* } Total.
17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	£ }

DENMARK—Exports.

rom DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000	Russia.
6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	6,643,000	Norway.
22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000	Sweden.
58,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000	Germany.
952,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000	312,000	Holland.
1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	972,000	Belgium.
129,477,000	152,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000	United Kingdom.
2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000	France.
371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000	479,000	Spain.
635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000	165,000	Italy.
2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000	Iceland.
987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000	2,302,000	United States.
169,000	137,000	182,000	196,000	336,000	160,000	West Indies: Danish.
2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	3,023,000	6,768,000	Other Countries.
233,833,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	*Kroner* } Total.
12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	264,184,000	335,595,000	369,046,000	520,131,000	522,730,000
Norway	11,110,000	12,995,000	14,856,000	20,695,000	21,332,000
Sweden	20,223,000	26,584,000	34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000
Denmark	21,968,000	26,539,000	22,562,000	41,679,000	58,976,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	493,443,000	536,982,000	518,127,000	50,302,000	17,008,000
Holland	212,055,000	231,222,000	246,520,000	284,360,000	306,554,000
Belgium	277,141,000	277,586,000	271,182,000	335,721,000	314,495,000
United Kingdom**	452,729,000	460,847,000	495,862,000	665,237,000	691,755,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	221,825,000	212,579,000	213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000
Switzerland	155,078,000	154,745,000	147,823,000	180,386,000	173,238,000
Portugal*	2,646,000	3,436,000	2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000
Spain†	14,656,000	20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,867,000
Italy	90,116,000	91,451,000	111,360,000	148,557,000	140,169,000
Austria-Hungary	403,536,000	422,386,000	446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000
Greece	1,208,000	1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,368,000
Bulgaria	85,000	32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡
Servia	1,685,000	2,431,000	2,955,000	4,067,000	4,028,000
Roumania	1,878,000	5,001,000	3,535,000	13,520,000	24,159,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,165,000	3,195,000	2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000
Egypt	5,495,000	5,873,000	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,616,000
West Coast of Africa: German				4,358,000	5,184,000
" " " Other				16,050,000	21,334,000
East " " Other than German	5,708,000	6,839,000	11,643,000	2,910,000	3,977,000
Morocco				263,000	335,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§				13,021,000	17,360,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	2,074,000	1,812,000	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000
Japan	346,000	817,000	1,639,000	3,460,000	4,260,000
British East Indies	20,640,000	25,051,000	33,428,000	95,274,000	128,704,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	19,856,000	22,831,000
British North America	105,000	841,000	438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000
Cuba and Porto Rico				10,063,000	13,603,000
Hayti and San Domingo	2,465,000	2,883,000	3,572,000	10,420,000	13,929,000
British West Indies‖				5,991,000	6,748,000
United States	106,285,000	143,511,000	153,139,000	317,469,000	347,274,000
Mexico				9,891,000	10,689,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	7,122,000	4,977,000	4,481,000	11,820,000	13,954,000
Colombia				3,165,000	3,758,000
Venezuela				2,326,000	4,630,000
Ecuador	3,940,000	8,329,000	4,562,000	2,613,000	3,308,000
Bolivia				2,408,000	6,705,000
Peru	8,528,000	6,961,000	5,121,000	6,668,000	5,835,000
Chili	13,343,000	21,149,000	27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000
Brazil	4,135,000	4,292,000	7,078,000	90,180,000	137,817,000
Uruguay				3,629,000	3,764,000
Argentine and Patagonia¶	47,163,000	46,285,000	71,306,000	55,344,000	74,391,000
Australasia	10,021,000	14,667,000	20,493,000	34,485,000	50,285,000
Other Countries	3,149,000	4,828,000	9,755,000	13,653,000	8,733,000
TOTAL Marks	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	3,[illegible]
TOTAL £	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the [illegible] also

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

he GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	430,310,000	567,863,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000	Norway.
51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000	Sweden.
73,098,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000	Denmark.
16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000	Holland.
247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000	Belgium.
565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000	United Kingdom.**
250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
139,506,000	136,652,000	138,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000	Switzerland.
11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000	Portugal.*
34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000	Spain.†
123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000	Italy.
563,641,000	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,899,000	7,953,000	Greece.
1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	10,518,000‡	3,558,000‡	2,324,000‡	Bulgaria.
3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000	Servia.
23,721,000	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000	Roumania.
13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000	Egypt.
5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,895,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000	33,727,000	„ „ „ Other.
4,460,000	5,587,000	6,180,000	5,071,000	4,880,000	East „ „ Other than German.
960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000	Morocco.
17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
12,089,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,702,000	Japan.
156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000	British East Indies.
25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000	British North America.
10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000	13,387,600	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
6,533,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000	British West Indies.‖
402,845,000	534,790,000	426,595,000	449,792,000	482,775,000	United States.
12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,089,000	11,634,000	Mexico.
18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	32,095,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,589,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000	Colombia.
5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,581,000	Venezuela.
3,965,000	4,006,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000	Ecuador.
10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000	Bolivia.
8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000	Peru.
75,861,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000	Chili.
151,989,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000	Brazil.
4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000	Uruguay.
106,862,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,843,000	118,383,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
32,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000	Australasia.
7,542,000	5,783,000	6,121,000	7,163,000	11,521,000	Other Countries.
4,180,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	£ }

mburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "*Zollausschlüsse.*" Heligoland *Zollausschluss.*"

§ Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c. ‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1884.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	137,587,000	124,652,000	140,359,000	174,216,000	[illegible]
Norway	11,410,000	10,972,000	15,218,000	35,475,000	[illegible]
Sweden	51,962,000	50,270,000	53,907,000	71,192,000	[illegible]
Denmark	45,067,000	54,555,000	62,698,000	67,896,000	[illegible]
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	756,381,000	826,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000	[illegible]
Holland	230,385,000	233,648,000	270,649,000	249,028,000	[illegible]
Belgium	134,582,000	161,114,000	171,916,000	137,199,000	[illegible]
United Kingdom¶	442,741,000	490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000	[illegible]
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	249,243,000	218,733,000	219,229,000	209,347,000	[illegible]
Switzerland	152,750,000	150,480,000	160,178,000	170,429,000	[illegible]
Portugal*	5,920,000	6,616,000	8,172,000	18,291,000	[illegible]
Spain†	34,659,000	26,312,000	25,760,000	44,540,000	[illegible]
Italy	84,456,000	98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000	[illegible]
Austria-Hungary	285,921,000	296,084,000	298,771,000	319,006,000	[illegible]
Greece	2,315,000	1,654,000	1,811,000	2,918,000	[illegible]
Bulgaria	2,244,000	1,455,000	867,000	1,900,000‡	[illegible]
Servia	2,414,000	1,423,000	782,000	2,005,000	[illegible]
Roumania	21,610,000	30,319,000	27,266,000	34,998,000	[illegible]
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	9,128,000	11,966,000	11,658,000	29,863,000	[illegible]
Egypt	1,614,000	1,760,000	2,370,000	2,890,000	[illegible]
West Coast of Africa: German				2,831,000	[illegible]
" " " Other				4,362,000	[illegible]
East " " Other than German	4,165,000	3,943,000	6,025,000	1,268,000	[illegible]
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§				7,319,000	[illegible]
Transvaal‡‡				953,000	[illegible]
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,473,000	14,309,000	16,087,000	24,229,000	[illegible]
Japan	4,129,000	6,398,000	5,243,000	18,529,000	[illegible]
British East Indies	6,281,000	7,230,000	8,454,000	26,50[illegible],000	[illegible]
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	5,396,000	5,849,000	8,207,000	8,802,000	[illegible]
				4,695,000	[illegible]
British North America	3,757,000	4,050,000	7,281,000	16,355,000	[illegible]
British West Indies				1,655,000	[illegible]
Cuba and Porto Rico	1,898,000	1,581,000	2,678,000	4,965,000	[illegible]
Hayti and San Domingo				1,234,000	[illegible]
United States	211,545,000	231,327,000	236,292,000	295,038,000	[illegible]
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	4,035,000	531,000	6,455,000	14,122,000	[illegible]
				6,731,000	[illegible]
Colombia				3,541,000	[illegible]
Venezuela	5,141,000††	5,755,000††	8,675,000††	8,281,000	[illegible]
Ecuador				1,661,000	[illegible]
Peru	1,862,000	1,388,000	2,853,000	6,564,000	[illegible]
Chili	4,391,000	6,395,000	11,341,000	28,286,000	[illegible]
Brazil	16,943,000	15,752,000	20,413,000	48,685,000	[illegible]
Uruguay	13,280,000	20,726,000	28,365,000	13,388,000	[illegible]
Argentine and Patagonia**				29,252,000	[illegible]
Australasia	7,206,000	7,470,000	12,022,000	21,255,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	715,000	467,000	2,349,000	10,879,000	[illegible]
TOTAL { Marks	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,295,900,000	3,160,700,000	[illegible]
TOTAL { £	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port [illegible]

* Including Azores and Madeira
† Including Canary Islands.
‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.
¶ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 188[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,196,000	Norway.
73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000	Sweden.
72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000	Denmark.
54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000	Holland.
153,169,000	140,685,000	147,636,000	149,821,000	159,143,000	Belgium.
679,290,000	628,938,000	669,168,000	631,696,000	675,522,000	United Kingdom.¶
237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000	Switzerland.
16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000	13,053,000	Portugal.*
48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,153,000	Spain.†
87,459,000	89,534,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000	Italy.
330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000	Greece.
4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	5,850,000‡	5,680,000‡	4,409,000‡	Bulgaria.
3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000	Servia.
50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000	Roumania.
37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000	Egypt.
3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
7,866,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	7,063,000	6,612,000	„ „ „ Other.
1,854,000	1,643,000	2,811,000	1,607,000	2,675,000	East „ „ Other than German.
5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,031,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000	Transvaal.‡‡
32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
14,309,000	17,106,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000	Japan.
33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000	British East Indies.
12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000	Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000	British North America.
1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,026,000	British West Indies.‖
5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,852,000	368,430,000	United States.
13,750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000	Mexico.
8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000	Colombia.
9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,086,000	Venezuela.
1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,560,000	Ecuador.
8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000	Peru.
19,603,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000	Chili.
55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000	Brazil.
4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000	Uruguay.
18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000	Australasia.
8,153,000	7,679,000	8,100,000	8,306,000	9,374,000	Other Countries.
3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	*Marks*
158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	£ } TOTAL.

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollausschlusse.*" Heligoland "*Zollausschluss.*"

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

†† Including Bolivia.

‡‡ Including Swaziland, Tongaland, &c.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	76,803,000	74,715,000	95,003,000	126,241,000	112,897,000
Norway	4,288,000	4,972,000	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,000,000
Sweden	4,894,000	5,922,000	6,832,000	7,402,000	8,412,000
German Empire	297,898,000	315,479,000	305,166,000	329,468,000	269,577,000
Belgium	161,585,000	157,960,000	160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000
United Kingdom	269,040,000	262,133,000	246,312,000	341,385,000	297,576,000
France	18,875,000	17,975,000	17,145,000	17,681,000	22,468,000
Portugal	1,291,000	1,454,000	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,780,000
Spain	17,826,000	15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,992,000
Italy	4,803,000	4,875,000	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000
Austria	714,000	542,000	1,598,000	1,650,000	886,000
Greece	213,000	195,000	272,000	161,000	1,281,000
Turkey	8,694,000	8,625,000	4,128,000	3,930,000	5,066,000
Roumania	5,188,000	9,060,000	12,345,000	17,751,000	24,000,000
British India	37,264,000	36,423,000	29,991,000	29,469,000	29,762,000
United States	55,609,000	66,973,000	79,131,000	62,216,000	76,045,000
British North America	—	51,000	10,000	—	132,000
Java and Madura*	97,031,000	90,188,000	114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000
Japan	305,000	4,782,000	3,998,000	6,167,000	6,998,000
Africa, West Coast	5,939,000	4,766,000	4,925,000	7,039,000	7,340,000
Argentine Republic	838,000	577,000	443,000	182,000	1,295,000
Chili	442,000	622,000	4,000	190,000	—
Peru and Bolivia	6,433,000	8,127,000	12,485,000	9,334,000	17,382,000
Brazil	272,000	12,000	1,298,000	150,000	1,565,000
Dutch Guiana	1,224,000	1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,354,000
Other Countries	14,013,000	8,710,000	7,152,000	10,233,000	8,600,000
TOTAL Gulden	1,091,488,000	1,102,693,000	1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000
TOTAL £	90,957,000	91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	4,780,000	4,898,000	3,428,000	4,487,000	4,310,000
Norway	3,132,000	3,032,000	3,403,000	3,936,000	3,912,000
Sweden	4,862,000	4,634,000	2,628,000	3,894,000	4,282,000
Denmark	7,806,000	4,952,000	5,463,000	3,700,000	5,915,000
German Empire	401,045,000	414,313,000	419,967,000	530,155,000	511,000,000
Belgium	127,830,000	137,589,000	130,486,000	146,445,000	140,000,000
United Kingdom	229,274,000	255,406,000	292,621,000	298,276,000	294,000,000
France	8,976,000	10,311,000	13,464,000	11,629,000	10,878,000
Portugal	1,601,000	1,376,000	1,706,000	665,000	1,775,000
Spain	1,948,000	577,000	443,000	367,000	1,794,000
Italy	14,576,000	10,364,000	10,326,000	8,176,000	8,727,000
Austria	1,538,000	1,442,000	1,902,000	4,882,000	1,747,000
Greece	300,000	178,000	95,000	446,000	1,270,000
Turkey	205,000	292,000	624,000	362,000	4,000,000
United States	26,239,000	45,756,000	49,062,000	38,377,000	31,000,000
British India	57,000	39,000	103,000	314,000	420,000
Java and Madura*	45,247,000	44,826,000	41,230,000	47,047,000	39,000,000
Dutch Guiana	1,828,000	2,058,000	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,500,000
Africa, East Coast	124,000	44,000	87,000	222,000	1,747,000
,, West Coast	2,687,000	1,780,000	2,764,000	3,680,000	3,031,000
Cape of Good Hope	—	1,000	1,000	9,000	42,000
Australia	282,000	371,000	4,866,000	3,089,000	71,000
Other Countries	6,739,000	5,250,000	3,815,000	3,264,000	2,727,000
TOTAL Gulden	891,036,000	949,489,000	991,618,000	1,114,856,000	1,094,000,000
TOTAL £	74,253,000	79,124,000	82,635,000	92,900,000	91,000,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

ınd SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	Russia.
6,402,000	5,854,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	Norway.
8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	Sweden.
272,692,000	271,683,000	275,003,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000	German Empire.
195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000	Belgium.
283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	United Kingdom.
24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	France.
3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	5,904,000	Portugal.
21,039,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000	27,268,000	Spain.
2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	Italy.
2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	Austria.
2,247,000	2,397,000	2,596,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	Greece.
5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,481,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	Turkey.
18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,360,000	34,266,000	Roumania.
37,960,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000	41,501,000	British India.
93,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,963,000	United States.
77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	British North America.
159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,428,000	Java and Madura.*
—	2,934,000	1,553,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000	Japan.
8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,731,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	Africa, West Coast.
1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	Argentine Republic.
747,000	1,750,000	—	50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000	Chili.
12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	Peru and Bolivia.
2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	Brazil.
1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,179,000	8,723,000	10,423,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000	Other Countries.
1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	Russia.
4,384,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	Norway.
5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	Sweden.
4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	Denmark.
517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,365,000	556,823,000	595,707,000	German Empire.
148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,243,000	Belgium.
270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000	United Kingdom.
10,836,000	8,789,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	15,243,000	France.
2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	969,000	Portugal.
3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	Spain.
10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000	Italy.
314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000	Austria.
697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000	Greece.
6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	Turkey.
23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000	United States.
474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000	British India.
53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	Java and Madura.*
2,755,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000	Dutch Guiana.
5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000	Africa, East Coast.
3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000	„ West Coast.
703,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	815,000	587,000	Cape of Good Hope.
272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000	107,000	Australia.
6,051,000	4,229,000	2,898,000	2,234,000	3,252,000	2,784,000	Other Countries.
1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	98,173,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
East Indian Possessions.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDI

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,868,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000
Norway and Sweden	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,295,000
Germany	176,406,000	151,936,000	157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,102,000
Holland	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000	216,416,000	205,457,000	206,332,000
United Kingdom	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000	182,537,000	198,490,000	212,962,000
France	258,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000	289,010,000	322,747,000	324,332,000
Switzerland	3,063,000	2,653,000	2,708,000	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,334,000
Austria	998,000	915,000	1,877,000	3,341,000	2,042,000	2,217,000
Portugal‡	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,370,000
Spain	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,235,000
Italy	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000	18,830,000	19,757,000	19,994,000
Greece	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,857,000	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,948,000
Roumania	36,892,000	31,308,000	48,324,000	90,867,000	96,798,000	101,888,000
Bulgaria	3,786,000	1,565,000	1,407,000	4,674,000	7,806,000	4,812,000
Turkey	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000	3,412,000	2,898,000	4,548,000
Egypt	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000
Barbary States*	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	3,992,000
British East Indies	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000	55,916,000	64,366,000	70,653,000
Australia	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	14,888,000
United States	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,878,000	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,682,000
Chili and Peru	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	38,333,000
Brazil	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,932,000
Uruguay	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,235,000	15,249,000	15,893,000	13,980,000
Argentine Republic	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,805,000	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,888,000
Congo State	—	—	1,502,000	451,000	2,000	3,613,000
Other Countries	7,122,000	13,951,000	10,215,000	7,665,000	7,621,000	10,657,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,114,000
TOTAL £	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDI

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,661,000
Norway and Sweden	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,194,000
Denmark	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,490,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,302,000
Germany	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000
Holland	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,338,000
United Kingdom	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,425,000	256,102,000	290,896,000	297,903,000
France	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000	342,681,000	353,794,000	366,681,000
Switzerland	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000	22,686,000	29,735,000	33,642,000
Spain	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	23,748,000
Portugal*	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,644,000
Italy	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000	24,296,000	45,152,000	34,320,000
Austria	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,301,000
Greece	3,355,000	2,932,000	4,155,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,571,000
Roumania	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,354,000	5,628,000	7,347,000	8,414,000
Turkey	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,533,000	9,300,000	15,469,000	14,663,000
Egypt	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,788,000	2,092,000	2,532,000	3,401,000
British East Indies	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	8,351,000
Australia	9,344,000	5,535,000	1,468,000	4,677,000	3,766,000	5,571,000
China	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000	7,757,000	6,088,000	8,887,000
United States	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000	52,208,000	43,299,000	39,904,000
British Possessions in America.†	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000	3,547,000	4,570,000	2,931,000
Chili and Peru	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000	6,763,000	8,597,000	9,332,000
Brazil	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000	13,798,000	14,252,000	15,028,000
Argentine Republic	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,247,000
Congo State	718,000	841,000	1,915,000	2,455,000	2,060,000	2,982,000
Other Countries	15,451,000	14,268,000	19,840,000	15,177,000	16,753,000	21,931,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,481,624,000
TOTAL £	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,665,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—Imports.

x) into BELGIUM, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000	Russia.
46,470,000	42,378,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	46,148,000	Norway and Sweden.
179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	199,195,000	Germany.
196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000	Holland.
199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000	United Kingdom.
280,775,000	290,544,000	278,423,000	282,000,000	299,856,000	France.
2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000	Switzerland.
6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000	Austria.
2,529,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000	Portugal.‡
16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000	Spain.
24,258,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	19,834,000	Italy.
3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000	Greece.
109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000	Roumania.
7,985,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000	Bulgaria.
11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,766,000	Turkey.
12,697,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,557,000	Egypt.
5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000	Barbary States.*
123,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000	British East Indies.
19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000	Australia.
199,918,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000	United States.
37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000	65,007,000	Chili and Peru.
32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000	Brazil.
12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,046,000	Uruguay.
83,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,695,000	Argentine Republic.
6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000	Congo State.
14,653,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000	15,305,000	Other Countries.
299,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	*Francs* } Total.
71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	£ }

‡ Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—Exports.

y) from BELGIUM, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000	Russia.
13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	15,475,000	Norway and Sweden.
9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,194,000	Denmark.
312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000	Germany.
228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000	Holland.
265,697,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,709,000	United Kingdom.
378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000	France.
30,880,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,103,000	Switzerland.
31,770,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000	Spain.
7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000	Portugal.*
27,474,000	23,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,324,000	Italy.
10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000	Austria.
5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000	Greece.
7,325,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,532,000	9,028,000	Roumania.
19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000	Turkey.
10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,913,000	Egypt.
9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000	British East Indies.
6,847,030	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,666,000	Australia.
7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000	China.
53,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000	United States.
3,922,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,721,000	6,905,000	{ British Possessions. in America.†
9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,538,000	9,197,000	Chili and Peru.
23,929,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000	21,859,000	Brazil.
11,511,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000	Argentine Republic.
7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,031,000	Congo State.
16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,674,000	22,135,000	Other Countries.
519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	*Francs* } Total.
60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	£ }

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	163,300,000	170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000
Norway	20,700,000	19,300,000	21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000
Sweden	47,900,000	47,900,000	50,043,000	57,896,000	45,472,000
Denmark	1,500,000	3,100,000	3,457,000	3,705,000	3,661,000
Germany	374,100,000	374,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000
Holland	36,100,000	40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000	34,579,000
Belgium	404,500,000	419,000,000	413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000
United Kingdom	537,100,000	525,100,000	475,704,000	528,819,000	537,642,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria	123,600,000	124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000
Tunis	6,300,000	4,600,000	5,993,000	7,602,000	8,306,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	28,600,000	20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon §	33,800,000	37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000
Réunion	17,500,000	14,700,000	13,695,000	15,945,000	12,129,000
Martinique	27,100,000	18,100,000	21,728,000	22,995,000	22,828,000
Guadeloupe	21,600,000	16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000
In India	18,400,000	24,800,000	19,021,000	14,721,000	21,665,000
Indo-China	2,800,000	2,900,000	2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000
In Oceania	1,700,000	300,000	254,000	2,008,000	5,631,000
Switzerland	116,000,000	108,600,000	104,823,000	97,193,000	101,465,000
Portugal	51,300,000	74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000
Spain*	361,300,000	397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000	365,350,000
Spanish Possessions in America	11,000,000	13,300,000	12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000
Philippines	2,000,000	1,700,000	741,000	199,000	329,000
Italy	262,700,000	309,300,000	307,710,000	181,163,000	153,694,000
Austria	110,500,000	107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000
Greece	54,100,000	47,000,000	25,449,000	21,019,000	20,511,000
Roumania	11,500,000	26,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000	58,397,000
Turkey	133,300,000	124,500,000	97,059,000	93,405,000	130,595,000
Egypt	30,500,000	21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,696,000
Barbary States ¶	16,500,000	12,900,000	14,989,000	13,181,000	19,270,000
West Coast of Africa†	24,200,000	23,900,000	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,022,000
British Possessions in Africa	7,700,000	6,000 000	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,948,000
India (British)	196,700,000	192,300,000	182,399,000	168,341,000	185,951,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c.	49,800,000	28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000
China	62,800,000	118,700,000	117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000
Japan	29,300,000	36,800,000	39,224,000	40,908,000	61,165,000
Hayti and San Domingo.	29,900,000	36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000	45,888,000
British North America	2,300,000	3,300,000	3,048,000	2,218,000	1,946,000
United States	271,900,000	292,700,000	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,787,000
Mexico	5,100,000	4,400,000	5,229,000	6,843,000	5,640,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras	4,600,000	2,200,000	5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	2,400,000	3,200,000	2,601,000	3,187,000	3,540,000
Colombia	11,800,000	10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,[illegible]
Venezuela	16,000,000	15,300,000	17,123,000	17,875,000	22[illegible]
Peru	20,600,000	20,000,000	23,473,000	40,067,000	40[illegible]
Chili	11,400,000	13,500,000	16,095,000	17,776,000	1[illegible]
Brazil	50,200,000	52,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000	60[illegible]
Uruguay	38,100,000	30,200,000	23,209,000	30,588,000	3[illegible]
Argentine Republic	196,600,000	228,300,000	181,838,000	189,251,000	22[illegible]
Australia	13,200,000	8,600,000	10,206,000	30,908,000	3[illegible]
Other Countries	16,500,000	12,700,000	14,560,000	11,163,000	1[illegible]
TOTAL - *Francs*	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,167,000,000	4,[illegible]
TOTAL - £	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	1[illegible]

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles. § Including the "Grande Pêche."

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Imports.

ily) into FRANCE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000	Russia.
26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000	Norway.
45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000	Sweden.
5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000	Denmark.
331,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000	Germany.
40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	Holland.
500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	288,127,000	Belgium.
626,862,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000	United Kingdom.
208,473,000	196,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000	French Possessions
18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000	Algeria.
23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,583,000	22,606,000	17,220,000	Tunis.
						Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,496,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.§
12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	Réunion.
20,136,000	24,013,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	Martinique.
19,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,080,000	11,747,000	Guadeloupe.
21,661,000	12,535,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,596,000	6,294,000	In India.
4,383,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000	Indo-China.
3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	In Oceania.
104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000	Switzerland.
12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	Portugal.
333,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	Spain.*
12,134,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	Philippines.
121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000	Italy.
113,015,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	Austria.
44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000	Greece.
51,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	21,031,000	Roumania.
132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	Turkey.
32,600,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,648,000	Egypt.
21,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000	11,836,000	12,122,000	Barbary States.¶
19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	West Coast of Africa.†
9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	British Possessions in Africa.
210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000	India (British)
23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	China.
53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000	Japan.
52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,936,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000	British North America.
317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,140,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	United States.
4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	Mexico.
5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	2,609,000	2,790,000	2,773,000	Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras
9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	Colombia.
20,322,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	Venezuela.
7,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	Peru.
52,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	Chili.
81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000	Brazil.
26,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,013,000	35,689,000	Uruguay.
205,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	Argentine Republic.
81,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	68,712,000	Australia.
29,152,000	19,736,000	22,089,000	26,872,000	37,908,000	34,742,000	Other Countries.
4,926,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	*Francs*
197,076,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	£ } Total.

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.
¶ Morocco and Tripoli.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	12,700,000	10,800,000	15,200,000	10,921,000	17,588,000
Norway	5,100,000	5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000
Sweden	7,000,000	7,500,000	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000
Denmark	7,600,000	6,800,000	9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000
Germany	300,400,000	297,600,000	316,200,000	308,220,000	341,876,000
Holland	37,400,000	30,300,000	29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000
Belgium	437,300,000	448,000,000	480,600,000	472,483,000	570,703,000
United Kingdom	829,600,000	855,000,000	819,600,000	863,623,000	990,228,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria	167,700,000	189,200,000	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,662,000
Tunis	15,300,000	18,000,000	15,700,000	13,394,000	15,662,000
Réunion	6,700,000	6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000
Martinique	9,900,000	10,000,000	14,200,000	11,442,000	12,293,000
Guadeloupe	9,500,000	9,100,000	9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	9,000,000	7,900,000	8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon§	4,000,000	4,100,000	4,300,000	4,114,000	4,599,000
Guiana	4,500,000	4,500,000	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000
Indo-China	14,700,000	9,000,000	10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000
In Oceania	3,900,000	4,200,000	4,600,000	3,962,000	6,225,000
Switzerland	188,200,000	209,900,000	216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000
Portugal	20,400,000	23,300,000	22,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000
Spain*	162,400,000	173,300,000	149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000
Spanish Possessions in America†	4,500,000	9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000
Italy	177,300,000	192,500,000	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000
Austria	15,600,000	16,100,000	19,900,000	19,587,000	22,580,000
Greece	10,800,000	21,000,000	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000
Roumania	3,400,000	3,000,000	5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000
Turkey	49,800,000	46,300,000	46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000
Egypt	23,600,000	23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000
Barbary States¶	6,100,000	6,200,000	6,700,000	7,327,000	9,711,000
British Possessions in Africa.	6,600,000	7,400,000	6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000
British India	6,200,000	8,700,000	7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000
China	3,900,000	4,400,000	4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000
Japan	5,100,000	5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,958,000
Australia	7,600,000	6,500,000	5,900,000	6,054,000	4,565,000
Danish West Indies	9,700,000	6,600,000	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,962,000
Hayti and San Domingo	6,300,000	5,600,000	6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000
United States	254,200,000	282,200,000	271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000
Mexico	18,300,000	20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000
Colombia	21,800,000	26,600,000	36,800,000	40,842,000	33,908,000
Venezuela	3,500,000	3,100,000	5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000
Peru	7,200,000	6,600,000	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000
Chili	12,000,000	14,000,000	10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000
Brazil	54,700,000	57,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000
Uruguay	17,600,000	20,000,000	19,200,000	24,109,000	33,743,000
Argentine Republic	95,800,000	110,600,000	143,700,000	134,416,000	169,698,000
Other Countries	14,500,000	15,600,000	16,900,000	20,080,000	21,883,000
TOTAL Francs	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000
TOTAL £	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles. † Cuba and Porto Rico.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

y) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000	22,036,000	Russia.
7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	Norway.
8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	Sweden.
14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,433,000	Denmark.
341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	Germany.
43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000	Holland.
537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	Belgium.
1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000	United Kingdom.
194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	Tunis.
6,936,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,505,000	9,155,000	7,889,000	Réunion.
13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	Martinique.
12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000	10,164,000	Guadeloupe.
13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,196,000	25,244,000	19,917,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,151,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.§
4,999,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	Guiana.
13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000	Indo-China.
6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000	In Oceania.
242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000	Switzerland.
32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,469,000	12,285,000	14,382,000	Portugal.
152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	106,721,000	106,661,000	Spain.*
11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000	Spanish Possessions in America.†
149,988,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	96,109,000	134,313,000	Italy.
17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000	Austria.
11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	Greece.
10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	Roumania.
60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	Turkey.
20,580,000	24,353,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000	Egypt.
8,684,000	9,305,000	10,665,000	9,795,000	9,306,000	8,065,000	Barbary States.¶
8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000	4,050,000	British Possessions in Africa.
12,683,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000	British India.
4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	China.
15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	Japan.
3,389,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,590,000	3,421,000	Australia.
7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	Danish West Indies.
13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
328,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	288,696,000	United States.
29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000	Mexico.
46,596,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	Colombia.
9,091,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	Venezuela.
7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	Peru.
15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	Chili.
81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	Brazil.
31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	Uruguay.
103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000	Argentine Republic.
25,867,000	22,073,000	19,146,000	35,221,000	39,082,000	63,331,000	Other Co untries.
3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	£ TOTAL.

§ Including the "Grande Pêche."

¶ Morocco and Tripoli.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000	26,159,000	[illegible]
Germany	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000	270,002,000	[illegible]
Holland	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000	7,877,000	[illegible]
Belgium	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000	29,759,000	[illegible]
United Kingdom	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,861,000	50,781,000	[illegible]
France	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000	262,302,000	[illegible]
Spain	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000	3,039,000	[illegible]
Italy	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000	140,503,000	[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	91,775,000	88,989,000	95,964,000	106,491,000	[illegible]
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	149,000	1,397,000	1,488,000	3,526,000	[illegible]
Egypt	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000	12,685,000	[illegible]
British India	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000	2,989,000	[illegible]
Dutch East Indies	172,000	159,000	57,000	30,000	[illegible]
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000	4,488,000	[illegible]
United States	21,249,000	20,327,000	21,949,000	25,283,000	[illegible]
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	725,000	829,000	671,000	1,264,000	[illegible]
Brazil	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000	3,027,000	[illegible]
Australasia	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000	1,906,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	1,726,000	1,801,000	1,965,000	2,018,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Francs	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	[illegible]

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,902,000	12,831,000	[illegible]
Norway and Sweden	1,232,000	925,000	1,068,000	1,528,000	[illegible]
Denmark	943,000	810,000	998,000	969,000	[illegible]
Germany	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000	184,606,000	[illegible]
Holland	4,600,000	3,866,000	4,299,000	4,155,000	[illegible]
Belgium	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,933,000	10,988,000	[illegible]
United Kingdom	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000	105,950,000	[illegible]
France	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000	142,281,000	[illegible]
Portugal	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000	1,801,000	[illegible]
Spain	9,579,000	8,960,000	7,765,000	9,123,000	[illegible]
Italy	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000	53,489,000	[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	35,930,000	38,168,000	33,165,000	38,534,000	[illegible]
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000	6,890,000	[illegible]
Turkey in Europe	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000	4,744,000	[illegible]
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000	2,669,000	[illegible]
Egypt	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000	1,184,000	[illegible]
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000	1,322,000	[illegible]
British India	8,458,000	9,581,000	11,452,000	12,252,000	[illegible]
Dutch East Indies	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000	4,902,000	[illegible]
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,921,000	5,000,000	5,874,000	7,606,000	[illegible]
British North America	541,000	516,000	949,000	1,689,000	[illegible]
United States	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,986,000	76,139,000	[illegible]
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,436,000	3,860,000	[illegible]
Brazil	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,000	4,785,000	[illegible]
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,680,000	8,630,000	5,408,000	10,706,000	[illegible]
Australasia	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000	2,308,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000	3,676,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Francs	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,072,000	711,154,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,444,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive, and for the Imports of 1891, have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

No 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

ınd SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
46,967,000	49,282,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	Russia.
294,005,000	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	Germany
9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	Holland.
23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	Belgium.
46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	United Kingdom.
251,896,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,393,000	188,421,000	France.
4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	Spain.
131,515,000	145,410,000	155,115,000	160,398,000	165,228,000	Italy.
86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	Egypt.
3,903,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	British India.
103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
30,369,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	38,825,000	United States.
1,220,000	3,300,000	4,557,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	Brazil.
2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,964,000	Australasia.
4,301,000	9,466,000	10,268,000	11,247,000	12,426,000	Other Countries.
982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	£

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

ınd SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	Russia.
2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	Denmark.
164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	Germany.
4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	Holland.
11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	Belgium.
113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	United Kingdom.
155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	France.
1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	Portugal.
11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	Spain.
47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	Italy.
36,246,000	39,073,000	40,033,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	Egypt.
2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000	British India.
6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	2,884,000	Dutch East Indies.
6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,741,000	1,631,000	1,907,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	British North America.
71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000	United States.
5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	Brazil.
2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	Australasia.
4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,558,000	Other Countries.
703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	*Francs* } TOTAL,
28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	£

mended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the dd up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	471,000	500,000	887,000	1,065,000	446,000
Norway and Sweden	741,000	876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,226,000
Germany	4,681,000	4,508,000	4,706,000	5,356,000	6,388,000
Holland	423,000	330,000	369,000	348,000	411,000
Belgium	1,537,000	1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000
United Kingdom	12,125,000	12,250,000	12,309,000	13,914,000	13,263,000
France	5,124,000	4,955,000	4,980,000	6,616,000	6,982,000
Switzerland	—	133,000	195,000	267,000	273,000
Spain	2,593,000	2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,981,000
Italy	799,000	437,000	535,000	675,000	736,000
Austria	8,000	140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000
Egypt	—	325,000	308,000	216,000	80,000
Morocco	424,000	316,000	239,000	251,000	444,000
China	—	109,000	243,000	263,000	295,000
United States	4,978,000	5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000
Brazil	2,008,000	1,874,000	2,148,000	1,803,000	1,946,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	789,000	702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000
In Asia	18,000	34,000	26,000	46,000	56,000
Other Countries	530,000	575,000	537,000	494,000	339,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	37,249,000	37,156,000	38,092,000	41,812,000	44,305,000
TOTAL £	8,381,000	8,360,000	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	296,000	318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000
Norway and Sweden	213,000	223,000	299,000	287,000	157,000
Denmark	206,000	160,000	134,000	208,000	221,000
Germany	1,318,000	1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,065,000
Holland	206,000	231,000	257,000	278,000	292,000
Belgium	349,000	495,000	376,000	469,000	584,000
United Kingdom	6,707,000	6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000
France	9,491,000	4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000
Spain	1,156,000	1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	879,000
Italy	164,000	188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000
United States	647,000	646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000
Brazil	4,575,000	3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	540,000	601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000
In Asia	17,000	19,000	28,000	22,000	27,000
Other Countries	223,000	260,000	370,000	382,000	291,000
TOTAL *Milreis*	26,108,000	21,239,000	23,443,000	23,368,000	21,536,000
TOTAL £	5,874,000	4,779,000	5,275,000	5,258,000	4,846,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000	Russia.
1,103,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	Germany.
409,000	328,000	362,000	267,000	Holland.
1,292,000	883,000	1,031,000	1,183,000	Belgium.
11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	United Kingdom.
5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000	France.
241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000	Switzerland.
2,492,000	1,701,000	2,837,000	2,960,000	Spain.
754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000	Italy.
469,000	266,000	233,000	226,000	Austria.
311,000	439,000	458,000	430,000	Egypt.
447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000	Morocco.
229,000	228,000	288,000	260,000	China.
5,252,000	6,088,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	United States.
2,054,000	1,911,000	2,128,000	2,484,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
900,000	849,000	926,000	988,000	In Africa.
18,000	33,000	85,000	41,000	In Asia.
517,000	427,000	581,000	688,000	Other Countries.
39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
284,000	406,000	621,000	735,000	Russia.
362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000	Norway and Sweden.
302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000	Denmark.
2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	Germany.
301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000	Holland.
442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000	Belgium.
7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	United Kingdom.
1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	France.
888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	Spain.
179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000	Italy.
806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000	United States.
5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000	Brazil.
				Portuguese Possessions:
1,280,000	1,624,000	2,061,000	2,187,000	In Africa.
7,000	26,000	34,000	24,000	In Asia.
174,000	201,000	202,000	164,000	Other Countries.
21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	£ }

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No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	16,464,000	19,669,000	40,727,000	23,644,000	19,658,000
„ Finland	—	—	—	2,222,000	5,987,000
Norway and Sweden	26,514,000	29,122,000	31,856,000	24,976,000	22,681,000
Denmark	1,583,000	2,120,000	2,413,000	2,184,000	2,658,000
Germany	94,760,000	103,111,000	82,902,000	57,822,000	53,582,000
Holland	1,545,000	2,587,000	1,615,000	1,817,000	1,574,000
Belgium	29,892,000	28,936,000	24,386,000	27,661,000	23,574,000
United Kingdom	118,603,000	113,341,000	114,024,000	121,763,000	131,891,000
France	198,621,000	245,033,000	234,747,000	211,847,000	264,220,000
Switzerland	3,612,000	3,968,000	2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000
Portugal	5,290,000	6,695,000	6,747,000	5,457,000	14,281,000
Canary Islands	497,000	909,000	2,689,000	727,000	982,000
Italy	17,275,000	15,416,000	16,591,000	17,126,000	13,894,000
Austria	4,112,000	4,697,000	1,798,000	2,031,000	3,122,000
Roumania	907,000	943,000	2,561,000	1,121,000	1,030,000
Turkey in Europe	4,465,000	5,720,000	5,661,000	} 13,302,000	12,661,000
„ „ Asia	7,176,000	3,508,000	2,761,000		
Egypt	5,079,000	2,811,000	4,090,000	2,826,000	4,044,000
Algeria	10,434,000	16,778,000	6,755,000	2,975,000	6,541,000
Morocco	4,022,000	9,790,000	7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000
Gibraltar	973,000	561,000	2,297,000	441,000	288,000
United States	90,697,000	95,011,000	93,634,000	76,096,000	102,642,000
Cuba	39,674,000	39,280,000	37,336,000	35,981,000	34,767,000
Porto Rico	11,792,000	11,006,000	13,167,000	15,341,000	15,589,000
Colombia	337,000	191,000	123,000	589,000	422,000
Venezuela	3,663,000	4,476,000	4,260,000	3,046,000	2,778,000
Uruguay	3,412,000	3,072,000	1,529,000	1,922,000	2,665,000
Argentine Republic	10,204,000	9,273,000	6,920,000	8,026,000	3,567,000
British Possessions in America	7,290,000	6,631,000	6,468,000	4,571,000	5,041,000
Ecuador	9,203,000	8,057,000	7,803,000	7,961,000	7,592,000
Philippine Islands	17,263,000	38,723,000	23,349,000	14,317,000	33,187,000
British Possessions in Asia	12,240,000	17,795,000	10,642,000	14,463,000	14,298,000
Other Countries	7,161,000	6,527,000	5,610,000	5,063,000	6,371,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	764,755,000	855,207,000	811,212,000	716,085,000	806,311,000
TOTAL { £	30,590,000	34,208,000	32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	4,486,000	2,156,000	1,478,000	1,579,000	1,467,000
Denmark	6,011,000	2,400,000	1,807,000	1,760,000	1,800,000
Germany	11,977,000	12,375,000	9,596,000	11,718,000	10,000,000
Holland	10,173,000	10,462,000	17,153,000	15,420,000	14,454,000
Belgium	8,535,000	6,683,000	12,284,000	14,227,000	13,935,000
United Kingdom	162,049,000	156,365,000	184,663,000	179,371,000	202,345,000
France	315,626,000	338,916,000	308,919,000	352,362,000	305,676,000
Portugal	22,058,000	33,287,000	21,977,000	24,288,000	23,758,000
Canary Islands	1,482,000	1,971,000	1,555,000	1,866,000	3,753,000
Italy	10,133,000	8,960,000	12,265,000	9,468,000	9,542,000
Algeria	6,607,000	7,058,000	7,159,000	7,288,000	7,607,000
Morocco	15,000	61,000	217,000	356,000	1,481,000
Gibraltar	1,700,000	973,000	897,000	2,279,000	3,030,000
United States	14,992,000	19,044,000	21,903,000	13,806,000	13,104,000
Mexico	4,824,000	5,408,000	6,562,000	6,968,000	5,422,000
Venezuela	768,000	570,000	77,000	551,000	1,540,000
Colombia	1,035,000	2,098,000	1,247,000	1,733,000	2,331,000
Brazil	505,000	775,000	516,000	541,000	956,000
Argentine Republic	17,902,000	18,800,000	18,931,000	17,498,000	22,570,000
Uruguay	12,551,000	9,159,000	9,101,000	7,737,000	9,301,000
British Possessions in America	1,378,000	1,026,000	1,324,000	2,126,000	2,301,000
Cuba	64,963,000	69,044,000	61,004,000	65,697,000	69,713,000
Porto Rico	11,076,000	12,149,000	12,493,000	15,164,000	16,934,000
Philippine Islands	3,991,000	4,914,000	4,612,000	6,208,000	5,807,000
Other Countries	3,106,000	2,716,000	4,471,000	5,796,000	5,870,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	698,003,000	727,350,000	722,182,000	763,104,000	[illegible]
TOTAL { £	27,920,000	29,094,000	28,887,000	30,524,000	[illegible]

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate consignment; from 1890 the Imports are by Countries from which imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

'ECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
25,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	Russia.
4,393,000	4,163,000	3,820,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,152,000	„ Finland.
37,190,000	31,625,000	26,633,000	25,430,000	25,963,000	30,921,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	Denmark.
44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	Germany.
2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,993,000	Holland.
40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000	26,810,000	Belgium.
194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	United Kingdom.
22,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	France.
† —	† —	† —	† —	† —	† —	
34,874,000	53,609,000	23,212,000	20,014,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	Switzerland.
1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000	Portugal.
16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000	Canary Islands.
849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	1,966,000	Italy.
2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	Austria.
						Roumania.
8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,173,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	Turkey in Europe.
						„ „ Asia.
1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	Egypt.
6,393,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	Algeria.
9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	Morocco.
2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	Gibraltar.
79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	United States.
44,561,000	37,270,000	49,589,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	Cuba.
23,127,000	16,895,000	22,943,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	Porto Rico.
1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,551,000	Colombia.
2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	Venezuela.
2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,205,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	Uruguay.
10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	Argentine Republic.
5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	British Possessions in America.
5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	Ecuador.
24,563,000	22,497,000	23,030,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	Philippine Islands.
4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,452,000	4,987,000	7,546,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	Other Countries.
941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	*£* }

† *See* Note below.

'ECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000	Denmark.
11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	Germany.
13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000	Holland.
21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	23,081,000	Belgium.
218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	177,267,000	198,274,000	United Kingdom.
425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000	France.
25,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	29,163,000	34,379,000	Portugal.
3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	Canary Islands.
8,062,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000	Italy.
4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	Algeria.
1,476,000	1,456,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	809,000	1,002,000	Morocco.
2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	Gibraltar.
24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	United States.
9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000	Mexico.
2,692,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	Venezuela.
3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,658,000	Colombia.
514,000	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,643,000	Brazil.
15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000	Argentine Republic.
7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000	Uruguay.
1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,536,000	British Possessions in America.
86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000	Cuba.
22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,679,000	44,417,000	Porto Rico.
9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	Philippine Islands.
3,782,000	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000	Other Countries.
937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	*£* }

timation. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately ires given under each country results.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	94,807,000	121,836,000	124,033,000	153,587,000	119,[illegible],000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	7,092,000	7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	[illegible],000
Germany	129,301,000	165,799,000	144,856,000	156,387,000	[illegible],000
Holland	7,979,000	11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	[illegible],000
Belgium	28,678,000	37,883,000	35,223,000	46,910,000	[illegible],000
United Kingdom	274,655,000	306,355,000	263,946,000	314,276,000	[illegible],000
France	310,844,000	326,188,000	155,514,000	167,466,000	[illegible],000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	8,354,000	14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	[illegible],000
Austro-Hungary	222,706,000	249,332,000	137,493,000	159,441,000	[illegible],000
Switzerland	81,140,000	65,283,000	58,368,000	62,303,000	[illegible],000
Greece and Malta	7,091,000	6,969,000	4,717,000	8,773,000	[illegible],000
Turkey in Europe*	46,323,000†	50,428,000	24,903,000	30,201,000	[illegible],000
Egypt	10,784,000	12,711,000	13,962,000	20,801,000	[illegible],000
Tunis and Tripoli	14,062,000	8,230,000	7,150,000	7,835,000	[illegible],000
British East Indies	99,531,000	112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	[illegible],000
China	Not distinguished.		2,439,000	2,963,000	[illegible],000
United States and Canada	55,246,000	65,996,000	76,268,000	75,352,000	[illegible],000
Argentine Republic	13,507,000	13,076,000	7,518,000	14,713,000	[illegible],000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	30,211,000	9,964,000	9,332,000	17,915,000	[illegible],000
Other Countries	15,934,000	19,185,000	5,757,000	10,728,000	[illegible],000
TOTAL — Lire	1,453,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,[illegible],000
TOTAL — £	58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	[illegible],000

* Includes Roumania. † Includes Servia and Montenegro in this year.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	18,113,000	13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	[illegible],000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,925,000	2,876,000	3,223,000	2,966,000	[illegible],000
Germany	107,912,000	115,937,000	109,988,000	91,423,000	[illegible],000
Holland	9,412,000	8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	[illegible],000
Belgium	15,460,000	18,796,000	30,989,000	29,023,000	[illegible],000
United Kingdom	71,202,000	79,083,000	115,980,000	112,703,000	[illegible],000
France	445,735,000	405,748,000	170,358,000	164,825,000	[illegible],000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	13,366,000	11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	[illegible],000
Austro-Hungary	93,408,000	92,755,000	83,849,000	90,146,000	[illegible],000
Switzerland	88,236,000	88,618,000	183,880,000	235,675,000	[illegible],000
Greece and Malta	13,613,000	11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	[illegible],000
Turkey in Europe*	12,239,000†	10,828,000	9,495,000	10,816,000	[illegible],000
Egypt	13,737,000	9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	[illegible],000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,761,000	5,927,000	6,076,000	4,751,000	[illegible],000
British East Indies	19,023,000	14,145,000	14,085,000	13,486,000	[illegible],000
United States and Canada	52,251,000	70,976,000	61,030,000	75,536,000	[illegible],000
Argentine Republic	17,782,000	26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000	[illegible],000
Uruguay	10,070,000	9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	[illegible],000
Brazil					
Other South American States (including Central America and West Indies)	10,705,000	4,317,000	4,636,000	8,633,000	[illegible],000
Other Countries	5,282,000	4,784,000	6,292,000	4,364,000	[illegible],000
TOTAL — Lire	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	[illegible],000
TOTAL — £	41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	[illegible],000

* Includes Roumania. † Includes Servia and Montenegro in this year.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
89,722,000	124,248,000	130,501,000	71,894,000	103,848,000	Russia.
8,624,000	9,117,000	11,261,000	10,545,000	10,154,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
133,646,000	143,946,000	146,631,000	139,864,000	144,119,000	Germany.
4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000	Holland.
25,283,000	27,236,000	28,099,000	24,788,000	27,558,000	Belgium.
262,196,000	244,593,000	251,540,000	251,983,000	234,659,000	United Kingdom.
144,336,000	168,543,000	158,724,000	130,977,000	161,963,000	France.
11,899,000	10,128,000	11,069,000	11,339,000	12,167,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
122,025,000	122,325,000	120,160,000	115,430,000	132,990,000	Austro-Hungary.
47,562,000	49,465,000	51,407,000	43,333,000	45,598,000	Switzerland.
5,525,000	4,029,000	4,286,000	7,850,000	7,093,000	Greece and Malta.
35,255,000	38,546,000	31,237,000	15,417,000	31,398,000	Turkey in Europe.*
19,990,000	18,543,000	22,472,000	21,181,000	9,321,000	Egypt.
4,594,000	3,788,000	4,530,000	5,082,000	6,407,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
91,868,000	66,299,000	69,734,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	British East Indies.
2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	China.
73,542,000	78,791,000	95,634,000	107,353,000	124,182,000	United States and Canada.
15,193,000	20,535,000	15,663,000	20,502,000	25,638,000	Argentine Republic.
22,670,000	23,468,000	16,344,000	15,903,000	15,373,000	South America, other parts (including Central America) and West Indies).
5,770,000	8,902,000	10,208,000	9,637,000	11,299,000	Other Countries.
1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,849,000	1,187,288,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	Russia.
3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	3,947,000	3,902,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
131,388,000	145,494,000	145,506,000	142,684,000	170,175,000	Germany.
8,892,000	6,523,000	10,507,000	14,528,000	10,789,000	Holland.
21,548,000	24,380,000	21,350,000	21,749,000	18,165,000	Belgium.
115,477,000	113,216,000	104,415,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	United Kingdom.
149,809,000	147,080,000	148,006,000	143,986,000	136,393,000	France.
14,111,000	13,796,000	10,233,000	14,321,000	14,586,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
92,780,000	105,763,000	119,540,000	126,078,000	114,361,000	Austro-Hungary.
149,653,000	173,174,000	187,589,000	202,649,000	187,255,000	Switzerland.
18,100,000	15,172,000	19,195,000	17,214,000	15,539,000	Greece and Malta.
16,110,000	15,711,000	17,530,000	18,261,000	20,440,000	Turkey in Europe.*
7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	Egypt.
6,340,000	6,593,000	5,179,000	7,669,000	9,136,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,533,000	19,630,000	British East Indies.
73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,197,000	101,846,000	United States and Canada.
24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000	Argentine Republic.
2,559,000	5,092,000	4,709,000	6,705,000	8,691,000	Uruguay.
4,053,000	8,698,000	5,773,000	11,095,000	15,821,000	Brazil.
2,762,000	2,760,000	3,322,000	4,963,000	5,839,000	Other South American States (including Central America and West Indies).
6,765,000	8,934,000	5,386,000	10,291,000	10,010,000	Other Countries.
876,840,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	27,899,000	24,047,000
Germany	224,059,000	231,021,000
Holland	6,743,000	6,604,000
Belgium	10,201,000	9,457,000
United Kingdom	64,615,000	61,552,000
France	21,766,000	21,[illegible],000
Italy	34,071,000	41,972,000
Switzerland	23,112,000	[illegible],000
Greece	7,089,000	7,[illegible],000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	12,409,000	15,618,000
Roumania	4,084,000	5,[illegible],000
Servia	20,343,000	15,134,000
British East Indies	48,063,000	46,619,000
Dutch „ „	5,161,000	6,196,000
Egypt	3,311,000	4,356,000
United States	23,557,000	25,092,000
British West Indies	3,366,000	3,462,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,503,000	5,111,000
Brazil	21,328,000	23,166,000
Chili	2,688,000	2,657,000
Other parts of the American Continent	13,003,000	14,813,000
China	2,802,000	3,064,000
Other Countries	29,710,000	21,120,000
TOTAL *Gulden*	613,713,000	622,371,000
TOTAL £	51,143,000	51,881,000

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	17,813,000	14,[illegible],000
Germany	427,373,000	441,[illegible],000
Holland	9,755,000	10,[illegible],000
Belgium	7,432,000	5,[illegible],000
United Kingdom	53,513,000	46,[illegible],000
France	33,256,000	35,[illegible],000
Italy	46,816,000	33,[illegible],000
Switzerland	42,412,000	31,[illegible],000
Greece	2,952,000	3,[illegible],000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	16,229,000	22,[illegible],000
Bulgaria	9,809,000	7,[illegible],000
Roumania	22,302,000	27,[illegible],000
Servia	15,137,000	12,[illegible],000
British East Indies	4,448,000	3,[illegible],000
Egypt	4,439,000	6,[illegible],000
United States	10,327,000	13,[illegible],000
Brazil	2,585,000	1,[illegible],000
Other Parts of the American Continent	3,586,000	3,[illegible],000
Trieste Free District	37,042,000	18,[illegible],000
Other Countries	19,461,000	9,[illegible],000
TOTAL *Gulden*	786,712,000	722,[illegible],000
TOTAL £	65,559,000	60,[illegible],000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.—IMPORTS.

nly) into AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
31,027,000	42,970,000	46,897,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
246,550,000	258,145,000	258,933,000	Germany.
8,204,000	9,812,000	11,291,000	Holland.
10,367,000	10,585,000	13,257,000	Belgium.
66,909,000	74,488,000	75,285,000	United Kingdom.
23,236,000	23,766,000	25,861,000	France.
30,762,000	40,863,000	47,519,000	Italy.
23,803,000	22,584,000	21,272,000	Switzerland.
7,097,000	7,724,000	10,246,000	Greece.
18,247,000	12,262,000	15,506,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
6,068,000	10,525,000	13,888,000	Roumania.
13,965,000	17,394,000	17,292,000	Servia.
52,661,000	43,909,000	40,110,000	British East Indies.
3,439,000	4,514,000	4,797,000	Dutch „ „
5,021,000	5,270,000	7,057,000	Egypt.
28,916,000	31,319,000	37,660,000	United States.
2,416,000	1,805,000	1,873,000	British West Indies.
3,807,000	3,108,000	2,957,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
26,772,000	30,495,000	34,202,000	Brazil.
4,333,000	3,988,000	4,126,000	Chili.
15,050,000	12,519,000	8,748,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
3,004,000	4,024,000	3,016,000	China.
18,988,000	17,425,000	20,690,000	Other Countries.
670,706,000	699,992,000	722,473,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
55,892,000	58,333,000	60,206,000	£ }

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

nly) from AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
23,651,000	29,249,000	26,868,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
428,243,000	417,435,000	383,342,000	Germany.
11,751,000	10,777,000	8,355,000	Holland.
6,064,000	6,945,000	7,451,000	Belgium.
67,354,000	71,124,000	63,740,000	United Kingdom.
29,970,000	32,951,000	30,417,000	France.
57,272,000	52,280,000	62,264,000	Italy.
37,558,000	42,011,000	34,658,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	4,267,000	3,877,000	Greece.
25,207,000	24,561,000	19,537,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
9,041,000	10,724,000	7,870,000	Bulgaria.
31,232,000	28,675,000	24,916,000	Roumania.
13,991,000	11,693,000	9,348,000	Servia.
7,382,000	6,812,000	6,571,000	British East Indies.
6,506,000	8,048,000	8,345,000	Egypt.
11,809,000	12,849,000	16,820,000	United States.
1,598,000	1,892,000	2,193,000	Brazil.
5,385,000	5,344,000	3,502,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
18,992,000	9,999,000	8,773,000	Trieste Free District.
9,466,000	7,823,000	12,963,000	Other Countries.
805,557,000	795,474,000	741,810,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
67,130,000	66,290,000	61,817,000	£ }

Distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000	21,[illegible]
Germany	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000	5,[illegible]
Holland	81,000	80,000	2,907,000	1,[illegible]
Belgium	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000	4,[illegible]
United Kingdom	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,610,000	33,[illegible]
France	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000	10,[illegible]
Switzerland	346,000	332,000	303,000	241,000
Italy	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000	5,[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000	16,[illegible]
Roumania	8,254,000	1,271,000	939,000	[illegible]
Turkey	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000	18,[illegible]
Egypt	612,000	476,000	1,299,000	789,000
Tunis and Tripoli	*	—	109,000	[illegible]
United States	*	1,891,000	3,200,000	1,[illegible]
Other Countries	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Drachmas	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	128,[illegible]
TOTAL £	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,[illegible]

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000	[illegible]
Germany	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000	2,[illegible]
Holland	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000	3,[illegible]
Belgium	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000	[illegible]
United Kingdom	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000	[illegible]
France	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000	[illegible]
Italy	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000	1,[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000	[illegible]
Roumania	664,000	343,000	394,000	[illegible]
Turkey	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000	[illegible]
Egypt	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000	[illegible]
United States	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	1,751,003	128,000	168,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Drachmas	102,652,003	95,654,000	107,778,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
27,169,000	15,355,000	16,670,000		Russia.
7,186,000	8,557,000	7,988,000		Germany.
334,000	492,000	207,000		Holland.
3,338,000	2,361,000	1,303,000		Belgium.
40,325,000	34,186,000	25,407,000		United Kingdom.
12,638,000	10,663,000	6,569,000		France.
204,000	183,000	90,000		Switzerland.
4,220,000	4,468,000	2,243,000		Italy.
18,527,000	15,829,000	12,660,600		Austro-Hungary.
370,000	269,000	68,000		Roumania.
21,146,000	22,174,000	14,684,000		Turkey.
345,000	299,000	451,000		Egypt.
—	250,000	168,000		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,394,000	2,468,000	2,293,000		United States.
1,154,000	1,752,000	684,000		Other Countries.
149,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	£ } TOTAL.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
3,179,000	2,089,000	2,336,000		Russia.
2 798,000	2,782,000	5,197,000		Germany.
2,993,000	3,590,000	5,239,000		Holland.
926,000	5,846,000	5,605,000		Belgium.
49,775,000	32,969,000	35,742,000		United Kingdom.
25,554,000	14,764,000	13,736,000		France.
1,828,000	2,067,000	2,183,000		Italy.
7,229,000	6,376,000	7,432,000		Austro-Hungary.
716,000	388,000	405,000		Roumania.
7,562,000	5,212,000	3,359,000		Turkey.
823,000	384,000	947,000		Egypt.
4,027,000	5,154,000	5,613,000		United States.
60,000	40,000	240,000		Other Countries.
107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000	4,532,000	5,[illegible]2,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—	23,000
Germany	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000	3,911,000	3,[illegible]5,000
Holland	13,000	15,000	24,000	17,000	65,000
Belgium	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000	1,965,000	2,[illegible]5,000
United Kingdom	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000	21,193,000	20,[illegible]8,000
France	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000	3,449,000	3,[illegible]9,000
Switzerland	758,000	909,000	1,002,000	930,000	1,[illegible]2,000
Italy	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000	1,065,000	1,[illegible]9,000
Austro-Hungary	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000	22,492,000	33,[illegible]5,000
Greece	480,000	357,000	285,000	154,000	11[illegible],000
Turkey	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000	9,779,000	10,[illegible]8,000
Roumania	3,290,000	2,925,000	2,204,000	2,539,000	2,[illegible]4,000
Servia	845,000	793,000	1,484,000	963,000	1,17[illegible],000
United States	528,000	421,000	145,000	60,000	41,000
Other Countries	309,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL Lew	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,53[illegible],000
TOTAL £	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	266,000	118,000	31,000	85,000	2[illegible],000
Germany	90,000	299,000	265,000	1,234,000	49[illegible],000
Belgium	—	386,000	623,000	1,224,000	6[illegible],000
United Kingdom	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000	12,595,000	14,[illegible]2,000
France	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000	18,390,000	19,[illegible]6,000
Switzerland	—	—	1,000	2,000	—
Italy	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000	1,648,000	1,5[illegible],000
Austro-Hungary	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000	3,558,000	3,[illegible]1,000
Greece	575,000	362,000	756,000	1,232,000	7[illegible],000
Turkey	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000	30,556,000	21,[illegible]9,000
Roumania	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000	1,591,000	2[illegible],000
Servia	262,000	272,000	268,000	358,000	2[illegible],000
United States	—	—	7,000	—	—
Other Countries	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000	8,108,000	4,7[illegible],000
TOTAL Lew	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	77,[illegible],000
TOTAL £	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	3,0[illegible],000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

ıto BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000	Russia.
118,000	38,000	54,000	61,000	68,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	8,759,000	Germany.
110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000	Holland.
1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	Belgium.
15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	United Kingdom.
3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	France.
949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	Switzerland.
1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	1,936,000	Italy.
33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	Austro-Hungary.
170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000	479,000	Greece.
10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000	Turkey.
1,816,000	1,461,000	2,155,000	2,828,000	1,922,000	Roumania.
909,000	859,000	1,196,000	1,197,000	1,078,000	Servia.
58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000	United States.
41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000	Other Countries.
81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

om BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000	Russia.
1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000	13,428,000	Germany.
702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000	Belgium.
16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000	United Kingdom.
24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000	France.
7,000	—	—	39,000	3,000	Switzerland.
1,472,000	2,670,000	2,163,000	548,000	1,195,000	Italy.
3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000	3,223,000	Austro-Hungary.
447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000	Greece.
17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795 000	22,506,000	Turkey.
690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000	Roumania.
535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000	98,000	Servia.
8,000	57,000	35,000	—	28,000	United States.
4,793,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	5,291,000	3,898,000	Other Countries.
71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107 000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,776,000	7,389,000	9,[illegible]
Germany	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,083,000	83,234,000	108,[illegible]
Holland	261,000	871,000	2,066,000	2,967,000	3,[illegible]
Belgium	6,671,000	14,496,000	16,616,000	16,373,000	19,[illegible]
United Kingdom	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000	84,775,000	102,[illegible]
France	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000	23,079,000	32,[illegible]
Switzerland	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000	19,207,000	22,[illegible]
Italy	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000	3,868,000	4,[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000	50,859,000	69,[illegible]
Greece	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000	882,000	1,[illegible]
Turkey*	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000	10,735,000	13,[illegible]
Bulgaria	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000	1,725,000	1,[illegible]
Servia	421,000	107,000	113,000	280,000	[illegible]
United States†	60,000	211,000	11,000	5,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	62,000	307,000	196,000	19,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Lei	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000	316,378,000	387,[illegible]
TOTAL £	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,[illegible]

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000	4,840,000	4,[illegible]
Germany	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000	6,515,000	15,[illegible]
Holland	2,861,000	5,598,000	3,806,000	8,419,000	5,[illegible]
Belgium	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000	31,692,000	37,[illegible]
United Kingdom	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000	143,855,000	140,[illegible]
France	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000	18,561,000	13,[illegible]
Switzerland	108,000	68,000	179,000	274,000	2,[illegible]
Spain	685,000	913,000	1,088,000	1,555,000	[illegible]
Italy	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000	10,403,000	22,[illegible]
Austro-Hungary	93,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000	13,545,000	14,[illegible]
Greece	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000	728,000	[illegible]
Turkey*	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000	9,631,000	9,[illegible]
Bulgaria	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000	5,625,000	[illegible]
Servia	583,000	863,000	646,000	635,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	111,000	644,000	157,000	551,000	[illegible]
TOTAL Lei	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000	254,789,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000	10,273,000	[illegible]

* Including Egypt.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000	9,123,000	9,505,000	Russia.
109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	Germany
7,503,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000	Holland.
18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	Belgium.
97,559,000	114,705,000	84,080,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	United Kingdom.
39,648,000	41,726.000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000	France.
8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000	Switzerland.
5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	Italy.
52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	Austro-Hungary.
904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	Greece.
12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000	Turkey.*
1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	Bulgaria.
229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000	Servia.
73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	United States.†
87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000	78,000	Other Countries.
362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	423,142,000	304,575,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	£ } TOTAL.

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000	9,245,000	Russia.
12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	53,084,000	26,154,000	Germany.
530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	Holland.
43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	Belgium.
161,286,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	United Kingdom.
17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000	France.
1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000	Switzerland.
2,959,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000	Spain.
11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	Italy.
8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000	42,066,000	Austro-Hungary.
436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000	Greece.
6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000	Turkey.*
2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	Bulgaria.
1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000	Servia.
30,000	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000	Other Countries.
275,966,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	394,663	445,369	387,170	397,714	353,863	323,685
Sweden	48,393	49,105	40,255	62,199	43,575	32,515
Germany	48,104	21,316	22,165	43,992	50,684	64,132
Belgium	70,513	86,025	124,383	126,476	78,713	112,775
United Kingdom*	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565	2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,486
France and Algeria	1,036,267	883,010	913,886	822,196	715,700	894,154
Italy	328,177	270,438	246,837	249,899	216,501	232,915
Austro-Hungary	1,098,300	909,528	764,220	753,701	657,687	775,981
Greece	66,931	90,046	84,763	98,238	97,086	121,308
Turkey	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281	1,488,281	1,422,950	1,653,987
India, China and Japan	474,004	491,059	469,837	510,876	501,161	588,161
America	115,851	62,565	89,560	30,357	53,014	42,777
Morocco	42,727	36,459	38,575	32,788	20,371	24,570
Persia	15,019	11,879	11,549	16,981	15,712	12,630
Other Countries	61,924	119,360	146,006	120,981	145,467	188,105
TOTAL *L. Egyptian*	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,661,000
TOTAL £	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,891,000

Nots.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668	954,674	847,376	1,017,411
Germany	637	2,430	15,694	2,869	2,968	2,575
Belgium	345	18,645	59,382	60,157	64,869	46,535
United Kingdom*	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006	6,584,028	7,755,385	7,704,121
France and Algeria	917,299	906,767	901,397	903,955	908,681	943,670
Spain	218,383	79,737	56,931	103,737	71,474	94,654
Italy	901,284	591,762	817,230	629,762	816,077	764,756
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austro-Hungary	674,754	598,048	611,156	663,752	986,689	889,995
Greece	46,814	37,412	41,385	32,039	31,598	24,719
Turkey	354,786	365,250	374,936	387,710	320,533	334,179
India, China and Japan	12,519	8,655	7,144	3,677	15,854	5,421
America	29,105	21,356	18,065	10,840	22,933	24,687
Other Countries	75,844	41,149	105,006	80,810	108,829	84,824
TOTAL *L. Egyptian*	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,988,000	12,000,000
TOTAL £	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,304,000	12,316,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
334,142	347,343	387,038	373,022	360,667	Russia.
63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568	Sweden.
150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,391	Germany.
256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629	Belgium.
3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858	United Kingdom.*
915,306	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044	France and Algeria.
280,271	277,031	331,400	337,967	303,034	Italy.
858,419	784,588	723,051	747,353	635,331	Austro-Hungary
115,940	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,008	Greece.
1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,837	1,672,915	Turkey.
621,100	666,595	682,332	581,888	552,595	India, China and Japan.
21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133	America.
36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	Morocco.
37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176	75,544	Persia.
234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	202,374	Other Countries.
9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854	Russia.
50,541	312,970	309,791	257,852	394,916	Germany.
78,526	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	Belgium.
8,956,963	7,867,405	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	United Kingdom.*
1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,386	1,038,312	France and Algeria.
109,300	157,300	238,805	248,485	249,684	Spain.
723,594	611,746	584,280	587,145	437,599	Italy.
†	†	†	143,982	394,472	Switzerland.
626,187	562,515	467,083	496,292	527,519	Austro-Hungary.
22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326	Greece.
389,053	429,899	425,530	342,391	344,450	Turkey.
20,053	25,646	53,903	70,136	102,284	India, China and Japan.
81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	America.
91,284	220,317	334,824	35,554	43,600	Other Countries.
13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	£ }

† Not separately distinguished.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	3,091,000	3,283,000	4,413,000	3,598,000	2,886,000
Norway and Sweden	2,611,000	2,563,000	3,113,000	3,256,000	2,363,000
Germany	63,242,000	69,155,000	80,648,000	78,422,000	61,742,000
Holland	5,653,000	8,524,000	9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000
Belgium	8,695,000	9,179,000	8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000
United Kingdom	136,702,000	154,254,000	165,067,000	177,896,000	178,388,000
France	56,935,000	63,417,000	68,168,000	71,365,000	69,567,000
Switzerland	13,863,000	14,364,000	13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000
Portugal	1,007,000	1,344,000	1,679,000	1,464,000	1,220,000
Spain	4,704,000	5,930,000	5,571,000	5,190,000	4,657,000
Italy	14,493,000	16,871,000	19,388,000	18,462,000	17,982,000
Austria-Hungary	5,746,000	6,903,000	8,522,000	8,084,000	7,643,000
Greece	597,000	731,000	998,000	1,263,000	989,000
Turkey in Europe	881,000	648,000	1,086,000	1,004,000	1,024,000
„ „ Asia	2,037,000	3,017,000	3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000
„ „ Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	236,000	265,000	256,000	342,000	646,000
China	16,292,000	18,973,000	19,077,000	16,691,000	17,888,000
Japan	11,768,000	14,896,000	17,114,000	18,632,000	16,658,000
Hong Kong	964,000	1,073,000	1,436,000	1,446,000	1,499,000
British East Indies	17,699,000	17,348,000	18,836,000	18,406,000	20,699,000
Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)	3,262,000	3,176,000	2,978,000	3,307,000	5,297,000
British North America	36,961,000	37,486,000	38,016,000	43,084,000	43,893,000
„ West Indies and the Bermudas	10,363,000	9,854,000	11,570,000	12,551,000	15,396,000
„ Guiana	921,000	1,365,000	2,740,000	2,822,000	4,288,000
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	42,306,000	51,111,000	49,515,000	49,319,000	52,151,000
„ „ Porto Rico	6,104,000	4,585,000	4,662,000	4,412,000	3,767,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,933,000	4,260,000	3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000
Mexico	9,267,000	10,668,000	14,720,000	17,380,000	21,854,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica		836,000	1,410,000	1,608,000	1,462,000
Guatemala		1,958,000	2,649,000	2,065,000	2,347,000
Honduras	6,409,000	731,000	858,000	958,000	1,216,000
Nicaragua		1,068,000	1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000
Salvador		1,261,000	1,059,000	1,473,000	1,682,000
Colombia	2,342,000	3,009,000	3,951,000	4,393,000	4,593,000
Venezuela	6,310,000	5,792,000	8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000
Brazil	45,264,000	41,908,000	52,963,000	53,710,000	60,494,000
Uruguay	2,735,000	4,926,000	2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000
Argentine	4,329,000	5,022,000	4,100,000	5,902,000	5,693,000
Chili	605,000	1,183,000	2,863,000	2,895,000	2,633,000
Australasia	2,823,000	3,859,000	4,411,000	5,028,000	5,998,000
Philippine Islands	7,917,000*	9,567,000	8,615,000	10,266,000	10,332,000
Hawaiian Islands	8,857,000	9,806,000	9,922,000	11,060,000	12,060,000
Other Countries	9,583,000	8,868,000	8,762,000	7,900,000	7,292,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,258,000
TOTAL £	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,220,000

* Including other Spanish Possessions in this year.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	Norway and Sweden.
98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	Germany.
17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,440,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	Holland.
9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	Belgium.
186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	United Kingdom.
77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	France.
14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	Switzerland.
1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	Portugal.
5,289,000	6,033,000	5,206,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	Spain.
20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	Italy.
9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,035,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	Greece.
1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	„ „ Asia.
759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	„ „ Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
16,260,000	19,322,000	20,468,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	China.
21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	Japan.
970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	Hong Kong.
20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	British East Indies.
5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)
39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	British North America
14,865,000	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	„ West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,237,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	„ Guiana
53,892,000	61,714,000	77,962,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	„ „ Porto Rico.
4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,133,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	15,636,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	Costa Rica.
2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	Guatemala.
984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	Honduras.
1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	Nicaragua.
1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	Salvador.
3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	Colombia.
10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	Venezuela.
59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	Brazil.
1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	Uruguay.
5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	Argentine.
3,183,000	3,446,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	Chili.
4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	Australasia.
11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	Philippine Islands.
12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,404,000	7,575,000	8,851,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	Other Countries.
789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	*Dollars* TOTAL.
164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	£ TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	7,762,000	9,857,000	7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000
Norway and Sweden	3,116,000	2,931,000	3,077,000	2,680,000	2,614,000
Denmark	4,528,000	2,915,000	3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000
Germany	60,819,000	50,924,000	57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000
Holland	16,034,000	14,537,000	18,446,000	15,983,000	14,901,000
Belgium	25,374,000	22,613,000	27,239,000	24,636,000	27,603,000
United Kingdom	394,926,000	344,928,000	363,101,000	358,239,000	379,999,000
France	44,562,000	40,006,000	55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000
Portugal	4,553,000	4,306,000	4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000
Spain	11,967,000	13,048,000	12,754,000	14,510,000	11,923,000
Italy	11,690,000	13,040,000	12,056,000	12,726,000	12,544,000
Austria-Hungary	2,609,000	1,950,000	680,000	332,000	721,000
China	6,396,000	7,518,000	6,247,000	4,581,000	2,781,000
Japan	3,056,000	3,125,000	3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000
Hong Kong	4,133,000	4,044,000	2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000
British East Indies	4,103,000	4,350,000	3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000
Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)	2,103,000	2,133,000	2,169,000	2,360,000	2,240,000
British North America*	35,977,000	31,953,000	33,495,000	34,432,000	39,997,000
„ West Indies and the Bermudas	6,963,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	7,480,000	8,128,000
„ Guiana	1,632,000	1,555,000	1,425,000	1,652,000	1,643,000
French West Indies	1,394,000	1,427,000	1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	8,719,000	10,021,000	10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000
„ „ Porto Rico	1,553,000	1,677,000	1,707,000	1,920,000	2,173,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,189,000	3,980,000	4,074,000	5,115,000	5,128,000
Mexico*	7,371,000	6,856,000	7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica		548,000	704,000	1,065,000	995,000
Guatemala		524,000	553,000	868,000	979,000
Honduras	2,668,000	428,000	426,000	673,000	619,000
Nicaragua		472,000	701,000	861,000	991,000
Salvador		471,000	477,000	645,000	691,000
Colombia	5,397,000	5,295,000	5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000
Venezuela	2,993,000	2,695,000	2,827,000	3,908,000	3,791,000
Brazil	7,258,000	6,481,000	8,672,000	7,964,000	9,277,000
Uruguay	1,602,000	1,111,000	1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000
Argentine	4,327,000	4,332,000	5,672,000	6,009,000	8,376,000
Peru	736,000	799,000	718,000	865,000	773,000
Chili	2,193,000	1,974,000	2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000
Australasia	10,534,000	10,982,000	9,545,000	11,076,000	12,252,000
Philippine Islands	320,000†	133,000	148,000	166,000	190,000
Hawaiian Islands	2,710,000	3,116,000	3,521,000	3,026,000	3,338,000
British Africa	1,491,000	1,231,000	1,460,000	1,682,000	2,385,000
Other Countries	8,343,000	8,556,000	7,802,000	7,131,000	7,189,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000	693,262,000	730,253,000
TOTAL £	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,136,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British
† Including other Spanish Possessions in this year.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	Denmark.
84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	Germany.
22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,088,000	30,256,000	Holland.
26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	Belgium.
449,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000	United Kingdom.
49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000	44,010,000	France.
3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	Portugal.
12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	Spain.
12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000	16,242,000	Italy.
946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000	3,603,000	China.
5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000	4,559,000	Japan.
4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	Hong Kong.
4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	British East Indies.
1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000	Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.)
38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000	British North America.*
8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000	8,465,000	„ West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	„ Guiana.
1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	French West Indies.
12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000	„ „ Porto Rico.
6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	6,078,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000	Mexico.*
						Central America:
1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	958,000	Costa Rica.
1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	Guatemala.
523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000	Honduras.
1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000	Nicaragua.
836,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	Salvador.
2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	Colombia.
3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	Venezuela.
11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000	15,135,000	Brazil.
3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000	Uruguay.
8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	Argentine.
1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000	Peru.
3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,780,000	Chili.
11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	8,939,000	Australasia.
122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000	Philippine Islands.
4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	British Africa.
7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,368,000	Other Countries.
[illegible]294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	*Dollars* TOTAL.
176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	£

orth America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Years ended June 30th.					
					Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns				2,843,000	3,672,000
Holland					72,000	161,000
Belgium					242,000	553,000
United Kingdom					6,338,000	8,535,000
France					4,957,000	6,234,000
Switzerland					157,000	238,000
Spain					1,921,000	2,576,000
Italy					270,000	161,000
Australia					96,000	118,000
United States					22,869,000	29,099,000
Ecuador					89,000	113,000
Other Countries					371,000	566,000
TOTAL - Dollars					40,025,000	52,019,000
TOTAL - £					8,339,000	10,837,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	1,421,000	1,571,000	2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000
Belgium	32,000	75,000	67,000	26,000	51,000	—
United Kingdom	15,267,000	11,600,000	13,362,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000
France	2,235,000	3,936,000	5,113,000	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000
Spain	1,245,000	914,000	625,000	458,000	630,000	834,000
United States	25,853,000	25,430,000	27,729,000	31,080,000	40,853,000	43,022,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	491,000	103,000	104,000	145,000	356,000	187,000
Other Countries	29,000	19,000	16,000	4,000	145,000	171,000
TOTAL - Dollars	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,686,000
TOTAL - £	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,055,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—Imports.

ıto MEXICO, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
		2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000	Germany.
		200,000	108,000	127,000	Holland.
		396,000	330,000	320,000	Belgium.
		5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	United Kingdom.
		4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000	France.
		115,000	81,000	115,000	Switzerland.
No Returns		2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	Spain.
		141,000	106,000	121,000	Italy.
		60,000	67,000	88,000	Austria.
		26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000	United States.
		123,000	101,000	73,000	Ecuador.
		591,000	393,000	500,000	Other Countries.
		43,413,000	30,287,000	34,000,000	*Dollars* } Total.
		9,044,000	6,310,000	7,083,000	£ }

MEXICO—Exports.

om MEXICO, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Countries.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000	Germany.
—	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000	Belgium.
10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000	United Kingdom.
3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	France.
515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000	Spain.
44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000	United States.
251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000	959,000	Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
204,000	101,000	257,000	430,000	775,000	Other Countries.
63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	*Dollars* } Total.
13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	16,530,000	18,928,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,79[illegible]
Belgium	127,000	168,000	117,000	138,000	16[illegible]
United Kingdom	15,506,000	16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,[illegible]
France	6,481,000	5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,[illegible]
Spain	224,000	213,000	241,000	227,000	251,[illegible]
Italy	393,000	658,000	510,000	681,000	[illegible]
United States	2,721,000	2,623,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,[illegible]
Brazil	806,000	574,000	747,000	663,000	51[illegible]
Argentine Republic	3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,[illegible]
Uruguay	218,000	439,000	363,000	573,000	[illegible]
Paraguay	1,000	—	6,000	22,000	10,[illegible]
Ecuador	233,000	222,000	169,000	310,000	[illegible]
Peru	2,645,000	3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,[illegible]
India	128,000	204,000	335,000	247,000	[illegible]
China	105,000	65,000	104,000	105,000	[illegible]
Australia	—	—	—	23,000	[illegible]
Other Countries	159,000	306,000	312,000	588,000	[illegible]
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000	60,713,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,[illegible]

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,41[illegible]
Belgium	38,000	9,000	107,000	70,000	15,[illegible]
United Kingdom	39,883,000	38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	[illegible]
France	2,538,000	2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,[illegible]
Italy	—	196,000	416,000	112,000	130,[illegible]
Spain	—	50,000	8,000	1,000	—
United States	1,627,000	2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,[illegible]
Brazil	81,000	90,000	4,000	116,000	[illegible]
Argentine Republic	44,000	34,000	49,000	24,000	[illegible]
Uruguay	221,000	331,000	182,000	263,000	[illegible]
Ecuador	453,000	353,000	249,000	582,000	[illegible]
Peru	1,711,000	1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	[illegible]
United States of Colombia	87,000	120,000	44,000	120,000	[illegible]
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,355,000	134,000	56,000	121,000	[illegible]
Other Countries		1,284,000	1,412,000	1,594,000	[illegible]
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	[illegible]
TOTAL £	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	[illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
15,680,000	12,075,000	20,954,000		12,376,000	17,299,000	Germany.
278,000	218,000	139,000		52,000	208,000	Belgium.
29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000		25,492,000	32,087,000	United Kingdom.
6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000		2,281,000	1,644,000	France.
289,000	211,000	403,000		293,000	361,000	Spain.
446,000	444,000	457,000		556,000	540,000	Italy.
5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000		3,784,000	4,580,000	United States.
727,000	1,101,000	433,000	No information.	140,000	301,000	Brazil.
4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000		4,170,000	5,141,000	Argentine Republic.
289,000	805,000	409,000		390,000	498,000	Uruguay.
6,000	190,000	45,000		27,000	230,000	Paraguay.
292,000	165,000	224,000		128,000	173,000	Ecuador.
2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000		3,538,000	4,456,000	Peru.
483,000	864,000	700,000		282,000	594,000	India.
136,000	127,000	198,000		136,000	158,000	China.
118,000	144,000	115,000		671,000	680,000	Australia.
246,000	140,000	164,000		168,000	257,000	Other Countries.
67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL
14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	14,216,000	11,351,000	14,418,000	£ } TOTAL

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000		9,672,000	8,036,000	Germany.
137,000	2,000	*		7,000	1,000	Belgium.
46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000		53,255,000	53,833,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	3,043,000	1,528,000		2,003,000	2,827,000	France.
43,000	—	5,000		176,000	84,000	Italy.
2,000	12,000	24,000		273,000	146,000	Spain.
8,540,000	6,531,000	3,119,000	No information.	1,668,000	2,207,000	United States.
80,000	40,000	113,000		118,000	135,000	Brazil.
36,000	14,000	248,000		60,000	92,000	Argentine Republic.
242,000	189,000	179,000		208,000	1,038,000	Uruguay.
232,000	238,000	186,000		353,000	340,000	Ecuador.
2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000		1,480,000	1,488,000	Peru.
138,000	135,000	423,000		529,000	408,000	United States of Colombia.
43,000	3,000	18,000†		50,000	18,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000		2,188,000	2,267,000	Other Countries.
67,573,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	71,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
14,100,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	14,843,000	15,008,000	15,192,000	£ } TOTAL.

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries." † Including Costa Rica.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise

Countries.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,278,000	2,099,000	2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000
Holland	65,000	133,000	64,000	28,000	196,000
Belgium	822,000	863,000	1,196,000	1,594,000	1,636,000
United Kingdom	7,382,000	5,611,000	6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000
France	4,200,000	3,410,000	4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000
Spain	2,340,000	2,015,000	2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000
Portugal	32,000	62,000	25,000	23,000	36,000
Italy	1,603,000	1,492,000	1,697,000	2,400,000	3,301,000
United States	2,045,000	1,247,000	1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000
Cuba	200,000	193,000	216,000	190,000	196,000
Chili	140,000	198,000	97,000	120,000	578,000
Brazil	2,208,000	1,487 000	1,826,000	2,624,000	2,505,000
Argentine Republic	733,000	518,000	443,000	763,000	1,450,000
Paraguay	149,000	174,000	151,000	131,000	84,000
Other Countries	1,078,000	694,000	1,386,000	709,000	1,245,000
Total - *Pesos Fuertes*	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000
Total - £	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000

URUGUAY—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Fuèr.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	365,000	366,000	322,000	1,243,000	1,398,000
Belgium	3,764,000	3,791,000	3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000
United Kingdom	4,885,000	4,989,000	4,125,000	5,083,000	3,552,000
France	3,480,000	2,598,000	2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000
Spain	504,000	251,000	153,000	230,000	267,000
Portuga	135,000	153,000	148,000	291,000	291,000
Italy	609,000	470,000	317,000	369,000	383,000
United States	4,371,000	2,719,000	1,523,000	2,327,000	1,461,000
Cuba	278,000	371,000	957,000	623,000	220,000
Chili	56,000	29,000	143,000	387,000	402,000
Brazil	3,300,000	4,481,000	2,564,000	5,432,000	3,200,000
Argentine Republic	1,441,000	1,157,000	1,122,000	2,057,000	2,200,000
Other Countries	2,065,000	2,437,000	1,467,000	1,973,000	3,173,000
Total - *Pesos Fuertes*	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000	29,906,000	30,000,000
Total - £	5,261,000	4,961,000	3,890,000	5,535,000	5,667,000

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	Germany.
93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,064,000	1,284,000	1,386,000	Belgium.
8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000	United Kingdom.
5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	France.
2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000	Spain.
41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000	Portugal.
2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	Italy.
2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000	United States.
193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000	Cuba.
278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000	Chili.
2,473,000	1,685,000	1,513,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	Brazil.
2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	Argentine Republic.
130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	—	—	Other Countries.
32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	Germany.
3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,406,000	4,364,000	Belgium.
3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000	United Kingdom.
6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	France.
242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000	Spain.
335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000	Portugal.
359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000	695,000	Italy.
2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000	United States.
234,000	318,000	631,000	434,000	234,000	203,000	Cuba.
353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000	Chili.
3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000	Brazil.
2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000	Argentine Republic.
5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000	Other Countries.
29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	£ }

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	33,000	—	30,000	84,000	242,000
Germany	7,263,000	8,045,000	12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000
Holland	546,000	730,000	432,000	277,000	951,000
Belgium	7,464,000	7,722,000	10,948,000	11,084,000	13,956,000
United Kingdom	35,376,000	33,433,000	34,779,000	44,045,000	54,224,000
France	14,545,000	17,002,000	22,744,000	22,967,000	30,237,000
Portugal	94,000	54,000	62,000	60,000	73,000
Spain	3,189,000	3,718,000	5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000
Italy	4,206,000	4,647,000	7,038,000	7,764,000	10,138,000
Canada	816,000	795,000	71,000	—	—
United States	7,007,000	7,673,000	11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000
Brazil	2,207,000	2,309,000	2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000
Uruguay	4,242,000	5,939,000	6,508,000	5,433,000	7,266,000
Paraguay	1,472,000	1,414,000	1,308,000	1,762,000	1,578,000
Bolivia	1,413,000	352,000	61,000	53,000	63,000
Other Countries	2,347,000	1,546,000	2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,576,000
TOTAL £	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	8,512,000	6,951,000	9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000
Holland	67,000	—	13,000	—	116,000
Belgium	14,884,000	10,925,000	12,112,000	16,680,000	16,336,000
United Kingdom	12,816,000	10,072,090	17,085,000	17,061,000	14,961,000
France	24,165,000	22,342,000	24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000
Portugal	224,000	318,000	15,000	136,000	120,000
Spain	2,242,000	1,166,000	1,321,000	3,514,000	3,332,000
Italy	2,448,000	2,476,000	3,107,000	2,743,000	3,980,000
United States	5,564,000	3,580,000	5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000
West India Islands	1,434,000	1,133,000	783,000	1,247,000	1,390,000
Brazil	2,170,000	1,943,000	1,841,000	2,460,000	3,000,000
Uruguay	3,368,000	2,768,000	2,360,000	2,681,000	3,394,000
Chili	2,494,000	2,319,000	1,151,000	1,682,000	2,505,000
Paraguay	160,000	419,000	424,000	384,000	855,000
Bolivia	249,000	181,000	191,000	247,000	338,000
Other Countries	3,082,000	3,242,000	3,373,000	3,527,000	4,317,000
TOTAL *Pesos Nacionales*	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	129,630,000
TOTAL £	16,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,362,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

nto the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
174,000	3,000	15,000	22,000	—	—	Norway and Sweden.
12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,061,000	10,690,000	11,163,000	Germany.
850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000	Holland.
10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000	Belgium.
57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	United Kingdom.
19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	France.
110,000	16,000	24,000	49 000	48,000	58,000	Portugal.
4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	Spain.
8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	Italy.
—	—	—	—	31,000	2,000	Canada.
9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000	United States.
3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000	Brazil.
5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000	Uruguay.
1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,153,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	Paraguay.
80,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000	Bolivia.
6,803,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	2,639,000	2,803,000	1,333,000	Other Countries.
142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	£ } TOTAL.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

rom the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	Germany.
160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000	Holland.
12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	Belgium.
19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000	United Kingdom.
26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	France.
457,000	17,000	114,000	1,034,000	74,000	138,000	Portugal.
2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,500,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	Spain.
3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000	Italy.
6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	8,947,000	United States.
975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1.031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	West India Islands.
4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	Brazil.
5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	Uruguay.
2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	Chili.
337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000	Paraguay.
297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	386,000	592,000	Bolivia.
5,564,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	Other Countries.
100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	*Pesos Nacionales.* } TOTAL.
20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	£ } TOTAL.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	23,922,000	22,035,000	25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000
Hong Kong*	35,268,000	34,890,000	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000
India	16,148,000	16,980,000	5,537,000	6,628,000	7,267,000
Straits Settlements	1,725,000	1,236,000	1,391,000	2,641,000	1,674,000
Australia and New Zealand	256,000	298,000	270,000	152,000	314,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	51,000	28,000	94,000	1,147,000	946,000
Total British Empire	77,441,000	75,467,000	90,720,000	110,202,000	95,575,000
United States	3,315,000	4,647,000	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,906,000
Continent of Europe	2,520,000	2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000	2,782,000
Russian Manchuria	193,000	202,000	118,000	176,000	189,000
Japan†	5,264,000	5,691,000	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,893,000
Macao‡	—	—	1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000
Philippine Islands	61,000	52,000	69,000	68,000	71,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	228,000	210,000	338,000	347,000	165,000
Siam	278,000	192,000	152,000	54,000	36,000
Java and Sumatra	72,000	44,000	56,000	99,000	64,000
Other Countries	35,000	55,000	127,000	229,000	175,000
TOTAL — *Haikwan Taels*	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,251,000
TOTAL — £	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,751,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	21,992,000	19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000	13,037,000
Hong Kong*	15,870,000	22,553,000	31,393,000	33,552,000	35,197,000
India	589,000	532,000	798,000	1,057,000	1,099,000
Straits Settlements	999,000	940,000	1,337,000	1,552,000	1,297,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,880,000	2,002,000	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,977,000
South Africa and Mauritius	186,000	58,000	188,000	269,000	296,000
British North America	2,000	68,000	129,000	265,000	197,000
Total British Empire	41,518,000	45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	53,540,000
United States	8,298,000	9,686,000	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,994,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	7,304,000	11,928,000	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,234,000
Russia in Europe	947,000	1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,525,000
„ Asia	3,438,000	4,948,000	5,704,000	4,620,000	5,971,000
Russian Manchuria	468,000	621,000	633,000	707,000	486,000
Japan†	1,491,000	1,222,000	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,465,000
Macao‡	—	—	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000
Philippine Islands	264,000	205,000	288,000	314,000	342,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	76,000	140,000	90,000	95,000	62,000
Siam	303,000	312,000	382,000	358,000	337,000
Java and Sumatra	413,000	420,000	448,000	381,000	342,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	361,000	188,000	278,000	259,000	196,000
Other Countries	125,000	108,000	182,000	245,000	282,000
TOTAL — *Haikwan Taels*	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,969,000
TOTAL — £	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000	21,706,000	22,241,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1885 (3s. 3½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 7¼d.).

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

§ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

to CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000	33,960,000	United Kingdom.
72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000§	82,424,000	88,191,000	Hong Kong.*
10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,229,000	16,944,000	India.
1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000	2,536,000	Straits Settlements.
226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000	Australia and New Zealand.
—	—	—	2,000	1,000	—	South Africa and Mauritius.
612,000	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000	British North America.
100,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000	Total British Empire.
3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	5,093,000	United States.
3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	5,920,000	6,629,000	9,344,000	Continent of Europe.
211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000	Russian Manchuria.
7,289,000	5,706,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,195,000	Japan.†
4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000	3,076,000	Macao.‡
38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000	17,000	Philippine Islands.
342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000	Siam.
—	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000	—	Java and Sumatra.
5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000	Other Countries.
128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000§	165,646,000	179,947,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	10,571,000	United Kingdom.
32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	48,290,000§	50,794,000	54,775,000	Hong Kong.*
1,456,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000	India
1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000	Straits Settlements.
1,265,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000	1,212,000	Australia and New Zealand.
215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000	273,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000	233,000	British North America.
50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,053,000	68,050,000	71,715,000	Total British Empire.
8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000	15,383,000	United States.
11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia)
3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	3,038,000	3,370,000	4,472,000	Russia in Europe.
4,523,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000	,, Asia.
616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	2,761,000	Russian Manchuria.
4,838,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000	Japan.†
1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000	Macao.‡
221,000	333,000	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000	Philippine Islands.
133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000	536,000	500,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000	Siam.
230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000	Java and Sumatra.
366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.
1,000	—	—	—	—	638,000	Other Countries.
87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000§	128,105,000	143,293,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
22,863,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	£ }

in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*) in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), in 1894 (3*s.* 2½*d.*), and in 1895 (3*s.* 3½*d.*).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

† Includes Formosa in 1895.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

China with Foreign countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the *direct* trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	13,00	13,000	19,000	332,000	824,000
Germany	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000	5,251,000	4,882,000
United Kingdom	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000	28,698,000	26,498,000
Belgium	386,000	631,00	402,000	596,000	887,000
France	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,880,000	4,125,000	3,334,000
Switzerland	357,000	330,000	634,000	660,000	765,000
Italy	117,000	148,000	205,000	200,000	145,000
Austria	5,000	10,000	27,000	50,000	28,000
United States	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000	5,649,000	6,143,000
British North America				25,000	30,000
British East Indies	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000	7,689,000	7,334,000
Siam				36,000	28,000
China	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,986,000	10,360,000	9,260,000
Hong Kong					4,104,000
Corea	471,000	563,000	1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000
Australia	88,000	100,000	40,000	219,000	267,000
Philippine Islands	137,000	247,000	351,000	213,000	227,000
Other Countries				399,000	698,000
TOTAL Yen.	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000	65,549,000	66,536,000
TOTAL £	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000	10,105,000	10,259,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	317,000	232,000	202,000	289,000	451,000
Germany	471,000	834,000	922,000	1,618,000	1,639,000
Belgium	68,000	8,000	24,000	30,000	74,000
United Kingdom	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000	8,710,000	7,685,000
France	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,528,000	13,636,000	14,728,000
Switzerland	44,000	19,000	238,000	356,000	146,000
Italy	121,000	181,000	555,000	706,000	736,000
Austria	25,000	156,000	289,000	296,000	339,000
United States	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000	22,618,000	25,282,000
British North America				857,000	837,000
British East Indies	494,000	649,000	453,000	457,000	1,241,000
Siam				16,000	11,000
China	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,970,000	11,427,000	5,442,000
Hong Kong					7,238,000
Corea	462,000	829,000	553,000	707,000	1,188,000
Australia	285,000	470,000	535,000	638,000	498,000
Philippine Islands	1,772,000	2,052,000	2,418,000	70,000	46,000
Other Countries*				3,336,000	
TOTAL Yen.	37,147,000	48,871,000	52,408,000	65,797,000	
TOTAL £	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,296,000	10,129,000	

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1885 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in 1886 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in [illegible]

* Including [illegible]

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No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
770,000	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,481,000	Russia.
6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	Germany.
6,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	United Kingdom.
1,032,000	689,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	2,066,000	Belgium.
3,969,000	2,854,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,346,000	5,180,000	France.
859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000	Switzerland.
129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000	Italy.
24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000	Austria.
6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,276,000	United States.
26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000	British North America.
8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	British East Indies.
226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000	Siam.
8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	China.
5,496,000	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,263,000	9,000,000	8,078,000	Hong Kong.
4,364,000	4,033,000	3,016,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	Corea.
334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,032,000	Australia.
255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000	Philippine Islands.
6,341,000	2,749,000	5,614,000	4,127,000	10,900,000	13,653,000	Other Countries.
91,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	121,677,000	138,675,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
13,810,000	10,269,000	10,918,000	11,430,000	12,776,000	14,619,000	*£* }

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

n JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
246,000	316,000	586,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000	Russia.
847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	Germany.
64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000	19,000	132,000	Belgium.
5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,000	7,883,000	United Kingdom.
8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	France.
11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000	468,000	Switzerland.
214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	Italy.
307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000	451,000	Austria.
19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	United States.
1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000	British North America.
591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000	British East Indies.
21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	Siam.
5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000	China.
9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,363,000	Hong Kong.
1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,831,000	Corea.
795,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	Australia.
197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000	195,000	Philippine Islands.
[illegible]	2,822,000	2,754,000	3,831,000	3,311,000	3,845,000	Other Countries.*
[illegible]	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	113,309,000	136,186,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
9,566,000	12,802,000	13,107,000	11,566,000	11,897,000	14,356,000	*£* }

1888 (3*s.* 1*d.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 1$\frac{1}{10}$*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 4$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1891 (3*s.* 2$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1892 (2*s.* 10$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1893 (2*s.* 6$\frac{1}{10}$*d.*), d in 1895 (2*s.* 1$\frac{1}{10}$*d.*).
al, used by vessels.

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No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1884.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†‖ . . *Roubles*	501,707,000	216,951,000	43·2	284,756,000	56·8	565,191,000	155,752,000	27·6	409,439,000	72·4
Norway . . . *Kroner*	158,796,000	11,289,000	7·1	147,507,000	92·9	112,199,000	6,024,000	5·4	106,175,000	94·6
Sweden* . . . *Kronor*	325,817,000	12,834,000	3·9	312,983,000	96·1	238,613,000	3,557,000	1·5	235,056,000	98·5
Germany (*Zollverein*)¶ . *Marks*	4,932,738,000	3,176,445,000	64·4	1,756,293,000	35·6	4,943,823,000	3,133,999,000	63·4	1,809,824,000	36·6
Holland* . . . *Tons*	11,925,794	Tons 7,372,479	61·8	Tons 4,553,315	38·2	Tons 6,009,079	Tons 4,850,759	80·7	Tons 1,158,320	19·3
Belgium . . . *Francs*	2,772,500,000	1,516,400,000	54·7	1,256,100,000	45·3	2,677,700,000	1,729,300,000	64·6	948,400,000	35·4
France . . . *Francs*	5,239,000,000	1,817,100,000	34·7	3,421,900,000	65·3	4,218,400,000	1,404,600,000	33·3	2,813,800,000	66·7
Spain* . . . *Pesetas*	779,644,000	141,897,000	18·2	637,747,000	81·8	619,192,000	119,314,000	19·3	499,878,000	80·7
Italy* . . . *Lire*	1,426,177,000	581,196,000	40·8	844,981,000	59·2	1,178,830,000	632,783,000	53·7	546,047,000	46·3
Austro-Hungary† . . *Gulden*	612,623,000	484,679,000	79·1	127,944,000	20·9	691,501,000	554,262,000	80·2	137,239,000	19·8
United States* . . *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1885.)	620,770,000	31,836,000	5·1	588,934,000	94·9	784,421,000	24,800,000	3·1	759,621,000	96·9
Uruguay . . *Pesos Fuertes*	24,550,000	445,000	1·8	24,105,000	98·2	24,759,000	749,000	3·0	24,010,000	97·0
Argentine Republic† *Pesos Nacionales*	94,066,000	559,000‡	0·6	93,497,000§	99·4	68,050,000	2,108,000‡	3·1	65,922,000§	96·9

Consumption and Imports of Domestic Produce. ‡ By Land only.
‖ Including Trade with Finland.

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STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1894.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†§ - - *Roubles*	507,322,000	218,318,000	43·0	289,004,000	57·0	595,660,000	155,684,000	26·1	439,976,000	73·9
Norway - - - *Kroner*	205,990,000	19,848,000	9·6	186,142,000	90·4	131,995,000	11,543,000	8·7	120,452,000	91·3
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	351,173,000	13,340,000	3·8	337,833,000	96·2	298,625,000	5,033,000	1·7	293,592,000	98·3
Denmark (1893) - - *Tons*	2,898,000	60,000	2·5	2,338,000	97·5	673,000	81,000	12·0	592,000	88·0
Germany (*Zollverein*) - *Marks*	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890.									
Holland* - - - *Tons*	17,628,000	Tons 9,635,000	54·6	Tons 8,003,000	45·4	Tons10,542,000	Tons 8,715,000	82·7	Tons 1,827,000	17·3
Belgium - - - *Francs*	2,703,081,000	1,399,264,000	51·8	1,303,817,000	48·2	2,424,560,000	1,373,321,000	56·6	1,051,239,000	43·4
France - - - *Francs*	4,794,900,000	1,370,400,000	28·6	3,424,500,000	71·4	4,124,600,000	1,273,100,000	30·9	2,851,500,000	69·1
Spain * - - - *Pesetas*	804,791,000	148,319,000	18·4	656,472,000	81·6	672,887,000	82,815,000	12·3	590,072,000	87·7
Italy* - - - - *Lire*	1,260,559,000	501,315,000	39·8	759,244,000	60·2	1,115,798,000	601,362,000	53·9	514,436,000	46·1
Austro-Hungary† - - *Gulden*	698,494,000	562,908,000	80·6	135,586,000	19·4	795,459,000	699,446,000	87·9	96,013,000	12·1
Greece*† (1891) - *Drachmas*	140,360,000	2,883,000	2·1	137,477,000	97·9	107,490,000	929,000	0·9	106,560,000	99·1
Bulgaria - - *Lew*	99,229,000	71,891,000	72·4	27,338,000	27·6	72,851,000	42,495,000	58·3	30,356,000	41·7
Roumania (1893) - - - *Lei*	430,490,000	287,392,000	66·8	143,098,000	33·2	370,652,000	211,960,000	57·2	158,692,000	42·8
United States - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1895.)	731,970,000	33,202,000	4·5	698,768,000	95·5	807,538,000	49,903,000	6·2	757,635,000	93·8
Uruguay - *Pesos Fuertes*	23,800,000	828,000	3·5	22,972,000	96·5	33,479,000	939,000	2·8	32,540,000	97·2
Argentine Republic† { *Pesos Nacionales*	92,789,000	79,000‡	0·1	92,710,000¶	99·9	101,688,000	2,150,000‡	2·1	99,538,000¶	97·9

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. § Including Trade with Finland. ‡ By Land only. ¶ By Sea and River.

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No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·1
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·6	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895					10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.
† Including Bullion and Specie.
‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredlungsverkehr*).

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No. 20—*continued.*

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1895.

France.				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1894
				4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895

‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.
** By Sea and River.
†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

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No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895					10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·3	42·7
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.
† Including Bullion and Specie.
‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredlungsverkehr*).

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No. 20—*continued.*

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1895.

France.				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1894
				4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895

‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.
** By Sea and River.
†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(Exclusive of Poland.)

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,267,251		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,606*	—	—	435,564,842*	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	106,666,453*	—	—	287,999,423*	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	12,067,764	12,168,804	11,814,047	32,582,963	32,855,771	31,897,927
Barley - - - - -	5,847,743	5,836,268	5,855,681	15,788,906	15,757,978	15,810,339
Oats - - - - -	12,274,692	12,166,713	12,584,097	33,141,668	32,850,125	33,977,462
Rye - - - - -	23,113,282	23,421,212	23,186,000	62,405,861	63,237,272	62,602,200
Maize - - - - -	836,595	774,024	710,309	2,258,807	2,089,865	1,917,834
Millet - - - - -	2,741,172	2,369,289	2,172,074	7,401,164	6,397,080	5,864,600
Buckwheat - - - -	2,346,137	2,220,121	2,125,467	6,334,570	5,994,327	5,738,761
All Other - - - -	1,560,304	1,219,858	1,291,860	4,213,821	3,293,616	3,486,822
Total under Corn Crops -	60,787,689	60,176,309	59,739,535	164,126,760	162,476,034	161,296,745
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	2,099,021	2,140,005	2,154,438	5,667,357	5,778,613	5,816,983
Flax - - - - -	1,094,610	—	—	2,955,447	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	604,621	—	—	1,632,477	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	25,192,696	25,355,251	—	68,020,279	68,459,229

* In 1881.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,405,900
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,223,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,846,104
1383	17,880,792	—	—	23,638,651
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,608,384

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No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(Exclusive of Poland.)

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tchetverts.		Poods.	Bushels.		Cwts.	
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
62,409,800	61,287,600	495,598,700	360,104,546	353,629,452	156,085,296	Wheat.
49,249,000	39,908,800	279,421,400	284,166,730	230,273,776	89,814,021	Barley.
108,848,000	109,022,800	597,221,600	628,052,960	629,061,556	191,964,086	Oats.
122,427,100	144,729,300	1,113,346,200	706,404,367	835,088,061	357,861,279	Rye.
6,491,100	3,184,300	38,675,200	37,463,647	18,373,411	12,431,314	Maize.
14,665,700	7,915,400	66,977,100	81,159,089	45,671,858	21,528,354	Millet.
8,696,300	7,353,500	48,441,100	50,177,651	42,429,695	15,570,353	Buckwheat.
7,796,767	6,946,300	51,566,700	44,987,346	40,080,151	16,575,011	All Other.
376,983,767	380,348,000	2,681,248,000	2,192,506,336	2,194,607,960	861,829,714	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops:
26,315,500	89,914,800	909,612,700	555,740,435	518,808,396	292,375,511	Potatoes.
2,806,410	—	—	16,192,986	—	—	Flax, seed.
2,981,353	—	—	17,202,407	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
—	Poods. 2,156,397,100	1,860,387,200	—	Cwts. 693,127,639	597,981,600	Hay.

he Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,080	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

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No. 21—*continued.*

RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Dessiatines.		English Statute Acres.	
	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -				
Woods and Forests - - - -				
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops - -				
Corn Crops:				
Wheat - - - - -	452,596	433,440	1,222,609	1,170,288
Barley - - - - -	362,847	361,810	979,687	976,887
Oats - - - - -	876,993	886,658	2,367,881	2,393,977
Rye - - - - -	1,606,415	1,600,499	4,337,320	4,321,347
Millet - - - - -	26,351	35,519	71,229	95,901
Buckwheat - - - -	115,405	104,645	311,593	282,542
All Other - - - -	150,805	141,092	407,174	380,948
Total under Corn Crops - -	3,591,442	3,563,663	9,696,893	9,621,390
Green and Other Crops:				
Potatoes - - - - -	640,300	649,438	1,728,810	1,753,483
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture -	821,229	825,784	2,217,318	2,229,617

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

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No. 21—*continued.*

RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.		Poods.	Bushels.		Cwts.	
1892.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1894.	1895.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
4,103,500	2,906,900	28,888,500	23,677,195	16,784,353	9,285,589	Corn Crops: Wheat.
3,191,000	2,909,700	21,149,300	18,412,070	16,788,969	6,797,969	Barley.
7,261,700	7,499,000	38,399,200	41,900,009	43,289,230	12,342,600	Oats.
10,486,700	8,920,100	84,894,800	60,508,259	51,468,977	27,287,614	Rye.
179,700	135,400	2,063,500	1,036,869	781,258	669,697	Millet.
488,800	342,300	3,383,900	2,820,376	1,975,071	1,087,650	Buckwheat.
966,700	850,200	6,277,500	5,577,859	4,905,654	2,017,768	All Other.
26,678,100	23,565,600	185,076,600	153,932,637	135,973,512	59,488,907	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
37,982,200	30,034,800	382,321,500	219,157,294	173,300,796	122,889,054	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
Poods. 208,000,100	Poods. 96,991,500	91,797,800	Cwts. 66,857,175	Cwts. 31,175,839	29,506,456	Hay.

he Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - -	4,950	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,83
Barley - - -	40,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,063	127,90
Oats* - - - -	91,300	0,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,19
Rye - - - -	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,98
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,00
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	14,195	47,177	51,054	35,06
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,296	472,99
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,62

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of th

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,03
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,61
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,49

NOTE.—The above figures are according to th

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No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

ınd Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
98,890	106,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,896,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,990	369,899	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,951	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,990	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Potatoes.

† Average of 1886–1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 41,119,488			Statute Acres 101,565,135		
Woods and Forests	18,193,216	18,312,688	18,384,421	44,937,244	45,232,339	44,644,359
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,992,181	4,991,347	4,950,750	12,330,687	12,328,627	12,228,332
Corn Crops						
Wheat	71,360	70,731	70,855	176,259	174,706	175,012
Rye	399,783	402,510	402,309	987,464	994,200	993,705
Barley	222,627	218,651	218,833	549,888	540,068	540,517
Oats	813,749	817,954	818,265	2,009,960	2,020,346	2,021,115
Mixed Corn	112,125	116,433	116,462	276,949	287,565	287,637
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	54,000	52,265	51,974	133,380	129,094	128,376
All Other	1,406	1,321	1,159	3,478	3,263	2,863
Total under Corn Crops	1,675,052	1,679,855	1,679,857	4,137,378	4,149,242	4,149,247
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	158,611	158,569	158,237	391,769	391,665	390,845
Beetroot Turnips and other Roots	28,446	31,575	36,548	70,262	77,999	90,274
Flax Hemp	6,015	5,642	5,382	14,857	13,936	13,294
Gardenland	35,180	35,434	35,369	86,894	87,522	87,361
Bare Fallow	418,008	417,792	417,960	1,032,480	1,031,946	1,032,361
Grass under Rotation	1,067,242	1,078,324	1,090,016	2,636,088	2,663,480	2,692,339
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,603,627	1,584,156	1,527,391	3,960,959	3,912,865	3,772,451

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,390	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,286
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,433
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,445	1,647,400	826,551	2,473,951
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,536

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No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,411,800	1,574,200	1,338,400	3,882,450	4,329,050	3,680,600	Wheat.
8,602,700	6,694,700	7,118,500	23,657,425	18,410,425	19,575,875	Rye.
4,630,900	5,201,400	5,151,400	12,734,975	14,303,850	14,166,350	Barley.
20,059,600	24,638,800	24,753,300	55,163,900	67,756,700	68,071,575	Oats.
2,673,800	3,399,300	3,348,100	7,352,950	9,348,075	9,207,275	Mixed Corn.
758,900	899,100	865,400	2,086,975	2,472,525	2,379,850	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
6,200	5,600	2,400	17,050	15,400	6,600	All Other.
38,143,900	42,413,100	42,577,500	104,895,725	116,636,025	117,088,125	Total Corn Crops:
						Green and other Crops:
22,321,100	15,888,60	19,720,200	61,383,025	43,693,650	54,230,550	Potatoe
Kilogs. 411,181,400	Kilogs. 563,822,70		Cwts. 8,091,463	Cwts. 11,095,225		Beetroot.
Hectols. 4,416,290	Hectols. 4,347,207		Bushels. 12,144,797	Bushels. 11,954,819		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols. 35,061	Hectols. 32,165		Bushels. 96,418	Bushels. 88,454		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 1,897,400	Kilogs. 1,946,100		Cwts. 37,338	Cwts. 38,296		Fibre }
Kilogs. 5,754,700	Kilogs. 5,845,400		Cwts. 113,244	Cwts. 115,029		Clover.
Kilogs. 2,319,269,000	Kilogs. 2,804,767,400		Cwts. 45,639,900	Cwts. 55,193,816		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1889 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1889
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,289	769,192	76,045	1894

* Including Goats.

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönde Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,332,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,818	433,979	507,016	560,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,916	7,062,388
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	40,327	760,492	781,406	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,486
Rye	460,049	465,342	509,255	625,668	660,965	692,267
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,623	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,494
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,663	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,565
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,983
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

Number of Live Stock in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,096	685,092	1,696,190

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No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
								Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,257,288	1,180,510	1,054,304	1,162,772	4,777,694	4,485,938	4,006,355	4,418,534	Wheat.
6,491,790	4,584,041	5,687,285	5,875,747	24,668,836	17,419,356	21,611,683	22,327,839	Barley.
10,178,265	6,917,928	9,504,325	9,974,843	38,677,407	26,288,126	36,116,435	37,904,403	Oats.
5,114,307	4,848,857	4,093,517	4,506,216	19,434,367	18,425,657	15,555,365	17,123,621	Rye.
227,069	163,356	182,262	217,058	862,862	620,753	692,596	824,820	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
140,298	229,450	227,100	206,624	533,132	871,910	862,980	785,171	Buckwheat.
3,362,568	2,296,803	3,091,129	3,204,175	12,777,759	8,727,851	11,746,290	12,175,865	Mixed Corn.
26,771,594	20,220,945	23,839,922	25,147,435	101,732,057	76,839,591	90,591,704	95,560,253	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,751,677	5,417,111	4,155,147	5,167,172	18,056,373	20,585,022	15,789,559	19,635,254	Potatoes.
22,585,126	21,077,145	22,458,443	23,400,000	85,823,479	80,093,151	85,342,083	88,920,000	Beet, Turnips, and other Roots.
7,106 Kilogs.	6,841 Kilogs.	7,168 Kilogs.	7,670 Kilogs.	27,003 Cwts.	25,996 Cwts.	27,238 Cwts.	29,146 Cwts.	Colza.
680,631,500 Kilogs.	313,784,500 Kilogs.	581,079,500 Kilogs.	656,976,000 Kilogs.	13,393,856 Cwts.	6,174,831 Cwts.	11,434,814 Cwts.	12,928 349 Cwts.	Clover.
598,790,000	463,428,000	592,604,500	598,798,500	11,783,332	9,119,601	11,661,610	11,783,499	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, and 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,190	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893

* Not stated.

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,048,625			Statute Acres 133,500,104		
Area under Cultivation	26,375,792			65,148,206		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land	10,849,362			26,797,924		
Woods and Forests	13,956,827			34,473,363		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,866,644			7,080,611		
Corn Crops: Wheat	2,044,103	1,980,496	1,930,830	5,048,934	4,891,825	4,769,189
Spelt	349,041	345,540	339,707	862,151	853,484	839,076
Barley	1,627,029	1,628,058	1,690,592	4,018,762	4,021,308	4,175,762
Oats	3,906,969	3,916,726	4,028,692	9,650,214	9,674,313	9,950,569
Rye	6,012,315	6,044,568	5,893,596	14,850,418	14,930,083	14,557,182
Buckwheat	170,234	162,502	155,816	420,725	401,380	384,906
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	748,509	743,836	725,668	1,848,817	1,837,256	1,792,469
All other†	511,559	554,048	582,819	1,263,551	1,368,490	1,439,563
Total under Corn Crops	15,369,859	15,375,764	15,347,720	37,963,552	37,978,137	37,908,956
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	3,036,867	3,025,103	3,049,718	7,501,061	7,472,004	7,532,803
Beetroot (Sugar)	395,069	439,386	406,837	975,870	1,085,283	1,004,957
„ Other	440,177	446,732	457,175	1,087,237	1,103,428	1,129,222
Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi	537,396	527,667	512,840	1,327,373	1,303,337	1,266,715
Vineyards	115,766	116,548	116,137	285,942	287,974	286,958
Tobacco	15,196	17,575	21,155	37,539	43,410	52,253
Hops	42,065	42,208	42,074	103,901	104,241	103,923
Clover*	1,740,844	1,701,194	1,775,268	4,299,885	4,201,949	4,384,912
Grass Meadows	5,915,552	5,912,626	5,913,995	14,611,413	14,604,186	14,607,566

* Exclusive of clover for seed.

Number of Live Stock in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,993,194
1873	3,552,251	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,461	15,776,762
1883	3,523,545	1,009	8,786	9,037,293	6,699,471	15,736,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,980	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

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No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

d Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						{ Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
2,994,823	3,012,271	2,807,557	58,933,838	59,277,190	55,248,711	Corn Crops: Wheat.
423,152	426,639	374,575	8,327,027	8,395,646	7,371,101	Spelt.
1,946,944	2,432,913	2,411,731	38,313,077	47,876,252	47,459,421	Barley.
3,242,313	5,250,152	5,253,590	63,804,068	103,315,491	103,363,467	Oats.
7,460,383	7,075,020	6,595,758	146,809,680	139,226,286	129,795,095	Rye.
93,825	93,556	103,924	1,846,342	1,841,049	2,045,076	Buckwheat.
474,436	732,082	712,681	9,336,223	14,406,328	14,024,544	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
459,969	661,089	662,882	9,051,926	13,009,287	13,044,571	All other.†
17,095,865	19,683,722	18,921,698	336,422,201	387,347,529	372,351,986	Total Corn Crops.
2,277,851	29,049,238	31,786,621	635,181,996	571,647,505	625,515,292	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
9,794,482	12,537,429	11,196,320	192,741,414	246,718,692	220,327,583	Beetroot (Sugar).
8,066,699	10,068,216	9,265,607	159,134,684	198,521,679	182,333,909	„ Other.
4,920,900	4,979,533	4,441,259	96,836,282	97,990,096	87,397,632	{ Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 3,820,352 onnen. 32,082	Hectols. 2,824,422 Tonnen. 38,317	Hectols. 2,011,637 Tonnen. 48,580	Galls. 84,047,744 Cwts. 631,328	Galls. 62,137,284 Cwts. 754,024	Galls. 44,256,014 Cwts. 955,985	Wine. Tobacco.
10,640	33,169	30,181	209,380	651,538	593,919	Hops.
3,098,483	4,590,187	6,484,554	60,973,719	90,328,323	127,606,759	Clover.*
1,490,787	18,970,259	21,001,621	226,122,273	373,307,597	413,281,899	Hay.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

ne Years from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892

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No. 21—*continued.*

AGRICULTURE. HOLLAND. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. Hectares. 1891.	1892.	1893.	English Statute Acres. 1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,152,037*			Statute Acres 7,785,531*		
Woods and Forests	227,218	227,450	228,425	561,228	561,801	564,216
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,043,948	2,046,901	2,046,007	5,048,552	5,055,845	5,053,990
Corn Crops: Wheat	58,583	74,216	70,804	144,709	183,314	174,936
Spelt	68	84	121	168	207	299
Barley	45,253	43,551	41,904	111,775	107,645	103,503
Oats	152,709	126,408	126,350	377,191	312,223	312,084
Rye	183,506	200,633	201,993	453,260	495,563	498,923
Beans and Peas	72,486	65,521	63,078	179,040	161,837	155,806
Buckwheat	43,571	39,448	38,099	107,621	97,437	94,104
Total under Corn Crops	556,176	549,891	542,349	1,373,755	1,358,231	1,339,403
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	140,584	152,062	151,970	369,472	375,643	375,366
Beetroot (Sugar)	22,531	24,582	28,379	55,652	60,718	70,096
Other	25,457	11,083	11,746	62,879	27,375	29,015
Other Roots		15,924	11,673		39,332	28,832
Flax	14,433	12,183	13,529	35,649	30,092	33,417
Tobacco	657	585	616	1,623	1,445	1,521
Hops	58	67	78	143	166	193
Gardenland	56,642	32,930	33,253	139,906	81,337	82,135
Orchards		22,62	21,163		55,881	52,273
Bare Fallow	15,249	14,017	14,095	37,665	34,622	34,815
Grass under Rotation	60,385	56,033	58,000	149,151	138,402	143,268
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,129,729	1,135,624	1,136,540	2,790,431	2,804,991	2,807,254

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle: Cows.	Cattle: Other kinds.	Cattle: Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,923	542,358	1,466,281
1880	278,458	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300

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No. 21—*continued.*

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,235,000	1,896,000	1,752,000	3,396,250	5,214,000	4,818,000	Corn Crops: Wheat.
2,000	3,000	6,000	5,500	8,250	16,500	Spelt.
1,575,000	1,755,000	1,681,000	4,331,250	4,826,250	4,622,750	Barley.
6,531,000	5,288,000	4,345,000	17,960,250	14,542,000	11,948,750	Oats.
2,918,000	4,381,000	4,363,000	8,024,500	12,047,750	11,998,250	Rye.
1,514,000	1,413,000	1,614,000	4,163,500	3,885,750	4,438,500	Beans and Peas.
558,000	488,000	547,000	1,534,500	1,342,000	1,504,250	Buckwheat.
14,333,000	15,224,000	14,308,000	39,415,750	41,866,000	39,347,000	Total Corn Crops.
16,001,000 ilogs.	33,165,000 Kilogs.	31,585,000 Kilogs.	44,002,750 Cwts.	91,203,750 Cwts.	86,853,750 Cwts.	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
420,910,000 ilogs.	749,720,000 Kilogs.	758,152,000 Kilogs.	8,282,907 Cwts.	14,753,419 Cwts.	14,919,348 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,985,000 ectol.	5,172,000 Hectol.	5,104,000 Hectol.	117,776 Bush.	101,778 Bush.	100,439 Bush.	Fibre } Flax.
101,000 ilogs.	97,000 Kilogs.	129,000 Kilogs.	277,750 Cwts.	266,750 Cwts.	354,750 Cwts.	Seed }
1,087,000 ilogs.	1,250,000 Kilogs.	1,283,000 Kilogs.	21,391 Cwts.	24,598 Cwts.	25,248 Cwts.	Tobacco.
62,000	66,000	101,000	1,220	1,299	1,988	Hops.

ars 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,046	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,700	547,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under Cro

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	469,423	—	1,073,452	1,159,575
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,839,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,029	5,472,389
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,346	681,522
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,754	99,259
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,259
Rye	293,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,632	63,543
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,365
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,482
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,686
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,995
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,871
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,050

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,355,6
1866	288,163	738,733	603,713	1,342,4
1880	271,974	796,178	566,637	1,362,8

Note.—No agricultural census has been ta

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No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
332,076	6,098,097	6,208,470	6,600,293	18,788,209	16,769,767	17,073,293	18,150,806	Wheat.
709,856	1,575,420	1,653,141	—	4,702,104	4,332,405	4,546,138	—	Spelt.
397,932	1,172,511	1,275,778	1,310,536	3,844,313	3,224,405	3,508,389	3,603,974	Barley.
540,345	7,302,455	10,009,378	10,623,114	26,235,940	20,081,751	27,525,790	29,213,564	Oats.
840,551	6,766,087	7,351,907	7,524,143	21,561,524	18,606,739	20,217,744	20,141,396	Rye.
809,124	723,046	663,522	832,454	2,225,091	2,002,127	1,821,935	2,289,248	Beans and Peas.
244,959	247,464	246,013	276,864	673,637	680,526	676,536	761,376	Buckwheat.
631,739	597,615	630,030	647,009	1,874,782	1,643,441	1,732,582	1,779,275	Mixed Corn.
866,585	24,487,695	28,057,239	—	79,905,609	67,341,161	77,102,407	—	Total Corn Crops.
llogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
614,385	4,107,750,985	2,742,554,249	3,427,346,000	91,426,936	80,834,671	53,969,550	67,445,000	Potatoes.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,197	1,147,883,114	1,055,842,347	947,325,000	19,589,671	22,588,700	20,777,469	18,642,000	Beetroot (Sugar).
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
19,662	1,198,886,640	1,117,913,344	1,118,725,000	21,806,200	23,592,376	21,996,938	22,015,000	„ Other.
gs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
7,123	16,472,058	21,922,866	24,728,126	375,411	324,147	431,407	486,614	Flax.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,939	1,532,775,114	2,650,466,000	3,031,016,000	37,020,628	30,162,825	52,157,000	59,646,000	Clover (Red).
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,939	567,115,325	1,325,259,000	1,403,918,000	18,899,476	11,160,019	26,079,000	27,627,000	Hay.

Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,465	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880

e Belgian Government since the year 1880.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROP

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	9,455,225*				23,354,406*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops: Wheat, Spelt	6,966,628	7,073,050	6,991,449	7,001,869	17,256,971	17,470,433	17,268,579	17,294,152
Barley	916,112	874,636	890,314	890,667	2,262,797	2,160,351	2,199,076	2,199,947
Oats	3,812,582	3,842,492	3,881,399	3,968,937	9,417,078	9,490,955	9,587,055	9,803,274
Rye	1,541,836	1,530,123	1,555,723	1,533,532	3,808,335	3,779,404	3,842,636	3,787,824
Buckwheat	604,055	584,086	580,916	577,171	1,492,016	1,442,692	1,434,862	1,425,612
Maize	558,900	567,470	578,275	584,544	1,380,483	1,401,651	1,428,330	1,443,824
Millet	51,458	52,210	50,851	48,769	127,101	128,959	125,632	120,458
Mixed Corn	275,986	273,845	265,346	257,869	681,685	676,397	655,495	636,836
Total under Corn Crops	14,747,557	14,797,912	14,794,273	14,863,178	36,426,466	36,550,842	36,541,854	36,712,049
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	1,512,136	1,529,308	1,540,521	1,542,036	3,734,976	3,777,391	3,805,057	3,808,789
Beetroot, Sugar	253,670	259,040	208,230	237,414	626,565	639,829	668,523	586,413
„ Other	350,456	392,725	413,465	422,185	865,626	970,031	1,021,259	1,042,797
Colza	65,028	59,069	58,125	52,384	160,619	145,900	143,549	129,392
Flax	27,137	29,550	33,163	34,054	67,028	72,988	81,913	84,115
Hemp	44,597	41,237	40,583	37,216	110,155	101,855	100,240	91,924
Vineyards	1,792,816	1,821,155	1,796,230‡	1,765,124‡	4,428,255	4,498,253	4,436,693‡	4,359,956‡
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,724	2,802	2,941	3,214	6,728	6,921	7,264	7,939
Tobacco	15,767	14,211	15,888	16,365	38,944	35,101	39,243	40,422
Clover	1,120,764	1,067,227	1,044,371	1,117,817	2,768,287	2,636,051	2,579,596	2,761,646
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,228,080	5,255,981	5,416,092	5,533,968	12,913,358	12,982,273	13,379,970	13,668,961

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.††	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,900	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,393	238,620	387,227	6,414,467	6,690,483	13,104,950
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,837	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,286	12,154,532
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,266	12,878,700
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828

* In 1882. † In 1877. †† Employed on farms.
‡ Including vines planted during the year.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
109,537,907	97,792,080	122,469,207	119,967,745	301,229,244	268,928,220	336,790,319	329,911,299	Wheat.
16,248,516	12,240,999	17,074,408	17,014,736	44,683,419	33,662,747	46,954,622	46,790,524	Spelt.
83,991,354	62,561,524	91,878,734	94,877,753	230,976,224	172,044,191	252,666,519	260,913,821	Barley.
23,558,094	22,515,669	26,406,900	25,167,623	64,784,759	61,918,090	72,618,975	69,210,963	Oats.
9,770,022	8,718,451	9,765,100	9,896,641	26,967,560	23,975,740	26,854,025	27,215,763	Rye.
9,575,383	9,186,484	9,662,407	9,219,658	25,782,303	25,262,831	26,571,619	25,354,059	Buckwheat.
596,910	554,735	577,092	562,347	1,641,503	1,525,521	1,587,003	1,546,454	Maize.
4,096,922	3,699,376	4,443,631	4,384,100	11,266,535	10,173,284	12,219,985	12,056,275	Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
257,175,108	217,269,318	282,277,479	281,090,603	707,231,547	597,490,624	776,263,067	772,999,158	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
135,352,648	118,414,925	128,200,939	129,249,146	266,354,675	233,023,656	252,281,134	254,343,855	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
61,215,550	60,468,760	76,401,820	63,782,875	120,463,457	118,993,881	150,347,867	125,515,586	Beetroot, Sugar.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
89,130,424	77,421,576	108,017,708	109,477,513	175,395,942	152,354,601	212,563,418	215,436,106	„ Other
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
802,366	513,966	599,840	565,601	1,578,942	1,011,412	1,180,399	1,113,022	Colza.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed
149,385	133,829	167,183	176,077	293,968	263,356	328,992	346,494	Fibre } Flax.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed
182,300	179,433	241,958	222,819	358,740	353,099	476,139	438,476	Fibre } Hemp.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed
157,842	118,433	133,279	119,629	316,610	233,059	262,274	235,413	Fibre } Hemp.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
294,201	269,682	284,214	272,899	578,945	530,696	559,293	537,026	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
28,891,406	50,702,611	39,436,878	26,917,981	635,610,932	1,115,457,442	867,611 316	592,195,582	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,220,673	1,178,457	1,064,825	1,259,074	2,402,110	2,319,035	2,095,423	2,477,678	Olives, Fruit.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
35,823	26,967	31,722	34,264	70,495	53,067	62,424	67,427	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
229,974	196,722	239,721	248,453	452,556	387,121	471,737	488,920	Tobacco.
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
3,712,213	1,974,340	3,775,226	4,426,274	3,712,213	1,974,340	3,775,226	4,426,274	Clover.
Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
12,695,684	7,408,333	18,821,560	19,831,705	12,695,684	7,408,333	18,821,560	19,831,705	Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
		33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
		29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
Not distinguished		30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
		23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
		22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
14,165,961	8,450,586	22,616,547	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
13,322,848	8,335,568	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
13,197,210	8,594,699	21,791,909	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
12,920,283	8,584,673	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
12,181,402	8,094,314	20,275,716	5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
12,399,596	8,322,254	20,721,850	6,038,372	1,484,921	1894
12,504,535	8,659,232	21,163,767	6,306,019	1,509,502	1895

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

‖ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.		Average Price per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.	s.	d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463 683	12·67	18	54	53	93	43	2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14·33	14	48	42	12	33	8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,869,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19	61	57	65	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,084,067	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—		—		—	
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74	62	59	5
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,796	19·64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,338	14·50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21	25	61	83	49	5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	23	12	64	35	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,063	13·91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	46	12	36	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	53	41	2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14·15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,038,068	108,319,771	15·39	18	09	52	62	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	89	75	47	10
1892	6,966,628	109,537,907	15·68	17	34	51	90	41	6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16	37	9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16	75	48	73	39	0
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90	33	9

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No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,371	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,302,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,053,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,763,777
1866	2,287,821	63,338,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,158,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,804	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,904	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	50,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,006	680,035	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,840
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	41,306,000	18·51	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299 220	26,523,000	11·53	53·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	33,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8.301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402.216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8.357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,702,611	27·84	23·25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,436,878	23·09	23·05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	†2,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,917,981	16·21	30·12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	†4,639,776

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."
* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken. † Excess of Imports.

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Area (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,656,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,461‡	—	—	10,266,310‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,556,000	4,574,000	4,598,000	11,253,000	11,298,000	11,345,000
Barley - - - -	323,000	303,000	297,000	798,000	748,000	733,000
Rye - - - - -	145,000	142,000	137,000	358,000	351,000	338,000
Oats - - - -	458,000	466,000	474,000	1,131,000	1,151,000	1,171,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - -	861,000	856,000	849,000	2,127,000	2,114,000	2,097,000
Maize - - - -	1,920,000	1,901,000	1,957,000	4,742,000	4,696,000	4,834,000
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,263,000	8,242,000	8,307,000	20,409,000	20,358,000	20,518,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	198,000	200,000		489,000	494,000	
Vineyards - - - -	3,435,000	3,451,000		8,484,000	8,524,000	
Olive Yards - - -	1,061,000	1,044,000		2,621,000	2,579,000	
Rice - - - - -	163,000	165,000	163,000	400,000	408,000	403,000
Flax - - - -	52,000	52,000	52,000	128,000	128,000	128,000
Hemp - - - -	101,000	105,000		249,000	259,000	
Tobacco - - - - -	4,314	4,663	5,240	10,656	11,518	12,943
Chestnuts - - - -	412,000	410,000		1,018,000	1,013,000	
Clover, &c. - - -	1,713,000	1,710,000		4,231,000	4,224,000	
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - { For Hay	2,339,000	2,425,000		5,777,000	5,990,000	
{ For Grass	3,251,000	3,574,000		8,030,000	8,828,000	

† Arable land only. ‡ Average of 1879–83.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‖	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,390‡‡	327,615	—	—	—	—

Note.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household. * The figures given in

¶ Inclusive of " " " § Including

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No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.* AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
47,654,000	42,850,000	41,499,000	131,048,500	117,837,500	114,122,250	Wheat.
2,792,000	2,938,000	2,620,000	7,678,000	8,079,500	7,205,000	Barley.
1,585,000	1,518,000	1,413,000	4,358,750	4,174,500	3,885,750	Rye.
6,430,000	6,000,000	6,764,000	17,682,500	16,500,000	18,601,000	Oats.
4,092,000	4,555,600	4,080,000	11,253,000	12,526,250	11,220,000	Beans, Peas, &c.
29,168,000	21,004,000	24,838,000	80,212,000	57,761,000	68,304,500	Maize.
91,721,000	78,865,000	81,214,000	252,232,750	216,878,750	223,338,500	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Green and other Crops.
8,089,000	6,214,000		15,917,996	12,228,264		Potatoes.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Galls.	Galls.		
23,164,000	25,817,000		707,608,000	567,974,000		Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Galls.	Galls.		
2,941,000	2,120,000		64,702,000	46,640,000		Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
4,850,000	5,738,000	5,994,000	13,337,500	15,779,500	16,483,500	Rice
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
169,000	187,000	203,000	332,568	367,989	399,475	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
675,000	795,000		1,328,304	1,564,446		Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
6,675,710	5,895,222	6,742,767	119,640	116,010	132,688	Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,647,000	1,920,000		5,208,918	3,778,286		Chestnuts.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
65,158,000	65,308,000		128,221,636	128,516,814		Clover, &c.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
47,255,000	50,919,000		93,187,875	100,201,318		Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
46,527,000	52,954,000		91,558,489	104,205,907		Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890‖
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
261,729 calves under a year old. ‖ Estimated figures.

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No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,532	28,176,513	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,595,987	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,781,966	9,781,966	9,777,414	24,161,456	24,161,456	24,150,223
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,394,566	18,394,547	18,399,118	45,434,573	45,434,531	45,445,811
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,119,577	1,097,914	1,063,777	2,765,355	2,711,848	2,627,529
Barley	1,123,980	1,133,911	1,193,624	2,776,231	2,800,760	2,948,251
Oats	1,841,902	1,879,116	1,949,627	4,549,720	4,641,416	4,815,579
Rye and Spelt	1,946,627	1,955,021	1,814,908	4,808,169	4,828,902	4,482,853
Pulse	271,012	283,790	286,756	669,400	700,961	708,287
Buckwheat	178,868	182,055	191,723	441,804	449,676	473,568
Maize	358,705	326,183	347,806	886,001	805,672	859,061
Mixed Corn	21,275	21,680	23,654	52,549	53,550	58,443
All Other	66,313	65,465	65,882	163,793	161,698	162,729
Total under Corn Crops	6,928,349	6,945,135	6,940,762	17,113,022	17,154,483	17,143,682
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,108,402	1,098,010	1,128,542	2,737,975	2,712,085	2,787,499
Beetroot (Sugar)	268,760	286,353	296,585	663,837	707,292	732,585
„ Other	167,563	156,331	159,649	413,891	387,373	394,533
Vineyards	251,499	251,503	252,629	621,203	621,212	623,994
Olive Yards	47,015	47,015	47,072	116,127	116,127	116,268
Flax	83,934	81,279	82,950	207,317	200,759	204,896
Hemp	43,580	39,468	38,543	107,643	97,486	95,201
Tobacco	4,341	4,440	4,005	10,722	10,967	9,892
Hops	15,233	15,404	16,099	37,626	38,048	39,765
Clover	866,467	870,724	893,914	2,140,173	2,150,688	2,207,988
Grass under Rotation	134,121	135,375	133,302	331,279	334,376	329,256
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,742,080	5,742,080	5,742,080	14,182,938	14,182,938	14,182,938
„ High grazing lands	1,399,780	1,399,780	1,399,780	3,457,457	3,457,457	3,457,457

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,623	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

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No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						Total Area (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
15,385,610	16,961,870	14,719,728	42,310,428	46,700,142	40,479,252	Wheat.
18,501,780	21,320,570	20,824,018	50,879,895	58,631,568	57,266,049	Barley.
31,502,610	38,659,440	40,013,169	86,632,178	106,313,460	110,036,215	Oats.
27,884,370	30,009,380	23,539,118	76,682,018	82,525,795	64,732,574	Rye and Spelt.
2,703,694	3,512,767	3,642,530	7,435,156	9,660,110	10,016,957	Pulse.
1,275,140	1,652,900	1,999,640	3,506,635	4,545,475	5,499,035	Buckwheat.
5,468,010	4,361,410	6,596,841	15,037,027	13,368,377	18,141,313	Maize.
462,574	471,630	512,257	1,244,578	1,296,982	1,408,707	Mixed Corn.
878,999	794,565	922,997	2,417,222	2,185,054	2,538,242	All Other.
104,052,778	118,264,532	112,770,307	286,145,139	325,227,463	310,118,344	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops
83,428,240	96,074,260	98,447,371	164,174,858	189,060,419	193,730,362	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
49,233,920	67,255,180	42,295,960	96,885,321	132,348,586	83,232,210	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
23,202,310	24,127,720	24,280,206	45,658,831	47,479,906	47,779,977	„ Other.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,535,035	3,774,917	3,582,771	99,771,870	83,048,174	78,820,962	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
90,302	82,395	127,603	177,701	162,142	251,104	Olive Oil.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
370,569	385,104	413,421	729,227	757,830	813,533	Flax Fibre
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
240,842	228,691	238,969	473,943	450,031	470,257	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
60,187	68,424	63,431	118,439	134,649	124,823	Tobacco.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
61,308	82,599	77,873	120,645	176,318	153,243	Hops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
23,591,640	30,198,095	33,485,357	46,424,977	59,425,537	65,894,399	Clover } Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
69,016,230	84,726,020	90,773,689	135,814,081	166,728,704	178,629,652	Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,540,700	1,035,832	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
TOTAL AREA - - -	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,285.		
Woods and Forests - - -	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	3,499,972	3,433,351		8,644,931	8,480,377	
Spelt - - - - -	15,726	11,362		38,843	28,064	
Rye - - - - -	1,323,089	1,210,765		3,268,030	2,990,639	
Barley - - - -	1,112,734	1,125,298		2,748,453	2,779,486	
Oats - - - - -	1,062,473	1,078,312		2,624,308	2,663,451	
Peas, Beans, &c. - - -	86,108	60,199		212,687	148,691	
Maize - - -	2,404,410	2,386,841		5,938,967	5,895,497	
Buckwheat - - -	25,908	21,227		63,993	52,431	
Mixed Corn - - -	230,175	189,951		568,532	469,179	
Millet - - - - -	79,647	66,651		196,728	164,628	
Total under Corn Crops -	9,840,272	9,583,977		24,305,472	23,672,423	
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	512,323	519,047		1,265,438	1,282,046	
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	83,848	92,332		207,105	228,060	
„ Other - - - -	143,066	151,813		353,373	374,978	
Tobacco - - - -	40,007	37,994		98,817	93,845	
Flax - - - - -	20,991	18,928		49,625	46,752	
Hemp - - - - -	75,713	78,833		187,011	194,718	
Rape - - - -	90,833	75,390		224,358	186,213	
Vineyards - - - -	278,750	265,407		688,512	655,553	
Vetches (mixed), &c. - - -	316,167	323,896		780,932	800,023	
Clover, Lucerne, &c. - -	339,431	362,885		838,395	896,326	
Grass Meadows - - - -	2,895,570	2,993,621		7,152,058	7,394,244	

* According to the most recent survey.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1891†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

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No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of Croatia and Slavonia).

and Estimated Produce. **AGRICULTURE.**

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
58,725,735	53,085,711		161,495,771	145,985,705		Wheat.
274,509	134,418		754,900	369,649		Spelt.
20,740,782	20,400,933		57,037,151	56,102,566		Rye.
22,537,590	20,302,945		61,978,373	57,208,099		Barley
25,282,079	26,564,116		69,525,717	73,051,319		Oats.
1,058,311	555,179		2,910,355	1,526,742		Peas, Beans, &c.
52,791,372	28,382,461		145,176,273	78,051,768		Maize.
265,371	208,214		729,770	572,588		Buckwheat.
3,455,156	2,983,137		9,501,679	8,203,627		Mixed Corn.
994,756	656,561		2,735,579	1,805,543		Millet.
186,125,661	153,773,675		511,845,568	422,877,606		Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cnturs. 35,700,067	Met.Cntnrs. 31,171,265		Cwts. 70,254,403	Cwts. 61,340,596		Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs. 15,562,543	Met.Cntnrs. 14,684,873		Cwts. 30,624,861	Cwts. 28,897,732		Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs. 35,547,657	Met.Cntnrs. 26,098,284		Cwts. 69,952,711	Cwts. 51,357,695		„ Other.
Met.Cntnrs. 574,833	Met.Cntnrs. 368,407		Cwts. 1,131,189	Cwts. 724,972		Tobacco.
Hectol. 137,069†	Hectol. 104,640		Bush. 376,940†	Bush. 287,760		Seed } Flax.
Met.Cntnrs. 88,064	Met.Cntnrs. 72,683		Cwts. 173,297	Cwts. 143,030		Fibre }
Hectol. 986,847†	Hectol. 873,053		Bush. 2,713,829†	Bush. 2,400,896		Seed } Hemp.
Met.Cntnrs. 552,334	Met.Cntnrs. 468,239		Cwts. 1,086,914	Cwts. 921,427		Fibre }
Hectol. 831,258	Hectol. 913,109		Bush. 2,285,959	Bush. 2,511,050		Rape.
Hectol. 1,110,212	Hectol. 1,607,711		Galls. 24,424,664	Galls. 35,369,642		Wine.
Met.Cntnrs. 9,507,461	Met.Cntnrs. 9,103,448		Cwts. 18,709,325	Cwts. 17,914,285		Vetches (mixed), &c.
Met.Cntnrs. 12,030,930	Met.Cntnrs. 11,870,141		Cwts. 23,675,151	Cwts. 23,358,742		Clover, Lucerne, &c.
Met.Cntnrs. 68,529,868	Met.Cntnrs. 71,066,813		Cwts. 134,856,990	Cwts. 139,849,336		Hay.

† Exclusive of Croatia and Slavonia.

in the Years 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,166,127	333,233	1890
10,594,931	4,803,639	270,192	1881†

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Area	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	5,354,369*	—	—	13,225,291*	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,303,590	1,392,600	1,438,000	3,219,867	3,439,870	3,551,860
Barley	573,910	559,250	552,650	1,466,963	1,381,347	1,365,045
Oats	251,830	267,680	270,520	622,020	661,170	668,184
Rye	143,020	160,030	217,560	353,259	395,274	537,373
Maize	1,939,180	1,767,560	1,845,500	4,789,775	4,365,873	4,558,385
Millet	106,480	92,574	63,410	263,006	228,638	156,623
Total under Corn Crops†	4,338,010	4,239,734	4,387,640	10,714,885	10,472,192	10,837,470
Green and other Crops:						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp and Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colza	18,610	23,489	93,900	45,967	58,018	231,933
Tobacco	5,754	5,567	—	14,212	13,750	—
Vineyards	231,289	—	—	571,284	—	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c. Grass under Rotation	75,870	54,957	39,740	187,399	135,744	98,158
„ Meadows	636,990	559,355	561,580	1,573,365	1,381,607	1,387,103

* In 1892.

Note.—The above figures are stated

Number of Live Stock

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,656
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,390

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No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
21,414,460	15,370,050	24,139,870	58,889,765	42,267,637	66,384,643	Wheat.
12,595,820	5,958,140	7,889,570	34,638,505	16,384,885	21,696,318	Barley.
5,446,660	3,531,060	3,655,970	14,978,315	9,710,415	10,053,917	Oats.
2,714,250	2,033,160	3,261,130	7,464,270	5,591,190	8,968,107	Rye.
25,658,060	10,533,716	25,133,980	70,559,665	28,967,719	69,118,445	Maize.
1,016,640	59,215	276,570	2,795,760	162,841	760,567	Millet.
63,845,920	37,485,341	64,357,090	189,326,280	103,084,687	176,981,997	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Potatoes.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	—	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. —	Hectols. —	—	Bush. —	Bush. —	—	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Hectols. 217,880	Hectols. 223,750	Hectols. 1,180,650	Bush. 599,170	Bush. 615,312	Bush. 3,246,787	Colza.
Kilogs. 3,350,716	Kilogs. 2,247,944	—	Cwts. 65,937	Cwts. 44,236	—	Tobacco.
Hectols. 1,256,305	Hectols. —	Hectols. 3,372,630	Galls. 27,638,710	Galls. —	Galls. 74,197,860	Wine.
1,000 Kilogs. 156,870	1,000 Kilogs. 39,875	1,000 Kilogs. 68,439	Cwts. 3,086,977	Cwts. 784,683	Cwts. 1,346,782	Clover.
1,000 Kilogs. 1,285,645	1,000 Kilogs. 807,940	1,000 Kilogs. 1,044,304	Cwts. 25,299,657	Cwts. 15,899,105	Cwts. 20,550,411	Hay.

to be estimates, subject to revision.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

In the Years 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,025	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890

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No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. Acres. 1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Area	3,501,395 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,604 Square Miles)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,029,418	34,882,436	34,047,332
Barley	¶	¶	3,290,371	3,170,092	3,290,973
Oats	26,581,561	27,063,835	27,273,033	27,023,553	27,875,466
Rye	¶	¶	2,038,485	1,944,780	1,896,345
Buckwheat	¶	¶	815,614	789,232	765,277
Maize	76,204,515	70,626,653	72,036,465	62,583,269	82,675,539
Total under Corn Crops	—	—	140,013,356	130,392,872	149,956,163
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	¶	¶	2,606,186	2,737,973	2,954,950
Flax	1,927,293	1,477,361	—	—	—
Hemp	¶	¶	—	—	—
Hops	¶	¶	—	—	—
Tobacco	¶	¶	702,952	523,103	633,559
Cotton	¶	¶	19,525,000	23,687,950	20,184,366
Grass under Rotation and Meadows†	¶	¶	49,613,469	48,321,272	44,206,452

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

Number of Live Stock in each of the Ye

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle. Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (*c*)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,556
1850 (*c*)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (*c*)	6,249,174	8,565,735	17,034,284	25,600,019
1870 (*c*)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (*c*)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (*c*)	16,019,591	36,975,648	52,995,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,067	35,954,196	52,378,263
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,035,409	48,172,995

* Excluding Lambs. (*c*) According to the Cen

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No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. Winchester Bushels.* 1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
2,202,066,547 Statute Acres. (cluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass
					Corn Crops:
611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,267,000	467,103,000	Wheat.
¶	¶	69,869,000	61,400,000	87,073,000	Barley.
738,394,000	661,035,000	638,355,000	662,037,000	824,443,000	Oats.
¶	¶	26,555,000	20,728,000	27,210,000	Rye.
¶	¶	12,132,000	12,668,000	15,341,000	Buckwheat.
[illegible]154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	1,212,770,000	2,151,139,000	Maize.
[illegible]	—	2,763,039,000	2,435,870,000	3,572,309,000	Total Corn Crops.
¶	¶	183,034,000	170,787,000	297,237,000	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
15,455,000	11,104,000	—	—	—	Flax. Seed
¶	¶	—	—	—	Flax. Fibre
¶	¶	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
¶	¶	—	—	—	Hops.
¶	¶	Lbs. 483,024,000	Lbs. 406,678,000	Lbs. 491,544,000	Tobacco.
1,215,600,000	¶	Bales 7,493,000	Bales 9,476,000	Bales 6,788,507	Cotton.
[illegible]. 497,169,856	Lbs. 370,579,307	Lbs. 463,268,627	Lbs. 610,825,618	Lbs. 729,392,561	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Tons. 54,874,000	Tons 47,078,541	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
¶ No estimates made in these years.

), 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (*c*)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (*c*)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (*c*)
28,477,961*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (*c*)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (*c*)
48,232,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(*c*)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,690	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,103	1894
38,296,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895

ETURNS OF THESE YEARS. † Including asses. ‡ Mules included with horses.

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QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1871 to 1895, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·38	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·58	35·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,540,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,280,000	1882	865,407	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	26·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,360	456,922,360	120,127,564	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4·58	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,402,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4·85	37·24
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,187,805	397,319,530	164,409,540	232,820,041	3·41	41·40
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,438,399	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4·54	31·48
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,110,203	469,219,150	128,806,088	340,413,037	4·76	27·45

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1871 to 1895 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23·56	3·60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25·26	3·67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20·95	3·86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18·66	3·53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28·14	3·85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26·13	5·66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26·38	6·43
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26·61	6·33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28·88	6·43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·55	5·45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·79	3·71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·09	2·57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·11	2·98
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30·52	2·95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·04	3·35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·12	2·48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·25	1·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29·48	3·56
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·03	4·89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22·79	2·15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30·27	3·72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23·66	2·89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22·75	4·11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	16·98	2·36
1895	2,151,138,580	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	28·77	4·70

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

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No. 22.—Railway Statistics.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Receipts, and Expenses of Railways in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	*Verstes*	24,033	24,540	25,300	26,133	26,554	27,238
	Miles	15,934	16,270	16,774	17,326	17,605	18,059
Passengers carried	*No.*	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000	42,865,000	42,791,000	44,388,000
Goods carried	1,000 *Poods*	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031	3,979,634	4,585,179	4,179,621
	„ *Tons*	42,029	41,607	49,131	63,958	73,690	67,149
Receipts from Passengers	*Credit Roubles*	45,725,245	43,114,605	48,271,952	47,289,000	49,008,000	50,003,000
„ „ Goods	„ „	176,602,000	173,113,824	199,263,619	226,271,000	222,137,000	222,533,000
„ „ Other	„ „	10,756,993	9,322,927	9,637,181			
Total Receipts	*Credit Roubles*	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752			
	£	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275			
Total Expenses	*Credit Roubles*	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329	160,058,000	168,833,000	171,774,000
	£	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733	16,006,000	16,883,000	17,177,000
Net Receipts	*Credit Roubles*	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423	123,325,000	113,858,000	112,757,000
	£	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542	12,332,000	11,386,000	11,276,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts		60	62	57			
Gross Receipts per Verste	*Credit Roubles*	10,125	9,273	10,245	11,081	10,743	10,685
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,527	1,399	1,545	1,671	1,630	1,608
„ Expenses per Verste	*Credit Roubles*	6,135	5,773	5,871	6,259	6,416	6,439
„ „ „ Mile	£	925	871	886	944	968	971
Receipts per Train Verste run	*Copecs*	236	232	238	235	231	229
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	85·4	84·0	86·2	85·1	83·6	82·9
Expenses per Train Verste „	*Copecs*	143	147	136	133	138	136
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	51·8	53·2	49·2	48·1	50·0	49·9
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	31	18	19	52	29	35
	Injured	72	98	88	153	77	85
„ „ Employés	*Killed*	164	153	185	217	197	209
	Injured	342	370	409	522	470	496
„ „ Others	*Killed*	226	214	240	278	354	363
	Injured	109	185	200	615	593	705
Total	*Killed*	421	385	444	547	580	607
	Injured	583	653	697	1,290	1,140	1,286

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

—		1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,494	1,494	1,543	1,632
	Miles	928	928	958	1,013
„ Companies „	*Kilom.*	68	68	68	94
	Miles	42	42	42	58
of Construction — State Railways	*Kroner*	118,400,000	119,141,000	123,287,000	130,220,000
	£	6,578,000	6,619,000	6,849,000	7,234,000
Companies „	*Kroner*	11,570,000	11,627,000	11,700,000	12,389,000
	£	643,000	646,000	650,000	688,000
ance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	*Kilom.*	4,870,167	5,060,042	5,207,973	5,459,500
	Miles	3,024,374	3,142,286	3,234,151	3,390,349
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	461,546	470,925	513,100	599,033
	Miles	286,620	292,444	318,635	372,012
„ Passenger and Goods Trains — State Railways	*Kilom*	4,186,159	4,210,988	4,405,890	4,520,475
	Miles	2,599,605	2,615,024	2,735,933	2,807,215
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	309,397	306,293	344,669	403,481
	Miles	192,136	190,208	214,039	250,562
engers carried — State Railways	*No.*	4,381,913	5,351,296†	5,662,539†	5,894,280†
Companies „	„	466,495	502,141†	540,553†	633,067†
ds carried — State „	*Tons**	1,076,986	1,123,532	1,120,941	1,174,457
Companies „	„	500,446	516,635	511,215	534,489
eipts from Passengers — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,608,351	3,619,754	3,749,491	3,938,829
Companies „	„	418,088	429,246	452,840	498,809
„ Goods — State „	„	3,628,110	3,803,361	3,727,430	3,908,316
Companies „	„	1,141,504	1,112,644	1,130,469	1,153,963
„ Other — State „	„	154,414	149,000	130,834	136,270
Companies „	„	75,905	74,650	78,042	90,048
Total — State Railways	„	7,390,875	7,572,115	7,607,755	7,983,415
	£	410,604	420,673	422,653	443,523
Companies Railways	*Kroner*	1,635,497	1,616,540	1,661,351	1,742,810
	£	90,861	89,808	92,297	96,823
penses, Total — State Railways	*Kroner*	5,924,545	6,098,204	6,303,137	6,506,636
	£	329,141	338,789	350,174	361,480
Companies Railways	*Kroner*	865,279	955,644	970,665	1,057,136
	£	48,071	53,091	53,926	58,730
rcentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction — State Railways		1·22	1·22	1·06	1·15
Companies Railways		6·77	5·84	5·91	5·53
ss Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	4,895	5,015	4,930	4,943
Companies Railways	„	24,051	23,773	24,432	18,541
ss Receipts per Mile — State Railways	£	438	449	441	442
Companies Railways	„	2,152	2,127	2,186	1,659
ss Expenses per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,924	4,039	4,085	4,029
Companies Railways	„	12,724	14,054	14,275	11,246
ss Expenses per Mile — State Railways	£	351	361	365	360
Companies Railways	„	1,138	1,257	1,277	1,006
ceipts per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·77	1·80	1·73	1·77
Companies Railways	„	5·29	5·28	4·82	4·32
ceipts per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	38·0	38·6	37·1	38·0
Companies Railways	„	113·6	113·3	103·5	92·7
penses per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·42	1·45	1·43	1·44
Companies Railways	„	2·80	3·12	2·82	2·62
penses per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	30·5	31·1	30·7	30·9
Companies Railways	„	60·1	67·0	60·5	56·2
cidents to Passengers —	*Killed*	—	—	1	—
	Injured	—	—	—	1
„ Employés —	*Killed*	1	2	2	3
	Injured	7	11	5	12
„ Others —	*Killed*	5	4	9	7
	Injured	7	2	4	6
Total —	*Killed*	6	6	12	10
	Injured	14	15	9	19

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	2,742	2,919	2,916	3,058	3,59
	Miles	1,703	1,751	1,811	1,899	2,03
" " Companies " " (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	5,537	5,642	5,966	6,176	6,49
	Miles	3,438	3,504	3,643	3,835	4,02
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	*Kronor*	265,069,683	270,457,787	276,339,156	285,362,461	296,710,07
	£	14,726,094	15,025,432	15,352,175	15,853,469	16,483,89
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	*Kronor*	284,500,000	289,900,000	302,800,000	318,288,000	339,000,00
	£	15,806,000	16,106,000	16,822,000	17,683,000	18,278,00
Cost of Construction — Per kilomètre / " mile — State Railways	*Kronor*	96,670	93,941	94,767	93,317	90,76
	£	8,648	8,583	8,478	8,348	8,12
Cost of Construction — " kilomètre / " mile — Companies Railways	*Kronor*	50,999	51,904	51,892	51,536	50,70
	£	4,562	4,643	4,642	4,610	4,53
Distance travelled by Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	8,732,776	8,921,107	9,169,951	9,348,903	10,597,22
	Miles	5,423,054	5,540,007	5,694,540	5,805,689	6,580,97
Distance travelled by Locomotives — Companies "	*Kilom.*	11,687,200	12,215,539	12,629,455	13,689,353	
	Miles	7,257,751	7,585,850	7,842,892	8,501,088	
Passenger Trains — State Railways	*Passenger—Kilom.*	212,555,245	207,906,399	216,958,497	228,407,809	248,966,74
	" *Miles*	131,996,807	129,109,874	134,731,227	141,841,249	153,241,73
Passenger Trains — Companies "	" *Kilom.*	195,294,136	193,597,650	210,659,360	237,923,161	
	" *Miles*	121,277,658	121,466,141	130,819,463	147,750,283	
Goods Trains — State Railways	*Ton—Kilom.*	352,901,686	355,731,333	365,819,891	397,639,062	443,071,39
	" *Miles*	219,151,947	220,909,158	227,174,152	222,693,820	334,927,26
Goods Trains — Companies "	" *Kilom.*	351,270,265	353,325,741	385,665,232	435,816,100	
	" *Miles*	218,138,834	219,415,285	239,498,109	270,641,796	
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	4,761,902	4,871,671	5,017,758	5,308,368	5,59
" " — Companies "	"	8,877,655	9,103,908	9,302,260	11,533,658	
Goods carried — State "	*Tons**	3,277,455	3,326,657	3,442,290	3,487,552	4,30
" " — Companies "	"	7,948,203	7,974,402	8,566,326	9,602,347	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWEDEN (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Receipts from Passengers*- State Railways *Kronor*	8,304,106	8,245,812	8,447,548	8,789,433	9,301,012
" " " Companies " "	7,976,422	8,131,898	8,512,003	9,456,110	
" " Goods - State " "	13,625,682	13,940,983	14,238,328	14,242,475	17,582,863
" " " - Companies " "	18,213,191	18,328,158	18,868,515	20,404,721	
" Other - - State " "	356,321	335,392	337,742	330,107	274,055
" " - Companies " "	655,112	770,525	706,604	881,966	
Total Receipts — State Railways - { "	22,286,109	22,522,187	23,023,818	23,362,015	27,247,930
" { £	1,238,117	1,251,233	1,279,090	1,297,890	1,513,774
" — Companies Railways { *Kronor*	26,844,725	27,230,581	28,089,122	30,722,797	
" { £	1,491,374	1,512,810	1,560,507	1,706,822	
Expenses—Total — State Railways { *Kronor*	15,834,535	16,246,915	16,437,825	15,852,660	17,759,809
" { £	879,696	902,606	913,212	880,703	986,656
" — Companies " { *Kronor*	14,640,253	15,195,021	15,549,503	16,668,024	
" { £	813,347	844,168	863,861	926,001	
Per-centage of Total Receipts - State Railways - -	71·1	72·1	71·4	67·9	65·2
" " - Companies " - -	54·5	55·8	55·4	54·2	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways	2·52	2·38	2·46	2·71	3·20
" " - Companies "	4·52	4·52	4·27	4·62	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways *Kronor*	2·66	2·63	2·63	2·59	2·72
" " Mile " " *d.*	57·1	56·5	56·5	55·6	58·4
Expenses " Kilom. " " *Kronor*	1·89	1·90	1·87	1·76	1·77
" " Mile " " *d.*	40·6	40·8	40·1	37·8	38·0
Receipts " Kilom. " Companies Railways - *Kronor*	2·30	2·23	2·22	2·25	
" " Mile " " *d.*	49·4	47·9	47·7	48·3	
Expenses " Kilom. " " *Kronor*	1·25	1·24	1·23	1·22	
" " Mile " " *d.*	26·8	26·6	26·4	26·2	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways *Kronor*	8,426	8,181	8,150	7,855	8,335
" " Mile - " £	754	731	729	703	746
" " Kilom - Companies Railways - - *Kronor*	4,927	4,889	4,970	5,221	
" " Mile " £	441	437	445	467	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways *Kronor*	5,987	5,902	5,819	5,330	5,433
" " Mile - " £	536	528	521	477	486
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - - *Kronor*	2,687	2,728	2,751	2,832	
" " Mile " £	240	244	246	253	
Accidents to Passengers — State Railways { *Killed*	2	—	1	1	—
" { *Injured*	1	1	2	3	2
" — Companies " { *Killed*	—	1	1	—	
" { *Injured*	3	—	—	—	
" " Employés - State " { *Killed*	9	16	10	6	11
" { *Injured*	41	35	38	38	61
" — Companies " { *Killed*	7	4	5	3	
" { *Injured*	31	30	20	35	
" Others - State " { *Killed*	9	10	15	18	13
" { *Injured*	5	3	7	6	9
" — Companies " { *Killed*	9	8	13	22	
" { *Injured*	2	12	3	6	
Total — State Railways† { *Killed*	20	26	26	25	24
" { *Injured*	47	39	47	47	72
" — Companies " { *Killed*	16	13	19	25	
" { *Injured*	36	42	23	41	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails. † Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in DENMARK.

		1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,*	*Danske Mil*	210	225	230	230
„ Companies Railways†	„	67	61	65	65
Total	„	277	286	295	295
	Miles	1,296	1,338	1,371	1,381
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives — State Railways*	*Danske Mil*	945,354	1,021,321	1,063,592	1,103,355
	Miles	4,424,257	4,779,782	4,977,510	5,163,289
By Passenger and Goods Carriages — State Railways*	*Carriage Danske Mil*	12,057,549	12,369,487	13,396,591	14,485,679
	„ *Miles*	56,429,329	57,889,199	63,632,046	67,512,173
Passengers carried — State Railways*	*No.*	10,388,190	11,384,208	11,740,844	12,840,359
Companies Railways†	„	1,723,912	1,614,429	1,686,989	1,817,290
Total	„	12,112,102	12,998,637	13,427,843	14,658,290
Goods carried — State Railways*	*Centners*	34,666,911	37,065,163	39,169,421	44,894,580
Receipts :—					
From Passengers — State Railways*	*Kronor*	8,431,917	8,971,897	9,220,384	10,071,771
	£	468,440	498,439	512,244	559,707
„ Goods — „	*Kronor*	7,234,387	7,615,305	8,436,598	9,342,480
	£	401,910	423,072	468,700	513,469
Other — „	*Kronor*	923,806	1,270,735	1,180,282	1,718,340
	£	51,323	70,596	65,571	67,242
Total — „	*Kronor*	16,590,110	17,857,935	18,837,274	20,527,520
	£	921,673	992,107	1,046,515	1,140,418
Expenses, Total — State Railways*	*Kronor*	14,099,717	14,238,940	14,933,804	15,355,916
	£	783,318	791,052	829,661	851,440
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil — State Railways*	*Kronor*	79,151	79,369	81,901	88,359
„ „ Mile — „	£	940	942	972	1,029
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil	*Kronor*	67,270	63,282	64,930	66,634
„ „ Mile — „	£	799	751	771	[illegible]
Accidents‡ :—					
Total — State Railways*	*Killed*	17	12	23	17
	Injured	37	52	52	66

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.
† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.
‡ Including Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways - *Kilom.*	37,476	37,893	38,476	39,153	39,981
„ Companies' Railways:—					
„ „ worked by the State } *Kilom.*	450	455	455	571	284
„ „ worked by Companies } *Kilom.*	3,892	3,921	3,977	3,776	3,844
Total Length of Railways - { *Kilom.*	41,818	42,269	42,908	43,500	44,109
{ *Miles*	25,969	26,249	26,646	27,013	27,392
Cost of Construction - - { *Marks*	10,456,156,000	10,654,970,000	10,850,851,000	11,029,436,000	11,180,363,000
{ £	522,808,000	533,249,000	542,543,000	551,472,000	559,043,000
„ { per Kilom. - *Marks*	250,400	252,312	252,886	253,550	253,483
{ „ Mile - - £	20,161	20,315	20,361	20,415	20,409
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	14,188	14,788	15,475	15,715	15,839
Passenger Carriages - - „	26,399	27,512	28,901	29 675	30,354
Goods and Mail Carriages - „	288,034	299,840	308,708	314,801	322,616
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - *Kilom.*	338,336,000	357,804,000	354,708,000	362,494,000	369,506,000
„ Passenger Trains - - „	154,665,000	169,027,000	177,903,000	181,635,000	186,461,000
„ Goods „ - - „	124,926,000	130,573,000	123,112,000	128,627,000	130,189,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	36,643,000	36,314,000	32,809,000	31,196,000	31,716,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	426,056,000	464,013,000	468,171,000	521,479,000	542,746,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons**	217,745,000	230,949,000	232,811,000	244,179,000	252,244,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - *Marks*	357,046,000	367,646,000	366,457,000	384,703,000	392,198,000
„ Goods - - „	881,998,000	907,735,000	913,413,000	954,054,000	963,451,000
Other - - - „	63,970,000	68,150,000	67,461,000	68,417,000	54,613,000
Total - { *Marks*	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000	1,347,331,000	1,407,174,000	1,410,262,000
{ £	65,150,000	67,176,000	67,366,000	70,358,000	70,513,000
Expenses, Total - { *Marks*	802,345,000	872,127,000	857,968,000	858,866,000	860,069,000
{ £	40,117,000	43,606,000	42,898,000	42,943,000	43,003,000
Net Receipts - - { *Marks*	500,669,000	471,404,000	489,363,000	548,308,000	550,193,000
{ £	25,033,000	23,570,000	24,468,000	27,415,000	27,510,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - -	4·86	4·49	4·56	5·03	4·98
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	3·84	3·75	3·79	3·87	3·81
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	74·2	72·5	73·2	74·8	73·6
Expenses „ Kilom. „ *Marks*	2·31	2·37	2·36	2·32	2·29
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	44·6	45·8	45·6	44·8	44·3
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - } *Marks*	1·53	1·38	1·43	1·55	1·52
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - } *d.*	29·6	26·7	27·6	30·0	29·3
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { *Killed*	46	46	46	70	42
{ *Injured*	236	153	217	186	188
„ Employés - { *Killed*	462	442	395	412	342
{ *Injured*	2,558	2,799	2,672	2,034	2,063
„ Others - - { *Killed*	226	216	233	197	262
{ *Injured*	205	211	191	215	231
Total† - - { *Killed*	734	704	674	679	646
{ *Injured*	2,999	3,163	3,080	2,435	2,482

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,051 kilom. in 1890–1, 1,155 kilom. in 1891–2, 1,269 kilom. in 1892–3, 1,340 kilom. in 1893–4, and 1,353 kilom. in 1894–5.

* The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,830	1,880	1,941	1,947	1,954
" " " Double Line "	776	797	806	809	820
" Companies Railways, Single Line "	66*	66*	66*	66*	66*
Total "	2,672*	2,743*	2,813*	2,822*	2,840*
	1,659	1,703	1,747	1,753	1,776
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Miles*	677,767,028	697,785,725	715,924,163	737,196,331	762,331,516
" " State Railways *Marks*	33,888,351	34,889,286	35,796,208	36,859,817	38,066,576
" " State Railways £	18,642,000	18,756,000	18,756,000	18,756,000	18,756,000
" " Companies " *Marks*	932,000	938,000	938,000	938,000	938,000
" " Companies " £					
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - State Railways *Locomotive Kilom.*	24,877,826	25,731,396	26,657,593	27,424,795	28,513,547
" " Companies "	503,146	487,015	480,883	461,138	466,264
" Passenger Trains - State " *Axle Kilom.*	202,033,435	214,340,567	222,067,121	233,596,859	245,253,479
" " Companies "	3,159,169	3,149,770	3,231,339	3,302,718	3,464,543
" Goods Trains - State " *Axle Kilom.*	616,687,272	611,002,346	642,985,062	628,877,880	654,435,224
" " Companies "	8,451,842	8,218,890	8,284,532	8,421,902	8,804,736
Passengers carried - State " *No.*	34,936,592	35,811,211	37,789,770	40,272,744	42,580,765
" " Companies " "	1,103,737	1,104,415	1,147,129	1,176,616	1,253,046
Goods carried - State " *Tons†*	17,062,745	17,056,002	18,238,124	17,760,077	19,410,852
" " Companies " "	831,165	828,125	833,722	852,836	923,197
Receipts:					
From Passengers State Railways *Marks*	27,066,538	27,290,493	28,396,802	29,534,477	30,838,588
" " Companies " "	486,525	476,343	486,297	488,865	521,213
" Goods - State " "	57,253,170	56,938,117	60,306,489	59,145,225	63,851,540
" " Companies " "	1,290,827	1,293,888	1,312,031	1,345,740	1,469,477
Other - State " "	4,673,650	4,680,049	5,002,922	5,019,494	5,397,773
" Companies " "	140,291	140,133	150,760	161,812	161,973
Total - State Railways *Marks*	88,993,358	88,898,659	93,706,013	93,699,196	99,787,179
" Companies " £	4,440,668	4,444,933	4,685,400	4,684,960	4,982,960
" Companies " *Marks*	1,917,643	1,910,364	1,949,088	1,996,417	2,092,363
" Companies " £	95,882	95,518	97,454	99,821	104,618
Expenses:					
Working - State Railways *Marks*	51,738,463	54,021,913	56,059,803	56,601,066	58,536,393
" Companies " "	1,249,223	1,291,012	1,308,358	1,276,465	1,397,196
Other - State " "	5,305,330	5,303,096	5,537,543	5,582,499	5,744,289
" Companies " "	40,548	40,905	30,714	31,861	53,476
Total - State Railways *Marks*	57,043,793	59,325,009	61,597,346	62,183,565	65,281,689
" Companies " £	2,852,190	2,966,250	3,079,867	3,107,878	3,265,145
" Companies " *Marks*	1,289,771	1,331,917	1,339,072	1,308,126	1,450,659
" Companies " £	64,489	66,596	66,954	65,406	72,533
Net Receipts - State Railways *Marks*	31,949,565	29,573,650	32,110,667	31,515,631	34,150,338
" Companies " £	1,597,478	1,478,683	1,605,533	1,577,323	1,707,968
" Companies " *Marks*	627,872	578,447	610,016	688,291	641,704
" Companies " £	31,393	28,922	30,500	34,415	32,095
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways -	4·72	4·27	4·53	4·28	4·31
" " " - Companies " -	3·37	3·11	3·29	3·71	3·72
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways -	4·34	3·91	4·14	3·96	4·01
" " " - Companies " -	3·32	3·03	3·19	3·61	3·61
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways *Marks*	34,299	33,759	34,933	34,040	35,097
" " Mile - " £	2,762	2,718	2,813	2,741	2,826
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways *Marks*	23,906	23,797	23,380	30,694	31,305
" " Mile - " £	2,327	2,319	2,366	2,483	2,548
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways *Marks*	21,985	22,528	22,963	22,579	23,000
" " Mile - " £	1,770	1,814	1,849	1,818	1,851
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways *Marks*	19,442	20,077	20,185	19,719	19,980
" " Mile - " £	1,565	1,616	1,625	1,588	1,609
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways *Marks*	3·80	3·66	3·74	3·63	3·69
" " Mile " " " *d.*	73·4	70·7	72·3	70·1	71·3
Expenses " Kilom. " " *Marks*	2·43	2·44	2·46	2·41	2·46
" " Mile " " *d.*	47·0	47·1	47·5	46·6	47·5
Accidents‡:— State Railways *Killed*	51	45	53	33	38
Total - State Railways *Injured*	129	131	178	237	198
Companies " *Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
Companies " *Injured*	4	1	—	1	—

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the Sta

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,332	1,364	1,376	1,367
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	827	847	854	849
" " " Double Line - *Kilom.*	316	316	327	350
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	196	196	203	217
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Kilom.*	17	17	17	17
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Miles*	11	11	11	11
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Marks*	493,855,052	496,852,223	506,761,940	515,361,806
Cost of Construction - State Railways £	24,692,753	24,842,611	25,338,097	25,768,090
Cost of Construction - Companies Railways *Marks*	2,124,845	2,169,562	2,182,824	2,191,846
Cost of Construction - Companies Railways £	106,242	108,478	109,141	109,592
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives - State Railways *Kilom.*	15,219,581	15,633,901	15,874,756	16,918,439
By Locomotives - State Railways *Miles*	9,451,360	9,706,653	9,856,223	10,506,351
By Locomotives - Companies Railways *Kilom.*	90,384	90,651	96,226	98,589
By Locomotives - Companies Railways *Miles*	56,128	56,294	59,756	61,224
" Passenger Trains - State Railways *Kilom.*	7,797,506	7,808,705	7,725,061	8,076,413
" Goods Trains - - " "	3,264,726	3,359,535	3,306,364	3,652,295
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - *No.*	17,592,078	19,189,684	20,444,935	20,390,342
" Companies " - - - - *No.*	218,600	219,253	230,968	237,444
Goods carried, State Railways - - - - *Tons†*	5,403,087	5,658,615	5,742,939	5,888,342
" Companies " - - - - "	100,700	99,737	101,467	100,062
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - *Marks*	12,188,631	12,651,886	13,456,713	13,441,349
" " Goods " - - "	21,691,960	22,617,263	23,067,958	23,463,354
" Other " - "	1,463,673	1,499,138	1,683,031	2,328,000
Total - State Railways *Marks*	35,344,264	36,768,287	38,227,702	39,232,703
Total - State Railways £	1,767,213	1,838,414	1,911,385	1,961,635
Total - Companies " *Marks*	266,295	264,452	271,870	267,131
Total - Companies " £	13,315	13,223	13,593	13,356
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - *Marks*	23,557,010	23,619,834	23,185,965	24,602,001
" Other " - - "	393,816	406,563	561,970	561,970
Total - State Railways *Marks*	23,950,826	24,026,397	23,747,235	25,163,971
Total - State Railways £	1,197,541	1,201,320	1,187,362	1,258,198
Total - Companies " *Marks*	133,075	129,751	130,801	136,061
Total - Companies " £	6,654	6,488	6,540	6,803
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	2·33	2·55	2·96	2·83
" " " Cost of Construction - "	2·35	2·57	2·86	2·73
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways *Marks*	21,598	22,218	23,767	22,864
" " Mile - " £	1,739	1,789	1,833	1,841
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " *Marks*	14,395	14,267	13,800	14,665
" " Mile - " £	1,159	1,149	1,111	1,181
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " *Marks*	2·96	3·02	3·23	3·08
" " Mile " - " *d.*	57·2	58·4	62·4	59·5
Expenses " Kilom. " - " *Marks*	1·97	1·94	1·96	1·91
" " Mile " - " *d.*	38·1	37·5	37·9	36·9
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Killed*	3	6	6	6
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Injured*	10	4	6	7
" Employés - " - *Killed*	14	16	15	10
" Employés - " - *Injured*	66	23	27	44
" Others‡ - " - *Killed*	2	7	6	7
" Others‡ - " - *Injured*	5	4	7	8
Total " - *Killed*	19	29	27	23
Total " - *Injured*	81	31	40	59

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Length of Railways: Companies* *Kilom.*	71	71	71	54	54
State "	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,405	1,496
Total "	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,459	1,550
" *Miles*	903	903	903	906	963
Of which Double Lines *Kilom.*	562	562	562	562	602
" *Miles*	349	349	349	349	374
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year) *Marks*	446,450,233	450,975,614	457,092,017	463,739,167	480,609,575
" *£*	22,322,547	22,548,781	22,854,601	23,186,958	24,030,478
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives *Kilom.*	13,010,792	13,480,895	14,020,610	14,596,826	15,058,997
" Passenger Trains "	7,863,024	8,196,794	8,430,496	8,625,193	9,164,617
" Goods "	5,147,768	5,284,101	5,590,114	5,970,633	5,894,380
Railway Servants employed *No.*	5,128	5,229	5,342	5,464	5,648
" Labourers "	7,543	8,037	7,684	7,966	8,568
Passengers carried "	20,711,032	20,373,883	21,712,254	23,164,570	25,158,751
Goods carried *Tons†*	8,409,429	8,369,704	8,941,169	9,417,500	9,865,158
Passengers' Luggage carried "	25,379	26,870	29,729	31,886	33,501
Receipts:— From Passengers *Marks*	15,557,564	15,597,600	15,847,349	16,692,190	17,845,467
" Goods "	27,625,763	28,173,463	30,064,514	30,493,905	32,289,510
Other "	2,836,866	3,294,377	3,426,657	3,624,983	3,878,699
Total *Marks*	46,020,193	47,065,440	49,338,520	50,721,078	54,013,676
£	2,301,010	2,353,272	2,466,926	2,536,054	2,700,684
Expenses, Working *Marks*	32,768,516	32,966,509	31,206,508	33,276,600	34,470,257
£	1,638,426	1,648,325	1,560,425	1,663,830	1,723,513
Net Receipts *Marks*	13,251,677	14,098,931	18,130,012	17,444,478	19,542,519
£	662,584	704,947	906,501	872,224	977,141
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	2·96	3·11	3·98	3·78	4·05
" " " Capital	2·94	3·11	3·99	3·79	4·13
Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Marks*	31,651	32,370	33,933	34,764	34,847
" " Mile *£*	2,548	2,606	2,732	2,799	2,806
" Expenses per Kilom. *Marks*	22,537	22,673	21,464	22,808	22,239
" " Mile *£*	1,814	1,825	1,728	1,836	1,791
Net Receipts per Kilom. *Marks*	9,114	9,697	12,469	11,956	12,608
" " Mile *£*	734	781	1,004	963	1,015
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	3·54	3·49	3·52	3·48	3·61
" " Mile " *d.*	68·7	67·4	68·0	67·2	69·8
Expenses " Kilom. " *Marks*	2·52	2·44	2·23	2·28	2·31
" " Mile " *d.*	48·7	47·1	43·1	44·1	44·6
Accidents to Passengers *Killed*	4	7	3	3	3
Injured	4	2	11	11	7
" Employés *Killed*	9	9	15	16	23
Injured	44	43	67	102	83
" Others‡ *Killed*	7	14	6	13	6
Injured	12	8	5	15	8
Total *Killed*	20	30	24	31	32
Injured	60	53	83	128	98

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilogs. ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	*Kilom.*	4,199	4,031	3,947	3,930	3,805
	Miles	2,607	2,503	2,451	2,440	2,363
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	597	877	1,061	1,175	1,435
	Miles	371	545	659	730	891
" " Companies, Single Line	*Kilom.*	496	518	528	528	532
	Miles	308	322	328	328	331
" " " Double Line	*Kilom.*	355	355	355	355	355
	Miles	220	220	220	220	220
Cost of Construction — State Railways	*Marks*	1,035,279,085	1,068,303,209	1,095,691,155	1,143,656,185	1,167,068,969
	£	51,763,954	53,418,160	54,784,558	57,182,809	58,353,448
Companies "	*Marks*	194,581,705	204,507,107	209,197,329	215,023,385	219,568,704
	£	9,729,085	10,225,355	10,459,866	10,751,169	10,978,435
Passengers carried — State	*No.*	24,971,311	26,324,785	27,859,775	29,813,898	32,432,579
Companies "	"	10,020,063	10,055,956	11,410,444	12,182,830	12,887,823
Goods carried — State "	*Tons* *	12,152,236	12,169,930	12,451,627	12,584,731	13,481,529
Companies "	"	5,597,536	5,689,754	5,803,668	6,148,560	6,366,312
Receipts:—						
From Passengers — State Railways	*Marks*	31,555,659	31,827,950	33,091,645	35,123,170	36,443,729
Companies "	"	5,633,335	5,877,630	6,146,333	6,328,218	6,500,424
" Goods — State "	"	73,383,449	73,055,591	76,721,315	76,718,650	80,574,233
Companies "	"	15,643,253	15,959,224	16,508,214	17,039,428	17,792,039
Other — State "	"	4,475,446	4,351,238	4,680,415	4,907,902	4,866,773
Companies "	"	2,127,019	2,147,937	2,041,323	2,122,226	2,166,110
Total — State Railways	*Marks*	109,414,554	109,234,779	114,493,375	116,749,722	121,884,735
	£	5,470,728	5,461,739	5,724,669	5,837,486	6,094,237
Companies "	*Marks*	23,403,607	23,984,791	24,695,870	25,489,872	26,458,573
	£	1,170,180	1,199,240	1,234,793	1,274,494	1,322,929
Expenses:—						
Working — State Railways	*Marks*	68,300,455	73,158,091	76,012,388	78,326,342	82,121,190
Companies "	"	13,402,352	14,183,526	14,231,763	14,258,267	15,426,642
Other — State "	"	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
Companies "	"	88,824†	229,743†	557,200†	132,756†	154,562†
Total — State Railways	*Marks*	68,300,455†	73,158,091†	76,012,388†	78,326,342†	82,121,190†
	£	3,415,023†	3,657,905†	3,800,619†	3,916,317†	4,106,059†
Companies "	*Marks*	13,491,176†	14,413,269†	14,789,059†	14,891,023†	15,581,204†
	£	674,559†	720,663†	739,453†	719,551†	779,060†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡		4·16	3·60	3·75	3·65	3·65
" " " Capital‡		3·95	3·43	3·58	3·55	3·54
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	23,520	23,044	23,627	23,754	24,211
" " " Mile‡	*£*	1,894	1,855	1,902	1,913	1,949
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	14,468	15,108	15,319	15,462	15,946
" " " Mile‡	*£*	1,165	1,216	1,233	1,245	1,284
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡	*Marks*	3·38	3·20	3·12	3·13	3·16
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	65·3	61·8	60·3	60·5	61·1
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡	*Marks*	2·08	2·10	2·03	2·03	2·08
" " Mile " ‡	*d.*	40·2	40·6	39·2	39·2	40·2
Accidents to Passengers — State Railways	*Killed*	3	2	4	2	8
	Injured	36	13	10	15	12
Companies "	*Killed*	—	—	1	—	—
	Injured	1	—	—	6	15
" Employés — State "	*Killed*	40	46	44	48	48
	Injured	245	230	241	196	232
Companies "	*Killed*	8	7	3	6	5
	Injured	11	9	22	17	38
" Others§ — State "	*Killed*	27	32	36	35	43
	Injured	27	33	24	30	28
Companies "	*Killed*	—	7	1	5	2
	Injured	2	11	2	9	4
Total — State Railways	*Killed*	70	80	84	83	99
	Injured	308	276	283	241	272
Companies "	*Killed*	8	14	5	11	7
	Injured	14	20	24	32	57

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been dealt under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,583	1,527	1,554	1,554	1,539
	Miles	983	948	965	965	956
„ „ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	1,110	1,392	1,404	1,404	1,439
	Miles	689	864	872	872	894
Cost of Construction : State Railways	*Gulden*	259,464,000	262,674,000	264,766,000	266,131,000	267,682,000
	£	21,622,000	21,889,000	22,063,000	22,178,000	22,314,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives State Railways	*Kilom.*	14,587,556	15,640,533	15,186,240	14,956,447	14,917,171
	Miles	9,058,872	9,712,771	9,430,655	9,287,954	9,263,551
„ „ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	9,559,898	10,512,161	10,869,352	11,081,494	11,495,389
	Miles	5,936,697	6,528,052	6,749,868	6,881,608	6,993,985
„ Passenger Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	10,534,081	11,066,464	10,777,317	10,836,741	10,873,389
	Miles	6,541,652	6,894,694	6,692,714	6,729,616	6,752,473
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	7,405,003	8,114,000	8,319,766	8,515,502	8,671,689
	Miles	4,598,507	5,038,850	5,166,575	5,288,127	5,385,721
„ Goods Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	4,053,495	4,554,069	4,408,923	4,119,706	4,045,382
	Miles	2,517,220	2,828,077	2,737,941	2,558,337	2,512,573
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	2,154,895	2,398,071	2,549,586	2,566,072	2,728,700
	Miles	1,338,190	1,489,202	1,583,296	1,593,531	1,694,946
Passengers carried - State Railways	*No.*	11,178,106	10,987,127	11,230,959	11,682,144	11,927,465
Companies „	„	11,007,976	11,486,537	12,308,167	12,706,973	13,387,186
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	5,673,167	5,557,998	6,158,669	5,904,424	6,133,738
Companies „	„	2,724,175	2,731,268	2,965,476	2,838,279	3,291,179
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Gulden*	8,862,895	8,758,013	8,644,154	8,817,338	9,022,798
Companies „	„	6,712,610	6,912,539	7,458,144	7,820,196	8,264,856
„ Goods - State „	„	8,974,971	8,773,171	9,300,598	9,051,388	9,765,394
Companies „	„	5,264,009	5,176,913	5,766,435	5,647,155	6,486,668
Other - - - State „	„	1,827,821	2,242,479	1,981,232	2,010,868	1,889,998
Companies „	„	460,998	546,815	591,543	672,377	773,694
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	19,665,687	19,773,663	19,925,984	19,879,594	20,907,190
	£	1,638,807	1,647,805	1,660,497	1,656,633	1,742,266
Companies „	*Gulden*	12,437,617	12,636,267	13,806,122	14,139,728	15,544,965
	£	1,036,468	1,053,022	1,150,510	1,178,311	1,295,412
Expenses :—						
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	18,381,648	18,895,650	18,648,243	18,213,206	18,669,588
	£	1,531,804	1,574,637	1,554,020	1,517,767	1,555,772
Companies	*Gulden*	8,263,287	12,099,987	12,926,387	13,322,277	13,574,692
	£	688,607	1,008,332	1,077,199	1,110,190	1,131,224
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - State Railways		0·49	0·33	0·71	0·61	1·03
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways	*Gulden*	12,423	12,949	12,822	12,793	13,347
Companies „	„	11,204	9,634	9,833	10,071	10,805
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	1,667	1,738	1,721	1,717	1,791
Companies „	„	1,503	1,219	1,320	1,351	1,469
„ Expenses „ Kilom. State „	*Gulden*	11,611	12,374	11,614	11,740	11,899
Companies „	„	7,444	8,693	9,207	9,489	9,541
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	1,558	1,660	1,558	1,575	1,655
Companies „	„	999	1,167	1,236	1,313	1,394
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State	*Gulden*	1·34	1·26	1·30	1·33	1·39
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	43·2	40·6	41·9	43·8	44·9
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	1·30	1·20	1·27	1·28	1·38
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	41·9	38.6	40·9	41·2	42·8
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - State	*Gulden*	1·26	1·20	1·19	1·22	1·21
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	40·6	38·6	38·3	39·3	39·0
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	0·86	1·15	1·19	1·20	1·21
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	27·7	37·0	38·3	38·6	39·0
Accidents :—						
To Passengers State Railways	*Killed*	2	1	—	—	1
	Injured	2	3	2	—	3
Companies „	*Killed*	—	1	2	—	1
	Injured	2	—	11	7	3
„ Employés State „	*Killed*	14	17	7	9	9
	Injured	22	29	27	30	25
Companies „	*Killed*	8	9	10	5	3
	Injured	16	15	29	19	13
„ Others† State „	*Killed*	13	16	11	13	11
	Injured	8	6	6	4	8
Companies „	*Killed*	8	12	10	4	8
	Injured	8	4	6	3	4
Total State Railways	*Killed*	29	34	18	21	21
	Injured	32	38	35	34	25
Companies	*Killed*	16	22	22	9	13
	Injured	26	19	46	29	20

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of State Railways - - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,911	1,921	1,928†	1,934†	1,959†
{ *Miles*	1,187	1,193	1,197	1,201	1,216
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,330	1,328	1,323†	1,327†	1,333†
{ *Miles*	826	825	822	824	828
„ Companies Railways* - - { *Kilom.*	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,280	1,280
{ *Miles*	792	792	792	795	795
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { *Kilom.*	4,517	4,525	4,527	4,541	4,572
{ *Miles*	2,805	2,810	2,811	2,820	2,839
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { *Francs*	779,266,595	793,803,497	800,678,754	821,500,031	837,764,384
{ £	31,170,664	31,752,140	32,027,150	32,860,001	33,510,575
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	553,940,252	556,732,537	559,820,048	561,634,075	565,526,850
{ £	22,157,610	22,239,301	22,352,802	22,467,363	22,621,074
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
{ £	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	8,038,196	8,463,552	8,771,825	9,379,978	9,766,310
{ £	321,528	338,542	350,873	375,199	390,653
Total, State Railways - - { *Francs*	1,438,761,391	1,456,515,934	1,465,786,975	1,490,080,432	1,510,573,892
{ £	57,550,456	58,260,637	58,631,479	59,603,217	60,422,956
Cost of Construction :— State Railways { per Kilom. - - - *Francs*	443,925	448,297	450,873	456,940	458,862
{ „ Mile - - - £	28,594	28,876	29,042	29,432	29,556
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives - State Railways - { *Kilom.*	54,108,247	54,532,446	55,404,769	56,606,295	58,771,013
{ *Miles*	33,601,221	33,864,649	34,406,362	35,152,509	36,496,799
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	22,929,544	23,099,048	23,105,493	24,239,926	25,092,884
{ *Miles*	14,239,247	14,344,509	14,404,401	15,052,994	15,582,681
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	16,919,999	16,852,717	17,184,199	17,147,416	17,590,508
{ *Miles*	10,507,319	10,465,537	10,671,388	10,648,545	10,923,705
Passengers carried - { State Railways *No.*	67,432,178	68,515,978	70,969,992	74,773,172	76,937,198
{ Companies „ „	19,107,832	19,709,627	21,177,171	22,165,605	22,662,735
Goods carried - { State „ *Tonneaux*	27,103,177	26,647,424	28,820,002	29,913,972	30,411,407
{ Companies „ „	16,258,562	15,241,469	15,867,814	16,400,213	17,045,192

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.
† Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM—(*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	State Railways	*Francs*	46,255,398	46,498,772	47,286,901	51,539,764	50,582,623
	Companies	„	11,690,006	11,730,237	12,149,535	12,924,348	12,391,444
„ Goods	State	„	93,013,265	90,738,702	94,753,209	96,210,325	99,841,100
	Companies	„	26,615,092	25,498,054	25,995,461	26,083,709	26,536,251
Other	State	„	3,547,893	3,414,777	3,570,587	3,224,801	4,043,627
	Companies	„	2,465,934	2,433,899	2,818,331	2,583,723	2,977,895
Total	State Railways	*Francs*	142,816,556	140,652,251	145,610,697	152,974,890	154,467,350
		£	5,712,662	5,626,090	5,824,428	6,118,996	6,178,694
	Companies „	*Francs*	40,771,032	39,662,190	40,963,327	41,591,780	42,167,600
		£	1,630,841	1,586,488	1,638,533	1,663,671	1,686,704
Expenses, Working	State Railways	*Francs*	84,234,515	82,480,420	81,593,515	86,537,469	90,436,312
		£	3,368,981	3,299,217	3,263,741	3,461,499	3,617,452
	Companies „	*Francs*	20,826,302	20,428,896	19,933,719	20,096,984	20,854,337
		£	833,052	817,156	797,349	803,479	802,173
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways		4·07	3·99	4·37	4·46	4·24
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways		4·06	3·98	4·34	4·43	4·22
Gross Receipts	State Railways per Kilom.	*Francs*	44,070	42,936	44,411	46,517	46,835
	„ Mile	£	2,839	2,766	2,861	2,996	3,016
	Companies Railways per Kilom.	*Francs*	27,586	26,835	27,716	28,077	28,462
	„ Mile	£	1,777	1,728	1,785	1,809	1,833
Gross Expenses	State Railways per Kilom.	*Francs*	25,990	25,178	25,049	25,485	27,415
	„ Mile	£	1,674	1,622	1,613	1,642	1,766
	Companies Railways per Kilom.	*Francs*	14,091	13,822	13,487	13,560	13,536
	„ Mile	£	908	890	869	873	872
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	*Francs*	3·55	3·55	3·64	3·73	3·65
„ „ Mile „	„ „	*d.*	54·9	54·9	56·3	57·6	56·4
Expenses „ Kilom. „	„ „	*Francs*	2·10	2·08	2·04	2·11	2·14
„ „ Mile „	„ „	*d.*	32·5	32·2	31·5	32·6	33·1
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	State Railways	*Killed*	12	6	7	6	25
		Injured	85	127	82	81	194
	Companies „	*Killed*	5	3	2	1	5
		Injured	3	7	4	4	2
„ Employés	State „	*Killed*	64	48	48	36	45
		Injured	830	803	790	828	967
	Companies „	*Killed*	10	10	12	14	12
		Injured	19	24	28	30	33
„ Others*	State „	*Killed*	55	50	53	59	51
		Injured	47	32	41	50	43
	Companies „	*Killed*	21	10	14	24	16
		Injured	8	3	14	18	11
Total	State Railways	*Killed*	131	104	108	101	121
		Injured	962	962	913	959	1,196
	Companies „	*Killed*	36	23	28	39	33
		Injured	30	34	46	52	45

* Inclusive of Suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	*Kilom.*	33,878	34,881	35,350	35,971	36,240
	Miles	21,038	21,661	21,952	22,338	22,505
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	*Francs*	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000	15,175,000,000	15,387,000,000	15,521,000,000
	£	584,080,000	594,600,000	607,000,000	615,480,000	620,840,000
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	424,000	423,000	425,000	425,000	427,000
„ „ „ Mile	£	27,311	27,246	27,375	27,375	27,540
Cost of Extension during the Year	*Francs*	375,000,000	263,000,000	310,000,000	212,000,000	134,000,000
	£	15,000,000	10,520,000	12,400,000	8,480,000	5,360,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	305,575,932	319,323,106	335,932,901	339,971,446	343,965,234
„ Passenger Trains	„	165,983,494	175,306,460	184,068,187	188,849,457	189,571,050
„ Goods „	„	94,262,496	97,117,786	101,602,420	101,312,439	102,811,242
Passengers carried	*No.*	255,671,898	288,077,679	317,819,027	336,544,148	348,852,096
Goods carried	*Tons**	96,553,763	95,712,971	97,022,501	99,105,421	100,833,742
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	458,021,622	468,174,536	494,657,047	514,098,524	530,908,422
„ „ Goods	„	693,296,414	683,512,605	679,074,630	684,837,244	700,020,718
„ Other	„	33,623,731	31,734,571	31,014,921	35,041,490	32,633,241
Total	*Francs*	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712	1,204,746,598	1,233,977,058	1,263,562,381
	£	47,397,671	47,336,868	48,189,864	49,359,082	50,542,495
Expenses, Working	*Francs*	622,480,462	647,863,133	672,991,754	671,205,196	667,940,931
„ Other	„	16,529,019	14,923,648	14,893,145	16,063,180	16,131,921
Total	*Francs*	639,009,481	662,786,781	687,884,899	687,268,376	684,072,852
	£	25,560,379	26,511,471	27,515,396	27,490,735	27,362,914
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·74	3·50	3·41	3·55	3·73
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	34,977	33,927	34,080	34,303	34,866
„ „ „ Mile	£	2,253	2,185	2,195	2,209	2,246
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	*Francs*	18,862	19,001	19,459	19,105	18,876
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,215	1,224	1,253	1,230	1,216
Net Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	16,115	14,926	14,621	15,198	15,990
„ „ Mile	£	1,038	961	942	979	1,030
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·55	4·34	4·22	4·25	4·32
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	70·3	67·1	65·2	65·7	66·8
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·46	2·43	2·41	2·37	2·34
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	38·0	37·6	37·3	36·6	36·2
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	*Francs*	·0536	·0536	·0525	·0520	·0516
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	101	67	67	85	77
	Injured	541	333	386	424	335
„ Employés	*Killed*	248	270	281	236	225
	Injured	776	924	898	647	576
„ Others	*Killed*	171	212	250	223	204
	Injured	146	149	133	109	128
Total†	*Killed*	520	549	598	544	506
	Injured	1,463	1,406	1,417	1,180	1,039

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicide-.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in Switzerland.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	2,936	3,004	3,054	3,108	3,167	3,190
„ „ Double Line	„	307	319	358	379	377	486
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	3,243	3,323	3,412	3,487	3,544	3,676
	Miles	2,014	2,064	2,119	2,165	2,201	2,283
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	967,669,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648	1,035,966,718	1,073,597,524	1,088,961,788
	£	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746	41,410,669	42,903,901	43,578,472
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	307,131	306,335	305,839	307,646	313,567	314,096
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	19,783	19,732	19,700	19,816	20,198	20,231
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	*Locomotive Kilom.*	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841	26,799,963	28,029,520	29,260,898
„ Trains	*Kilom.*	19,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,002	21,729,445	22,698,599	23,630,063
Passengers carried	*No.*	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040	40,000,346	42,714,967	45,353,677
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485	10,312,756	10,579,419	11,132,980
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	36,988,852	37,155,295	38,533,949	40,304,754	42,933,752	45,296,666
„ „ Goods	„	51,038,370	52,080,335	52,227,567	55,474,818	57,919,541	60,282,139
„ Other	„	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473	5,702,746	5,930,224	5,964,588
Total	*Francs*	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989	101,482,318	106,783,517	111,544,393
	£	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080	4,059,293	4,271,341	4,461,790
Expenses, Total	*Francs*	51,066,254	57,298,357	60,366,090	60,190,897	62,124,990	66,192,233
	£	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644	2,407,636	2,485,000	2,647,733
Net Receipts	*Francs*	41,728,935	36,893,698	35,385,899	41,291,421	44,658,527	45,351,432
	£	1,669,157	1,475,748	1,415,436	1,651,657	1,786,341	1,814,057
Per-centage on Capital		3·8	3·2	3·1	3·5	3·6	3·6
„ „ Cost of Construction		4·4	3·8	3·5	4·0	3·8	4·2
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	29,133	28,731	28,009	29,475	30,346	31,215
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,877	1,851	1,843	1,899	1,955	2,011
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Francs*	16,032	17,477	18,036	17,482	17,655	18,524
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,033	1,126	1,162	1,126	1,137	1,193
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·86	4·57	4·51	4·67	4·38	4·39
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	75·1	70·6	69·7	72·2	67·7	67·9
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·67	2·78	2·84	2·77	2·55	2·61
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	41·3	43·0	43·9	42·8	39·4	40·3
Receipts per Ton*-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	*Francs*	·0911	·0912	·0928	·0903	·0926	·0926
Accidents :— To Passengers	*Killed*	7	100	8	11	11	5
	Injured	22	321	22	28	39	43
„ Employés	*Killed*	20	33	25	15	16	19
	Injured	330	478	465	542	559	657
„ Others	*Killed*	22	17	9	23	26	19
	Injured	31	20	14	24	19	28
Total†	*Killed*	49	150	42	49	53	43
	Injured	383	819	501	594	617	728

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in PORTUGAL.

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	828	828	828	828	828	828
„ Companies Railways	„	1,104	1,163	1,276	1,306	1,323	1,324
Total Length of Railways	„	1,932	1,991	2,104	2,134	2,151	2,152
	Miles	1,200	1,236	1,307	1,325	1,336	1,336
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	1,241,204	1,208,724	1,187,235	1,227,885	1,206,491	1,257,646
Companies „	„	3,975,977	3,816,138	3,964,600	4,432,051	4,835,456	5,298,366
Goods carried — State „	*Tons*	413,683	410,131	441,176	448,862	455,967	478,535
Companies „	„	1,812,123	1,489,859	1,037,651	944,888	1,022,737	1,162,956
Receipts:—							
From Passengers — State „	*Milreis*	722,634	716,620	681,953	704,231	697,269	722,822
Companies „	„	1,687,903	1,747,784	1,630,934	1,645,070	1,641,444	1,733,286
„ Goods — State „	„	853,348	846,656	887,285	893,795	920,433	950,290
Companies „	„	2,022,178	1,733,813	1,788,079	1,858,194	1,840,358	1,964,422
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic) — State „	„	9,245	7,239	8,339	21,760	62,860	41,862
Companies „	„	120,143	255,700	433,681	449,272	440,016	527,657
Total — State „	*Milreis*	1,585,227	1,570,515	1,577,577	1,619,795	1,680,562	1,714,974
	£	356,676	353,366	354,955	364,454	378,126	385,869
Companies „	*Milreis*	3,830,224	3,737,297	3,852,694	3,952,536	3,921,818	4,225,365
	£	861,800	840,892	866,856	889,321	882,409	950,707
Expenses (working) Total — State „	*Milreis*	910,271	887,502	923,022	875,355	883,363	888,113
	£	204,811	199,688	207,680	196,505	198,757	199,825
Companies „	*Milreis*	1,647,954	1,770,312	1,685,231	1,640,765	1,683,999	1,733,817
	£	370,790	398,320	379,177	369,172	378,900	390,109
Net Receipts (traffic) — State „	*Milreis*	665,711	675,774	646,215	724,671	734,338	785,000
	£	149,785	152,049	145,398	163,051	165,226	176,625
Companies „	*Milreis*	2,062,126	1,711,284	1,733,783	1,862,499	1,797,803	1,963,891
	£	463,978	385,039	390,101	419,062	404,506	441,875
Receipts (traffic) — State Railways per Kilom.	*Milreis*	804	816	780	875	887	948
„ Mile	£	291	296	283	317	321	344
Companies „ „ Kilom.	*Milreis*	1,868	1,471	1,359	1,426	1,359	1,483
„ Mile	£	677	533	493	517	492	537
Expenses (working) — State „ „ Kilom.	*Milreis*	1,099	1,072	1,115	1,035	1,067	1,073
„ Mile	£	398	388	404	382	387	389
Companies „ „ Kilom.	*Milreis*	1,493	1,522	1,321	1,256	1,273	1,310
„ Mile	£	541	551	479	455	461	475

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in SPAIN.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	9,774	10,002	10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757
	Miles	6,070	6,211	6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301
Passengers carried	*No.*	24,735,627	25,809,006	27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,291
Receipts (traffic)	*Pesetas*	189,140,602	193,282,769	202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876
	£	7,565,624	7,731,311	8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595
Expenses (working)	*Pesetas*	82,647,550	86,808,453	90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,290
	£	3,305,902	3,472,338	3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,611
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	*Pesetas*	19,351	19,324	19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991
„ „ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,246	1,245	1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	*Pesetas*	8,456	8,679	8,723	8,019	8,012	7,841
„ „ „ „ Mile	*£*	545	550	562	517	516	505
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	*Killed*	10	9	20	8	23	27
	Injured	72	72	110	21	119	139
„ Employés	*Killed*	28	31	43	39	30	23
	Injured	200	215	217	83	142	132
„ Others	*Killed*	101	91	85	84	105	94
	Injured	69	80	92	74	91	80
Total	*Killed*	139	131	148	131	157	144
	Injured	341	367	419	178	352	371

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Kilom.*	12,261	13,938	14,027	14,288	16,259
Hungarian „ - „	8,724	10,901	11,081		
Mixed „ - - „	5,508	2,659	2,659	2,654	
Total - - *Kilom.*	26,493	27,498	27,767		
Total - - *Miles*	16,452	17,076	17,243		
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,629,081,177	1,877,482,413	2,028,839,545	2,061,493,037	2,604,829,891
Hungarian „ - - „	775,226,087	1,001,460,564	1,021,291,366		
Mixed „ - - „	1,356,302,367	910,812,491	910,948,086	913,411,098	
Total - - - *Gulden*	3,760,609,631	3,789,762,468	3,961,078,997		
Total - - - *£*	313,389,000	315,813,539	330,089,916		
Cost of Construction, per Kilomètre:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	133,878	137,800	148,441	148,140	160,208
Hungarian „ - - „	88,861	91,871	92,166		
Mixed „ - - „	242,543	336,342	336,761	337,345	
Average Cost per Kilom. - *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile - *£*					
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	5,268	5,551	5,753		
Passenger Carriages - „	11,425	11,253	11,716		
Goods „ - - „	120,793	126,965	133,683		
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways- - *No.*	51,089,513	68,818,981	74,945,110	77,846,049	102,897,828
Hungarian „ - „	22,890,071	33,154,003	38,325,151		
Mixed „ - - „	23,834,594	16,137,980	17,128,970	19,459,437	
Total - - - „	97,814,178	118,110,964	130,399,231		
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - *Tons**	63,300,571	74,328,446	74,819,552	79,810,011	92,864,648
Hungarian „ - - „	17,573,325	22,601,562	24,825,446		
Mixed „ - - „	21,070,567	10,228,888	10,452,241	11,093,506	
Total - - - *Tons**	101,944,463	107,158,896	110,097,239		
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	31,827,968	37,838,408	37,266,945	39,647,217	53,260,153
Hungarian „ - „	13,601,295	19,546,344	21,011,833		
Mixed „ - - „	19,971,558	11,065,179	11,234,459	11,933,521	
Total - - - *Gulden*	65,400,821	68,449,931	69,513,237		
Total - - - *£*	5,450,000	5,706,828	5,792,770		
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	118,995,672	142,903,113	135,910,202	147,506,639	185,553,438
Hungarian „ - „	43,626,813	57,267,484	60,435,307		
Mixed „ - „	68,257,334	35,461,625	35,726,193	38,275,814	
Total - - - *Gulden*	230,879,819	235,632,222	232,062,702		
Total - - - *£*	19,240,000	19,636,019	19,338,558		
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	3,365,563	3,240,980	3,837,178	3,570,481	4,394,704
Hungarian „ - „	1,211,230	1,242,176	774,723		
Mixed „ - „	1,383,065	1,020,147	973,172	1,139,069	
Total - - - *Gulden*	5,959,858	5,503,303	5,585,073		
Total - - - *£*	497,000	458,609	465,423		
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	154,189,203	183,982,501	177,005,325	190,723,337	243,208,295
Hungarian „ - „	58,439,338	78,056,004	82,221,863		
Mixed „ - „	89,611,957	47,566,951	47,933,824	51,348,404	
Total - - - *Gulden*	302,240,498	309,605,456	307,161,012		
Total - - - *£*	25,187,000	25,800,455	25,596,751		

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

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No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	72,777,833	91,339,343	89,757,427	93,966,060	112,414,265
Hungarian „ - - „	30,737,598	41,278,666	43,501,116		
Mixed „ - - „	35,086,076	19,537,466	19,831,669	20,732,350	
Total - - - *Gulden*	138,601,507	152,205,475	153,090,212		
Total - - - £	11,550,000	12,683,956	12,757,518		
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	14,607,310	17,452,923	17,701,189	17,498,811	24,468,142
Hungarian „ - - „	1,282,456	1,494,024	1,771,674		
Mixed „ - - „	8,376,737	4,885,687	5,027,696	4,922,911	
Total - - - *Gulden*	24,266,503	23,832,634	24,500,559		
Total - - - £	2,022,000	1,986,053	2,041,713		
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	87,385,143	108,842,266	107,458,616	111,466,891	136,882,407
Hungarian „ - - „	32,020,054	42,772,690	45,272,790		
Mixed „ - - „	43,462,813	24,423,153	24,859,365	25,675,261	
Total - - *Gulden*	162,868,010	176,038,109	177,590,771		
Total - - £	13,572,000	14,669,834	14,799,231		
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - -	4·10	4·00	3·43	3·84	4·06
Hungarian „ - - - -	3·41	3·52	3·62		
Mixed „ - - -	3·42	2·54	2·53	2·81	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	12,681	13,350	13,484	13,469	15,166
Hungarian „ - - „	6,778	6,587	7,366		
Mixed „ - - „	16,313	18,002	18,012	19,283	
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile £					
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	7,205	7,969	7,665	7,872	8,332
Hungarian „ - - „	3,716	4,022	4,056		
Mixed „ - - „	7,912	9,243	9,341	9,642	
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile £					
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	2·25	2·20	2·16	1·81	2·34
Hungarian „ - - „	1·98	1·63	1·75		
Mixed „ - - „	2·58	2·57	2·58	2·62	
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile „ *d.*					
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	1·28	1·30	1·31	1·06	1·31
Hungarian „ - - „	1·08	0·99	0·96		
Mixed „ - - „	1·25	1·32	1·34	1·31	
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*					
„ „ Mile „ *d.*					
Accidents to Passengers, Total - *Killed*	18	13	15		
Injured	188	131	116		
„ Employés - *Killed*	154	138	115		
Injured	734	764	668		
„ Others - *Killed*	150	182	188		
Injured	119	162	171		
Total - *Killed*	322	333	318		
Injured	1,041	1,057	955		

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of

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No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1891.*	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*	1895.*
Length of Line - - - *Miles*	167,846	171,805	175,442	178,054	179,821
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - *Dollars*	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000	5,021,577,000	5,027,604,000	5,182,122,000
Funded Debt - - - „	5,178,822,000	5,405,050,000	5,510,225,000	5,605,776,000	5,640,943,000
Floating „ - - - „	345,103,000	285,455,000	409,909,000	382,928,000	418,505,000
Current „ - - - „	374,051,000	417,467,000	381,575,000	438,912,000	429,332,000
Total Liabilities - - { „	10,649,726,000	10,971,091,000	11,323,286,000	11,455,220,000	11,670,902,000
{ £	2,218,693,000	2,285,644,000	2,359,018,000	2,386,504,000	2,431,438,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { *Dollars*	8,927,572,000	9,293,052,000	9,573,703,000	9,693,141,000	9,861,102,000
{ £	1,859,911,000	1,936,052,000	1,994,521,000	2,019,404,000	2,054,396,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *Dollars*	53,648	54,644	54,447	55,641	55,375
{ £	11,177	11,384	11,343	11,592	11,536
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	33,563	34,626	36,012	36,304	36,610
Passenger Carriages - - „	23,083	24,604	27,169	26,357	26,419
Baggage and Mail Carriages „	7,908	7,830	7,805	7,921	7,891
Goods Carriages - - „	1,110,286	1,117,728	1,161,282	1,228,781	1,230,798
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - *Miles*	320,712,000	323,931,000	340,352,000	327,212,000	327,295,000
„ Goods Trains - - „	493,542,000	523,831,000	531,341,000	475,790,000	491,411,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	16,948,000	17,148,000	17,752,000	15,381,000	15,458,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	556,016,000	575,770,000	628,966,000	583,248,000	543,974,000
„ „ one mile - „	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000	15,146,712,000	13,600,532,000	12,642,202,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons*	704,399,000	749,332,000	757,464,000	674,715,000	763,800,000
„ „ one mile - - „	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000	90,552,087,000	82,219,900,000	88,567,771,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - *Dollars*	290,800,000	293,557,000	311,978,000	276,032,000	261,641,000
„ Goods - - „	754,186,000	816,717,000	808,495,000	700,477,000	743,784,000
Miscellaneous - - „	80,549,000	81,583,000	88,168,000	91,135,000	87,715,000
Total Gross Receipts - { „	1,125,535,000	1,191,857,000	1,208,641,000	1,067,644,000	1,093,140,000
{ £	234,436,000	248,304,000	251,800,000	222,426,000	227,737,000
Total Available Revenue - { *Dollars*	451,947,000	467,246,000	469,816,000	413,916,000	436,965,000
{ £	94,156,000	97,343,000	97,878,000	86,233,000	91,034,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *Dollars*	228,570,000	236,503,000	243,864,000	242,147,000	248,136,000
{ £	47,619,000	49,271,000	50,805,000	50,447,000	51,695,000
„ Dividends „ - { *Dollars*	89,100,000	81,537,000	94,296,000	83,479,000	81,376,000
{ £	18,562,000	16,987,000	19,645,000	17,391,000	16,953,000
Average Interest per cent. on Total Bonded Debt - - - -	4·25	4·25	4·30	4·11	4·25
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	1·85	1·93	1·86	1·64	1·59
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	135	137	137	132	132
{ *d.*	67·5	68·5	68·5	66·0	66·0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	93	95	96	93	93
{ *d.*	46·5	47·5	48·0	46·5	46·5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - - { *Cents.*	42	42	41	39	39
{ *d.*	21·0	21·0	20·5	19·5	19·5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	68·83	70·40	70·33	70·24	70·43

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1891, 164,262 miles; in 1892, 170,607 miles; in 1893, 173,370 miles; in 1894, 175,444 miles; and in 1895, 179,162 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

* The returns for the railways included relate to fiscal years ending at various dates.

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RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—Length of Railways in various Countries, distinguishing respectively in various Years

Countries.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840. Miles.	1850. Miles.	1860. Miles.	1870. Miles.	1875. Miles.	1880. Miles.	1885. Miles.	1890. Miles.
Russia in Europe (excl. Finland).	Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	988	6,369	11,736	14,026	18,995	12,730
31st Dec.	State	1845				739	430		1,939	5,389
Norway, 30th June - -	Companies	1st Sept. 1854	None	—	42	42	42	2	42	42
	State	3rd Oct. 1862				182	303	650	928	925
Sweden, 31st Dec.	Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	188	395	1,238	2,436	2,798	3,357
	State	1st Dec. 1856			187	694	933	1,216	1,461	1,625
Denmark 31st Dec. -	Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	69	166	269	208	29	251
	State	3rd Sept. 1862	—	—	—	304	420	767	966	966
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec. -	Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	5,584	3,256	1,144	1,140
	State*	27th July 1851					4,285	9,380	12,346	14,380
Alsace and Lorraine -	Companies	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
	State*		—	—	—	—	534	710	800	823
Bavaria, 31st Dec. -	Companies	7th Dec. 1835	42	75	399	574	887	396	423	471
	State	1st Sept. 1839	39	298	728	1,114	1,576	2,598	2,734	2,945
Saxony, 31st Dec. -	Companies††	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	76	156	359	70	78	75
	State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	222	399	549	737	1,225	1,371	1,611
Wurtemburg, 31st March	Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	4	10	11	11	11
	State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	202	613	743	930	959	989
Baden, 1st Jan. - -	Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	31	63	64	65	41
	State	12th Sept. 1840	12	171	224	566	653	754	754	839
Hesse - -	Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	47	329	417	524	315	340
	State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	56	54	55		206	151
	Total Length of Line-	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	17,376	20,693	22,640	25,411
Holland, 31st Dec. - -	Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	208	382	479	567	668	786
	State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	492	527	576	797	875
Belgium, 31st Dec. - -	Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	609	1,259	915	665	773	792
	State	5th May 1835	207	388	465	540	1,256	1,751	1,985	2,035
France 31st Dec.†	Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	13,529	14,878	18,791	21,341
	State	1878‡	—	—	—	—	—	1,397	1,386	1,570
Switzerland, 31st Dec. -	Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	885	1,257	1,596	1,795	2,014
Portugal, 31st Dec. -	Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	341	949	507
	State							369		899
Spain, 31st Dec.	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	3,801	4,550	5,547	—
Italy, 31st Dec. -	Companies	4th Oct. 1839	13	265	1,117	3,326	3,820	2,962	6,408	5,126
	State	1848				499	951	2,378		2,847
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec. -	Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,331	6,477	6,045	6,343
	State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	8	8	71	606	2,225	3,163
Hungary - 31st Dec. -	Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	1,004	1,937	3,327	2,791	2,989	3,443
	State	2nd Apr. 1867.§	—	120	—	220	665	1,630	2,616	3,541
Roumania - 31st Dec. -	Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	154	768	287	—	—
	State	13th June 1881				—	—	573	—	1,546
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	41	392	954	727	863	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	State	1855	None	—	181	736	876	943	—	961
Greece - -	Companies	1869	None	—	—	6	7	7	—	—
	State		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 31st Dec. -	Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	74,096	93,296	128,361	166,703
Mexico, 30th June	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,057
Peru - -	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	962	1,179	—	—
Chili, 31st Dec. -	Companies		None	—	120	452	394	73	—	—
	State						399	—	—	—
Brazil - -	Companies		None	—	134	504	1,031	2,174	—	—
	State									
Uruguay - -	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	297	953
Argentine Republic -	Companies	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	637	897	1,536	1,963	5,434
	State						574		1,672	
China - -	State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Japan, 31st Mar.	Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	130	
	State	7th May 1872					39	72	149	
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,021	10,433	15,537	16,082	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

¶ Year 1842.

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ır as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State
reen 1840 and 1895.

1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		—	Countries.
ō- res.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
tes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
84	11,526	17,521	11,616	16,966	11,248	14,290	9,480	12,702	8,421	Companies	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).
77	6,615	10,293	6,824	12,428	8,240	16,920	11,218	20,403	13,527	State	
m.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.			
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	94	58	Companies	Norway, 30th June.
94	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,543	958	1,632	1,013	State	
37	3,438	5,642	3,504	5,866	3,643	6,176	3,835	6,486	4,028	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec.
42	1,703	2,919	1,751	2,916	1,911	3,058	1,899	3,269	2,030	State	
04	251	404	251	501ϕ	311	485	301	486	302	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec.
56	966	1,556	966	1,621	1,007	1,722	1,069	1,735	1,077	State	
94	866	1,394	866	1,394	866	1,714	1,064	1,425	885	Companies	Germany: Prussia, 31st March.
01	15,526	25,265	15,690	25,894	15,956	24,436	15,175	26,330	16,351	State*	
42	833	1,403	871	1,413	877	11 1,439	7 894	1,456	904	Companies State*	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March.
31	528	873	542	883	548	883	548	887	550	Companies	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
96	2,978	4,908	3,048	5,008	3,110	5,105	3,170	5,240	3,254	State	
20	75	121	75	130	81	128	79	126	78	Companies††	Saxony, 31st Dec.
06	1,618	2,678	1,663	2,747	1,706	2,756	1,711	2,814	1,747	State*	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurtemburg, 31st March.
33	1,014	1,648	1,023	1,650	1,043	1,703	1,057	1,717	1,066	State	
71	44	71	44	71	44	54	34	54	34	Companies	Baden, 1st Jan.
83	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,405	872	1,496	929	State	
47	340	547	340	547	340	547	340	547	340	Companies	Hesse, 1st Jan.
43	151	243	151	243	151	243	151	243	151	State	
18	25,969	42,269	26,249	42,908	26,646	43,500	27,013	44,109	27,392	Total Length of Line.	
14	754	1,247	774	1,258	781	1,258	781	1,267	787	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
09	875	1,376	854	1,403	871	1,403	871	1,425	885	State	
76	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,280	795	1,280	795	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
89	2,030	3,278	2,036	3,279	2,035	3,290	2,043	3,321	2,062	State	
11	21,990	36,110	22,424	36,989	22,970	37,575	23,334	37,823	23,488	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
35	1,574	2,535	1,574	2,590	1,608	2,630	1,634	2,630	1,633	State	
23	2,064	3,412	2,119	3,487	2,165	3,544	2,201	3,596	2,233	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
63	722	1,276	792	1,306	811	1,323	822	1,324	822	Companies	Portugal,§§ 31st Dec.
28	514	828	514	828	514	828	514	828	514	State	
47	6,425	10,374	6,753	11,315	7,027	11,757	7,301			Companies	Spain, 31st Dec.
53	8,354	13,987	8,686	14,503	9,006	14,944	9,280	15,425	9,579	Companies State‖	Italy, 31st Dec.
29	6,359	9,338	5,799	9,551	5,931	9,444	5,865			Companies	Austria (Proper). 31st Dec.
92	3,162	6,372	3,957	6,417	3,985	6,905	4,288			State	
95	2,853	4,707	2,923	5,135	3,189	5,957	3,699	6,550	4,068	Companies	Hungary. 31st Dec.
70	4,577	7,437	4,618	7,442	4,621	7,470	4,639	7,669	4,762	State	
-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			Companies	Roumania. 31st Dec.
89	1,546	2,557	1,588	2,573	1,598	2,581	1,603			State	
96	991	1,608	999	1,739	1,080					Companies	Turkey in Europe.
-	—	768**	477							State	Egypt, 31st Dec.
-	—	148**	92							Companies State	Greece.
-	170,769	—	175,188	—	177,465	—	179,392	—	181,020	Companies	United States, 31st Dec.
85	6,697	11,351	7,049	11,463	7,119	11,429	7,097			—	Mexico, 30th June.
										—	Peru.
										Companies State	Chili, 31st Dec.
77	5,016	8,073	5,336							Companies	Brazil.
56	1,587	2,643	1,641							State	
67	973	1,568	974	1,602	995	1,604	996	1,604	996	Companies	Uruguay.
19	7,526	12,425	7,716	9,899	6,147	14,029	8,712	14,222	8,832	Companies State	Argentine Republic.
-	140	1,026 —	637 260	3,980 —	2,472 270	—	‡‡293	—	270	State	China.
42	896	1,877	1,166	2,123	1,318	2,202	1,367	2,473	1,536	Companies	Japan, 31st Mar.
87	551	887	551	887	551	898	558	935	581	State	
-	20,191	—	20,325	—	20,646	—	20,908	—	21,174	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

rom and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which
See note on pag
ig local lines.

No. 24.—Telegraph Statistics.

TELEGRAPHS. RUSSIA. TELEGRAPHS

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - { *Verstes*	44,004	88,690	98,635	102,941	105,527	109,460	112,930
{ *Miles*	29,234	58,801	65,395	68,250	69,964	72,572	74,876
„ Wire - - - - { *Verstes*	84,597	201,833	222,757	232,945	238,853	250,731	256,918
{ *Miles*	56,087	133,815	147,688	154,443	158,327	166,235	171,083
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,[illegible]
Railway „ „ - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,775
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,[illegible]
Number of Messages:							
(*a*) Home Service - { *On payment*	2,095,575	5,768,255	8,361,085	8,611,395	8,895,870	8,371,197	8,[illegible]
{ *Franked*	146,737	424,030	555,115	560,130	634,224	622,072	512,[illegible]
(*b*) International Service: { *On payment*	216,104	483,110	576,924	576,222	579,688	559,754	607,[illegible]
Forwarded - { *Franked*	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,909	16,098	15,[illegible]
Received - { *After payment*	226,371	500,126	575,438	564,212	580,362	568,815	632,[illegible]
{ *Franked*	5,164	18,685	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,663	25,[illegible]
(*c*) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,909	130,202	134,[illegible]
Total - - -	2,716,321	7,202,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,948,[illegible]
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - *Roubles*	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,[illegible]
International - - - „	629,286	1,547,879					1,442,[illegible]
Miscellaneous* - - - „	42,972	79,031	114,391	125,711	131,014	254,672	1,097,[illegible]
Total - - - { *Roubles*	3,603,344	7,667,262	8,703,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,654,[illegible]
{ £	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,000	928,000	965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - *Roubles*	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,350	1,174,[illegible]
Total - - - { *Roubles*	2,392,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
{ £	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { *Roubles*	688,091	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	529,[illegible]
in each year - - - { £	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,[illegible]

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS. NORWAY. TELEGRAPHS

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line open at the { *Kilom.*	748	2,493	5,701	7,585	7,633	7,863	8,021	8,273	8,[illegible]
end of each year - - { *Miles*	465	1,548	3,540	4,710	4,740	4,883	4,981	5,138	5,[illegible]
Length of Wire at the end { *Kilom.*	838	3,101	8,292	14,530	14,880	15,548	16,145	16,573	17,[illegible]
of each year - - { *Miles*	520	1,926	5,149	9,023	9,240	9,655	10,026	10,292	11,[illegible]
Cost of Construction - { *Kroner*	293,736	1,291,830	3,584,105	5,857,673	6,039,390	6,218,064	6,401,999	6,540,173	6,[illegible]
{ £	16,318	71,768	199,117	325,426	335,522	345,448	355,667	363,343	377,[illegible]
Number of Offices { to the Public -	22	49	77	128	135	137	138	147	[illegible]
open - - { temporarily* -	—	3	19	29	32	41	55	48	[illegible]
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	30,252	223,480	567,737	1,095,521	1,200,000	1,256,918	1,316,114	1,278,776	[illegible]
{ £	1,681	12,416	31,541	60,862	66,666	69,829	73,117	71,043	[illegible]
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	1·32	1·68	1·22	0·75	0·75	0·76	0·76	0·73	[illegible]
{ *d.*	17 6	22·4	16·3	10·0	10·0	10·1	10·1	10·0	[illegible]
Expenses - - - { *Kroner*	61,124	279,660	475,337	1,142,280	1,215,118	1,208,175	1,326,089	1,434,433	[illegible]
{ £	3,396	15,537	26,408	63,460	67,507	67,121	73,670	79,691	[illegible]
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	2·67	2·10	1·02	0·79	0·76	0·73	0·77	0·83	[illegible]
{ *d.*	35·5	28·0	13·6	10·5	10·1	9·7	10·3	11·3	[illegible]
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	930,065	1,044,100	1,062,844	1,112,616	1,[illegible]	[illegible]
International - - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	523,926	549,532	586,670	616,527	596,194	[illegible]
In Transit - - - -	—	—	18,332	1	1	30	14	6	[illegible]
Total - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,649,544	1,729,157	1,696,389	1,799,[illegible]

* The majority of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.
† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

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No. 24—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { *Kilom.*	2,314	5,105	8,288	8,785	8,588	8,517	8,662	8,597
{ *Miles*	1,437	3,170	5,147	5,455	5,333	5,289	5,379	5,339
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,670	6,761	20,336	22,884	23,387	23,588	24,458	24,437
{ *Miles*	1,658	4,199	12,628	14,211	14,523	14,648	15,188	15,175
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	171	168	168	166
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	632	748	769	778	778	781
Receipts - - - { *Kronor*	130,467	475,513	1,227,863	1,444,909	1,455,615	1,419,709	1,375,811	1,445,572
{ *£*	7,248	26,417	68,213	80,273	80,867	78,873	76,434	80,310
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	2·15	2·98	1·24	0·82	0·78	0·76	0·76	0·76
{ *d*	28·6	39·6	16·5	10·9	10·4	10·1	10·1	10·1
Expenses - - - { *Kronor*	114,032	409,851	1,187,119	1,359,161	1,318,914	1,332,842	1,341,161	1,349,922
{ *£*	6,335	22,769	65,951	75,509	73,273	74,017	74,509	74,996
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	1·88	2·57	1·20	0·77	0·71	0·72	0·74	0·71
{ *d*	25·0	34·2	16·0	10·3	9·5	9·6	9·8	9·5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	550,841	961,476	998,100	933,908	875,191	905,310
International - - - - -	18,031	38,059	345,318	683,517	678,231	703,061	699,264	727,725
In Transit - - - -		15,146	90,261	190,352	190,492	226,525	232,127	272,072
Total† - -	60,607	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,866,823	1,863,494	1,806,592	1,905,107

Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 1,030 in 1895 (300 on State railways and 730 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.
† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - { *Geo. Mil.*	264	376	606	612	620	631	653	704
{ *Miles*	1,217	1,733	2,794	2,821	2,858	2,909	3,010	3,245
Of which underground { *Geo. Mil.*	—	—	0·83	0·83	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
{ *Miles*	—	—	3·8	3·8	4·6	4·6	4·6	4·6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - { *Geo. Mil.*	686	1,033	1,647	1,708	1,737	1,779	1,847	1,967
{ *Miles*	3,162	4,762	7,593	7,874	8,008	8,201	8,515	9,068
Of which underground { *Geo. Mil.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31
{ *Miles*	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	143
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	162	168	169	170	171	171
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	498	501	516	537	551	589
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	No information		722,339	817,528	823,753	892,916	881,074	963,584
{ *£*			40,130	45,418	45,764	49,606	49,504	53,532
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	554,566	625,940	623,910	679,795	627,564	586,688
International - - - -	186,720	266,432	552,380	595,097	605,635	629,825	631,874	685,704
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	396,019	407,540	407,426	455,621	498,324	531,928
Total - -	513,623	886,917	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971	1,765,244	1,757,762	1,804,320
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	32,870	37,560	36,067	39,063	38,765	42,806
Meteorological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	100,475	102,508	103.895	103,702	104,067	104,378

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, (1892) 211, (1893) 231, (1894) 232, and (1895) 233.

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No. 24—*continued.*

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS. (Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.) TELEGRAPHS.

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - *Kilom.*	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	90,669	102,118	106,353	109,604	113,173
Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	56,305	63,415	66,045	68,064	70,280
Of which underground - *Kilom.*	No information			5,286	8,021	8,895	8,893	9,139	9,363
Miles				3,283	4,981	5,524	5,523	5,812	5,814
Length of Wire - *Kilom.*	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	315,702	372,176	394,552	412,028	433,232
Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	196,051	231,121	245,017	255,869	269,039
Of which underground - *Kilom.*	No information			35,957	43,212	46,386	46,374	47,135	47,149
Miles				22,329	26,835	28,806	28,798	29,271	29,280
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year - *Marks*	1,019,203	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	14,267,735†	15,422,582† §	15,105,473† §	16,198,837†	17,306,197†
£	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	713,387†	771,129† §	755,274† §	809,942†	865,310†
Number of Offices open to the Public -	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	15,128	16,146	16,902	17,300	17,905
Number of Employés* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	6,105	7,976	8,593	9,040	9,540
Receipts - *Marks*	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	31,652,000	33,954,039	36,737,415	39,027,283	42,989,255
£	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	1,583,000	1,697,702	1,836,871	1,951,364	2,149,463
„ per Telegram - *Marks*	1·22	·97	·99	1·12	1·33	1·18‡	1·20‡	1·24‡	1·24‡
d.	14·6	11·6	11·9	13·4	16·0	14·2‡	14·4‡	14·9‡	14·9‡
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	15,685,249	18,732,430	19,956,194	20,288,466	22,082,513
International - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	8,065,370	8,940,268	9,382,937	9,916,269	11,172,657
In transit - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	1,113,438	1,084,770	1,234,441	1,268,254	1,367,382
Total - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	24,864,056	28,757,468	30,573,572	31,473,009	34,622,552

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.
‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown. § *Sic. in orig.*

WURTEMBURG.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889–90.*	1892–3.*	1893–4.*	1894–5.*	1895–6.*
Length of Line - *Kilom.*	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,627	3,846	3,941	3,985
Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,252	2,388	2,447	2,481
Of which underground *Kilom.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	99
Miles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
Length of Wire - *Kilom.*	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	9,311	9,879	10,080	10,486
Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	5,782	6,135	6,268	6,462
Of which underground *Kilom.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	478
Miles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	297
Cost of Construction - *Marks*	742,430	1,208,840	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,906,436‡	2,977,971‡	2,730,210	2,757,254
£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	145,322	148,899	136,510	137,862
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	388	509	599	641	678	686
Number of Employés -	350	490	765	851	1,832	2,210	2,345	2,646	2,672
Gross Receipts - *Marks*	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	742,921	755,554	777,204	794,427	892,893
£	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	37,778	38,860	39,721	44,634
„ per Telegram - *Marks*	Not stated			·91	1·05	0·98	0·82	0·80	0·71	0·68
a.				10·9	12·6	11·8	9·8	9·6	8·5	8·1
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	284,604	314,071	304,633	325,596
International† -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	789,853	817,245	863,577	932,909
In transit - - -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	136,113	144,646	146,776	155,153
Total - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,210,570	1,275,962	1,314,986	1,413,658

* Years ended 31st March.
† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
‡ Including 289,365 Marks spent on buildings.

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BAVARIA. TELEGRAPHS.

——		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	10,236	12,560	13,437	14,285	15,398
	Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	6,357	7,800	8,344	8,871	9,562
Of which underground	*Kilom.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	347	357	348
	Miles	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	222	216
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	4,059	7,329	20,663	35,266	43,283	52,559	56,084	59,092	62,605
	Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	26,879	32 639	34,828	36,696	38,878
Of which underground	*Kilom.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,061	1,879	1,830
	Miles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,292	1,167	1,136
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	8,281,008	12,335,141	13,522,964	14,876,662	16,885,515
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	414,050	616,757	676,148	743,833	844,276
Number of Offices open		159	274	643	1,112	1,535	1,742	1,837	1,922	2,121
Number of Employés		205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	*Marks*	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,470,645	1,393,403	1,527,103	1,545,459	1,656,833
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	73,532	69,670	76,355	77,273	82,842
„ per Telegram	*Marks*	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·53	0·42	0·44	0·44	0·43
	d.	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·4	5·0	5·3	5·3	5·2
Number of Messages: Home Service		95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	897,449	1,037,604	1,118,954	1,133,431	1,200,157
International*		73,288	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	1,816,221	1,996,180	1,980,531	2,147,577
In transit		25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	326,526	456,592	359,949	429,769	485,107
Total		193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,799,429	3,310,417	3,475,083	3,543,731	3,832,841

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS. HOLLAND. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

——		1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	997	1,972	3,440	3,821	5,244	5,539	5,580	5,631
	Miles	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,440	3,465	3,497
Of which underground	*Kilom.*	Not stated				329	346	349	160
	Miles					204	215	217	99
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	19,878	19,962	20,147
	Miles	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	12,344	12,396	12,511
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Gulden*	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,376,601	4,574,673	4,756,180
	£	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	364,717	381,223	396,348
Number of Offices open		23	64	159	191	435	484	505	514
Receipts	*Gulden*	157,382	518,274	744,023	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,397,367	1,401,762	1,475,714
	£	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,447	116,813	122,976
„ per Telegram	*Gulden*	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·32	·32	·32
	d.	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·4	6·4	6·4
Expenses*	*Gulden*	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,410	2,103,946	2,118,206	2,149,401
	£	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,117	175,329	176,517	179,117
„ per Telegram†	*Gulden*	·74	·47	·51	·45	·37	·43	·46	·43
	d.	14·8	9·4	10·2	9·0	7·4	8·6	9·2	8·6
Number of Messages: Home Service		56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,235,432	2,247,192	2,380,336
International	Forwarded	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	708,938	784,523	791,061	831,612
	Received	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	938,934	985,403	1,015,273
In transit		36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	382,171	361,354	406,036
Total		140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,391,065	4,385,010	4,633,257

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.
* Including cost of construction.
† Excluding „ „

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850–1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	411	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,731	7,175‡	6,308‡	6,726‡	6,354‡
{ *Miles*	255	2,000	3,079	3,451	4,180	4,456‡	3,914‡	3,925‡	3,946‡
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	1,001	8,693	21,094	24,394	31,892	34,670§	31,037§	31,504§	31,635‡
{ *Miles*	622	5,398	13,099	15,148	19,805	21,530§	19,274§	19,564§	19,645‡
Cost of Construction† - { *Francs*	230,000	1,583,426	3,663,106	4,161,000	6,345,000	7,196,000	7,906,000	8,761,000	10,608,000
{ *£*	9,200	63,336	146,524	166,440	254,000	288,000	316,000	350,000	424,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	307	586	772	942	965	970	973	982
Number of Employés† - -	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	3,160	4,641	4,972	5,119
Receipts† - - - { *Francs*	88,675	865,640	2,064,175	2,516,288	3,796,577	3,956,680	5,529,079	5,873,582	6,406,989
{ *£*	3,547	34,624	83,367	100,650	151,863	158,267	221,163	234,943	256,199
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	6·32	1·28	·73	·72	·65	·65	·65	·65	·65
{ *d.*	60·7	12·3	7·0	7·0	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·3
Expenses† - - - { *Francs*	52,617	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	4,189,222	4,535,192	5,136,285	5,405,795	5,551,396
{ *£*	2,105	26,428	96,468	118,790	166,769	181,408	205,451	216,232	222,056
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	3·97	·98	·84	·86	·78	.86	—	—	—
{ *d.*	38·1	9·4	8·1	8·2	7·5	8·2	—	—	—
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - -	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,650,892	2,662,283	2,730,846	2,771,554
International - - -	6,054	252,133	708,716	1,055,665	1,983,673	2,021,330	2,044,268	2,084,622	2,215,178
In transit - - -	1,319	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	577,046	571,132	583,982	684,004
Total - - - -	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,249,268	5,277,683	5,399,450	5,671,736

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850. † Including the Telephone service.
‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine. § Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line* - { *Kilom.*	88,047	89,483	91,927	93,907	96,125	99,268	100,580	—
{ *Miles* -	54,677	55,569	57,087	58,316	59,694	61,645	62,460	—
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	276,527	281,764	288,902	293,726	302,130	311,334	320,040	—
{ *Miles* -	171,723	174,975	179,408	182,404	187,623	193,711	198,745	—
Total Gross Receipts - { *Francs*	30,067,000	31,776,000	31,190,000	33,147,000	32,856,000	32,653,000	33,094,000	34,737,000
{ *£*	1,203,000	1,271,000	1,248,000	1,326,000	1,314,000	1,306,000	1,324,000	1,389,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } *Francs*	3,068,000	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,861,000
Net Receipts - - { „	26,999,000	28,225,000	25,072,000	29,474,000	29,613,000	29,325,000	29,524,000	30,736,000
{ *£*	1,080,000	1,129,000	1,123,000	1,179,000	1,185,000	1,173,000	1,181,000	1,229,000
Number of Messages forwarded:								
Home Service - - -	26,734,000	28,905,000	28,293,000	29,528,000	30,282,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	33,358,000
International - - -	2,573,000	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,869,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000
Total - -	29,307,000	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,983,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,209,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·76	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·93
Average Receipts per Message:								
Home Service - *Francs*	0·64	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·68
International - „	4·29	4·26	4·27	4·95	4·09	3·91	3·83	4·29
Total - - „	0·96	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	—
* Of which Submarine Cables - - - } *Kilom.*	—	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—

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No. 24—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

'ELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	2,178	5,158	6,556	7,200	7,271	7,270	7,203	7,153
{ *Miles*	1,353	3,203	4,071	4,471	4,515	4,515	4,473	4,442
Of which underground and submarine - { *Kilom.*	—	32	62	108	114	124	124	132
{ *Miles*	—	20	39	67	71	77	77	82
Length of Wire - - - { *Kilom.*	2,652	11,057	16,017	18,238	19,308	19,740	20,092	20,132
{ *Miles*	1,647	6,866	9,947	11,326	11,990	12,259	12,477	12,502
Number of Offices open - -	97	546	1,108	1,384	1,439	1,501	1,579	1,668
Number of Employés - - - -	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,046	2,148	2,253	2,328
Cost of Construction - - { *Francs*	471,575	1,858,312	3,421,744	7,139,351*	9,236,491*	10,405,653*	11,689,454*	13,007,245*
{ £	18,863	74,332	136,870	285,574	369,460	416,226	467,578	520,290
Receipts - - - - - { *Francs*	305,822	1,326,818	2,315,462	4,309,938*	4,628,145*	5,584,112*	6,019,352*	7,147,484*
{ £	12,233	53,073	94,941	172,398	185,126	223,364	240,774	285,899
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	0·76	·80	·71	·72	·69	·71	·70
{ *d.*	—	7·3	7·7	6·8	6·9	6·6	6·8	6·7
Expenses - - - { *Francs*	324,520	1,203,052	1,812,906	3,999,859*	5,124,040*	6,546,037*	6,609,454*	6,946,160*
{ £	12,981	48,122	72,516	159,994	204,962	261,841	264,378	277,846
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	0·74	·66	·65*	·68*	·69*	·72*	·70*
{ *d.*	—	7·1	6·3	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·7
Number of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,662	1,913,133	1,917,369	1,818,827	1,810,338
International { Received - - }	25,388	190,620	370,640	628,457	629,927	642,119	656,613	739,190
{ Despatched - }		197,032	383,247	591,196	607,065	621,340	644,763	712,927
In transit - - - -	3,527	109,554	262,332	510,473	480,479	519,511	526,537	554,957
Total - - -	162,851	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,988	3,630,604	3,700,339	3,646,740	3,807,412

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

'ELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { *Kilom.*	3,506	4,369	4,871	4,979	5,138	5,402	5,608
{ *Miles*	2,177	2,713	3,025	3,092	3,191	3,355	3,483
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	7,593	10,389	11,611	11,732	11,949	12,307	13,010
{ *Miles*	4,715	6,762	7,210	7,286	7,420	7,643	8,079
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - - { *Milreis.*	207,233	247,463	313,577	210,140	227,782	188,152	174,162
{ £	46,627	55,679	70,555	47,281	51,251	42,334	39,186
Number of Messages :—							
Home Service - { Received	380,451	477,991	556,402	499,921	527,545	496,337	547,247
{ Despatched	357,779	454,897	476,553	460,341	483,243	—	—
{ In transit	336,919	343,110	322,124	340,970	370,109	—	—
International - { Received	73,902	73,909	88,305	87,913	92,123	102,327	117,738
{ Despatched	52,514	71,581	84,852	87,192	87,494	—	—
{ In transit	78,476	177,787	199,057	159,371	169,593	169,889	229,448
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. SPAIN. TELEGRAPHS.

		1860.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	7,215	16,124	23,809	24,766	25,099	28,701	28,134	[illegible]
	Miles	4,481	10,013	14,785	15,380	15,586	17,823	17,471	[illegible]
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	14,557	40,405	54,095	55,278	55,657	65,350	65,389	[illegible]
	Miles	9,040	25,092	33,593	34,328	34,563	40,582	40,917	[illegible]
Cost of Construction	*Pesetas*	4,868,957	15,743,257	No information.					
	£	194,758	629,730						
Offices open	*No.*	122	365	1,039	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	[illegible]
Receipts	*Pesetas*	1,476,472	4,123,806	6,323,160	6,650,203	7,404,475	7,404,306	8,302,701	[illegible]
	£	59,059	164,952	252,926	266,008	296,179	296,172	328,108	[illegible]
Expenses	*Pesetas*	2,885,556	4,846,915	7,521,270	6,499,234	6,499,333	8,013,817	6,613,033	[illegible]
	£	115,422	193,877	300,851	259,969	259,973	320,553	264,521	[illegible]
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service		259,909	1,714,012	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,282	3,051,813	[illegible]
International — Received		15,789	192,972	493,993	581,071	506,705	515,163	432,940	[illegible]
International — Despatched		23,749	215,945	424,224	452,327	486,370	495,896	426,719	[illegible]
International — In transit		7,908	79,500	95,453	97,618	140,552	411,063	399,780	[illegible]
Official		8,810	83,548	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	[illegible]
Total		316,165	2,285,977	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	[illegible]

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS

		1870.	1880.	1885.	1890–1.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	1893–4.*	1894–5
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	17,770	26,114	30,021	37,353	38,108	38,288	39,210	[illegible]
	Miles	11,035	16,217	18,643	23,196	23,665	23,777	24,349	[illegible]
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	51,207	85,733	106,755	139,854	145,539	148,348	151,609	[illegible]
	Miles	31,799	53,240	66,295	86,849	90,380	92,124	94,149	[illegible]
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	*Kilom.*	178	175	184	146	146	146	146	[illegible]
	Miles	110	108	114	91	91	91	91	[illegible]
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices		649	1,565	1,996	2,748	2,816	2,883	2,947	[illegible]
Companies „		594	1,013	1,388	1,910	1,980	2,051	2,122	[illegible]
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	5,097	6,336	7,704	7,935	7,870	8,013	[illegible]
Receipts; Total	*Lire*	—	10,504,000	12,317,000	15,167,000	14,901,000	16,035,000	15,825,000	[illegible]
	£	—	420,000	493,000	607,000	596,000	641,000	633,000	[illegible]
Expenses		Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts							
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service		1,707,218	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,456,248	7,596,134	7,080,963	[illegible]
International		300,242	474,260	610,659	691,559	736,416	814,694	816,383	[illegible]
In transit		181,550	231,334	212,944	142,051	130,261	129,623	117,[illegible]	[illegible]
Total		2,189,010	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,322,925	8,540,451	8,015,074	[illegible]

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1860.
* Years ended 30th June.

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No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. TELEGRAPHS

—		1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line -	Austria *Kilom.*	18,428	35,057	38,740	42,250	44,787	44,730†	46,578	
	Hungary „	9,615	14,569	17,396	21,121	23,601	22,949	23,547	22,125
	Total Empire „	28,043	49,626	56,136	63,371	68,388	67,679†	70,125	
	Miles	17,415	30,818	34,860	39,353	42,469	42,028	43,548	
Length of Wire -	Austria *Kilom.*	58,750	91,712	99,916	112,944	124,404	129,758	133,156	
	Hungary „	26,315	52,227	64,276	75,602	90,215	94,231	101,589	103,209
	Total Empire „	85,065	143,939	164,192	188,546	214,619	223,989	234,745	
	Miles	52,825	89,386	101,963	117,087	133,278	139,097	145,777	
Number of Offices open	Austria - -	1,210	2,554	3,119	3,781	4,084	4,229	4,393	
	Hungary - -	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,116	2,225	2,406	2,525
	Total Empire -	1,697	3,548	4,543	5,585	6,200	6,454	6,799	
Receipts -	Austria *Gulden*	2,191,936	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,315,416	4,264,178	4,682,180	4,920,134	
	Hungary „	939,391	1,353,930	1,838,762	*	*	*	*	*
	Total *Gulden*	3,131,327	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—	—
	Empire *£*	260,944	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·53	·60	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	*d.*	—	10·6	12·0	—	—	—	—	—
Expenses -	Austria *Gulden*	2,750,812	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Hungary „	1,435,643	1,590,807	1,948,730	*	*	*	*	*
	Total *Gulden*	4,186,455	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Empire *£*	348,871	411,160	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·62	·63	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	*d.*	—	12·4	12·6	—	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria - -	3,388,249	6,164,620	7,199,482	9,081,631	10,835,302	12,068,084	12,602,632	
	Hungary - -	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	5,671,579	6,521,408	6,571,245	6,969,643
	Total Empire -	4,877,386	9,175,592	10,836,310	13,545,908	16,506,881	18,589,492	19,173,877	

* Included in Post Office Accounts. † *Sic in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS. UNITED STATES. TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - *Miles*	54,109	72,833	85,645	183,917	189,936	190,303	189,714*	189,918
Length of Wire - „	112,191	179,496	233,534	678,997	769,201	790,792	802,651	826,929
Number of Offices open -	3,972	6,565	9,077	19,382	21,078	21,166	21,360	21,725
Receipts - *Dollars*	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	22,387,020	24,978,442	21,852,655	22,218,019	22,612,736
£	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,663,964	5,203,842	4,552,636	4,628,754	4,710,987
„ per Telegram *Cents*	75·5	54·0	38·5	32·4	31·2	30·5	30·7	30·9
d.	37·7	27·0	19·2	16·2	15·6	15·2	15·3	15·4
Expenses - *Dollars*	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	15,074,304	17,482,405	16,060,170	16,076,630	16,714,756
£	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,140,480	3,642,168	3,345,869	3,349,298	3,482,241
„ per Telegram *Cents*	51·2	35·2	25·4	22·7	22·7	23·3	23·3	24·0
d.	25·6	17·6	12·7	11·3	11·3	11·6	11·6	12·0
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	55,878,762	66,591,858	58,632,237	58,307,315	58,760,444

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company wns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

* *Sic in orig.*

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Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, 1890, and 1893 to 1895.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line	1870.		1875.		1880.		1890.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia - -		Number 2,716,300	·04	Number. 4,179,300	·06	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway - -	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,932	·7	1,728,557	·9	1,696,939	·8	1,799,121	·9
Sweden - -	September, 1853	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,863,000	·4	1,807,000	·4	1,905,000	·4
Denmark - -	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,765,244	·8	1,757,762	·8	1,804,320	·8
German Empire -	1833	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	33,172,100	·6	34,041,600	·6	37,347,955	·6
Holland - -	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,196,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,391,065	·9	4,385,010	·9	4,633,257	1·0
Belgium - -	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,277,683	·9	5,399,456	·9	5,671,030	·9
France - -	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	35,489,000	·9	35,281,000	·9	36,807,000	·9
Switzerland§ -	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,695,988	1·3	2,700,339	1·3	3,646,740	1·2	3,807,412	1·3
Portugal - -		—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4								
Spain - -	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	1,591,000	·09	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	4,348,977	·2	5,039,095	·3		
Italy - -	December 1847	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,540,451‡	·3	8,015,074‡	·3	8,008,804‡	·3
Austria (Proper) -	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	12,068,084	·5	12,602,632	·5		
Hungary - -	December 26, 1847	1,480,136	·1	2,551,961	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	6,521,408	·3	6,571,245	·3	6,960,643	·4
United States -	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	66,591,858	1·0	58,632,237	·9	58,307,315	·8
Japan - -	September, 1869	—	—	486,853	·01	1,910,833	·05	4,296,582*	·1	6,556,100*	·15	8,359,774*	·2	9,377,292*	·2
United Kingdom* -		9,050,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	70,899,000	1·8	71,589,000	1·8	78,840,000	2·0

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit for Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June. § Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 25.—Postal Statistics.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

——	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices - - No.	6,555	7,540	22,608	25,113	25,985	27,398	28,726
Letter Boxes - - „	34,035	47,602	71,845	77,671	80,437	83,355	86,569
Letters Received - „	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,608,322,000	1,682,530,000	1,771,754,000	1,842,322,120
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - No.	13,387,000	8,584,000	9,707,000	9,700,000	9,697,000	9,835,000	10,005,158
1,000 Marks	12,534,010	10,367,534	13,681,248	12,811,754	11,954,035	13,045,249	14,800,076
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - No.	43,333,000	56,032,000	95,295,000	104,605,000	108,879,000	113,435,000	120,409,676
1,000 Kilogs.	188,215	236,437	382,285	418,880	446,767	461,516	489,461
Postal Orders received - - No.	24,794,000	40,685,000	69,962,000	77,952,000	81,161,000	85,693,000	89,851,928
1,000 Marks	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,306,581	4,644,726	4,780,678	4,974,801	5,181,963
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - 1,000 Marks	87,806	106,391	171,636	189,519	196,017	—	—
£	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,582,000	9,476,000	9,801,000	—	—

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,950,000	71,484,000	73,558,000	79,033,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	30,648,000	32,529,000	33,410,000	35,909,000	36,792,000	40,005,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - „	51,049,000	91,077,000	94,821,000	105,124,000	110,341,000	114,918,000	123,976,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,078,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000	2,984,000	3,217,000	3,150,000
Postal Packets - „	—	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000	4,290,000	4,368,000	4,498,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) Gulden	77,700,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000	151,093,000	159,560,000	154,133,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - Gulden	23,069,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000	44,539,000	47,780,000	51,004,000
Receipts - Gulden	3,996,000	6,774,000	7,075,000	7,222,000	7,431,000	7,724,000	7,979,000
£	333,000	565,000	590,000	602,000	619,000	644,000	665,000
Expenses - Gulden	2,908,000	4,955,000	5,278,000	5,685,000	6,021,000	6,105,000	6,576,000
£	242,000	413,000	440,000	474,000	502,000	509,000	548,000
Net Receipts - Gulden	1,088,000	1,819,000	1,797,000	1,537,000	1,410,000	1,619,000	1,403,000
£	91,000	152,000	150,000	128,000	117,000	135,000	117,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,052,456	No. 117,187,004	No. 121,470,877	No. 126,496,407	No. 130,707,588
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	71,830,000	94,639,558	100,693,346	108,221,087	103,449,177	110,6[illegible]5,533
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	36,673,000	73,599,461	88,274,979	80,579,743	82,263,614	89,061,193
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	2,674,000	3,675,217	4,508,803	4,416,620	4,814,888	5,691,140
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	432,000	1,124,994	1,189,370	1,291,510	1,368,627	1,441,661
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	18,116,228	36,865,077	39,260,182	40,195,766	42,502,125	45,177,886
Post Office Orders -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,950,418	1,657,175	1,782,094	1,794,622	1,859,259	1,872,418

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 4,026,880 in 1892, 4,235,556 in 1893, 4,550,468 in 1894, and 5,067,192 in 1895.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

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No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. FRANCE.* POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895
Letters	No. 265,352,000	No. 747,971,000	No. 768,375,000	No. 773,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 805,635,000	No. 836,909,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,033,424,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,172,462,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Letters	19,636,000	90,253,000	92,629,000	35,359,000	96,475,000	98,852,000	102,221,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Newspapers and Printed Matter	9,610,000	75,524,000	78,176,000	81,201,000	82,280,000	84,494,000	88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Letters	6,049,000	36,753,000	39,537,000	40,472,000	41,061,000	43,078,000	44,847,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Newspapers and Printed Matter	3,761,000	39,223,000	43,369,000	48,281,000	49,115,000	51,741,000	54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS. SWITZERLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices — *No.*	1,490	2,832	3,174	3,255	3,299	3,341	3,389
Letters — „	11,421,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	83,954,000	88,159,000	91,603,000	99,739,000
Post Cards* — „	—	9,825,000	19,736,000	18,874,000	19,529,000	20,331,000	26,699,000
Printed Matter† — „	—	20,202,000	32,796,000	27,461,000	34,761,000	30,214,000	31,238,000
Samples and Patterns — „	—	1,106,000	2,610,000	1,940,000	1,880,000	2,161,000	2,108,000
Postal Packets — „	2,099,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	14,461,000	15,257,000	16,022,000	17,382,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, *Francs*	—	231,746,000	385,388,000	424,528,000	434,153,000	460,638,000	495,812,000
Receipts — *Francs*	5,189,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	26,232,000	26,158,000	25,726,000	23,791,000
Receipts — £	208,000	621,000	967,000	1,049,000	1,046,000	1,029,000	1,032,000
Expenses — *Francs*	4,431,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	25,319,000	24,769,000	24,326,000	24,339,000
Expenses — £	177,000	540,000	876,000	1,013,000	991,000	973,000	974,000
Net Receipts — *Francs*	758,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	913,000	1,389,000	1,400,000	1,452,000
Net Receipts — £	31,000	81,000	91,000	36,000	55,000	56,000	58,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps — *Francs*	—	12,675,000	18,155,000	20,123,000	20,890,000	19,909,000	20,674,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps — £	—	507,000	726,000	805,000	836,000	794,000	827,000

* Introduced in 1870. † Except Newspapers subscribed for. ‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS. ITALY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices‡ — *No.*	4,437	4,550	4,629	4,678	4,710	4,775
Letters — „	125,155,617	124,985,690	131,436,864	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010
Post Cards — „	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390	57,036,433	60,192,570	66,696,624
Newspapers, &c. — „	170,149,368	180,065,394	189,341,829	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,672,258
Samples — „	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,139
Manuscript Matter *Packets*	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616	4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,539
Official Letters, Franked *No.*	39,075,241	38,791,353	38,428,689	38,215,830	42,775,128	43,176,416
Postal Packets — „	5,609,832	6,116,054	6,183,457	6,031,933	6,357,318	6,667,156
Registered Letters, Declared Value — *Lire*	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247	203,070,765	260,563,233	301,435,876
Registered Letters, Declared Value — £	1,371,243	4,802,129	6,459,250	8,122,831	10,422,529	12,057,435
Receipts — *Lire*	46,444,000	47,668,000	48,903,000	49,714,000	50,947,000	51,896,000
Receipts — £	1,858,000	1,907,000	1,956,000	1,989,000	2,038,000	2,076,000
Expenses† — *Lire*	53,696,000	54,998,000	53,591,000	53,028,000	53,409,000	54,876,000
Expenses† — £	2,148,000	2,200,000	2,144,000	2,121,000	2,136,000	2,195,000

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.
† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.
‡ Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892, 2,273 in 1893, 2,333 in 1894, and 2,414 in 1895.

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No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

——	1850.	1870.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,278	3,215	4,744	5,068	5,299	5,466	
Letters* - - „	26,071,000	148,499,000	538,273,000	608,008,000	646,629,000	779,535,000	
Newspapers - „	15,806,000	45,396,000	94,200,000	96,000,000	97,000,000	98,000,000	
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	2,896,000	7,938,000	39,395,000	47,267,000	34,731,000	38,271,000	
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	425,015,000	2,684,791,000	4,786,706,000	4,433,673,000	4,266,166,000	4,498,003,000	
Receipts - - „	6,271,000	10,658,000	31,145,000†	32,994,000†	37,183,000†	37,978,000†	
Expenses - - „	5,524,000	8,925,000	27,301,000†	31,751,000†	34,103,000†	34,514,000†	

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

——	1868.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,337	2,301	4,308	4,402	4,430	4,463	4,558
Letters, Newspapers, &c. } „	37,998,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	268,915,000	279,503,000	305,960,000	318,413,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	1,300,000	4,983,000	39,988,000	44,392,000	49,970,000	52,970,000	62,686,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	738,476,000	1,508,537,000	2,264,483,000	2,351,392,000	2,571,664,000	2,448,115,000	2,451,511,000
Receipts - - „	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	14,176,000*	15,253,000*	15,980,000*	16,771,000*
Expenses - - „	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	9,802,000*	10,756,000*	11,660,000*	12,153,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

(Years ended 30th June.)

——	1850.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Post Offices - - *No.*	18,417	28,492	42,989	62,401	68,403	69,805	70,064
Extent of Post Routes *Miles*	178,672	231,232	343,888	427,990*	453,833*	454,746*	456,026*
Revenue of the Department } *Dollars*	5,500,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000
Expenditure of the Department - } „	5,213,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	81,074,000	84,324,000	86,790,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Post-masters - - } „	1,549,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	15,864,000	15,900,000	16,116,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Home Mail - } „	2,966,000	13,130,000	20,258,000	34,116,000	41,180,000	45,375,000	46,336,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Foreign Mail - } „	—	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	1,098,000	1,239,000	1,174,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

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No. 26.—Emigration Statistics.

EMIGRATION. NORWAY. EMIGRATION.

——	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,936	3,366
Females	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930	7,542	2,716	2,932
Total	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,297
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,297
Other	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484	810	816
Total	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,452	7,113
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants. United States	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,895	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153
Canada	7	21	79	19	51	79	223	75	22	6
Australia	35	12	13	17	21	5	6	6	2	3
Other Countries	—	2	12	9	21	8	6	7	27	43

EMIGRATION. SWEDEN. EMIGRATION.

——	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351	19,002	4,337
Females	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935	16,614	15,335	6,617
Children (under 15)	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203	7,539	6,532	2,404
Total	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358
Countries of Destination:								
Norway	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615	1,507	1,270	1,360
Denmark	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545	1,622	1,671	1,275	1,516
Germany	462	553	484	492	441	466	374	367
United States	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529
Other Countries	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964	870	629	646
Total	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

——	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985
Females	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621
Not known	12	14	13	26	34	15	3	1
Total	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	214	157	365	326	500	434	224	111
United States	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,367
Central and South America	119	423	315	179	77	99	63	121
Australia	48	107	87	73	62	35	31	34
Other Countries	9	9	7	23	20	31	68	54
Total	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,673	59,897	39,852	17,969	15,160
Hamburg*	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,561	28,072	30,510	16,297	13,997
Stettin†	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214	646	—	69
Antwerp	14,057	12,657	13,765	19,089	17,554	11,532	4,158	4,924
Total	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540	37,724	34,150
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	199	88	306	976	1,577	6,136	1,490	1,100
United States	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332	73,184	33,756	29,285
Brazil	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779	1,169	1,283	1,340
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,723	2,128	1,257	961	1,077	1,058	1,059	1,194
Australia	539	496	474	438	376	261	235	211
Africa	331	422	471	599	476	586	760	896
Asia	230	262	165	97	120	146	151	134
Total	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737	82,540	37,724	34,150
German Emigrants embarked at:‡								
Havre	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068	3,156	1,760	1,869
Other French Ports	86	111	200	81	63	63	26	72
Rotterdam*	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553	1,738	1,332	1,515
Amsterdam	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918	180	122	92
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,498

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.
† Including other Prussian Ports.
‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183	71,008	33,566	29,226
Other	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080	151,412	98,288	52,760	95,074
Total	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449	155,954	78,094	112,461
British North America	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,998	7,726	2,221	2,310
Central America and Mexico	53	112	75	113	63	47	84	83
West Indies	107	90	108	129	78	90	107	106
Brazil	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479	2,252	2,200	3,814
Argentine Republic	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331	1,428	1,462	2,386
Peru	39	65	19	14	10	30	16	10
Chili	200	284	298	165	271	254	150	241
Other South American States	328	417	321	285	167	151	186	150
Africa	490	687	926	1,150	921	736	1,259	2,246
Asia	426	384	235	215	183	205	296	197
Australia	816	842	792	802	645	423	321	296
Total	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *vid* Hull and Liverpool (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, (1892) 5,294, (1893) 1,497, (1894) 2,376, and (1895) 2,187.

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. HOLLAND. EMIGRATION.

——	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519
Females	3,974	4,434	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,067	9,663	4,776	4,565
Children	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,223	2,815
Tota.	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,133	15,919
Nationality:									
Dutch	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314
Other	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605
Countries of Destination:									
North America	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,097	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819
South "	2	411	4,444	699	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	41	340	391	290	—	10	160
Total	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,133	15,919

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

Total Number of Emigrants and Immigrants.

——	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants	13,993	13,236	17,029	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,994	22,532	22,117	18,302	18,617
Immigrants	16,558	18,310	19,804	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,635	23,476

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

Number of Emigrants, Direct and Indirect, from the Port of Antwerp.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
24,650	36,413	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600	43,124	15,915	20,699

EMIGRATION. FRANCE. EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
French	4,858	4,011	6,100	6,063	7,314	11,170	23,339	31,354	20,560	6,217	5,528	5,396
Other	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	51,598	33,618	29,[illegible]
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,[illegible]

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

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No. 26—*continued.*

:MIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
a - - - - - -	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	—	12
ica - - - -	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	1,340	1,879
erica - - - -	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,303	22,952	18,305	27,038
ania - - - -	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	2	16
Total - -	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	19,647	28,945

:MIGRATION. SPAIN. EMIGRATION.

——	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
igrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - -	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327
Females - -	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029
Children (under 16) -	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810
Total - -	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166
tionality:								
Spanish - -	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612
Other - - -	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554
Total - -	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166
intries of Destination:								
North America - -	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952
Central „ - -	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078
South „ - -	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511
Australia - -	2	5	8	3	11	—	2	4
Asia - - -	1,751	2,063	1,690	1,929	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578
Africa - - -	20,727	23,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727
Other Countries (European)	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316
Total -	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166

:MIGRATION. ITALY. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
ypt - - - - - -	1,436	773	754	830	894	1,300	752	986
nis - - - - - -	902	639	522	583	618	765	828	1,121
geria - - - - -	751	765	744	718	805	1,054	810	956
Total North Africa - -	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063
ited States and Canada - - -	34,292	25,881	48,019	44,522	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634
xico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - - -	640	1,037	926	2,036	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688
azil - - - - - -	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090
ili and Peru - - - -	559	375	3,334	896	734	657	192	461
gentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - - -	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,543	36,212	34,383	43,484
rts of America not distinguished - -	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562
Total America - -	204,264	123,181	113,027	186,472	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919
her Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia - - - - -	442	423	548	1,143	518	851	717	926
Total - - - -	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746	116,642	142,269	114,566	187,908
rmanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - -	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520	107,369	124,312	105,455	169,513

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No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. SWITZERLAND. EMIGRATION.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174
Females	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,257	2,271	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427
Children (under 15)	1,484	1,509	1,600	1,391	1,377	1,366	1,051	534	667
Total	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268
Nationality									
Swiss	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107
Other	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206	948	986	1,161
Countries of Destination:									
North America	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708
Central „	—	2	—	—	8	16	2	7	3
South „	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	438	447	496	512
Australia	29	16	23	23	47	20	21	17	13
Asia	—	1	7	5	8	9	3	3	3
Africa	5	5	15	15	17	10	15	20	29
Total	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268

EMIGRATION. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,323	5,902
Bremen	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400
Italian Ports	4,126	*	*	*	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776
French „	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546
Other „	1,664	1,262	5,295	6,041	4,473	11,197	19,946	19,065	19,168	6,943
Total	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,567
Countries of Destination:										
North America	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,926	—	22,665
Brazil	466	644	274	1,156	321	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	*
Argentine Republic	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	695	449
Other Countries	6,426	4,033	2,535	3,413	8,951	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	2,453
Total	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	25,567

* Not separately distinguished.

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Immigration and Emigration, to and from the United States.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, *i.e.*, total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1883	712,515	157,954	554,561	67,283	41,910	109,193	645,232	673,322	48,761	1883
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,399	560,563	518,592	46,807	1884
1885	535,009†	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346†	104,227	1885
1886	444,303	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203	91,193	1886
1887	605,385	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109	78,621	1887
1888	663,039	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,021	116,150	567,510	546,889	95,062	1888
1889	546,513	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427	137,471	1889
1890	564,442	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302	128,550	1890
1891	668,236	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319	138,589	1891
1892	736,660	256,556	490,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084	142,980	1892
1893	634,345	230,624	403,721	90,678	40,750	131,428	543,667	502,917	99,196	1893
1894	415,070	312,771	101,299	66,663	32,940	99,603	347,407	314,467	213,168	1894
1895	401,822	329,558	72,264	100,673	21,201	121,874	301,149	279,948	207,684	1895

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Net Immigration into the UNITED STATES of America, distinguishing Nationality of Immigrants.

Nationality.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,199	71,042	60,136	59,633	37,505	33,462	65,103
Belgium	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261
Denmark	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167
France	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,662	3,702	2,463
Germany	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,386	36,351	31,885
Holland	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583
Italy	47,622	51,556	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,966	36,961	68,069
Norway	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,883
Russia and Finland	30,766	33,487	35,916	35,596	47,426	84,393	43,828	38,094	34,490	51,445
Poland	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,553	1,020	691
Sweden	42,836	54,696	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,606	15,683	21,177
Switzerland	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304
United Kingdom	161,746	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871	87,724	64,827
Other European Countries	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,223	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,723	3,651	6,209
Total, European	481,453	536,524	432,819	548,225	548,985	608,472	488,832	303,140	271,223	329,067
China	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441
West Indies	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,962	3,441	6,828
Other Countries	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318	4,310	5,931
Total	490,109	546,889	444,427	455,302	560,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,267

Note.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

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No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,932	1,015	2,408	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	549
Belgium	973	479	819	3,301	8,066	762	241	146	233	245	211
France	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,446
Germany	1,546	1,151	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	852	785	748	971	1,067
Italy	63,501	44,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,539	41,203
Spain	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,485	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,288
Switzerland	1,094	1,284	1,420	1,479	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	462
United Kingdom	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273	385	329
Other Countries	1,351	2,179	1,977	2,677	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,893	4,252	3,066
Total Immigration, direct by sea	80,618	65,653	98,898	130,271	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,236
Immigration, Other	28,104	27,461	21,944	25,361	42,165	54,486	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762
Total Immigration	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,998
Emigration	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,619	82,981	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,839

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION. URUGUAY. IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

Nationality.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	155	85	323	66
Brazil	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923	671	2,305	342
France	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555	348	440	542
Germany	413	464	303	474	519	213	262	271	222	244	151
Italy	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,973	4,559	4,966	2,894	4,255	3,557
Portugal	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76	64	63	41
Spain	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116
Switzerland	67	51	78	55	122	45	53	27	40	32	62
United Kingdom	624	825	429	326	314	369	189	201	494	216	256
Other Countries	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,985
Total Immigration	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158
Emigration	6,720	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,357

IMMIGRATION. BRAZIL. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	274	1,156	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737
France	241	478	602	2,844	1,921	575	616
Germany	1,147	782	1,903	4,812	5,235	890	1,308
Italy	40,157	104,353	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	56,532
Portugal	10,205	18,289	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,796	23,928
Spain	1,766	4,736	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,473	30,458
Switzerland	16	—	51	254	198	58	49
United Kingdom	72	129	76	192	1,969	67	109
Other Countries	1,112	1,822	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,582
Total Immigration	54,990	131,745	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279

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No. 27.—Finance.

REVENUE. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax	44,237,000	41,963,000	43,561,000	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate	11,877,000	12,142,000	12,367,000	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000
Trading Licences	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000	40,475,000	42,432,000	42,761,000
Customs Duties	125,619,000	120,733,000	122,579,000	147,107,000	173,737,000	167,712,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	268,376,000	247,521,000	269,046,000	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000
„ Tobacco	27,775,000	28,572,000	29,480,000	31,809,000	32,565,000	34,545,000
„ Matches	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000
„ Sugar	21,639,000	20,857,000	27,702,000	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000
„ Petroleum	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000	16,369,000	18,929,000	19,794,000
Stamps and Registration Duties	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,665,000	27,913,000	29,051,000	29,743,000
Succession Duties	14,670,000	15,094,000	17,461,000	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000
Passports	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties	9,127,000	8,848,000	9,065,000	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000
Other Duties	3,893,000	4,507,000	4,675,000	5,490,000	6,393,000	6,297,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	2,854,000	2,806,000	3,101,000	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000
Mint	802,000	225,000	522,000	931,000	539,000	720,000
Post Office	20,253,000	21,145,000	21,891,000	22,927,000	23,805,000	24,835,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	10,471,000	11,299,000	11,862,000	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	12,347,000	12,608,000	13,510,000	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000
Forests	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000	21,756,000	25,844,000	28,670,000
Mines, Factories, &c.	10,200,000	9,184,000	9,587,000	9,900,000	9,857,000	21,676,000
State Railways	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits	15,763,000	11,054,000	21,919,000	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,223,000	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000
Repayment of Loans	19,518,000	19,731,000	21,396,000	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,058,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000
Municipal Loan Funds	15,610,000	16,933,000	17,156,000	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,655,000
Other Receipts	25,908,000	22,364,000	18,634,000	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000
Total Ordinary	933,379,000	890,545,000	964,687,000	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000
Extraordinary Revenue	94,858,000	29,513,000	189,617,000	160,524,000	75,226,000	153,069,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	1,028,237,000	920,058,000	1,154,304,000	1,192,014,000	1,220,578,000	1,397,431,000
Total — £	102,824,000	92,006,000	115,430,000	119,201,000	122,058,000	139,743,000

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.	Paper Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	256,155,000	249,265,000	257,577,000	259,395,000	270,032,000	276,597,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,266,000	2,648,000	2,865,000	2,240,000	2,226,000	2,464,000
Holy Synod	12,093,000	11,338,000	11,463,000	12,304,000	13,366,000	13,808,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000	10,532,000	11,797,000	12,678,000
„ Foreign Affairs	4,766,000	4,737,000	4,712,000	5,034,000	4,944,000	5,138,000
„ War	240,779,000	252,586,000	262,276,000	272,439,000	280,427,000	285,729,000
„ Marine	42,682,000	49,462,000	52,179,000	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,136,000
„ Finance	103,707,000	106,345,000	107,768,000	117,469,000	125,739,000	140,457,000
„ Domains	24,248,000	24,531,000	24,153,000	25,296,000	27,875,000	29,932,000
„ The Interior	76,810,000	80,179,000	82,093,000	83,214,000	84,668,000	86,173,000
„ Public Instruction	22,662,000	22,806,000	21,783,000	22,441,000	22,182,000	23,567,000
„ Public Works	90,750,000	81,557,000	85,132,000	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,570,000
„ Justice	22,861,000	23,874,000	24,506,000	25,606,000	25,963,000	26,897,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000	4,493,000	4,807,000	5,340,000
Director of the Stud	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000	1,305,000	1,509,000	1,461,000
Total Ordinary	914,790,000	925,356,000	952,576,000	996,393,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	123,901,000	178,377,000	166,759,000	47,703,000	101,423,000	366,634,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	1,038,691,000	1,103,733,000	1,119,335,000	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000
Total — £	103,869,000	110,373,000	111,933,000	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000

PUBLIC DEBT. RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Rate of Interest.	Gold.			Paper Roubles.		
	1885.	1894.	1895.	1885.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
6 per cent.	50,000,000	—	—	38,888,201	38,492,620	38,491,725
5½ per cent.	—	—	—	72,523,700	—	—
5 per cent.	812,421,955	119,706,937	60,467,150	1,885,085,419	315,465,538	300,777,236
4·32 per cent.	—	—	—	240,000,000	—	—
4½ per cent.	129,684,708	31,748,000	111,058,500	—	249,280,000	243,280,000
4 per cent.	348,797,108	1,493,778,188	1,516,947,323	222,973,286	1,944,771,058	2,021,554,983
3·79 per cent.	—	—	—	—	215,331,000	176,331,000
3½ per cent.	—	100,000,000	99,887,500	—	—	—
3 per cent.	18,148,942	251,074,371	249,903,016	—	—	39,000,000
Debt at various rates of Interest	—	—	—	56,715,711	62,479,715	61,282,957
Non-Interest bearing Debt	—	—	—	695,114,700	769,342,911	671,281,634
Total Public Debt — *Roubles*	1,359,052,713	1,996,307,496	2,038,283,489	3,211,301,017	3,595,163,842	3,557,398,490
Total Public Debt — £	215,183,000	316,399,000	323,726,000	323,720,000	396,577,000	375,670,000

Note.—Gold Roubles at 3*s.* 2*d.* Paper Roubles 1885, 9·92 = £1; 1894, 9·3 roubles = £1; 1895, 9·47 roubles = £1.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. NORWAY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346	21,169,172	21,021,866	21,796,004
Income Tax	—	—	—	2,859,948	2,639,176	2,782,699
Duty on Brandy	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,507,623	3,657,082	3,975,781	3,947,068
„ Malt	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,250,500	2,090,689	2,217,214	2,741,342
Stamps, Playing Cards	586,250	636,874	584,583	596,982	650,383	695,599
Succession Duties	523,433	588,141	535,057	449,647	558,579	590,050
Judicial Fees	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,457	1,004,511	995,634	989,433
State Lands and Forests	306,281	277,849	273,748	283,750	290,526	297,126
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	903,533	855,473	816,388	757,947	650,040	635,264
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491	1,834,995	1,911,286	1,916,707
Postage	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,889	3,125,671	3,290,237	3,432,564
Telegrams	1,071,325	1,127,062	1,232,382	1 316,176	1,297,210	1,311,652
Railways	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947	7,695,859	7,727,902	8,107,302
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,952	5,701,552	6,329,031	5,589,688
Total Ordinary Revenue	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,543,981	53,624,865	54,803,107
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	—	—	—	—	2,581,500
Total { Kroner	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,543,981	53,624,865	57,384,607
Total { £	2,796,237	2,858,141	2,838,630	2,919,110	2,979,159	3,188,034

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE. NORWAY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	483,531	484,514	485,083	482,241	352,747	352,943
"Storthing"	485,301	498,791	621,265	580,013	590,443	667,606
State Council	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323	1,277,168	1,287,493	1,281,692
Ministry of Public Education	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181	5,433,142	5,889,823	5,933,353
„ Justice	4,535,291	5,012,690	4,955,512	5,461,603	5,560,037	5,915,822
„ Interior*	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270	7,294,699	7,674,708	8,414,615
„ Finance†	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398	8,546,565	8,785,009	8,787,420
„ Public Works	9,341,632	10,014,206	10,334,767	9,753,427	10,837,184	10,554,473
„ National Defence‡	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470	12,082,751	11,609,038	13,155,568
„ Foreign Affairs	642,822	670,333	693,984	701,259	642,278	623,443
Miscellaneous	228,560	106,835	140,358	142,235	161,240	93,312
Total Ordinary Expenditure	45,396,277	48,261,527	50,348,591	51,755,103	53,390,122	56,130,277
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	138,921	732,626	883,018	1,020,067	1,554,448	525,850
Total { Kroner	45,537,198	48,994,153	51,231,609	52,775,170	54,944,570	56,656,127
Total { £	2,529,844	2,721,897	2,846,200	2,931,954	3,052,476	3,147,563

* Including Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT. NORWAY. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	1,120,000	1,080,000	1,040,000	1,000,000	960,000
Total { Kroner	245,000	1,365,000	1,325,000	1,285,000	1,245,000	1,205,000
Total { £	14,000	76,000	74,000	71,000	69,000	67,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 per cent.	19,851,000	19,692,000	19,506,000	19,322,000	19,132,000	—
„ 1886 „ 3½ „	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000	30,668,000	30,537,000	30,442,000
„ 1888 „ 3 „	64,435,000	64,188,000	63,936,000	63,675,000	63,406,000	63,129,000
„ 1892 „ 4 „	—	—	10,000,000	10,000,000	9,928,000	9,861,000
„ 1894 „ 3½ „	—	—	—	—	39,676,000	39,676,000
Total { Kroner	115,113,000	114,697,000	124,216,000	123,665,000	162,699,000	143,108,000
Total { £	6,395,000	6,372,000	6,901,000	6,871,000	9,039,000	7,950,000
Total Public Debt { Kroner	115,358,000	116,062,000	125,541,000	124,950 000	163,944,000	144,313,000
Total Public Debt { £	6,409,000	6,448,000	6,975,000	6,942,000	9,108,000	8,017,000

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. SWEDEN. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	4,170,885	3,708,578	2,355,678	2,351,495	1,905,000	1,905,000
Property and Income Tax	4,455,026	6,726,708	10,534,970	10,806,849	6,350,000	5,200,000
Capitation Tax	737,342	737,796	744,637	763,512	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	2,260,406	2,718,927	4,723,275	7,139,148	7,000,000	8,500,000
Spirit Tax	15,047,033	15,849,597	16,277,549	16,558,451	14,500,000	15,000,000
Stamps	3,486,444	3,339,047	3,896,339	4,891,704	5,300,000	5,000,000
Customs	37,297,733	37,111,961	38,631,960	39,466,186	36,000,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	520,168	565,935	888,044	933,930	800,000	800,000
Post Office	7,787,351	7,945,605	8,273,600	8,548,268	8,500,000	8,580,000
State Railways	22,522,187	23,023,618	24,862,015	9,000,000†	7,200,000†	8,500,000†
Telegraphs	1,455,615	1,419,709	1,375,811	1,445,572	1,335,000	1,410,000
State Lands and Forests	5,634,079	5,550,917	6,090,496	6,774,200	5,300,000	5,300,000
Fines	266,373	260,759	261,023	276,316	250,000	250,000
Miscellaneous	11,057,943	11,408,892	16,203,192	10,267,150	5,429,000	13,021,000
Total — Kronor	116,707,675	120,457,039	135,078,589	119,224,741‡	100,534,000‡	111,731,000‡
Total — £	6,483,760	6,692,058	7,504,366	6,623,597	5,585,000	6,207,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

EXPENDITURE. SWEDEN. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice	4,100,980	3,968,584	3,942,620	3,906,206	3,840,800	3,843,500
„ Foreign Affairs	579,088	709,007	719,221	702,823	611,250	611,250
„ War	22,709,064	25,074,136	27,183,575	28,140,830	28,227,900	30,312,900
„ Marine	8,785,548	9,263,207	9,020,710	9,522,800	8,736,060	12,927,160
„ Interior	6,338,798	6,792,808	6,665,323	7,154,177	8,095100	7,973,800
„ Finance	18,506,505	18,952,866	18,682,219	18,807,264	17,883,500	18,458,500
„ Public Worship, &c.	15,186,516	15,673,229	15,359,693	15,615,418	14,701,400	15,212,700
Pensions	4,597,481	4,730,394	4,783,803	5,259,192	4,656,040	4,826,000
"Riksdag"	717,741	562,868	585,202	715,870	720,200	722,200
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	10,697,096	10,696,064	12,752,442	9,863,065	9,487,200	10,557,300
State Railways	16,372,420	16,569,541	16,032,847	—†	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	3,047,873	2,961,195	3,331,866	1,544,940	2,250,000	5,063,100
Total — Kronor	112,959,090	117,273,899	120,379,521	102,552,585‡	100,534,000‡	111,731,000‡
Total — £	6,275,505	6,515,217	6,687,751	5,697,366	5,585,000	6,207,000

* Budget Estimates.
† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated in these years. *See* under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT. SWEDEN. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	900.000	768,889	637,778	506,667	375,556
1878 Consolidated 4 per cent.	16,399,570	16,123,174	15,835,702	9,042,954	—
1880 „ 4 „	109,880,100	108,682,200	107,375,400	106,068,600	104,761,800
1886 „ 3½ „	49,484,444	56,306,222	59,551,111	59,328,444	59,088,444
1887 Irredeemable 3⅓ „	19,457,000	23,155,500	26,691,500	31,926,500	37,313,500
1888 „ 3 „	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3½ „	35,284,000	35,003,111	34,712,444	34,411,555	34,100,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 „	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000
1894 Consolidated 3 „	—	—	—	18,000,000	18,000,000
Total — Kronor	265,271,781	273,905,763	278,670,602	293,151,387	287,506,967
Total — £	14,737,321	15,216,987	15,481,700	16,286,188	15,972,554

Note.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. DENMARK. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95	1895–96.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,622	Kroner. 722,230	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081
Interest from Loans	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,231,931	1,278,923	1,309,983	1,169,511
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	3,135,283	2,958,059	2,530,339	3,368,31	3,678,136	5,046.005
Total	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270	4,647,240	4,988,119	6,215,516
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441	6,718,936	6,719,556	6,718,901
On House Property	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,821,094	2,980,643	3,084,941	3,181,191
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	274,111	268,646	268,045	274,985	272,855	276,767
Total by Direct Taxation	9,650,772	9,746,439	9,808,580	9,974,564	10,077,352	10,176,859
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795	2,624,022	2,796,602	3,284,099
Succession Duty	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467	1,552,745	1,632,130	1,310,426
Duty on Transmission	681,041	673,016	655,235	627,103	687,321	789,272
Judicial Fees	1,869,715	1,885,915	1,883,811	1,894,515	1,939,758	2,015,806
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	98,765	108,029	110,270	115,833	123,652	111,642
Customs	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439	25,146,133	25,129,171	27,678,112
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381	3,066,746	6,665,634	6,975,027
Navigation Dues	913,146	1,011,218	932,985	1,069,079	1,025,354	§
Other Indirect Taxes	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†	3,948,244	149,991	550,018
Total by Indirect Taxation	37,126,055	38,558,313	38,123,301	40,044,420	40,149,613	42,714,402
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs Net Receipts)	—164,773‡	—84,753‡	—69,516‡	—4,512‡	107,343	245,707
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	862,573	907,533	1,039,010	1,029,365	1,024,656	1,267,595
Faroe Islands	62,707	64,080	37,077	42,263	42,548	51,856
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,339,339	598,221	660,625	611,637
Receipts from Loans, &c.	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350	1,017,023	9,579,418	17,104,082
Total Revenue — *Kroner*	56,811,602	57,148,597	55,904,033	58,070,754	67,342,857	79,051,735
Total Revenue — £	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780	3,226,153	3,741,270	4,391,763

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.
‡ Resulted in a loss.
† Including a Beer Tax.
§ Abolished.

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No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. DENMARK. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	223,240	166,540	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200
The "Rigsdag"	370,000	395,000	401,000	415,000	418,000	449,000
The Council	106,616	106,616	104,616	108,983	119,016	119,016
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,920,804	6,947,032	6,778,291	6,703,294	6,854,460	6,908,436
Pensions	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471
Military Pensioners and Invalids	996,369	990,479	992,210	979,447	975,287	962,662
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	412,182	392,976	405,413	411,164	529,924	588,393
„ of the Interior*	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,123,724	6,730,091	7,897,431	8,742,225
„ „ Justice	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,625	4,294,144	4,704,970	4,706,741
„ „ Public Instruction	4,913,166	5,011,284	5,202,062	5,194,085	4,884,612	5,025,083
„ „ War	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,495,315	15,229,498	13,681,345	11,429,650
„ „ Marine	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,550	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,758,618
„ „ Finance	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110	4,293,628	4,225,993	4,389,175
Iceland	94,664	92,664	92,164	88,664	87,631	85,774
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926	1,680,822	1,638,387	10,843,919
Public Works:— Railways and other Works	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723	4,585,875	4,505,404	2,951,536
Advances made	1,026,960	752,051	348,742	549,545	181,102	219,396
Total Expenditure { Kroner	66,287,089	64,074,837	63,192,087	62,147,962	61,395,337	74,470,636
Total Expenditure { £	3,682,616	3,559,713	3,510,671	3,452,665	3,410,852	4,137,257

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT. DENMARK. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st					
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014	Kroner. 26,694,945	Kroner. 25,540,753	Kroner. 23,566,608	Kroner. 13,108,608
3½ per cent.	157,806,035	157,587,185	157,317,790	157,239,790	131,908,376	119,152,541
3 per cent.	—	—	—	—	52,953,047	66,994,274
Total	187,082,982	185,525,199	184,012,735	182,780,543	208,428,026	199,061,571
Cash, &c. in Treasury	70,881,561	62,662,329	55,245,151	50,976,370	57,000,915	61,813,585
Net Public Debt { Kroner	116,201,421	122,862,870	128,767,584	131,804,173	151,427,111	137,247,986
Net Public Debt { £	6,455,634	6,825,715	7,153,755	7,311,343	8,412,617	7,624,954

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. GERMAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.*	1896–97.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	378,470,000	360,015,000	336,627,000	362,681,000	348,572,000	356,008,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	11,482,000	11,296,000	10,918,000	11,330,000	11,331,000	11,191,000
Beet Sugar	64,945,000	65,463,000	71,065,000	80,372,000	80,000,000	80,000,000
Salt	42,866,000	42,585,000	43,672,000	44,463,000	43,657,000	44,540,000
Brandy†	118,841,000	115,578,000	119,335,000	117,625,000	117,777,000	117,025,000
Malt	24,772,000	24,957,000	25,752,000	25,470,000	25,603,000	25,746,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise	60,000	100,000	—289,000	66,000	63,000	65,000
Stamp Duties	33,781,000	31,303,000	31,203,000	48,994,000	34,629,000	61,000,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs	21,833,000	24,598,000	26,497,000	29,020,000	29,779,000	33,915,000
State Printing	1,704,000	1,435,000	1,410,000	1,454,000	1,474,000	1,525,000
Railways	21,345,000	22,360,000	24,890,000	22,431,000	23,173,000	23,464,000
State Banks	8,607,000	4,349,000	8,503,000	3,916,000	7,182,000	5,618,000
Disabled Fund	25,231,000	24,622,000	26,475,000	27,784,000	26,394,000	28,862,000
Interest on Loans	485,000	415,000	423,000	106,000	10,000	—
Extraordinary Receipts	322,335,000	67,938,000	172,018,000	158,449,000	46,379,000	28,159,000
Matricular Contributions from the States	326,734,000	327,360,000	330,064,000	397,497,000	396,000,000	410,606,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	10,597,000	12,253,000	11,135,000	12,432,000	12,751,000	20,059,000
Total Revenue — *Marks*	1,413,896,000‡	1,136,637,000	1,289,588,000	1,344,092,000	1,224,774,000	1,247,873,000
Total Revenue — £	70,695,000	56,832,000	64,479,000	67,205,000	61,239,000	62,394,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE. GERMAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.*	1896–97.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	452,000	402,000	463,000	579,000	651,000	655,000
Imperial Chancellery	145,000	144,000	147,000	242,000	154,000	183,000
Treasury	392,645,000	369,289,000	345,564,000	390,024,000	379,106,000	392,585,000
Foreign Office	13,781,000	14,350,000	17,044,000	14,421,000	17,405,000	17,999,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	48,088,000	51,748,000	57,947,000	54,810,000	36,605,000	36,973,000
Ministry of Justice	2,552,000	3,008,000	2,704,000	2,962,000	2,627,000	1,974,000
Audit Office	618,000	634,000	639,000	681,000	735,000	737,000
Maintenance of the Army	566,514,000	576,622,000	602,555,000	617,765,000	550,520,000	541,508,000
„ „ Navy	85,397,000	90,439,000	81,241,000	78,533,000	81,679,000	86,240,000
Posts and Telegraphs	8,467,000	7,038,000	9,807,000	8,603,000	9,025,000	8,328,000
Railway Management	5,002,000	4,740,000	13,887,000	22,681,000	4,781,000	6,353,000
Ministry for Railways	302,000	297,000	334,000	339,000	347,000	355,000
State Printing	416,000	230,000	259,000	76,000	—	60,000
Public Debt	55,807,000	58,711,000	65,182,000	68,976,000	74,137,000	75,943,000
Pensions	39,637,000	41,957,000	45,704,000	48,525,000	55,035,000	56,562,000
Disabled Fund	25,231,000	24,622,000	26,475,000	27,784,000	26,394,000	28,863,000
Re-adjustment of Officials' Salaries.†	—	—	—	—	50,000	—
Total Expenditure — *Marks*	1,245,034,000	1,244,231,000	1,269,952,000	1,336,941,000	1,239,251,000	1,255,318,000
Total Expenditure — £	62,253,000	62,212,000	63,498,000	66,847,000	61,963,000	62,766,000

* Budget Estimates.

† On basis of graduated ages system.

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Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
„ 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
„ 1871	341,320 000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
„ 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
„ 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
„ 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
„ 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
„ 1880	218,062.000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
„ 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
„ 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
„ 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
„ 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
„ 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
„ 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
„ 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
„ 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
„ 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
„ 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
„ 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
„ 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
„ 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,932,000
„ 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. BELGIUM. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,805	178,503,153
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,972	14,974,915
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	152,584,775	157,993,480	158,887,711	156,742,711	162,923,859	170,907,834	173,649,861
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,481,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,625,221
Sale of Crown Lands	358,784	487,149	366,794	237,282	459,841	392,343	264,306
Total Ordinary	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,992,166	371,017,456
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	48,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,502	44,933,445	42,192,235	23,585,413
Total — Francs	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,184,401	394,602,869
Total — £	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,561,786	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,784,115

EXPENDITURE. BELGIUM. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,162,131	105,746,958	107,100,654	110,290,484
Civil List	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242	4,885,958	4,788,823	4,830,760
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162	20,457,607
„ Foreign Affairs	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,562,682
„ the Interior and Public Instruction	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654	23,067,403
„ Agriculture and Public Works.	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	20,503,131
„ Industry and Labour.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,071,965
„ Railways, &c.	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,810,292	106,511,589
„ War	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240	51,260,407	51,592,194	51,696,308
„ Finance	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,567,990	15,595,012	15,865,813	16,591,995
Remitted Taxes, &c.	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,073,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,545,000
Total Ordinary	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	361,328,984
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073	49,828,504	49,218,905	45,564,236
Total — Francs	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,910,418	394,529,146	402,558,531	406,893,220
Total — £	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341	16,275,729
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). Ordinary — Francs	+16,063,816	+ 5,782,170	+7,990,366	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 9,688,472
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (−). Extraordinary „	− 2,315,181	−45,271,480	−8,211,196	+ 1,637,429	− 4,895,059	− 7,026,670	−21,978,823
Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	+13,748,635	−39,489,310	−220,830	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,625,870	−12,290,351

PUBLIC DEBT. BELGIUM. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 1,996,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647	Francs. 2,269,515,247
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—
Gross Total — Francs	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147	2,246,366,647	2,269,515,247
Gross Total — £	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	91,580,610

* Budget Estimates.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. FRANCE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial	446,048,933	479,620,363	474,412,880	478,524,060	509,445,231	514,941,870
„ Local*	391,823,856	371,603,406	375,834,032	380,339,717	††	††
Tax of 3 per cent. on Personalty†	49,358,954	51,010,254	70,650,643	70,237,016	67,276,599	66,491,308
Forests and Fisheries	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,155	28,818,147	28,326,536	27,657,167
Revenue from State Domains	19,165,781	17,674,362	19,133,531	20,331,664	17,299,898	20,576,368
Registration and Stamp Duties	670,956,867	711,803,434	716,426,407	718,238,516	696,231,520	709,911,464
Customs	371,429,983	375,296,377	406,840,674	442,678,390	464,791,135	479,677,292
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,094,000	1,231,488,737	1,206,961,809	1,199,457,921
Posts and Telegraphs	196,628,775	202,038,511	201,859,676	205,173,907	213,586,517	219,106,165
Miscellaneous	268,174,867	249,089,308	301,508,472	336,118,923	162,490,246	221,191,749
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,595,805,489	3,678,499,229				
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans‡			3,834,184,579	3,911,989,077	3,366,409,499	3,458,320,675
Receipts from former years‡	167,914,471	154,025,063				
Loans‡						
Total { Francs	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	3,834,184,579	3,911,989,077	3,366,409,499	3,458,320,675
Total { £	150,548,798	153,300,972	153,367,383	156,478,763	134,656,380	138,332,819

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.
† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890. ‡ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.
†† Incorporated with other branches of Revenue in this year.

EXPENDITURE. FRANCE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	37,590,032	37,127,988	37,295,291	37,764,732	38,139,160	38,911,557
„ Foreign Affairs	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957	16,364,702	16,723,645	16,892,299
Ministry of Finance:—						
Public Debt and Dotations*	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,395	1,281,971,820	1,293,317,044	1,234,533,843
General Expenditure	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826	39,060,768	28,497,988	32,314,855
Expense of Collection	174,755,189	175,944,776	178,762,864	184,871,928	194,707,799	198,968,679
Transfers to Communes, &c.	226,974,557	215,039,351	218,054,434	222,360,890	40,587,025	41,139,554
Ministry of War	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,502	677,887,152	649,533,657	647,635,535
„ Marine and Colonies	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,329‡	251,977,119‡	331,596,703	336,135,462
„ Public Instruction and Fine Arts	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313	181,699,422	187,412,063	205,433,082
„ Public Worship	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030	44,210,687	44,439,139	44,510,108
„ Public Works	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928,479	208,048,194	305,395,987	323,583,486
„ Agriculture	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,939,708	48,427,337	54,492,184	49,802,392
„ Commerce and Industry	245,679,426‡	240,093,211‡	240,390,183‡	262,791,773‡	204,469,875	202,618,708
„ Interior (including Algeria)	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,363	403,962,312	85,908,320††	87,263,466††
Total Ordinary Expenditure*	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836	3,450,920,595	3,479,973,131
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)*	163,253,131	146,389,175				
Total { Francs	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836	3,450,920,595	3,479,973,131
Total { £	149,581,047	149,786,873	149,133,637	156,876,353	138,036,824	139,199,088

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.
‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.
¶ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.
†† Partly incorporated with other branches of Expenditure in this year.

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		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 -	Francs	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,266,152,740
	£	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830 -	Francs	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,934	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611
	£	—	6,550,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1848 -	Francs	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,963,944,195
	£	—	5,869,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,295	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852 -	Francs	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	895,302	3,934	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,527	5,516,194,563
	£	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
,, 1871 -	Francs	—	—	168,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,722
	£	—	—	—	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989
,, 1876 -	Francs	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	748,258,058	19,909,166,754
	£	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322	796,366,670
,, 1879 -	Francs	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,443,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,581
	£	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	592,510	30,464,628	816,475,463
,, 1883 -	Francs	2,295,830	340,845,836	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,502,738	363,047,685	446,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,974,786
	£	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	2,077,752	31,748,677	859,718,991
,, 1885 -	Francs	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,609,705	827,075,484	23,754,664,650
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,38	33,083,019	950,186,586
,, 1887 -	Francs	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,681,878,216
	£	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	4,767,316	34,171,687	986,475,129
,, 1889 -	Francs	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	595,649	117,755,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,562
	£	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	4,710,222	34,287,524	1,007,121,782
,, 1890 -	Francs	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,005	433,856,720	538,883	117,041,880	856,438,885	25,153,070,785
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,681,675	34,257,555	1,006,122,831
,, 1891 -	Francs	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,962,501	433,855,132	506,756	116,328,210	855,723,618	25,129,228,651
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
,, 1892 -	Francs	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040	496,663	121,064,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,585
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703
,, 1893 -	Francs	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,420,071	467,985	120,337,035	882,306,382	26,016,960,451
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,163	—	4,813,481	35,292,255	1,040,678,018
,, 1894 -	Francs	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702	470,581	119,589,600	881,597,578	25,991,975,351
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,258,708	—	4,783,584	35,263,903	1,039,679,014
,, 1895 -	Francs	—	—	1,785,191	237,639,182†	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213	453,145	118,842,165	812,948,560	25,966,670,180
	£	—	—	—	9,505,567	—	—	—	18,258,689	—	4,753,686	32,517,942	1,038,666,807

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.
† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894.

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No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Amount of Floating Debt at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	205,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	185,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,796,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,395,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	426,909,000	237,441,000	1,886,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,467,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	402,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	78,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

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No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Revenue.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397	193,161,663	192,988,478	195,550,567
Taxes on Personal Property	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,880,205	233,612,522	283,821,096	290,993,667
Succession Duties	36,448,496	37,380,447	37,509,104	37,899,412	36,362,302	37,257,391
Registration	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058	58,845,192	57,964,473	57,695,780
Stamp Duties	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753	72,260,367	69,155,551	68,378,695
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362	17,907,535	17,881,227	19,095,648
Customs	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527	232,242,745	232,206,516	261,754,223
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532	60,353,528	52,110,851	52,439,796
Tobacco	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,493,276	192,410,342	190,169,327	189,203,977
Salt	62,944,544	62,848,375	62,641,641	66,176,293	71,289,550	72,022,086
Posts	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320	49,719,147	50,828,692	52,298,682
Telegraphs	14,352,106	14,148,941	15,021,329	14,924,605	14,546,936	12,767,795†
Railways	71,982,034	70,805,187	68,312,158	68,411,822	75,270,407	68,277,003
Lotteries	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691	64,573,117	63,464,470	67,491,602
Total	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879	1,560,883,749	1,680,484,595	1,702,993,451
Extraordinary Revenue*	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048	205,137,952	190,584,110	92,117,281
Total — Lire	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927	1,766,021,701	1,871,068,705	1,795,110,732
Total — £	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397	70,640,868	74,842,748	71,804,429

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).
† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Expenditure.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Ministry of Finance	Lire. 202,022,068	Lire. 204,725,992	Lire. 199,853,556	Lire. 195,869,689	Lire. 199,172,162	Lire. 208,915,038
„ „ Treasury	828,357,663	897,561,206	872,702,562	965,331,287	907,409,160	876,062,743
„ „ Justice and Public Worship	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467	34,891,114	34,635,038	34,278,553
„ „ Foreign Affairs	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477	8,805,847	15,757,677	14,559,827
„ „ Public Education	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266	42,367,906	42,723,941	42,630,070
„ „ Interior	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945	62,840,154	59,934,182	63,012,056
„ „ Public Works	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065	107,353,624	146,073,491	97,028,274
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128	52,523,403	52,617,733	55,619,390
„ „ War	309,336,185	291,226,742	265,950,367	263,913,840	237,077,134	321,419,027
„ „ Marine	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947	117,945,345	105,407,570	100,714,300
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce	16,114,679	12,749,149	11,538,885	11,237,271	10,750,914	11,309,087
Total — Lire	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,496,695	1,863,079,480	1,811,559,002	1,825,548,305
Total — £	74,639,056	74,945,682	71,699,867	74,523,179	72,462,360	73,021,935

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No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000	1875
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	195,218	963,500	11.270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,013,535	2,063,012	218,894	964,000	11.314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,325,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,369,399	2,064,575	202,793	369,500	11,536,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,894	221,016	591,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883–4*	8,962,908	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883–4*
1884–5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884–5
1885–6	9,063,606	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885–6
1886–7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886–7
1887–8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887–8
1888–9	9,105,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888–9
1889–90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889–90
1890–91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890–91
1891–92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891–92
1892–93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12.645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892–93
1893–94	9,109,101	3,196,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000	1893–94
1894–95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000	1894–95
1895–96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000	1895–96

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	1875
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435.178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,737	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883–4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20.299,000	1883–4*
1884–5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884–5
1885–6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885–6
1886–7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886–7
1887–8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887–8
1888–9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888–9
1889–90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889–90
1890–91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22.436,000	1890–91
1891–92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891–92
1892–93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000	1892–93
1893–94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000	1893–94
1894–95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000	1894–95
1895–96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000	1895–96

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	754,000	793,000	748,000	744,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,072,000	1,130,000
Ministry of the National Defence	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	343,000	317,000	314,000	331,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,904,000	8,698,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,939,000	5,962,000	6,259,000	6,402,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,553,000	35,730,000	35,600,000	35,300,000
House Tax	31,067,000	31,572,000	32,158,000	32,593,000	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,916,000	33,796,000
Income Tax on Property	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	30,211,000	29,524,000	28,948,000	29,900,000
Trading Licences	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,659,000	12,000,000
Miscellaneous	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,062,000	1,096,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	40,936,000	41,309,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	44,350,000	50,068,000	43,405,000	45,325,000
Excise Duties	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	115,639,000	119,615,000	110,815,000	112,375,000
Salt Tax	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,266,000	21,448,000	21,668,000	21,498,000	21,575,000
Tobacco Tax	78,231,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,841,000	86,959,000	86,616,000	88,254,000
Stamps	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	20,260,000	21,787,000	20,542,000	21,289,000
Fees	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,838,000	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,819,000	38,376,000
Lotteries	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,678,000	16,440,000
Miscellaneous	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,571,000	2,583,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	11,922,000	24,659,000	11,907,000	11,231,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	405,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	472,872,000	496,059,000	462,146,000	470,640,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	112,290,000	125,043,000	127,683,000	140,451,000
Ministry of Agriculture	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,066,000	13,509,000	14,464,000	14,037,000
„ Justice	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	965,000	1,004,000	1,077,000	1,058,000
New loans raised, &c.	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,399,000	9,726 000
Total Ordinary Revenue	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	617,697,000	659,163,000	623,157,000	644,519,000
Extraordinary Revenue	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	2,000	—	—	—
Total { *Gulden*	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	617,699,000	659,163,000	622,157,000	644 519,000
Total { £	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	51,475,000	54,935,000	51,930,000	53,710,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

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No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE. **EXPENDITURE.**

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,727,000
"Reichsrath"	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	1,130,000	1,022,000	896,000	886,000
Supreme Court	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	23,000
Council of Ministers	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,090,000	1,052,000	1,097,000	1,188,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	109,699,000	109,496,000	110,352,000	112,980,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,122,000	22,312,000	23,816,000	21,912,000	22,294,000
„ for National Defence	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,498,000	17,823,000	20,012,000	21,012,000
„ of Public Worship	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,619,000	24,350,000	25,069,000	25,810,000
„ „ Finance	102,760,000	86,531,000	95,600,000	98,593,000	101,216,000	106,158,000	94,023,000	100,928,000
„ „ Commerce	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	110,026,000	117,958,000	115,471,000	123,967,000
„ „ Agriculture	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,533,000	16,498,000	17,089,000	17,372,000
„ „ Justice	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	22,003,000	21,937,000	22,321,000	22,543,000
Audit Office	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	173,000	176,000	178,000	178,000
Pensions	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	18,061,000	18,525,000	18,695,000	19,315,000
Subventions and Dotations	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	13,550,000	11,175,000	9,590,000	7,350,000
Public Debt	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	148,010,000	155,093,000	159,382,000	164,729,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	620,834,000	644,481,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	51,736,000	53,707,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	620,834,000	644,481,000
Total — £	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	51,736,000	53,707,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Ordinary Revenue:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Direct Taxes:— Land Tax	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000
House Tax	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000
Trading Licenses	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000	22,008,000	23,329,000	22,551,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000	16,966,000	17,028,000	16,614,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	‡	‡	‡	‡
Tax on Public Companies	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,606,000	8,393,000	8,237,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,000	1,968,000
Excise Duties	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000	65,414,000	66,887,000	63,374,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000	15,502,000	15,658,000	15,558,000
Stamps	10,107,000	10,246,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000
Tobacco	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,138,000	53,206,000	55,468,000
Lotteries	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000
Salt Tax	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000
Judicial Fees	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,548,000	13,077,000	12,428,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,932,000
State Railways	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000
Post Office	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000
Telegraphs								
Miscellaneous Receipts	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,802,000	21,253,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,735,000	477,408,000
„ Extraordinary Revenue	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,950,000	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,451,000	53,702,000
Total — *Gulden*	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,173,000	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,234,000	1,034,186,000	531,110,000
Total — £	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000	47,103,000	86,182,000	44,259,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. *See also* note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.
‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

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No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure:								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" - -	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	24,084,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,230,000	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,039,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt - -	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,586,000	86,268,000
Pensions - -	5,973,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses - -	6,265,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000
Advances to Railway Companies - -	6,931,000	4,396,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,038,000	790,000	938,000	963,000
Ministry of Finance -	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000
Ministry of the Interior - - -	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,295,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000
„ „ Public Works†	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000	75,856,000	90,194,000	93,811,000
„ „ Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce†	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,168,000
„ „ Education & Public Worship	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,038,000	8,675,000	9,569,000
„ „ Justice -	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000	13,984,000	14,631,000	15,048,000
„ „ War -	8,273,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,899,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - -	663,000	652,000	700,000	647,000	636,000	659,000	734,000	772,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - -	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000	381,030,000	435,867,000	429,892,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - - - -	40,267,000	494,847,000‡	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,621,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	*Gulden* 362,043,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000	494,947,000	1,025,630,000	504,513,000
	£ 30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,803,000	41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. *See* note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

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——	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Joint Debt:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt -	2,678,954,000	2,683,285,000	2,687,382,000	2,692,761,000	2,697,646,000	2,702,134,000	2,705,236,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,720,000	2,705,410,000	2,704,458,000	
Floating Debt -	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,889,000	39,584,000	
Annuities - -	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	
Total Joint Debt -	2,752,331,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,930,000	2,757,673,000	
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	536,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,436,000	
Floating - -	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,639,000	
Total Austrian Special Debt -	538,045,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000	
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt -	643,527,000	684,360,000	731,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,906,000	1,061,583,000	1,061,583,000
Annuities - -	627,758,000	653,777,000	639,032,000	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,904,000	1,196,180,000	1,049,695 000	1,068,265,000
Treasury Bonds -	4,963,000	6,094,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,653,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,039,000	12,061,000	11,513,000
Miscellaneous * -	—	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,202,000	33,508,000	37,650,000
Arrears Outstanding -	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,428,000	205,601,000	175,142,000	214,911,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,519,598,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,185,000	1,930,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000	2,295,928,000	2,331,989,000	2,393,822,000
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS { *Gulden*	4,809,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,089,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	6,020,561,000	6,092,650,000	6,282,642,000	6,363,736,000	
£	400,831,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	523,553,000	530,311,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

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Branches of Revenue.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	223,833,000	229,669,000	219,522,000	177,453,000	203,355,000	131,819,000	152,159,000	160,022,000
Internal Revenue	130,892,000	142,607,000	145,686,000	153,971,000	161,028,000	147,111,000	143,422,000	146,763,000
Coinage, bullion deposits and assays—profits on	10,165,000	10,217,000	7,702,000	2,021,000	2,349,000	870,000	1,641,000	2,897,000
Sinking fund for Pacific railways	1,321,000	1,843,000	2,326,000	1,829,000	2,052,000	1,916,000	1,736,000	1,889,000
District of Columbia	2,524,000	2,809,000	2,854,000	2,967,000	3,112,000	3,745,000	3,658,000	3,846,000
Miscellaneous	1,584,000	1,600,000	1,826,000	783,000	917,000	772,000	610,000	1,112,000
Tax on National Banks	1,536,000	1,301,000	1,236,000	1,231,000	1,393,000	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,763,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific railways	604,000	706,000	824,000	963,000	972,000	926,000	982,000	955,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	3,378,000	3,147,000	3,020,000	3,130,000	3,156,000	2,766,000	2,655,000	2,815,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	96,000	112,000	131,000	150,000	156,000	103,000	163,000	260,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	592,000	309,000	309,000	1,313,000	1,126,000	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,267,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	1,113,000	1,299,000	966,000	909,000	807,000	682,000	641,000	622,000
Sales of Public Lands	8,039,000	6,358,000	4,030,000	3,262,000	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,103,000	1,006,000
From sales of Indian Lands	446,000	372,000	602,000	848,000	774,000	400,000	541,000	572,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	318,000	192,000	460,000	1,027,000	697,000	1,566,000	431,000	328,000
Immigrant Fund	236,000	241,000	292,000	350,000	288,000	214,000	305,000	446,000
Tax on Seal-skins	318,000	263,000	270,000	47,000	24,000	500	700	1,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	65,000	36,000	56,000	61,000	21,000	9,000	18,000	52,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	—	—	500,000	2,613,000	406,000	286,500	390,300	360,000
Total Dollars	337,050,000	403,061,000	392,612,000	354,967,000	385,819,000	297,723,000	313,390,000	326,976,000
Total £	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000	62,025,000	65,290,000	68,120,000
Postal Service	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000
Total Revenue Dollars	443,226,000	463,963,000	458,544,000	425,868,000	461,716,000	372,802,000	390,373,000	409,475,000
Total Revenue £	92,350,000	96,659,000	95,530,000	88,722,000	96,191,000	77,667,000	81,328,000	85,307,000

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Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	9,873,000	7,035,000	7,472,000	7,684,000	8,308,000	8,921,000	9,971,000	9,461,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	450,000	187,000	175,000	178,000	144,000	139,000	185,000	193,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	152,000	125,000	141,000	135,000	142,000	140,000	142,000	151,000
" " Foreign Intercourse	1,898,000	1,648,000	2,029,000	1,742,000	1,997,000	1,702,000	1,703,000	1,605,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,134,000	3,066,000	3,159,000	3,210,000	3,189,000	3,124,000	3,073,000	3,012,000
" " Mint and Assay Offices	1,307,000	1,347,000	1,392,000	1,192,000	1,155,000	1,115,000	1,080,000	997,000
" " Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	3,941,000	3,928,000	4,003,000	3,907,000	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,763,000	3,770,000
" " Refund of Direct Taxes	—	—	11,521,000	2,611,000	816,000	2,000	181,000	—
" " Bounty on Sugar	—	—	—	7,342,000	9,375,000	12,100,000	966,000	233,000
" " Collecting Customs Revenue			6,964,000	6,646,000	6,757,000	6,792,000	6,737,000	7,238,000
" " Refunding excess of deposits	15,993,000	15,204,000	6,990,000	3,007,000	2,898,000	2,604,000	1,964,000	1,570,000
" " Debentures or Drawbacks			4,925,000	3,689,000	3,574,000	4,333,000	3,277,000	1,950,000
" " Life-Saving Service	928,000	993,000	999,000	1,060,000	1,258,000	1,238,000	1,384,000	1,443,000
" " Lighthouse Establishment	2,702,000	2,905,000	3,008,000	3,237,000	2,685,000	3,062,000	2,763,000	3,115,000
" " Engraving and Printing	947,000	993,000	1,081,000	1,123,000	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000	1,116,000
" " Public Buildings	5,028,000	4,378,000	4,812,000	6,319,000	5,051,000	3,831,000	3,600,000	2,997,000
" " Sinking funds, Pacific railways			2,318,000	1,833,000	1,977,000	1,840,000	1,105,000	—
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	24,054,000	6,383,000	8,941,000	8,377,000	10,685,000	8,843,000	7,955,000	7,914,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,538,000	3,338,000	3,331,000	2,415,000	2,383,000	2,274,000	2,094,000	2,116,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	324,000	341,000	363,000	381,000	387,000	389,000	410,000	407,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,285,000	4,364,000	4,733,000	4,774,000	4,763,000	4,737,000	4,855,000	4,820,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3,076,000	4,078,000	10,548,000	5,294,000	4,988,000	4,174,000	3,813,000	3,775,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	802,000	828,000	853,000	877,000	861,000	866,000	876,000	858,000
" " Deficiency in Postal Revenues			4,742,000	4,051,000	5,947,000	8,250,000	11,016,000	9,300,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	5,151,000	8,120,000	1,354,000	1,689,000	1,617,000	1,629,000	1,669,000	1,560,000
Department of Agriculture	1,750,000	1,613,000	1,797,000	2,944,000	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,605,000	2,906,000
Department of Labour	141,000	138,000	144,000	168,000	180,000	168,000	169,000	164,000
Department of Justice	4,934,000	4 715,000	6,618,000	5,213,000	8,005,000	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,175,000
District of Columbia	5,240,000	5,677,000	5,635,000	8,744,000	6,233,000	5,742,000	6,177,000	6,369,000
Total Civil Establishment*	98,657,000	81,404,000	110,048,000	99,842,000	103,733,000	101,944,000	93,280,000	87,216,000
" Military Establishment	44,435,000	44,585,000	48,720,000	46,895,000	49,642,000	54,568,000	51,805,000	50,831,000
" Naval Establishment	21,379,000	22,006,000	26,114,000	29,174,000	30,136,000	31,701,000	28,796,000	27,148,000
Indian Service	6,892,000	6,708,000	8,527,000	11,151,000	13,345,000	10,294,000	9,939,000	12,165,000
Pensions	87,625,000	106,937,000	124,416,000	134,583,000	159,358,000	141,177,000	141,395,000	139,434,000
Interest on the Public Debt	41,001,000	36,099,000	37,547,000	23,378,000	27,264,000	27,841,000	30,978,000	35,385,000
Total — *Dollars*	299,289,000	297,737,000	355,372,000	345,023,000	383,478,000	367,525,000	356,195,000	352,179,000
Total — £	62,352,000	62,029,000	74,036,000	71,880,000	79,891,000	76,568,000	74,207,000	73,371,000
Postal Service, paid from Postal Revenue	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,931,000	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Dollars*	355,465,000	358,619,000	421,304,000	415,954,000	459,375,000	442,605,000	433,178,000	434,678,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	74,055,000	74,712,000	87,772,000	86,657,000	95,703,000	92,209,000	90,246,000	90,558,000

* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.

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No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	6 55,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	− 95,110,070	− 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	− 66,438,252	− 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,461	518,542,000	130,694,342	27,228,000	− 122,685,371	− 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,156,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	− 102,643,891	− 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	− 94,327,755	− 19,650,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	− 100,544,491	− 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	− 43,667,630	− 9,098,000
1874	2,143,068,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	− 4,750,472	− 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	− 14,399,515	− 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	− 29,249,381	− 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	− 39,281,122	− 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	− 24,371,391	− 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	− 8,579,575	− 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	− 85,034,961	− 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	− 101,573,483	− 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	− 151,684,351	− 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	− 137,823,254	- 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	− 101,000,699	− 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	− 63,494,709	− 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	− 109,942,960	− 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	− 58,274,537	− 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	− 130,407,327	− 27,168,000
1889	1,008,388,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	− 79,541,985	− 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	− 74,058,222	− 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	− 82,317,746	− 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	− 10,386,288	− 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	− 2,556,987	− 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding $346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This $346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

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No. 28.—Coinage.

COINAGE. RUSSIA. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	96,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,519	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888	26,510,095	1,507,034	100,000	28,117,129
1889	24,430,020	1,494,754	170,000	26,094,774
1890	28,150,090	2,091,763	130,003	30,371,856
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,105	403,007	—	—
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE. GERMAN EMPIRE. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1878	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391 780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,538,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. BELGIUM. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—.	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—

COINAGE. FRANCE. COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	356,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	103,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.
* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. ITALY. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	607,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,435,950	—	—	100,000	2,535,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	130,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930	1,717

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,253,252 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

COINAGE. AUSTRIA. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1858–67	76,788,732	233,924,256	10,014,420	320,727,408	26,727,284
1868–77	53,353,444	145,816,939	429,040	199,599,423	16,633,285
1878					
1879					
1880					
1881					
1882					
1883		No information.			
1884					
1885					
1886					
1887					
1888	5,700,466	11,444,380	303,341	17,448,207	1,454,017
1889	6,836,073	9,394,729	271,990	16,502,792	1,375,233
1890	5,848,031	8,002,320	91,010	13,941,361	1,161,780
1891	5,966,641	6,963,475	411,207	13,361,323	1,113,444
1892	29,125,963	11,028,297	384,390	40,538,650	3,378,221
1893	137,876,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	185,731,889	15,477,657
1894	99,692,635	20,039,895	13,240,077	132,972,607	11,081,051
1895	44,937,651	16,829,983	9,278,224	71,045,858	5,920,488

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No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1878	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880	62,306,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1895 inclusive	1,792,168,000	687,608,000	27,365,000	2,507,141,000	522,321,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manufactories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1875-6	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,086,650	490,462	—
1877-8	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,384,736
1878-9	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,347	297,593	320,946
1879-80	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,173	159,913	60,639
1880-1	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	146,671
1881-2	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,897
1882-3	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,255
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,039,000	15,859,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	25,410,000	5,275	3,700	3,954,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	—	—	—	—
1888-9	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	—	—	—	—
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	—	—	—	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	—	—	—	—
1891-2	226	262,556,000	29,629,000	27,703,000	—	—	—	—

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. HOLLAND. BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years. c	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878-9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,667,000	104,818,000	112,485,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	72,030,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	106,466,000	111,671,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000

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BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,323,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,196,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 - - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - - -	156	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 - -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 - - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - - -	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 - - -	122	31	141,872,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,060,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893 - - -	121	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894 - -	124	33	164,853,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895 - - -	123	33	218,102,000	67,696,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,202,000

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FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufactories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consumption.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1878-9	501	—	4,204,543	1879	4,755,626	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,682,049	1880	4,816,346	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65 286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,458	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	54,819,859	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	74,798,937	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar. Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,080	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79 710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65 842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,454,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,053	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,286,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401.000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,698	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,2 1 5	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw. † Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

—		Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1893-94	316	84,007,571	10,469,397	61,006,354
	1894-95	314	113,649,977	13,926,160	65,959,190
	1895-96	307	92,312,761	12,125,780	81,361,909
Bavaria	1893-94	2	553,439	61,580	9,438,181
	1894-95	2	879,170	100,960	9,582,353
	1895-96	2	402,552	52,870	11,052,568
Saxony	1893-94	3	1,108,860	146,440	1,837,539
	1894-95	4	1,893,210	222,780	1,100,715
	1895-96	4	1,346,090	193,610	1,240,828
Wurtemburg	1893-94	5*	1,050,114*	152,700*	1,725,473
	1894-95	4	1,012,844	122,060	1,792,648
	1895-96	4	836,253	109,440	2,311,438
Baden	1893-94	§	§	§	3,174,897
	1894-95	2‡	490,746‡	74,960‡	2,800,473
	1895-96	2‡	428,580‡	124,900‡	3,973,139
Hesse	1893-94	3	1,073,927	119,060	355,672
	1894-95	5	1,644,855	185,200	619,254
	1895-96	4	957,177	126,830	516,873
Mecklenburg	1893-94	10	3,885,225	480,570	630
	1894-95	11	5,180,278	662,180	1,478
	1895-96	10	5,162,933	662,130	1,608
Thuringia	1893-94	5	1,413,388	156,410	1,687,650
	1894-95	5	2,016,595	217,890	1,980,297
	1895-96	5	1,163,904	166,810	2,588,175
Brunswick	1893-94	32	8,660,412	1,009,980	6,642,822
	1894-95	32	10,004,670	1,211,780	7,305,942
	1895-96	32	8,874,068	1,116,790	9,095,438
Anhalt	1893-94	29	5,290,579	593,920	7,326,440
	1894-95	28	8,437,950	969,360	7,986,815
	1895-96	27	5,243,946	696,080	9,672,633
Total German Empire	1893-94	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	92,892,994†
	1894-95	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	99,335,429†
	1895-96	397	116,728,164	15,375,220	122,406,325†

* Including Baden. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine 167,336 Marks) in 1893-94, (257,264 Marks) in 1894-95, and (653,926 Marks) in 1895-96.
‡ Including Alsace-Lorraine. § Included under Wurtemburg.

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No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - -	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,023	1,127
Hanse Towns - -	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548	4,395	41,157	33,030
Holland - - -	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839	89,899	31,338
Belgium - - -	1,622	474	643	—	1	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom - -	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036	251,915	263,178	315,640
Italy - - -	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217	4,171
United States - -	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110	113,319	115,697	69,862
Other Countries - -	889	472	4,379	3,251	20,532	8,003	11,118	17,803	22,371
Total { *1,000 Kilogs** -	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189	522,979	477,539
Total { *1,000 Marks* -	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 °/₀ polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 °/₀ and 98 °/₀ polarisation.
* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.
1880–1881	227	47,302,624		35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881–1882	230	46,280,701		34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882–1883	232	48,863,203		39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883–1884	230	41,845,679	No information	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884–1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885–1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886–1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887–1888	203	32,263,262		25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888–1889	226	48,574,902	5,184,802	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889–1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890–1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891–1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	30,170,325	3,953,000	8,677,628
1892–1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	31,857,368	4,557,000	9,141,915

* In calendar years from 1881 to 1893.

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MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,362	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	930	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	960	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	961
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,090	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	--‡	25,710†	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 100 kilogs., in 1892, 87 kilogs., in 1893, 96 kilogs., in 1894, 98·6 kilogs., and in 1895, 85·3 kilogs.

† Including auriferous and argentiferous quartz.

‡ Not distinguished—included under copper ore.

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No. 30—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	£
1875	37,436,400	297,485	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,338,900	416,875	20,844,000
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,024	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458	16,673,000
1878	39,589,800	207,916	10,930,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,600	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,930	159,700	19,123	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,100	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,819	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436 487	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,500	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,003,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876	21,994,000
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385.080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18.199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19 053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200	526.979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,230	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695	35,585,000
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,500	55,023	669,100	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	282,400	6,921	110,882,900	670,314	33,516,000
1894	73,741,100	500,100	22.064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,443,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151	33,758,000
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,293,800	706,475	35,324,000

NOTE.— { The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	996,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	40,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,367	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,969,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,965,960	268,503,000	172,291	1,063,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,178	201,288,000	209,943	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,783	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,360	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,202,000	311,223	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,357,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	280,270	8,080	392,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	7,550	277,356	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626	7,883	281,500	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,400,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,256	13,990	3,229,380	12,139	385,422	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,260
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,686	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,896,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,631,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,815	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,961	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,187	1,683,549	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,305	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,072,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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(Years ended December 31st.)

—	1892.			1893.			1894.			1895.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.		Tons.	Pesetas.	
Coal	1,429,548	12,100,548	12,583	1,484,794	11,403,600	12,865	1,659,273	11,638,383	15,174	1,739,075	13,241,832	15,530
Lignite	35,229	210,977	427	35,315	209,835	524	48,460	316,332	562	44,708	291,665	657
Iron Ore	5,113,892	23,051,825	11,319	5,419,071	20,282,732	12,770	5,352,353	19,979,558	12,730	5,514,339	20,915,299	13,281
Copper Ore	2,424,761	12,147,615	10,381	2,160,127	10,897,517	10,421	2,445,242	13,194,096	8,713	2,701,661	14,147,169	8,586
Argentiferous Lead Ore	161,955	9,373,125	5,171	179,458	20,698,448	5,413	181,765	27,486,881	8,716	181,433	25,211,440	9,184
Lead Ore	148,499	16,948,177	10,538	169,707	16,318,238	11,662	140,841	11,044,196	9,066	124,195	10,261,561	9,149
Zinc Ore	49,926	1,800,020	1,658	62,616	1,935,506	1,942	58,760	1,978,952	1,802	54,109	1,850,037	1,141
Iron Pyrites	221,817	2,147,155	423	220,000	550,000	453	60,000	150,000	580	60,267	151,675	705
Quicksilver Ore	35,025	8,493,049	1,473	34,309	8,090,937	1,522	30,030	6,300,345	1,362	33,792	6,244,073	1,528
Sulphur Ore	26,331	342,324	437	24,793	299,148	466	10,846	141,241	692	8,451	110,246	769
Silver Ore	657	567,716	354	4,825	1,285,206	354	7,411	1,189,972	350	16,299	379,181	319
Copper and Cobalt Ores	2,086	250,320	165	1,116	133,920	165	853	102,360	50	410	32,800	65
Salt	159,617	673,665	182	151,464	425,262	198	186,120	141,871	412	326,320	4,760,491	1,158
Other Minerals and Metals	32,904	947,462	539	1,694	311,005	656	176,024	1,182,375	606	15,211,976	594,646	811
Total	9,842,247	89,054,578	55,650	9,940,289	92,841,354	59,411	10,357,978	94,846,562	61,715	26,017,035	98,192,055	62,883

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

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—	1893.				1894.				1895.			
	No. of Mines.	Production. Quantity.	Production. Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production. Quantity.	Production. Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production Quantity.	Production Value.	No. of Workmen Employed.
		Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.	
Iron Ore	43	191,305	1,782,667	2,042	39	187,728	2,089,156	2,178	28	183,371	2,028,556	1,731
Manganese Ore	6	9,615	107,586	139	5	6,570	69,980	135	4	1,569	70,640	83
Copper Ore	15	96,299	2,547,548	2,177	16	92,886	2,228,146	2,003	9	83,670	1,837,580	1,260
Zinc Ore	104	132,767	10,467,074	10,922	132	131,777	9,198,955	10,173	75	121,197	7,714,523	10,135
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		29,004	4,065,537			29,822	3,792,111			30,632	4,066,618	
Lead and Zinc Ores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		784	66,632	
Silver Ore	8	1,236	1,177,973	926	6	1,103	847,222	787	7	870	641,366	700
Gold Ore	22	7,393	663,733	515	27	7,748	663,908	548	18	7,099	649,434	483
Antimony Ore	6	1,193	202,010	294	13	1,504	225,295	302	7	2,241	201,270	213
Mercury	12	19,450	1,105,346	513	10	15,022	1,017,341	514	4	10,504	853,399	501
Iron Pyrites	5	29,460	361,136	495	4	22,638	296,347	447	6	38,586	428,707	619
Coal, Lignite, &c.	32	317,249	2,173,506	2,105	33	271,295	1,893,958	2,347	28	305,321	2,167,774	2,361
Sulphur	604	417,671	29,616,675	34,466	524	405,781	29,267,955	30,339	456	2,381,389	14,638,093	22,201
Rock Salt	15	16,790	284,550	349	24	19,467	284,868	370	26	15,710	280,097	366
Salt (Spring)	2	8,602	199,054	149	2	11,326	289,304	127	2	10,605	270,856	155
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	12	25,980	565,800	535	12	60,493	1,405,390	899	12	46,713	1,023,751	705
Petroleum	8	2,552	795,050	130	9	2,854	847,260	194	6	3,594	930,496	134
Alumite	1	4,200	20,160	75	1	6,000	24,000	87	1	7,000	28,000	88
Boracic Acid	11	2,847	1,565,850	433	12	2,746	1,180,780	452	12	2,633	921,550	351
Piumbago	5	1,465	15,399	45	7	1,575	12,600	54	8	2,657	42,997	48
Mineral Waters	2	13,896	189,526	4	3	21,730	409,829	37	3	20,900	249,800	12
Total	913	1,329,074	57,906,180	56,314	881*	—	52,042,605*	51,997*	713	—	39,103,279	42,152

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including one mine (nickel and cobalt) employing three workmen, from which no ore was extracted, and one mine producing 12,000 cubic metres of hydro-carburated gas valued at 300 lire, at which one person was employed.

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AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sul-phur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-ganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden.	£
1880	1,280	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,932	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,953,000	3,580,000
1881	7,842	23,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	10,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,092	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,301	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	58,247,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	139,506	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	63,220,000†	5,268,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,505	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,597	145,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	78,340,000†	6,528,000†
1892	1,641	141,713	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,690,000†	6,224,000†
1893	4,771	180,184	762,154	85,759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,326,509	81,028,000†	6,752,000†
1894	858	183,378	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,606	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,110,302	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,518	79,672,000†	6,639,000†
1895	1,089	181,134	866,882	74,340	13,849,111	129,194	8,805	258,625	241	8,303	57,156	43,522	—	284,433	183,891,472	97,226,788	--	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

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	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - - - - *Long Tons*	9,157,000	131,161,000	7,125,000	84,810,000	6,657,000	65,007,000	9,446,000	105,199,000
Silver - - - - *Troy Ozs.*	63,500,000	82,099,000	60,000,000	77,576,000	49,501,000	64,000,000	55,727,000	72,051,000
Gold - - - - „	1,596,000	33,000,000	1,739,000	35,950,000	1,911,000	39,500,000	2,255,000	46,610,000
Copper - - - - *Lbs.*	353,276,000	37,977,000	337,417,000	32,055,000	360,844,000	33,141,000	392,640,000	38,682,000
Lead - - - - *Short Tons*	174,000	13,892,000	164,000	11,840,000	159,000	9,942,000	170,000	11,220,000
Zinc - - - - „	87,000	8,028,000	79,000	6,307,000	75,000	5,288,000	90,000	6,278,000
Quicksilver - - - *Flasks*	28,000	1,246,000	30,000	1,109,000	30,000	934,000	36,000	1,337,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	313,000	—	335,000	—	357,000	—	537,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	307,716,000	—	249,982,000	—	218,169,000	—	281,914,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous‡ - - *Long Tons*	113,265,000	125,124,000	114,630,000	122,752,000	106,090,000	107,654,000	120,641,000	115,750,000
„ Anthracite (Pennsylvania) „	46,850,000	82,442,000	48,185,000	85,687,000	46,358,000	78,488,000	51,785,000	82,019,000
Petroleum - - - *Barrels*	50,509,000	26,034,000	48,413,000	28,932,000	49,345,000	35,522,000	52,983,000	57,691,000
Building Stone - - *Value*	—	48,707,000	—	33,886,000	—	37,055,000	—	34,689,000
Salt - - - *Barrels*	11,699,000	5,655,000	11,817,000	4,055,000	12,967,000	4,739,000	13,670,000	4,423,000
Cement - - - - *do.*	8,759,000	7,153,000	8,002,000	6,263,000	8,362,000	5,030,000	8,731,000	5,482,000
Limestone for iron flux - *Long Tons*	5,172,000	3,620,000	3,958,000	2,375,000	3,699,000	1,849,000	5,248,000	2,624,000
Phosphate Rock - - „	682,000	3,296,000	941,000	4,136,000	997,000	3,480,000	1,038,000	3,606,000
Brick Clay - - - -	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - -	—	28,924,000*	—	26,163,000*	—	25,158,000*	—	24,490,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products - - -	—	339,955,000	—	323,249,000	—	307,975,000	—	339,774,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - -	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	648,671,000	—	574,231,000	—	527,144,000	—	622,688,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal† - - *Long Tons*	88,791,000	98,451,000	93,460,000	100,937,000	86,138,000	87,792,000	94,899,000	96,721,000
Anthracite „ - - „	42,942,000	82,442,000	44,169,000	85,687,000	42,426,000	78,488,000	46,511,000	80,000,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 14,801,000 dollars in 1892, 14,346,000 dollars in 1893, 13,954,000 dollars in 1894, and 13,007,000 dollars in 1895. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

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No. 30—*continued.*

Production of Gold and Silver.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
Ended Dec. 31	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12 500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	35,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000

* Six months ended June 30th. † Six months ended December 31st.

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No. 30—*continued.*

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1868	32,879,000§	12,299,000	13,331,000	5,474,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000§	12,944,000	13,510,000	5,400,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000§	13,697,000	13,180,000	6,444,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000§	13,753,000	13,240,000	7,656,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	8,971,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	10,270,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	10,881,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	11,401,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	—	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	—	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	—	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	—	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	61,540,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334 000	17,048,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	126,098,000‡	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	95,426,000	19,410,000	25,651,000	26,549,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	98,806,000	20,534,000	27,417,000	26,905,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	103,958,000	20,451,000	28,020,000	28,112,000	172,426,000	189,661,000

* Includes Lignite. † Metric tons of 2,204 lbs. ‡ Census figures.
§ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine in these years.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, SPAIN, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	Belgium.	France.	Spain.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1868	3,634,000‡	520,000	2,684,000	387,000	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000‡	628,000	3,131,000	311,000	11 509,000
1870	3,839,000‡	654,000	2,614,000	437,000	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000‡	697,000	1,852,000	586,000	16,336,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	2,782,000	721,000	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	812,000	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	527,000	2,517,000	423,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	520,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	885,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	4,695,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	12,778,000
1892	11.539,000	210,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	239,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	311,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	313,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	12,615,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs. † Including Luxemburg,
‡ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine in these years.

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No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1868	1,431,250	1,416,874	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,567,952	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,863,114	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,839,545	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	1,952,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,761,391	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,642,853	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,506	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	2,095,946	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	1,933,323	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,295	6,381,051	5,484,393
1879	2,741,853	2,384,571	5,995,537	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	3,493,903	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	4,630,784	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	5,051,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,874,393	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,583	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	4,297,986	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,732,719	7,998,909	6,986,741
1889	7,603,642	6,653,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,956	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	8,346,602	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,388	7,123,653	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	6,648,930	7,703,459	6,925,961

* Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1868	1,264,000	1,299,000	1,235,000	} No information {
1869	1,413,000	1,501,000	1,381,000	
1870	1,391,000	1,510,000	1,178,000	1,252,000
1871	1,564,000	1,892,000	860,000	921,000
1872	1,988,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,306,000
1873	2,241,000	2,830,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,933,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,963,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,089,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,722,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,937,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,200,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,008,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000

* Tons of 2,204 lbs. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.

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IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	696,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,272
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,457	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

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No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL. IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192.009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1880	272,000	700,000	27,000	256,000	5,961,000	2,645,000
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,296,000
1882	322,000	797,000	29,000	289,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,268,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,833,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,386,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,968,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,934,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,226,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000		13,670,000	2,173,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs. † Tons of 2,240 lbs. ‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.
§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

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FISHERIES. NORWAY. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.											
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herrings‡ & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.		Other.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	£
1879	19,690	83,589	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,494	13,682	661	4,920	6,080	681	1,371	1,118	342	344	21,340	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	68,273	12,540	994	7,103	5,744	696	1,448	1,206	405	388	22,580	1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	55,153	10,925	877	4,962	6,165	769	2,175	1,146	377	408	19,616	1,090,000
1882	17,233	75,839	3,377	20,048	988	3,841	50,338	12,724	503	3,451	5,084	699	2,491	1,256	423	329	20,117	1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,224	440	391	24,328	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,255	5,349	735	2,899	1,100	418	503	24,386	1,355,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	2,439	1,008	398	594	19,190	1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	2,465	1,134	428	498	22,276	1,238,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	2,248	889	395	554	14,762	820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,213	4,636	8,038	719	2,535	855	414	637	21,852	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,072	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	2,631	795	402	656	23,311	1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,283	5,538	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	2,448	627	366	670	22,212	1,234,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	3,328	583	369	888	26,118	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,081	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	15,272	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,058	540	314	785	24,794	1,377,000
1893	22,178	93,743	3,834	20,316	755	2,813	70,953	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	380	3,057	570	328	714	23,617	1,312,000
1894	23,740	96,385	6,881	26,759	728	2,799	70,338	15,125	528	3,176	3,907	513	2,760	640	376	950	22,900	1,272,000
1895	20,586	86,067	11,752	47,658	695	2,738	68,434	12,324	1,235	5,322	1,521	249	2,686	633	399	1,239	22,210	1,234,000

* Boats with ordinary nets. † Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets. ‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES. HOLLAND. FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	No.	Gulden.
1884	3,230	No information.	11,894	30,246,000	1,664,000	14,249,000	784,000
1885	3,365		12,478	34,077,000	1,874,000	16,992,000	936,000
1886	3,591		13,150	28,887,000	1,589,000	11,775,000	648,000
1887	3,637		13,186	35,354,000	1,376,000	13,760,000	619,000
1888	3,785		13,343	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000	534,000
1889	3,967		13,653	43,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000	497,000
1890	4,326		15,250	51,237,000	1,793,000	20,787,000	728,000
1891	4,427	164,357	15,482	17,985,000	1,349,000	4,126,000	309,000
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	12,765,000	1,065,000	3,691,000	314,000
1893	4,902	172,603	16,700	15,794,000	1,226,000	4,943,000	384,000
1894	5,151	176,649	17,286	18,583,000	839,000	5,331,000	241,000
1895	5,189	179,782	17,643	21,668,000	859,000	3,487,000	138,000

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Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
											Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	—	—	22,532,766	
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,123
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,502	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,086,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,200
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,067	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,068	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	135	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,906	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,240	82,052,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,699	24,678	148,557	7,960,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	
1891	No information.			55,742	No information.						5,712,196	7,061,844	91,745,458†	
1892				57,788							5,553,761	6,622,297	96,336,946†	
1893				60,385							5,787,433	7,816,433	100,958,339†	
1894	4,959	4,097	84,727	61,358	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,062	131,159	5,518,752§	6,647,515§	86,747,192§†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.
§ These values do not add to the total given on the following page. *Sic in orig.*

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Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovics, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,620,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,570,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,680,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,408,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,612,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	404,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	25,571,000	12,774,000	46,735,000	10,651,000	17,218,000	5,116,000	22,959,000‡	9,600,000	5,030,000	1,083,000	52,805,000	37,894,000
1892	27,885,000	12,176,000	47,854,000	9,000,000	18,568,000	5,634,000	40,200,000‡	9,323,000	2,830,000	716,000	54,602,000	39,335,000
1893	32,650,000	13,604,000	50,092,000	11,383,000	19,808,000	5,614,000	79,994,000‡	9,695,000	1,262,000	442,000	54,769,000	39,294,000
1894	30,704,000	12,992,000	46,649,000	11,375,000	21,576,000	6,000,000	—	9,310,000	—	1,277,000	54,802,000	39,298,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	--	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,390000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†
1891	1,780,000	1,779,000	3,407,000‡	3,259,000	922,599,000†	13,592,000†	642,000	1,506,000	—	1,872,000	3,087,000	5,394,000	104,520,000†	4,181,000†
1892	1,778,000	1,686,000	3,902,000‡	3,644,000	1,163,988000†	17,277,000†	558,000	1,247,000	—	1,752,000	3,574,000	6,723,000	108,513,000†	4,341,000†
1893	1,252,000	1,546,000	4,758,000‡	3,846,000	1,105,823000†	19,144,000†	542,000	1,214,000	—	1,768,000	4,111,000	7,012,000	114,562,000†	4,582,000†
1894	—	1,435,000	4,855,000‡	3,926,000	—	16,174,000	1,024,000	2,304,000	—	2,489,000	—	6,654,000	117,018,000§†	4,681,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years. ‡ Kilogs. in these years.
§ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

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Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
											Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	—	—	22,582,766	
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,908,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,562	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,086,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,202	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	140	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,839,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,937	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,004	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,052,965†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	
1891	No information.			55,742	No information.						5,712,196	7,061,844	91,745,458†	
1892				57,738							5,553,761	6,622,297	96,336,946†	
1893				60,335							5,787,433	7,816,433	100,958,339†	
1894	4,959	4,087	84,727	61,352	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,062	131,159	5,518,752§	6,647,515§	86,747,192§†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.
§ These values do not add to the total given on the following page. *Sic in orig.*

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Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,902,000	5,998,000	581,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,620,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,570,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,009,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	25,571,000	12,774,000	46,735,000	10,651,000	17,218,000	5,116,000	22,959,000‡	9,600,000	5,030,000	1,083,000	52,805,000	37,894,000
1892	27,885,000	12,176,000	47,854,000	9,000,000	18,568,000	5,634,000	40,200,000‡	9,323,000	2,830,000	716,000	54,602,000	39,335,000
1893	32,650,000	13,604,000	50,092,000	11,383,000	19,808,000	5,614,000	79,994,000‡	9,695,000	1,262,000	442,000	54,769,000	39,294,000
1894	30,704,000	12,992,000	46,649,000	11,375,000	21,576,000	6,000,000	—	9,310,000	—	1,277,000	54,802,000	39,298,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,196,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,390000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†
1891	1,780,000	1,779,000	3,407,000‡	3,259,000	922,599,000†	13,592,000†	642,000	1,506,000	—	1,872,000	3,087,000	5,394,000	104,520,000†	4,181,000†
1892	1,778,000	1,686,000	3,902,000‡	3,644,000	1,163,988000†	17,277,000†	558,000	1,247,000	—	1,752,000	3,574,000	6,723,000	108,513,000†	4,341,000†
1893	1,252,000	1,546,000	4,758,000‡	3,846,000	1,105,823000†	19,144,000†	542,000	1,214,000	—	1,768,000	4,111,000	7,012,000	114,562,000†	4,582,000†
1894	—	1,435,000	4,855,000‡	3,926,000	—	16,174,000	1,024,000	2,304,000	—	2,489,000	—	6,654,000	117,018,000§†	4,681,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years. ‡ Kilogs. in these years.
§ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

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No. 32.—Wrecks.

WRECKS. GERMANY. WRECKS.

Years.	German Vessels.				On German Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	238	299	96,103	3,639	58
1885	148	37,592	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	40,026	1,513	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	30,081	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	29
1891	118	45,116	1,400	208	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,858	65
1894	122	47,452	1,362	270	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895*	145	56,751	1,683	559	528	212,776	8,383	94

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS. FRANCE. WRECKS.

Years.	French Vessels.				On French Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	193	No information.			243	24,396	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,943	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,322*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240	33,004	2,023	409‡	278	50,689	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	268‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	347‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡

Note.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.
† " " 9 " "
‡ Including passengers

WRECKS. ITALY. WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1878	138	23,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	19,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,049	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,535	16	3,799	89
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	95	24,577	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	123	36,441	28	10,871	206	183	46,657	28	21,887	180

Note.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

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Wrecks of United States Vessels.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1881	854	226,933	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,491	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,014	238,978	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	6	10,466	—	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	710
1883	924	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	70,730	191	8	4,189	11	360	188,074	240	1,882	683,227	699
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	2	919	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,268	1,065
1885	900	282,130	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,796	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	220	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	255,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

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SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.									
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	360,449	553,983				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	539,762				46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,658	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,006	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,506	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,088	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	860,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,581	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,878	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893	457,877	893,572	861,099	100,829	44,761	74,773	28,222	12,254	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	72,135	77,274	29,011	2,205	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	45,717	62,592	14,698	3,907	2,165,448	47,640,000

Note.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

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No. 34.—Bank of France.

FRANCE. (Values throughout in Millions of Francs.) FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
				Bullion.		Securities.			
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	466	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	590	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 99	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 68	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,638
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	965	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,786	902	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,304	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,314
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00						

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No. 35.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Built.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1829	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,570	107	21,533	6,203	603,903
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	823,516	385	65,212	7,895	888,728
1831-1840	807	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,997	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,695
1841-1850	1,415	1,151	4,982	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,882	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	746	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,283,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,014,031
1861-1870	923	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,167,386	3,654	901,423	16,538	3,068,809
1871-1875	298	77	2,692	4,337	7,394	1,169,476	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,928
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,689	335	86,361	1,132	193,050
1880	23	2	296	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,368	444	118,071	1,108	280,439
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,157	410	91,357	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,995	240	44,468	715	95,463
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,090	430	142,007	1,014	218,097
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	194,265	468	185,037	1,364	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,603
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	286	138,028	723	227,096

UNITED STATES. UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Sold to Foreigners.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,336	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797

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No. 37.—Quantity of Raw Cotton exported from the United States to the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Belgium, Russia, Spain, Italy, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1896.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	96,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,209,398	958,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,960	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1878	1,039,948,425	236,030,981	121,649,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,607,533,511
1879	963,774,508	196,968,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,806,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,957,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,532	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,991,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,396,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,663	54,800,393	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,830,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,760,605,900	276,550,065	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,935,219,811
1893	1,181,587,898	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,485,451,425	305,426,882	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,682,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,683,282,325
1895	1,776,890,909	395,349,541	752,515,486	72,670,042	70,998,866	127,839,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,826	239,132,586	519,228,697	43,963,004	45,810,771	108,088,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,226,385

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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